

(19) (KR)
 (12) (A)

(51). Int. Cl.⁷

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(87)

2003 10 09

(30) 10/103,803 2002 03 25 (US)

(71) 27599 - 308

(72), , 27514 204

, 27514 108

27514 610- (610-C Hibbard Dri
ve, Chapel Hill, NC 27514 U.S.A.

(74)

:

(54)

가

(macroscopic)

pH

(Seed Crystal)

(free-standing) (membrane)

가

C₆₀ (fullerenes),
 (concentric graphitic particles); Si, Ge, / SiO_x, GeO_x
 ; BxNy, CxByNz MoS₂, WS₂ (nanowires/nanorods);
 s) (hollow nanotubes); (carbides)
 (nitrides), (boride)

1

(dimension)

6,280,697(Zhou et al. 'Nanotube-Based High Energy Material and Method,')

09/296,572 ('Device Comprising Carbon Nanotube Field Emitter Structure and Process for Forming Device')
 (nanotube-based electron emitter structure)

09/351,537('Device Comprising Thin Film Carbon Nanotube Electron Field Emitter Structure')

6,277,318(Bower et al. 'Method for Fabrication of Patterned Carbon Nanotube Films')

6,334,939(Zhou et al. (09/594,844) 'Nanostructure-Based High Energy Material and Method')

09/679,303('X-Ray Generating Mechanism Using Electron Field Emission Cathode')

09/817,164('Coated Electrode With Enhanced Electron Emission And Ignition Characteristics') 1
 ,

09/881,684('Method of Making Nanotube-Based Material With Enhanced Field Emission')
 (a foreign species)

(CNTs)

CNTs 가 0.1 ~ 100μm 0.4 ~ 50nm
 M. S. Dresselhaus, G. Dresselhaus, and P. Avouris, eds. *Carbon Nanotubes: Synthesis, Structure, Properties,*

and Applications . Topics in Applied Physics. Vol. 80. 2000, Springer-Verlag). CNTs CNTs h electrical and high thermal conductivity),	가 CNTs (high elastic modulus), (thermal stability)	CNTs (high ductility), (high thermal stability)	(SWNTs) (MWNTs)
ayan and O. Zhou, in ' Topics in Applied Physics, 80 , M. S. Dresselhaus, G. Dresselhaus, and P. Avouris, Editors. 2000, Springer-Verlag).	가 (emission current densities) (field emission flat panel displays),	가 (sharp tip) (lighting elements), (gas discharge tubes)	(P.M. Aj (emission threshold fields) X-
(sensors), (electrodes for batteries), linders for storage)	(composites), (fuel cells),	(shielding materials), (small conduction wires),	(detectors), (small cy)
, (chemical vapor deposition methods)	as -	(ablation), (as - synthesized materials)	(arc discharge) 가
(ordered), (anisotropic)	, ,	, ,	(supporting surfaces) 가 가
800 ~ 1200)	가	가 (650) CVD (CVD)	가 CVD 가
B. Choi, et al., <i>Appl. Phys. Lett.</i> , 75, 3129 (1999)), eposition; B. Gao et al. <i>Adv. Mater.</i> , 13 (23), 1770, 2001 (thick paste)	가 CVD	(spraying)	(screen printing; W (electrophoretic d 가
20 ~ 50	가	가	가
, , ,	가	/	가
optic structure) (free-standing structure)	가	(microscopic structure) (self assembly)	(macrosc ,
de - x - ray) (polarizer); ;	;	(field emission displays), (electronic inter-connects)	- x - (cold-catho ;
			(electr

on field emission cathodes)

1A 가

1B , 1A

2 , 1A ,

4 가

5

6A (sea crystal)

6B 6A 가

7A 가

7B 7A

8A

8B

9A

9B 9A SWNTs

9C 9B (phosphor)

(nano objects) (assembling)
(free-standing) (membranes)

(nano wire)/ (nano rod)
(suspension)

가 (aspect ratios)

(substrate)
(self assemble) .
pH 7

1B (100) (100a) (100b)

(100c) 가 , (100b)

34 (100c) (100) , (polyethylene)

(100)
(field emission display; FED)

(field emission pixel) 가

4) 1A , (102) , (102) (de-ionized) (10)
 (104) (Si) 가 / 가
 , (104) (arc-discharge), (laser ablation)
 (reflux) (single-wall carbon nanotube: SWNT)
 (104) (104) (sonication), (bal
 I-milling) SWNT SWNT 가 100
 , 200 , 10-6 SWNT SWNT (highly entangle)
 , 30 SWNT 0.5μm (indicated)
 , 2.0% SWNT 가 , SWNT 가 SWNT SWNT
 mode) , (104) 가
 /
 , (104) , (104) , (102) (102)
 , (100) , (100) , (102) 2
 (104) / / (102) (102) (102) , 3
 A , (102) (106) (102) A (102) (102)
 (100) (ventilation) , (102)
 ,
 , 4 , 4 (100) (104) (104) (102) , (108) (108) (macroscopic)
 8) 1 , (100) (102) , (102) , (104) (104) Y (3) (10)
 , 0.1 μm 가 , 1.0 μm / 0.2 mg/Mℓ 0.5 mg/Mℓ
 가
 , C0가 (102) , (102) , (108) (108)
 (106) , (102) , (102) , (108) , (108) , (108)
 , C0<0.1mg/Mℓ (, 1mm/hour) , C0=1.0mg/Mℓ , C0가
 , SWNT C0가 0.5 mg/Mℓ , C0가
 , C* 1.0 mg/Mℓ , C* (104)
 (108) (104) (100) SWNT (104) TEM (106)
 , (108) (108) (degree of ordering) (100) 4 (106)
 , (108) , (108) , (104) 가 0.01μm 1μm (100) 10nm , 1μm (108)
 , (108) 가 , (104) 가 (, 2μm), (well-ordered domains) 가
 , (108) (108) (anisotropic polarization) (108)

(720) (710) (750) (711) (720) (750)
 가 , 가
 (711) (750) (760) (750) (720) (760) (750) (760)
 (750) (750) , (711) (730) (760) (730) (750) (760)
 711) (720) (760) (730) (760) (730) (750) (760)
 , (711) (acid) (711) 가
 , , , ,
 ,
 ,
 ,
 ,
 ,
 ,
 ,
 ,
 8A , 8A
 가- (810A) (830)
 0A) (810A) (830)
 - (spin-coating), (spray), (electrophoresis), (evaporation)
) (810A) (820A) (820A) (820A)
 , , ,
 (830) (810A)
 8A (860) 2 (850) 8B
 , 3 ,
 1 (830) (840) 2 (850)
 . 3 (860) Li_xMnO₄ Li_xCO₂
 ,
 SWNT , HNO₃ H₂SO₄ (ablation)
 0.5μm SWNT SWNT 30 10-6 torr 10μm
 SWNT 가 1.0mg/Mℓ
 9A , 9A (900) (900)
 o mask) (920) SWNT/ SWNT 가
 nm 1 SWNT(930)
 , SWNT(930)
 , 9B SWNT SWNT 0.1 SWNT(930)
 SWNT SWNT 200 1cm SWNT

9B

9B 가 (950) (900) SWNT(930) 9B
 가 1-10 V/
 (960)(9C) 가 ,
 가 ,
 1 mA/cm² 1V/
 가 ,
 가
 가
 (higher packing densities) (filtration) 가

(57)

1.

(macroscopic)

(1)

가 — ;

(2)

pH

(suspension)

(3)

;

(4)

pH

,

pH

2.

1 ,

3.

1 ,

(MWNTs)

4.

1 ,

(SWNTs)

(MWNTs)

5.

2 ,

,

;

;

6.

2 ,

,

SWNTs ;

/

SWNTs ;

(acid)

SWNTs 가

7.

2 ,

,

SWNTs ;

/

SWNTs ;

SWNTs

8.

6 ,

SWNTs 0.1 ~ 10

9.

2 ,

1 0.01g 1 10g

10.

9 ,

, SWNTs 가

11

13. 12 , (polystyrene),

14.
1 ,
1 - , PH

15.

16.

17.

가 /

18.

19.

20. ,
1 ,
5) ,
6) ,
7) (3) (5) 2

20

2 , , (polymer), , (biological
material)

22.
20 ,

23.
20 ,
(super-capacitor),

24.
,

;

;

;

,

25.
24 ,
,

- , - ;
(SWNT) - ;
(reflux) SWNT SWNT ;
SWNTs HNO₃ / H₂SO₄ SWNT

26.
25 ,
,

, , , , ,

27.
24 , 가 , , 가

28.
24 , 가 / /

29.
24 ,

30.

(1) 가 ;

(2) ;

(3) (seed-crystal) ;

(4) pH ,

31.30 , 가 (macroscopic) 가 (SEED) 가
가 (macroscopic)**32.**

30 , (macroscopic) 가 1 10

33.

30 , (MEMBRANE) 1 x 1 10cm x 10cm

34.

30 , 가

35.31 , , , , , (boron),
(nanowires)/ (nanorods)**36.**(pre-formed) - (self-assembly)
(cathode) ,

가 ;

(suspension) ;

;

, pH
(electron field emission cathode)

가

37.36 , B , , (attract) A
, pH A , A (attract)**38.**

36 , 가

39.

36 , A 가 2nm

40.

36 ,

41.

40 , B

A

42.

41 ,

43.

42 , , , (buffered hydrofluoric acid)

44.

36 , 100 500

(annealing)

45.36 , 가 가 10 가 300nm 1
(bundles)**46.**36 , (emission current density) 가 1mA/cm²
가 1V/ 5V/**47.**

(elongated) (tails) (bodies) 가 ;

pH

가 - ;

;

, , pH
(tails) (macroscopic)**48.**

(elongated) (tails) (bodies) 가 ;

pH

가 - ;

;

, , pH
(tails) (macroscopic)**49.**

;

;

;

가
(pre-formed)

50.

;

pH ;

;

pH
(pre-formed) 가 (macroscopic) pH

51.

가

(chemical functionality)

;

H 가 - ;

(suspension) - , p

(macroscopic)
(macroscopic)

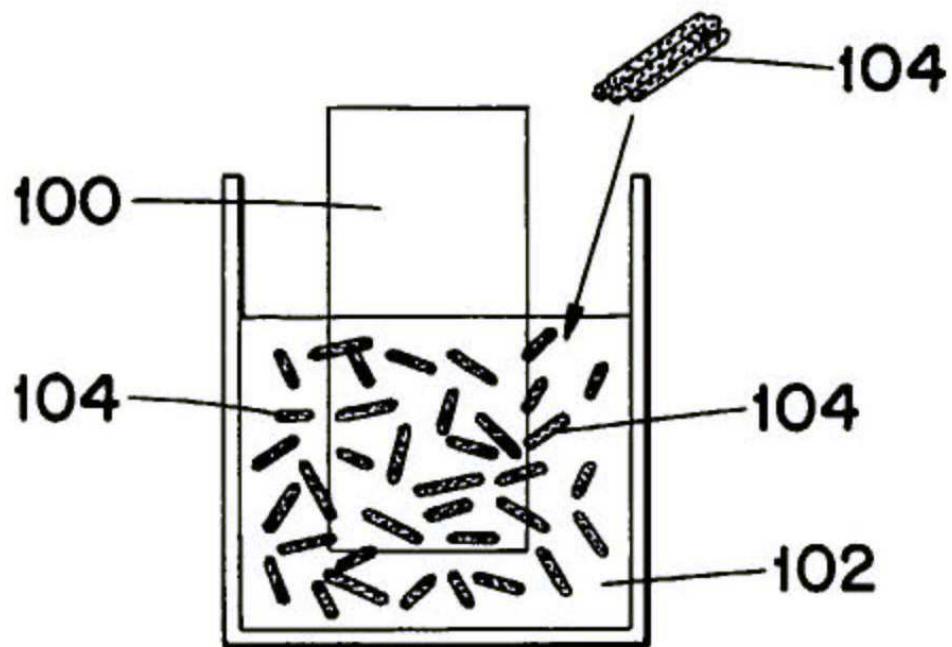
52.

51 , (electrophoresis) (spin coating) (spraying)
opic) , (macrosc

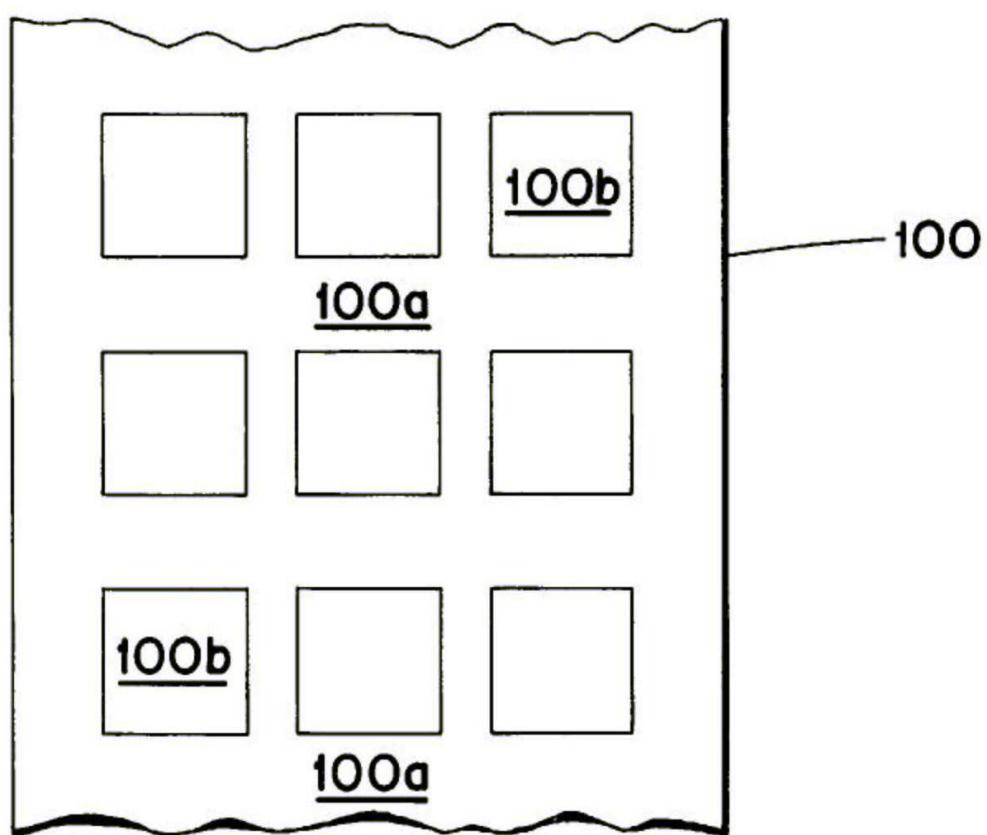
53.

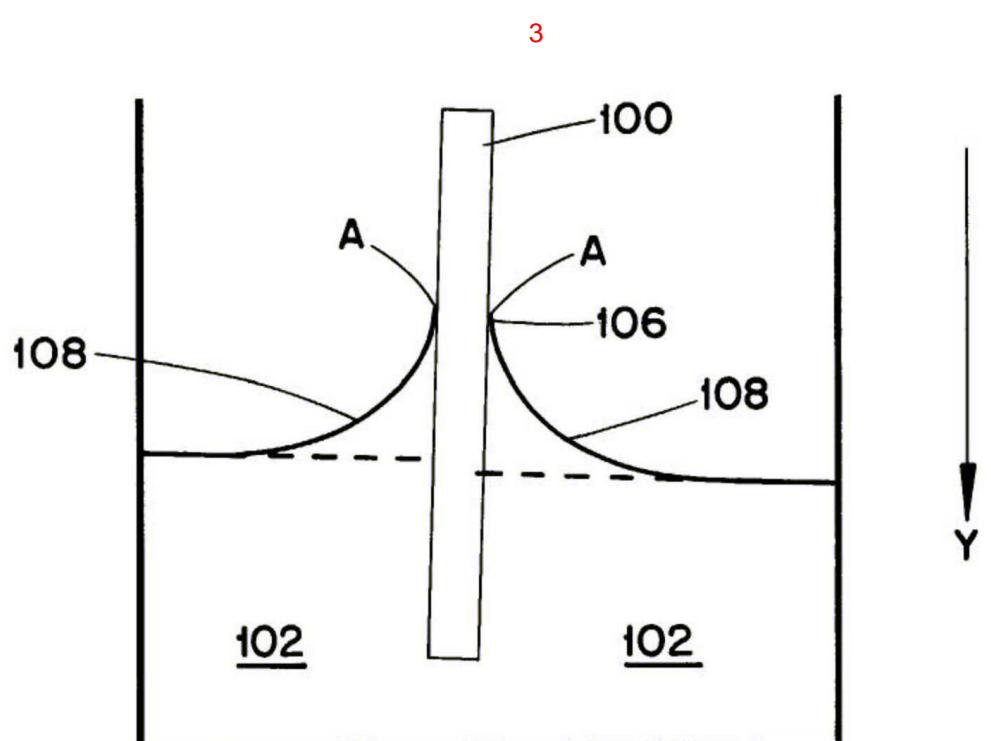
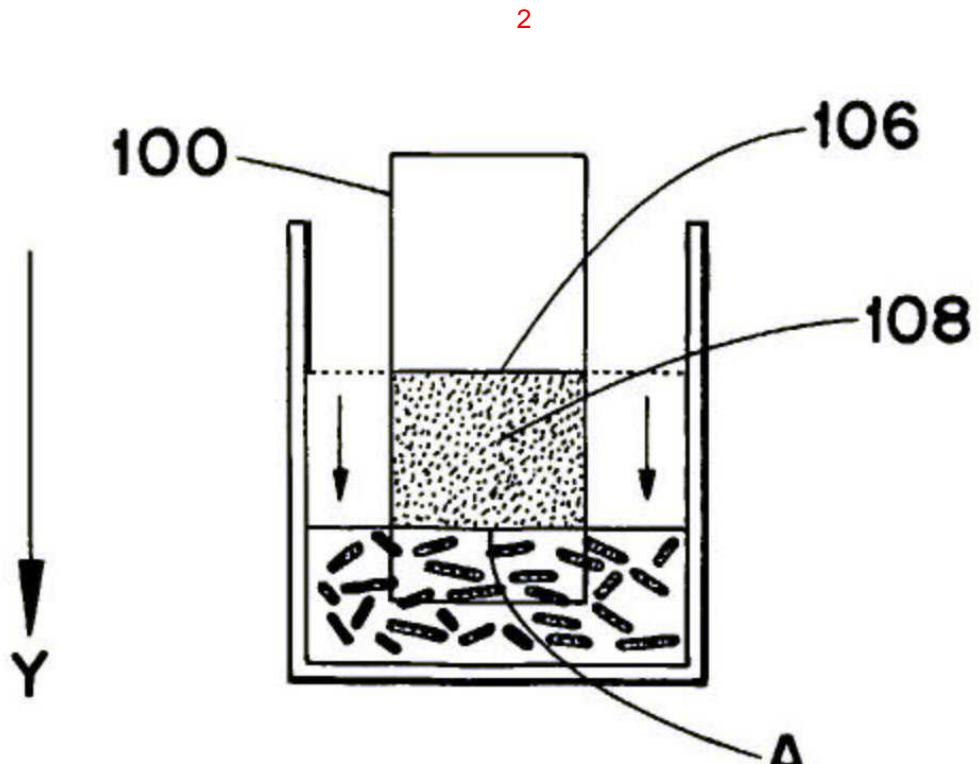
51 , 1 (macroscopic) 2

1A

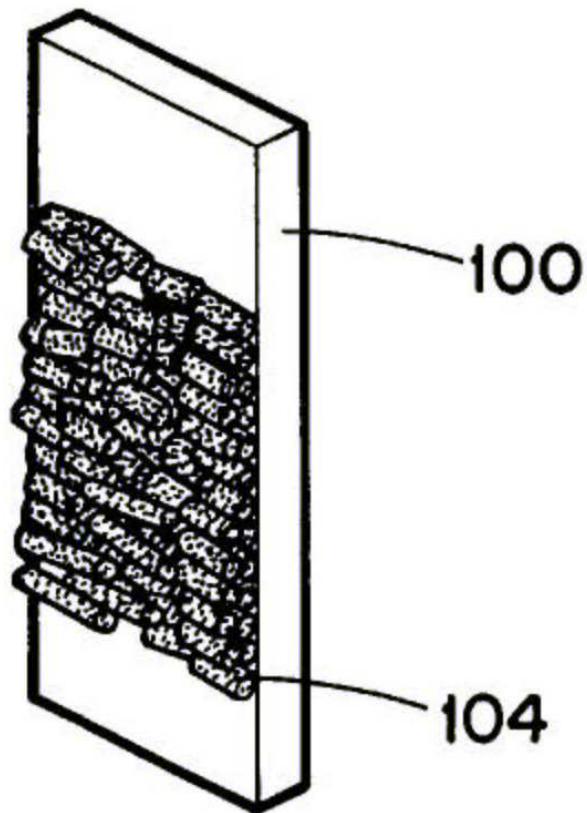


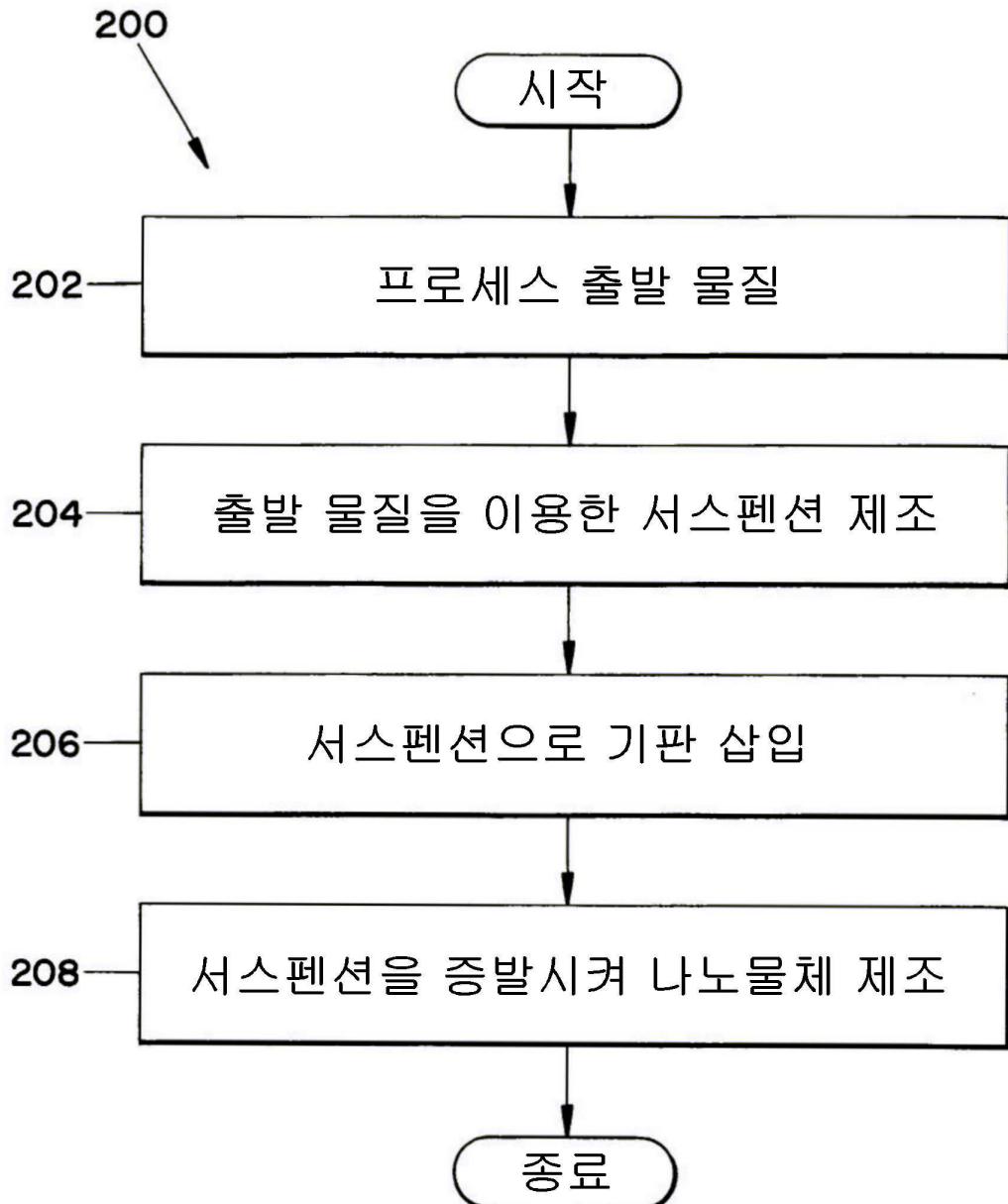
1B

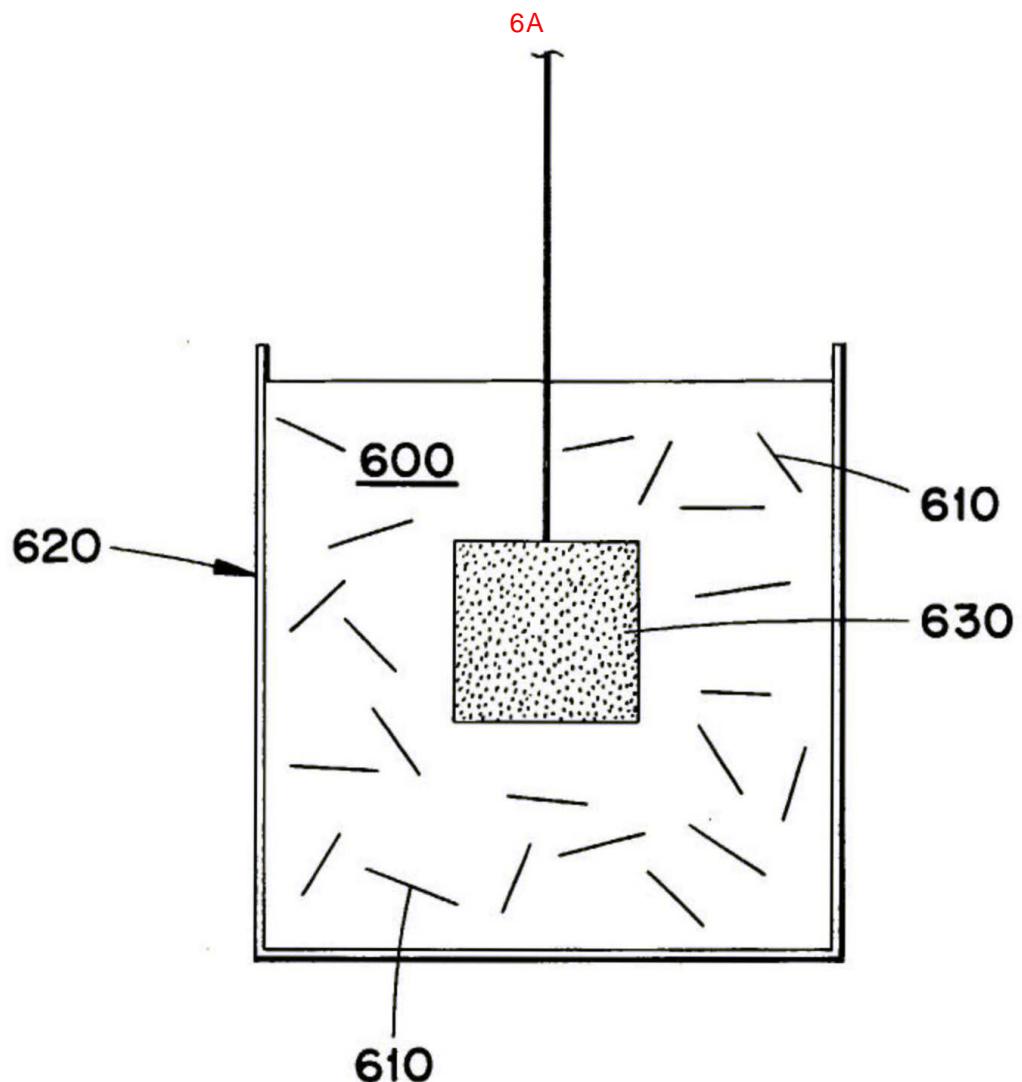


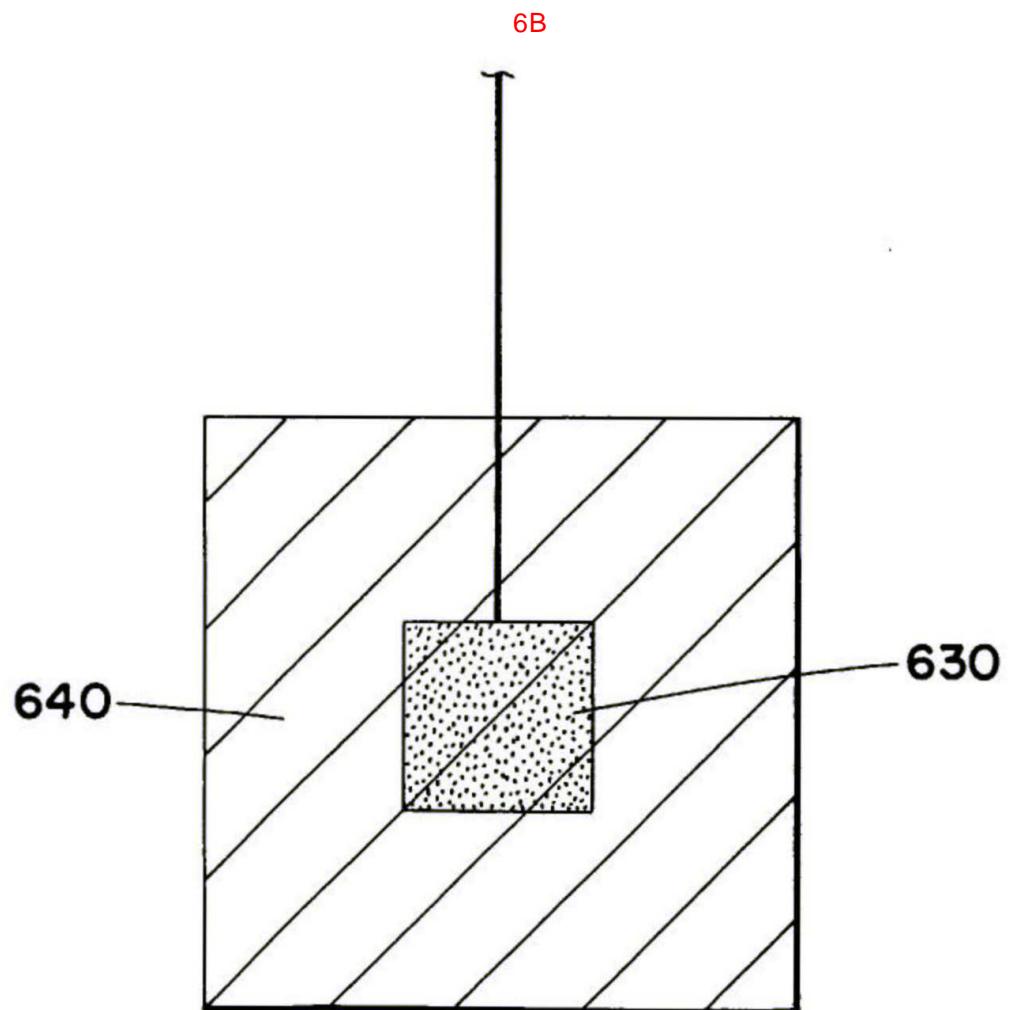


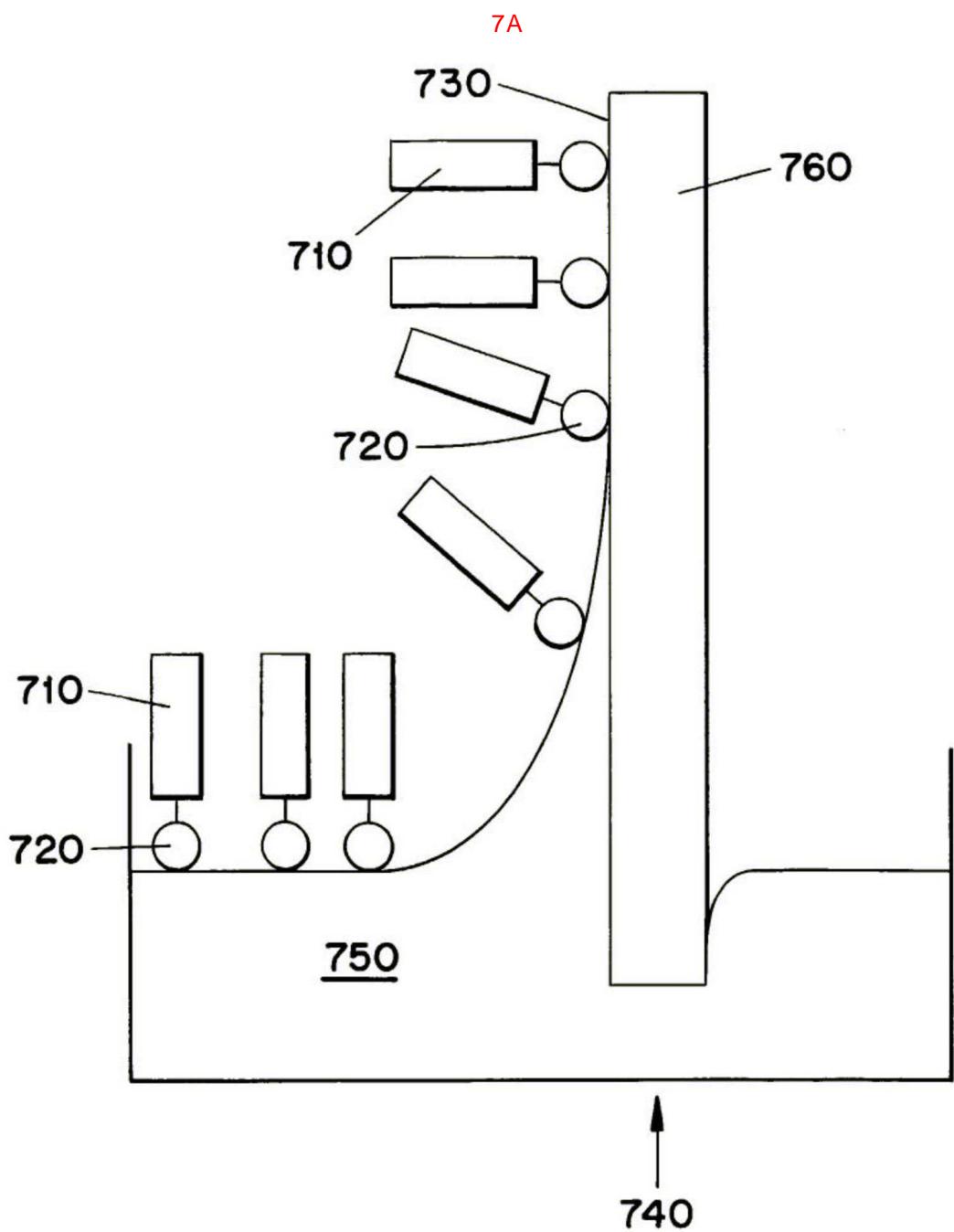
4

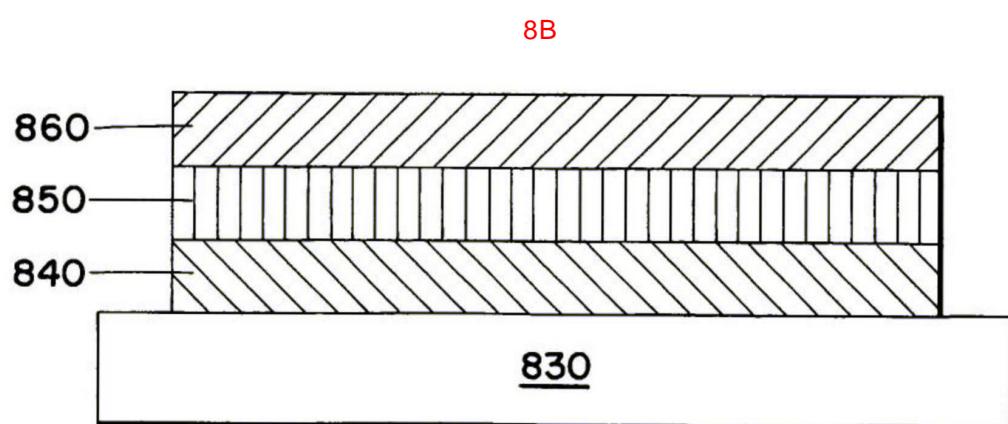
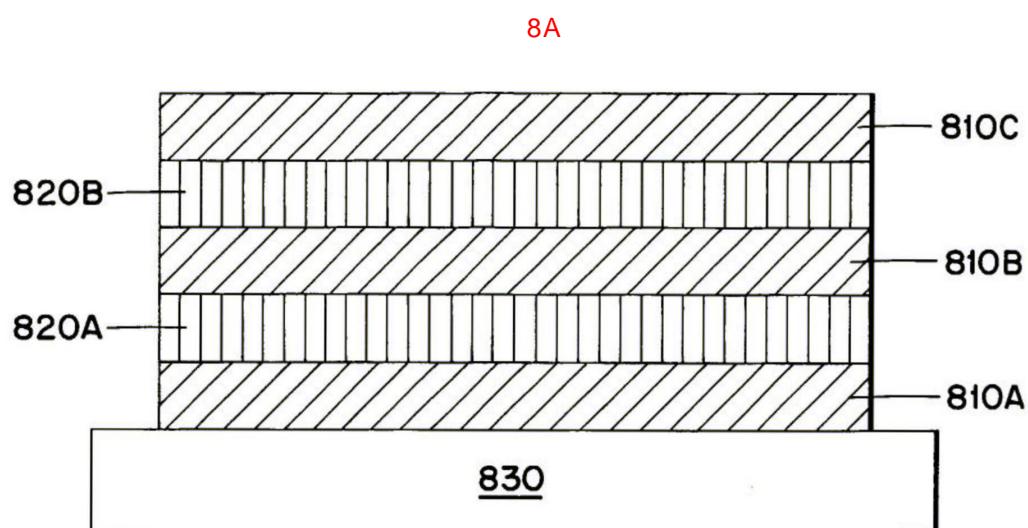
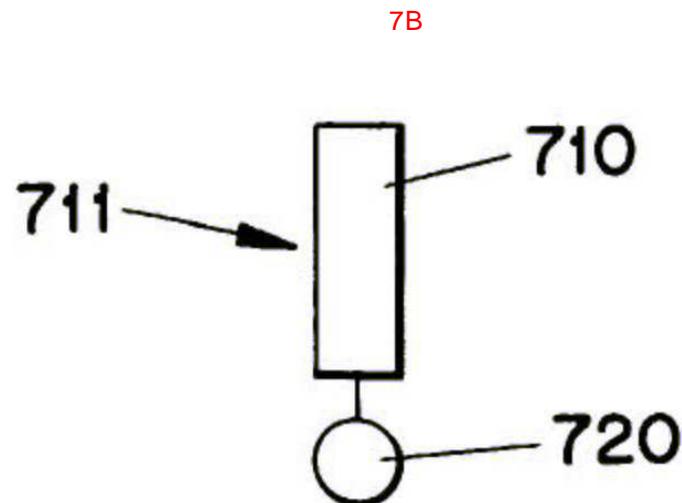


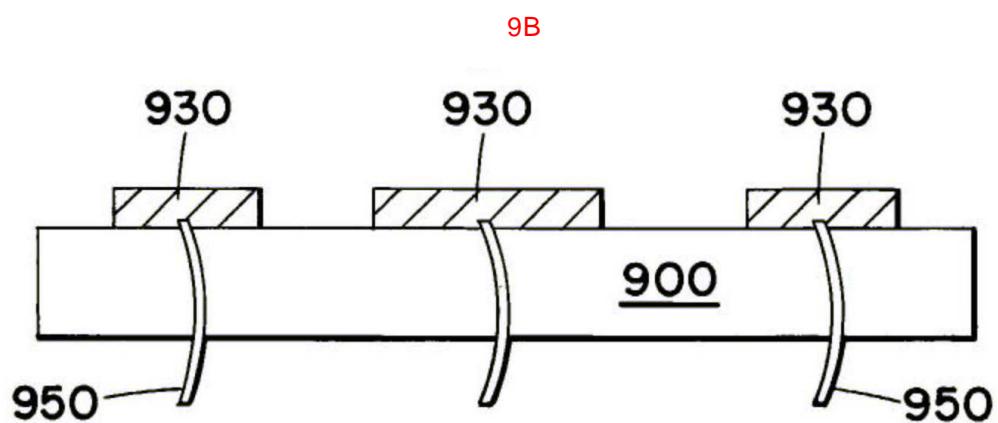
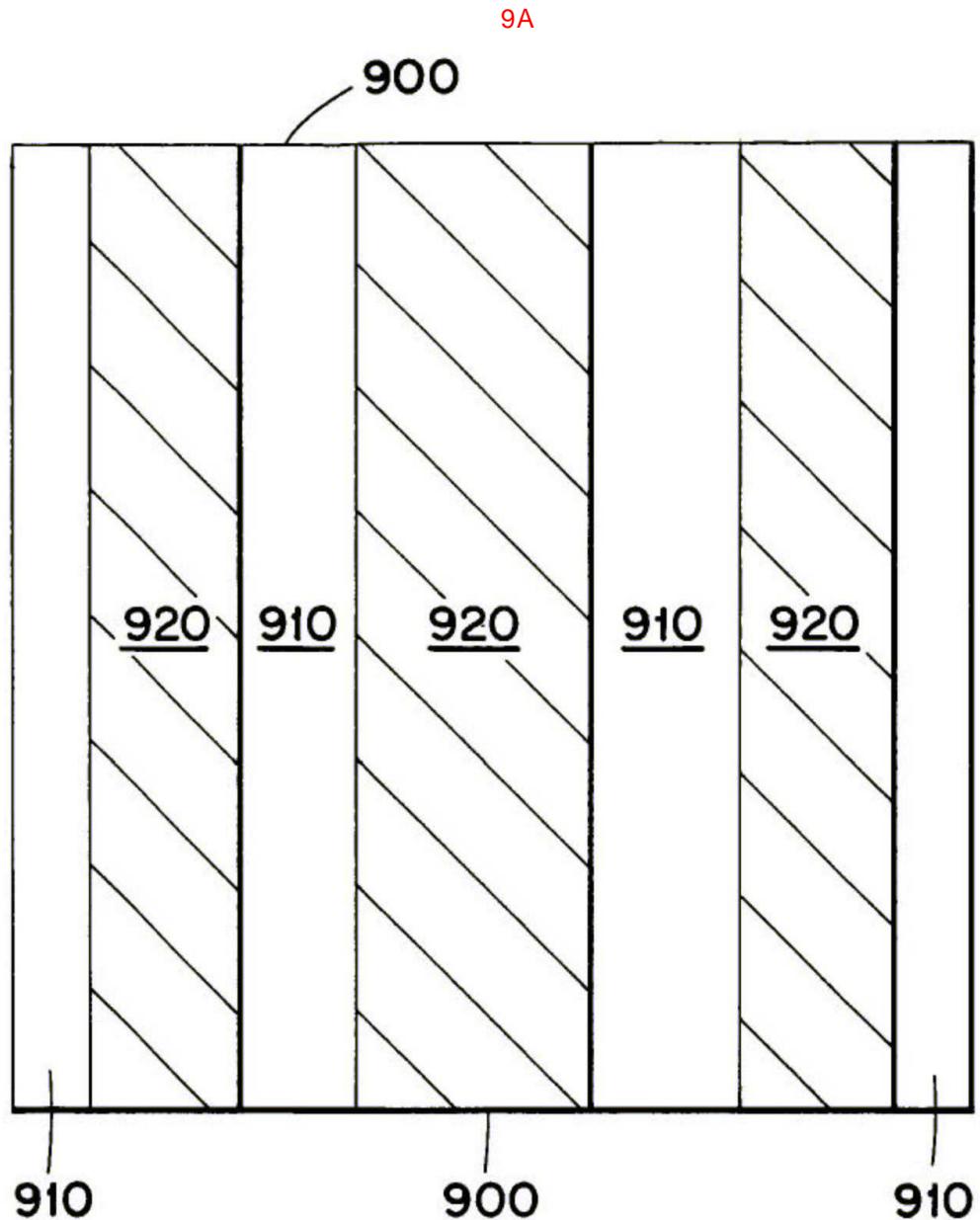












9C

960