

(19)
(12)

(KR)
(A)

(51) 。 Int. Cl.⁷
B82B 3/00
B05D 1/18
B05D 1/12
D01F 9/12

(11)
(43)

10-2005-0009987
2005 01 26

(21)
(22)
(86)
(86)

10-2004-7015411
2004 09 24
2004 09 24
PCT/US2003/006345
2003 03 03

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WO 2003/083128
2003 10 09

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10/103,803

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ve, Chapel Hill, NC 27514 U.S.A.

2002 03 25
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27514
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610- (610-C Hibbard Dri

(US)
308
204
108
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:

(54)

가

(macroscopic)

pH

(free-standing)

(membrane)

(Seed Crystal)

가 .

(concentric graphitic particles); Si, Ge, C_{60} (fullerenes), -
 SiO_x , GeO_x (nanowires/nanorods); (carbides)
 ; BxNy, CxByNz MoS_2 , WS_2 (nitrides), (boride
 s) (hollow nanotubes);

(dimension)

1

6,280,697(Zhou et al. 'Nanotube-Based High Energy Material and Method,')

09/296,572 ('Device Comprising Carbon Nanotube Field Emitter Structure and Process for Forming Device') (nanotube-based electron e
 mitter structure)

09/351,537('Device Comprising Thin Film Carbon Nanotube Electr
 on Field Emitter Structure')

6,277,318(Bower et al. 'Method for Fabrication of Patterned Carbo
 n Nanotube Films') 가

6,334,939(Zhou et al. (09/594,844) 'Nanostructure-Ba
 sed High Energy Material and Method')

09/679,303('X-Ray Generating Mechanism Using Electron Field E
 mission Cathode') X-

09/817,164('Coated Electrode With Enhanced Electron Emission A
 nd Ignition Characteristics') 1 ,

09/881,684('Method of Making Nanotube-Based Material With Enh
 anced Field Emission') - (a foreign species)

(CNTs)

. CNTs 가 0.1 ~ 100 μm 0.4 ~ 50nm (

M. S. Dresselhaus, G. Dresselhaus, and P. Avouris, eds. *Carbon Nanotubes: Synthesis, Structure, Properties,*

and Applications . Topics in Applied Physics. Vol. 80. 2000, Springer - Verlag). CNTs (a single graphite shell) 가 , CNTs (SWNTs) . CNTs - 가 , CNTs (MWNTs) (high elastic modulus), (high ductility), (high electrical and high thermal conductivity), (thermal stability) . CNTs 가 (sharp tip) (P.M. Ajayan and O. Zhou, in ' Topics in Applied Physics, 80 ,' M. S. Dresselhaus, G. Dresselhaus, and P. Avouris, Editors. 2000, Springer - Verlag). (emission threshold fields) (emission current densities) (lighting elements), (field emission flat panel displays), 가 (gas discharge tubes) X- (sensors), (composites), (shielding materials), (detectors), (electrodes for batteries), (fuel cells), (small conduction wires), (small cylinders for storage) . (chemical vapor deposition methods) (ablation), (arc discharge) as- (as- synthesized materials) 가 (supporting surfaces) (ordered), , , 가 (anisotropic) , , , 가 . 가 800 ~ 1200) 가 CVD , 가 CVD (CVD) (650) 가 가 (800 ~ 1200) 가 CVD , 가 (screen printing; W (electrophoretic deposition; B. Choi, et al., *Appl. Phys. Lett.* , 75, 3129 (1999)), (spraying) (thick paste) . 가 가 20 ~ 50 가 가 가 가 / 가 , (microscopic structure) (macroscopic structure) (free-standing structure) 가 (self assembly) , , (field emission displays), - x- (cold-cathode - x-ray) , ; (electronic inter-connects) ; (electr

on field emission cathodes)

, , 가 , , pH , 가 , 가 , pH 가 , 가 (membrane) 가 , pH (seed crystal) , 가 , 가 , , pH , (number) 가 , (elongated) 가 , 가 , AC DC 가 (body) (tail) (tail) (body) , pH 가 , (nanorod) 가 , (free-standing) , (ordering) ,

1A 가 , 1B , 1A , 2 , 1A , 3 가 / / 1A / / 4 가 ,

5

6A (sea crystal)

6B 6A 가

7A 가

7B 7A

8A

8B

9A

9B 9A SWNTs

9C 9B (phosphor)

(nano objects) (assembling)
(free-standing) (membranes)

(boron), (nano wire)/ (nano rod)
(suspension) 가 (aspect ratios)

(substrate)
(self assemble) 가

pH

가 (102) (100) 1A 1A (104)
(hydrophilic) (Au), 가 (100)

1B

1B (100) (100a) (100b)

(100a) 가 (100b)

가 (100a) 가 (100a) (100) (polystyrene)

(100a)

(100)
(field emission display: FED)

(field emission pixel) 가 가

4) 1A , (102) (102) (10
 (104) 가 (de-ionized)
 (Si) / 가
 (104) (arc-discharge), (laser ablation)
 (single-wall carbon nanotube:SWNT)
 (reflux) (104) (sonication), (bal
 I-milling) (104) SWNT 가 100
 , 200 , 10-6
 SWNT (highly entangle)
 , 30 SWNT 0.5 μ m (indicated) 가 SWNT
 , 2.0% 가 SWNT (breathing
 mode) SWNT (104)
 /
 (104) (104) (102)
 (104) 가 1.0mg/M ℓ
 가 (102)
 (102) (100) (102) 2 2
 (104) (100) (102) 3
 / / (triple) (106)
 A (102) (102) A (106)
 (100) Y (100) (102)
 (ventilation) (102)
 ,
 , 4 , 4 (108) (macroscopic)
 (100) (104) (102) (108) Y (3)
 (104) (102) 가 (104) (108) 1nm 10 μ m (10
 8) 1 (102) (104)
 , 0.1 μ m , 0.2 mg/M ℓ 0.5 mg/M ℓ
 가 1.0 μ m , 0.5 mg/M ℓ 1.0 mg/M ℓ
 가
 (102) (108)
 , C0가 C* ,
 C0가 0.5 mg/M ℓ , C* 1.0 mg/M ℓ
 (106) C0가 (104)
 (102) (, 1mm/hour) 가
 , C0<0.1mg/M ℓ C0=1.0mg/M ℓ , SWNT
 (108) (104) (100) SWNT (104) (106)
 TEM 4
 104) (108) (108) (degree of ordering) (100) 10nm 1 μ m (108)
 (108) 가 (104)가 0.01 μ m 1 μ m , (108)
 가 (104)가 (, 2 μ m), 가
 (well-ordered domains)
 , (108) (anisotropic polarization)
 , 가 (108)

가 (100) (100) (100) No

(100) (104) . (104)

가 , ,

가 , (102) , (108)

5, 5 (200), (202), 가
2), (104), 1A (102), (104), (10),
(104), (100), (202), SWNT (104),
, SWNT, (104), 200, 10-6,
가, 1B (100),
, 5, (204), 가

(204) , 1A (104) , (102) (104) 1.0 mg/M ϕ , (104) (200) (206) , (206) (208) 2 (208) (206) (100) (102) , (208) (102) , (102) (108) (100) (104) 가 (macroscopic structure)가 , (100) 100 500 (annealing) .

6A, 6A

0) (620), (610), (600) (Teflon) (610)

(610)가 (seed crystal) (600), (620)가 (630) (640)

pH (6B). (630), (640) (610) (630)

1 10 10 cm x 10 cm 가 (freestanding membrane)

(711) (760) , 7A . 7A
 (711) (711) (720) (710) , (7
 10) (720) C₁₇H₃₅ (720) (710) ,
 CO₂H) (711) (711) (720) (-
 10) (750) (720) (7

(720) (710) (750) (711)가 (750) (720)
가 가 .
(711) (750) (760) (750) (720) (730) (760) (760)
(750) (750) (760) (711) (730) (760) (750) (760) (760)
(711) (720) (760) .
(711) (acid) (711) 가
, , 가 , ,
, 가 , (650) (730)
(730)
8A , 8A
가- (810A) (830) 가- (810A) (810A) (810A)
0A) (810A) (830) 2 (820A) 2 가-
(spin-coating), (spray), (electrophoresis), (evaporation) (sputtering)
(820A) (820A) 가- (810A)
(830) (810A) (810B)
가
, 3 (860) 2 (850) 8B
1 (830) (840) 2 (850) ,
(860) Li_xMnO_4 Li_xCO_2 (840) 2 (860) ,
SWNT (ablation) , 10 μm
0.5 μm SWNT , HNO_3 H_2SO_4 30 10-6 torr
가 1.0mg/ml
9A , 9A (900) (900) (100) (phot
o mask) UV 가
(920) SWNT/ (910) 10 가 300
nm 1 SWNT가 SWNT(930)
, SWNT(930)
SWNT(930)
9B SWNT 0.1 1cm 가 SWNT

9B

9B (950) (900) SWNT(930) 9B
 가 1 - 10 V/ 가 , (930) 가
 (960)(9C)가 , 가
 가 1 mA/cm² 1V/ 5V/

가

가 (higher packing densities) (filtration) 가

가 가

가, ,

(57)

1.

(macroscopic) ,

(1) 가 — ;

(2) pH 가 -; (suspension) - ,

(3) ;

(4) pH , pH - ,

2.

1 ,

3.

1 ,

(MWNTs)

4.

1 ,

(SWNTs) (MWNTs)

5.

2 ,
 ,
 ;
 ;

6.
 2 ,
 ,
 , , SWNTs ;
 / SWNTs ;
 (acid) SWNTs 가

7.
 2 ,
 ,
 , , SWNTs ;
 / SWNTs ;
 SWNTs .

8.
 6 ,
 SWNTs 0.1 ~ 10 .

9.
 2 ,
 .

10.
 9 ,
 1 0.01g 1 10g
 .

11.
 2 ,
 , SWNTs가 ,
 .

12.

11 , .

12 13. (polystyrene), .

1 14. ,

1 - 1 , , PH 가 2 1 - .

1 15. , .

1 16. , .

1 17. , ,
가 / / .

10 18. , , .

18 19. , - - .

1 20. ,

(5) ;

(6) 2 ;

(7) (3) (5) .

20 21. ,

material) 2 , , (polymer), , (biological

22.

20 ,

23.

20 ,

(super - capacitor),

24.

,

;

;

;

,

25.

24 ,

,

-

(SWNT) -;

(reflux)

SWNT

SWNT

;

SWNTs HNO_3 / H_2SO_4

SWNT

26.

25 ,

, , , ,

27.

24 ,

가

,

가

28.

24 ,

가

/

/

29.

24 ,

30.

(1) 가 ;

(2)

;

(3) (seed - crystal) ;

(4)

pH

,

31.

30 , (macroscopic) 가 (SEED) 가
가 (macroscopic)

32.

30 , (macroscopic) 가 1 10

33.

30 , (MEMBRANE) 1 x 1 10cm x 10cm

34.

30 , 가

35.

31 , (nanowires)/ , (nanorods) , (boron), , ,

36.

(pre - formed) - (self - assembly)
(cathode) ,

가 ;

(suspension) ;

;

, pH 가
(electron field emission cathode)

37.

36 , (attract) A 가 A (attract
) B , , pH 가 A

38.

36 , 가

39.

36 , A 가 2nm

40.

36

41.

40

B

A

42.

41

43.

42

ric acid)

(buffered hydrofluoric acid)

44.

36

100

500

(annealing)

45.

36

(bundles)

가

가 10

가 300nm

1

46.

36

가 1V/

5V/

(emission current density)가 1mA/cm²

47.

(elongated)

(tails)

(bodies)가

;

pH

가

-;

;

(tails)

, pH

(macroscopic)

48.

(elongated)

(tails)

(bodies)가

;

pH

가

-;

;

(tails)

, pH

(macroscopic)

49.

;

;

;

(pre - formed) 가 (macroscopic)

50.

•
,

pH _____ ;

;

pH (pre-formed) 가 pH (macroscopic)

51.

가 (chemical functionality) ;

(suspension) - , p

H 가 -;

(macroscopic) (macroscopic)

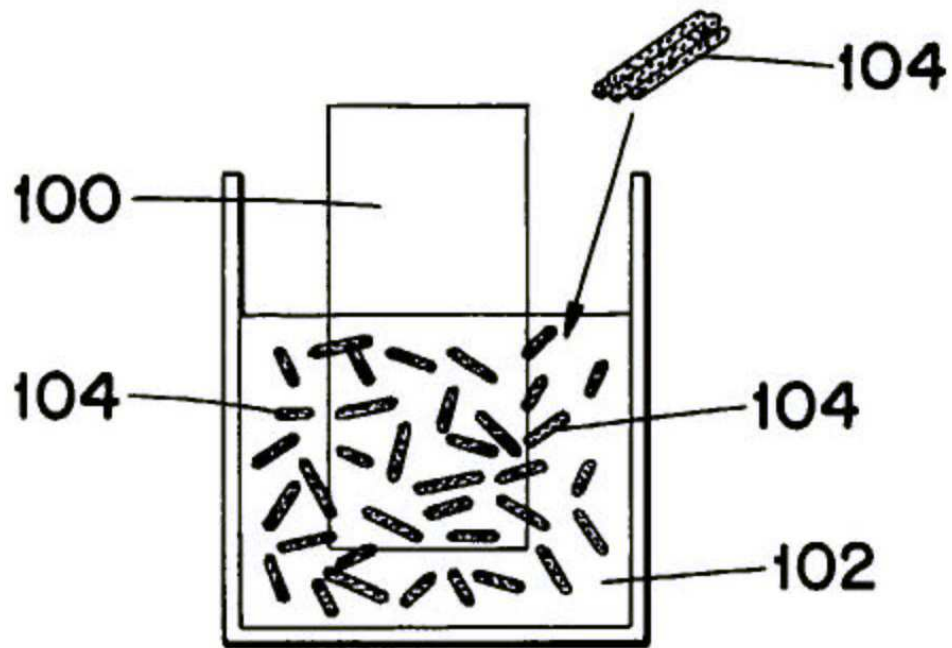
52.

51 , (spin coating) (spraying)
(electrophoresis) (macrosc
opic)

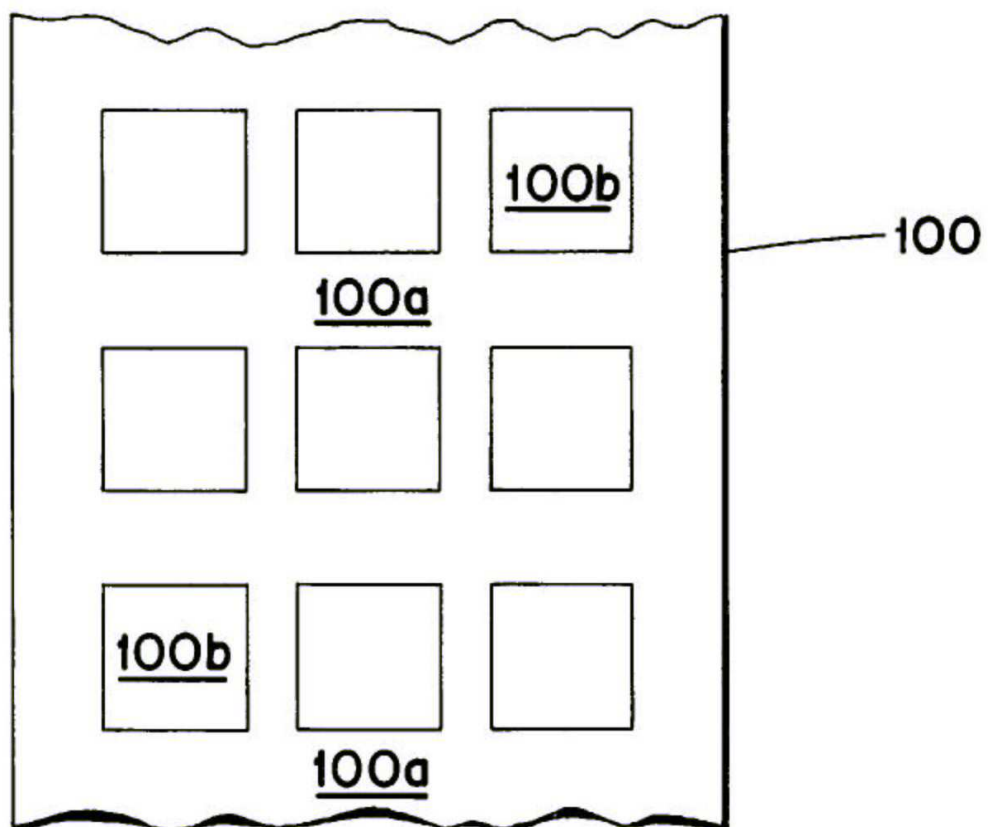
53.

51 , 1 2
(macroscopic)

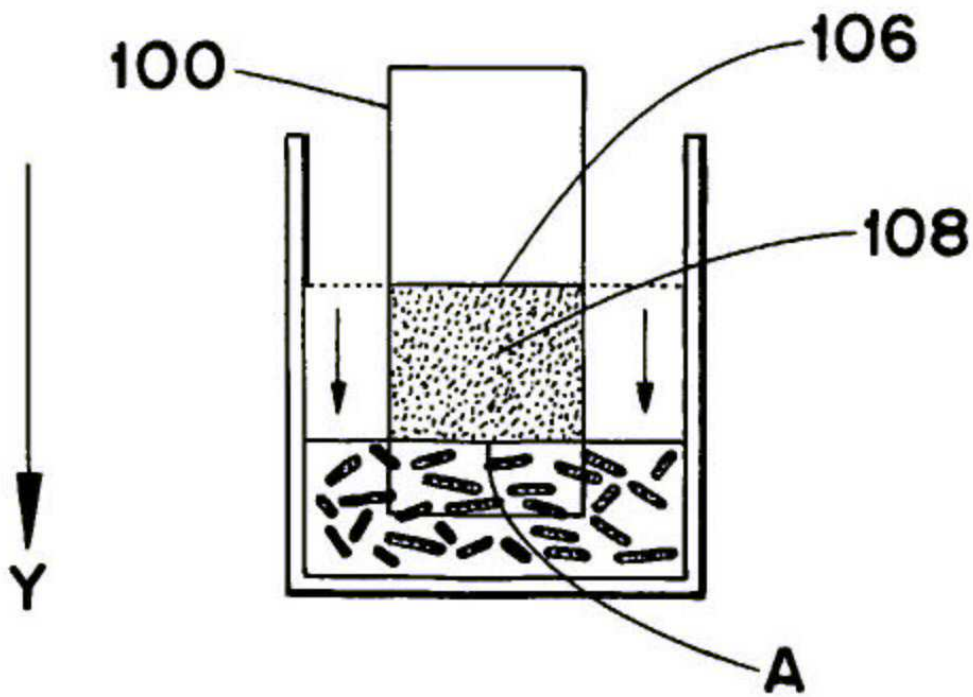
1A



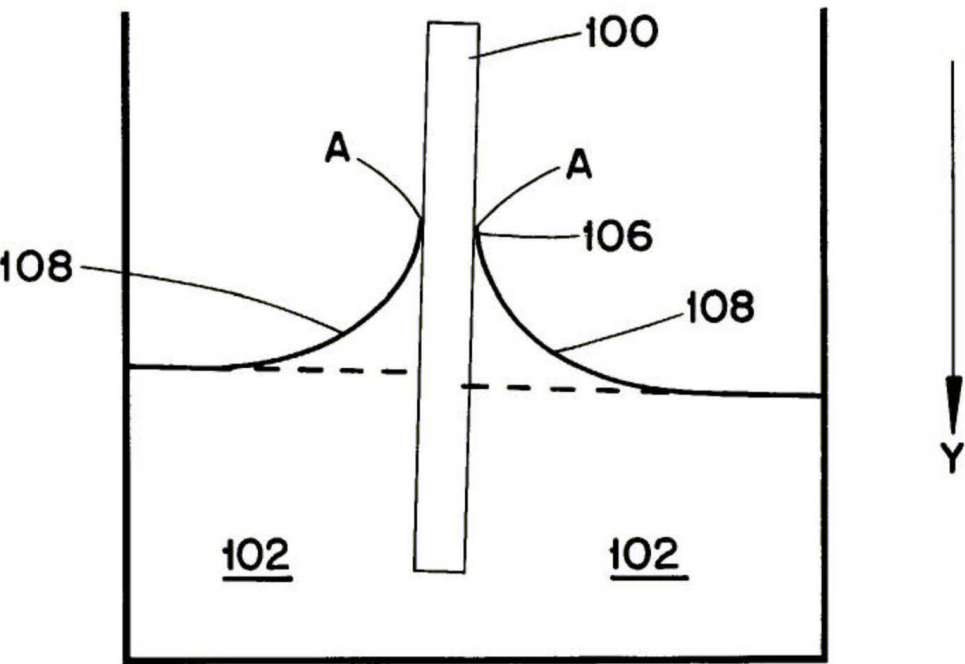
1B



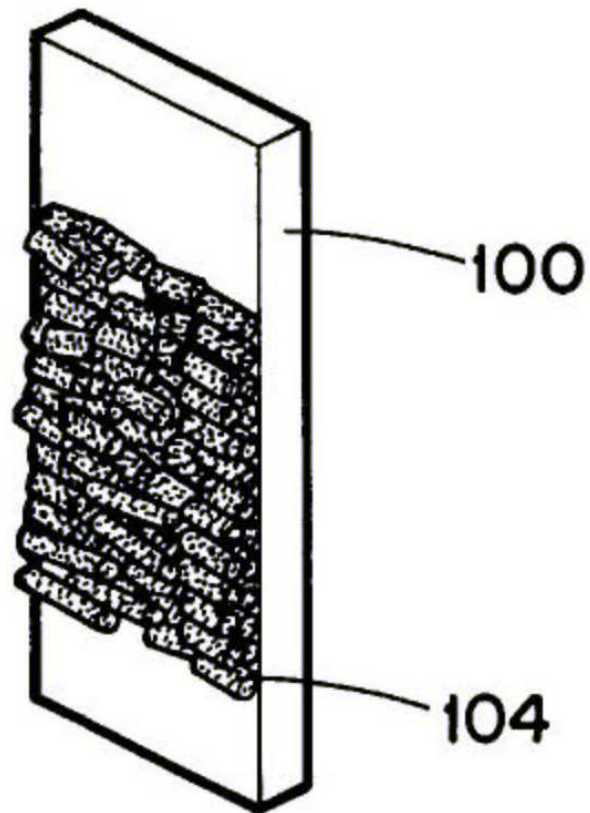
2



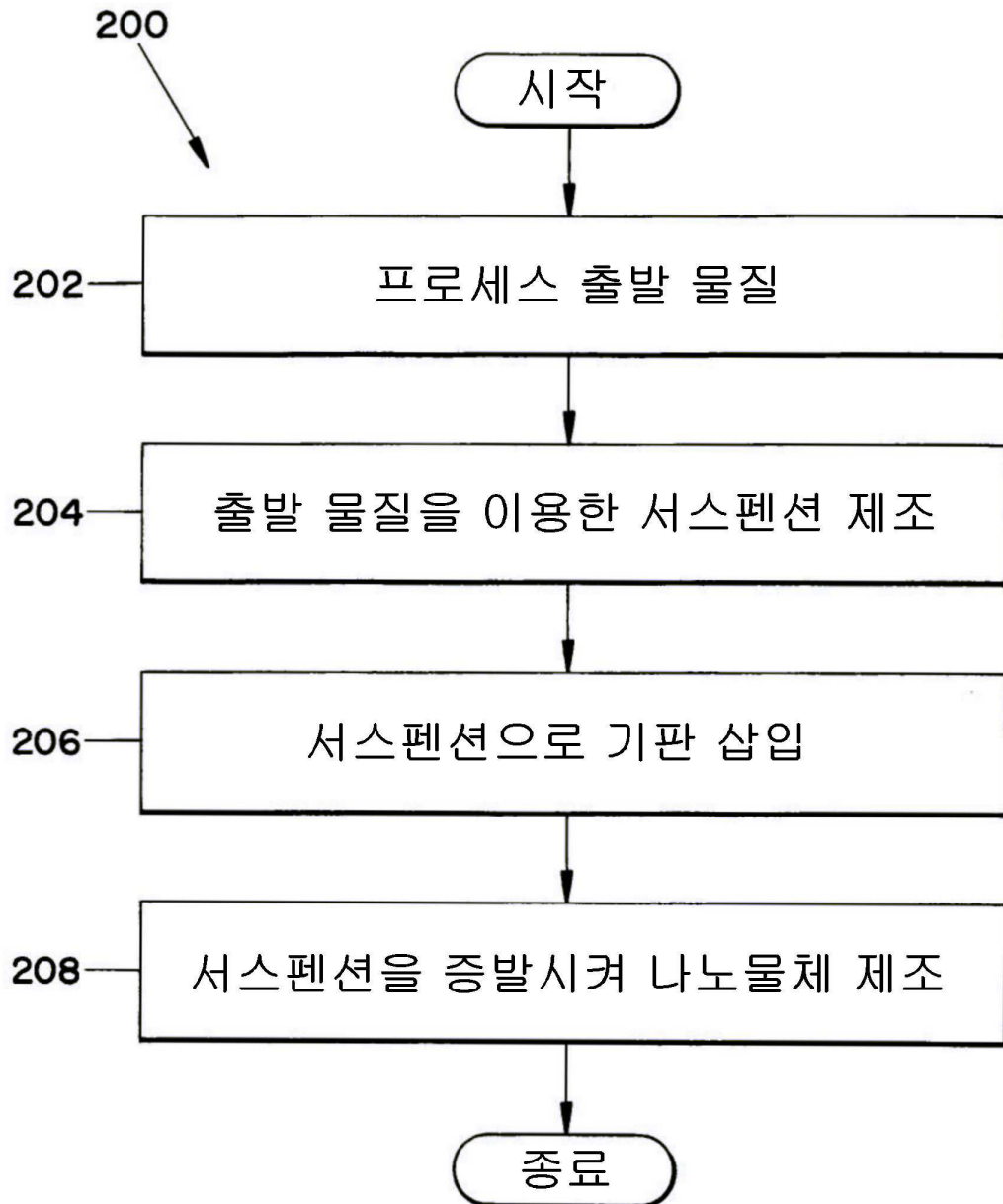
3

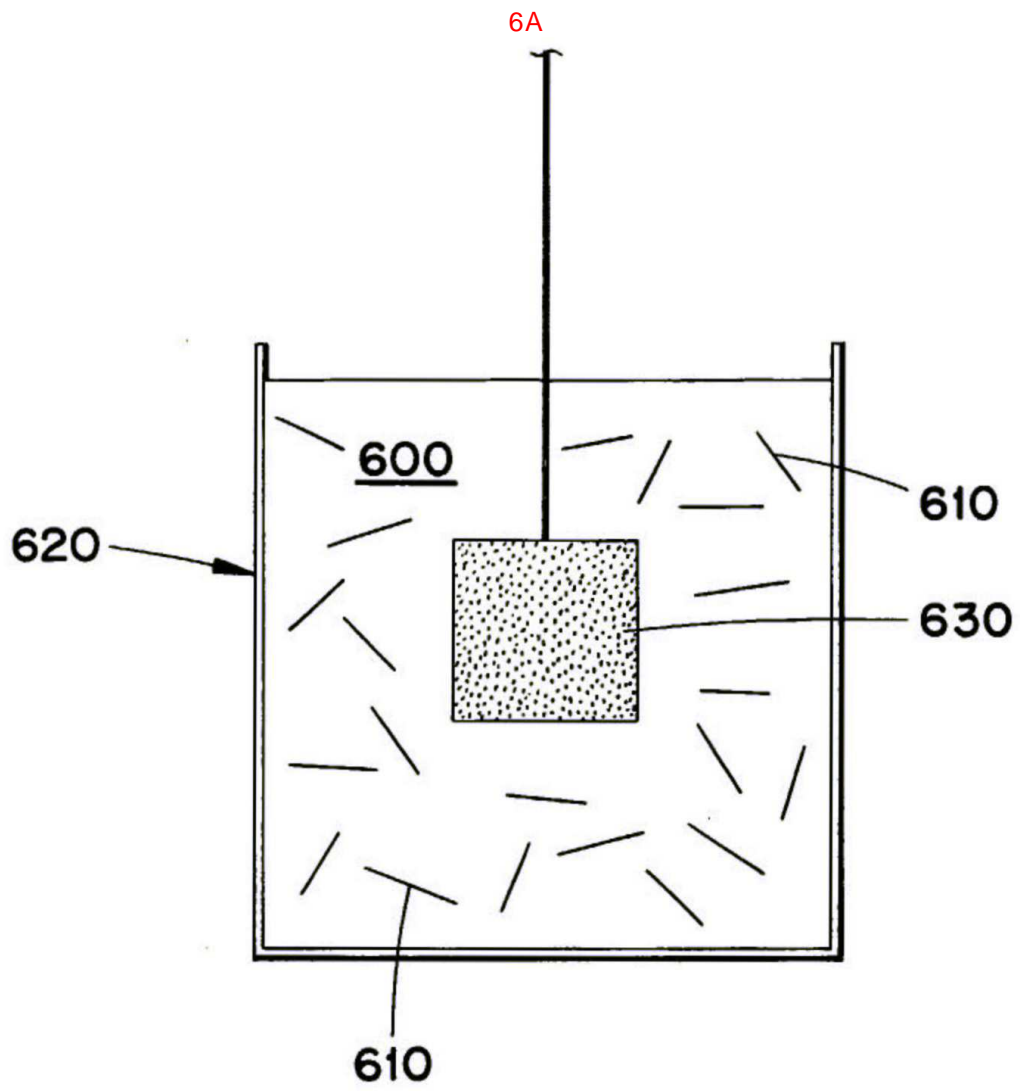


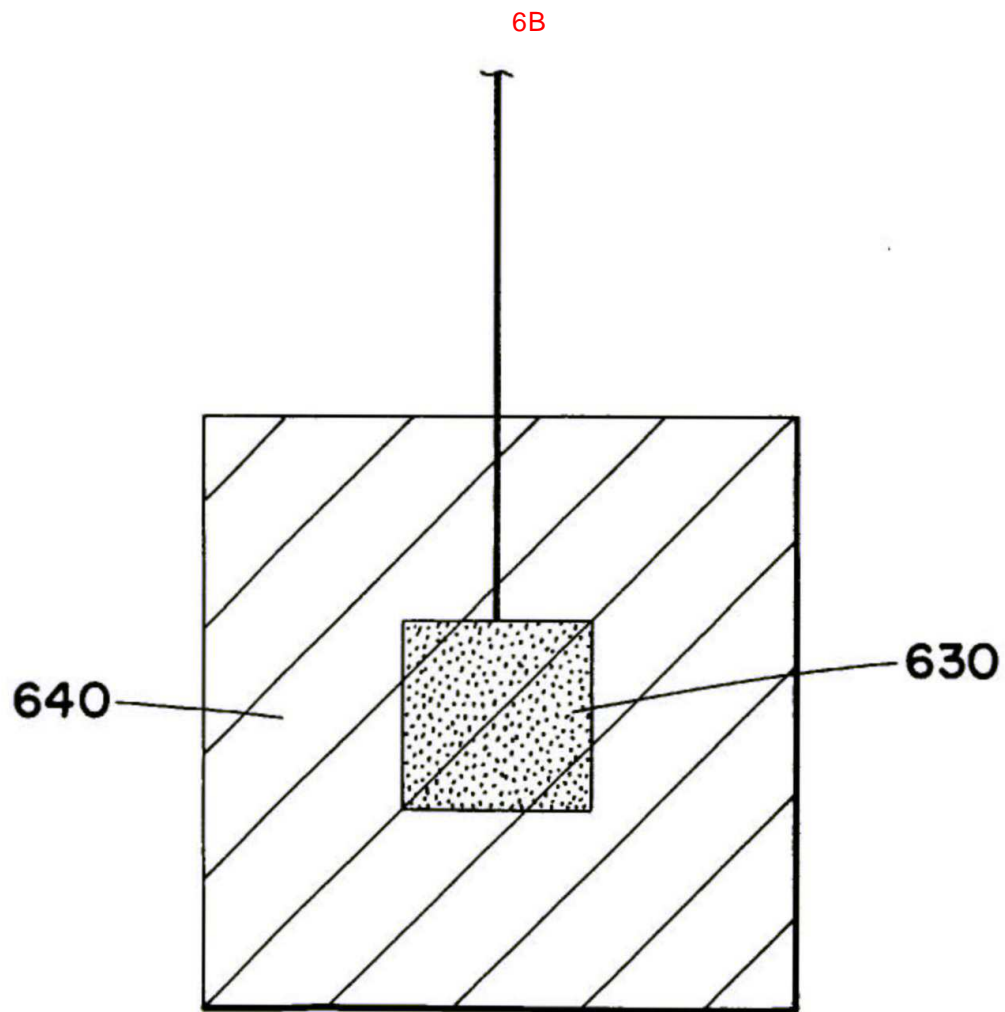
4

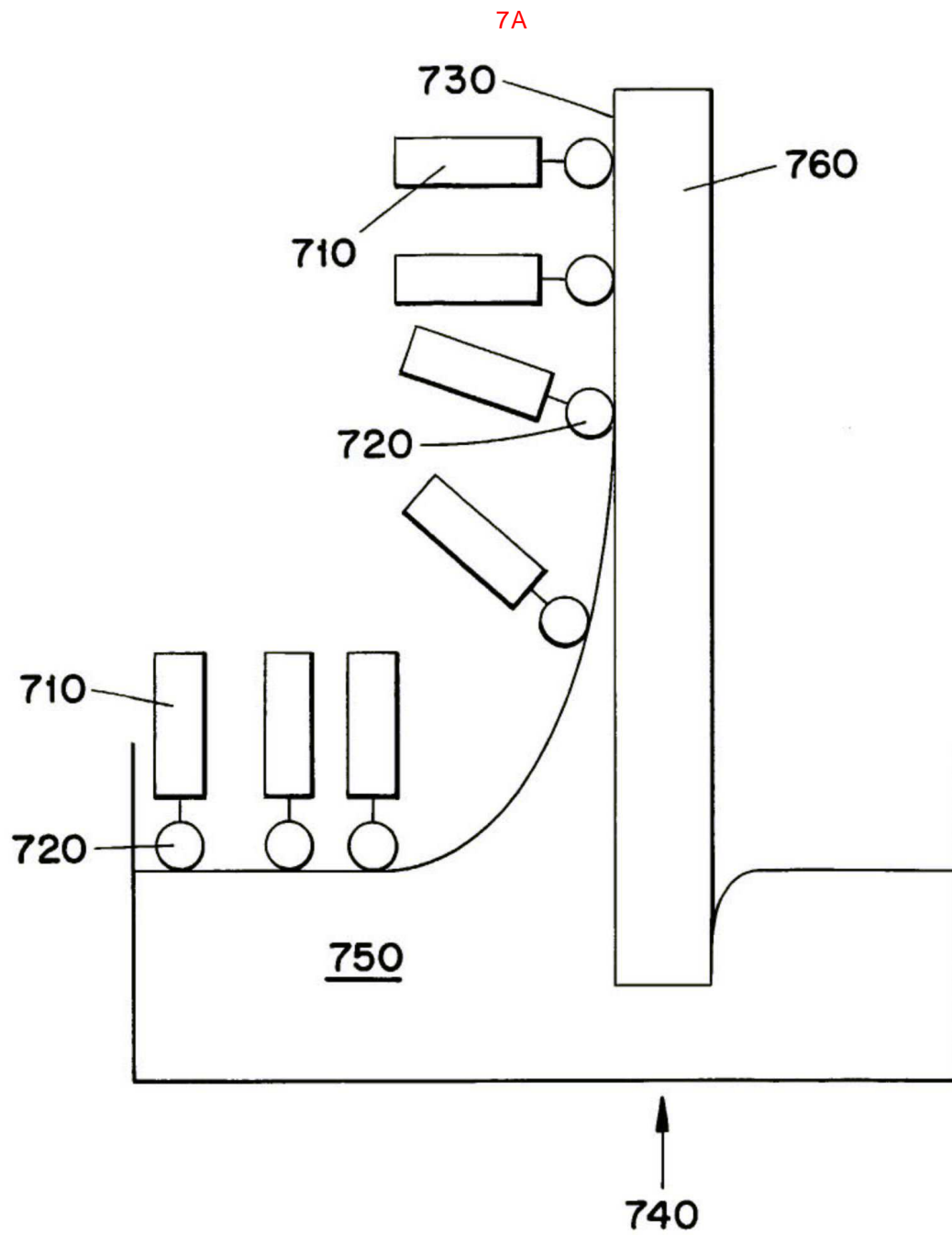


5

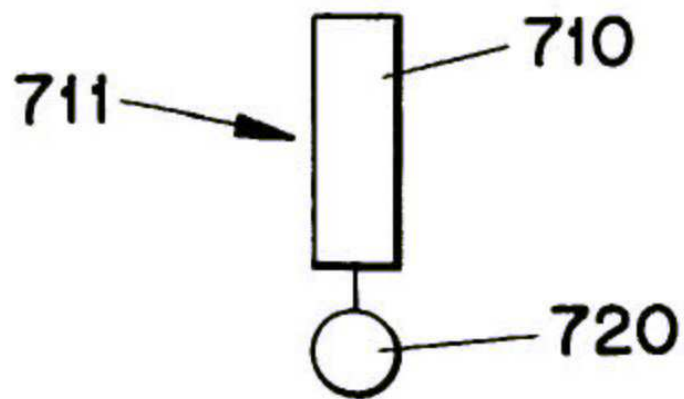




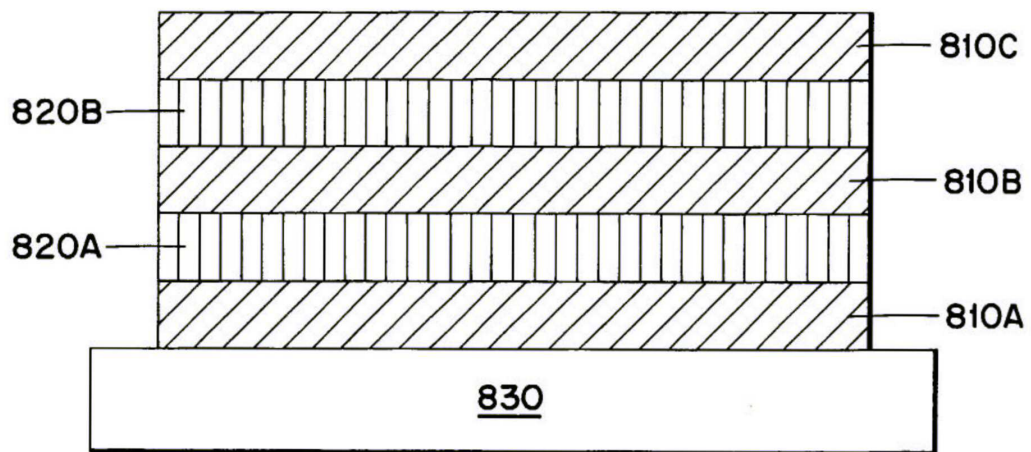




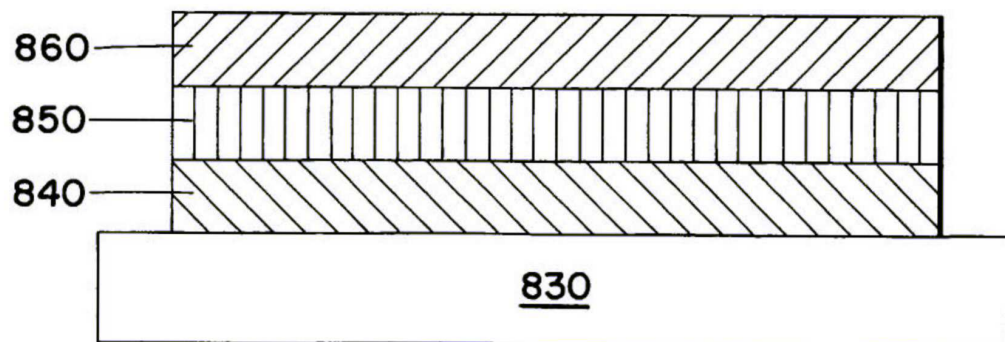
7B

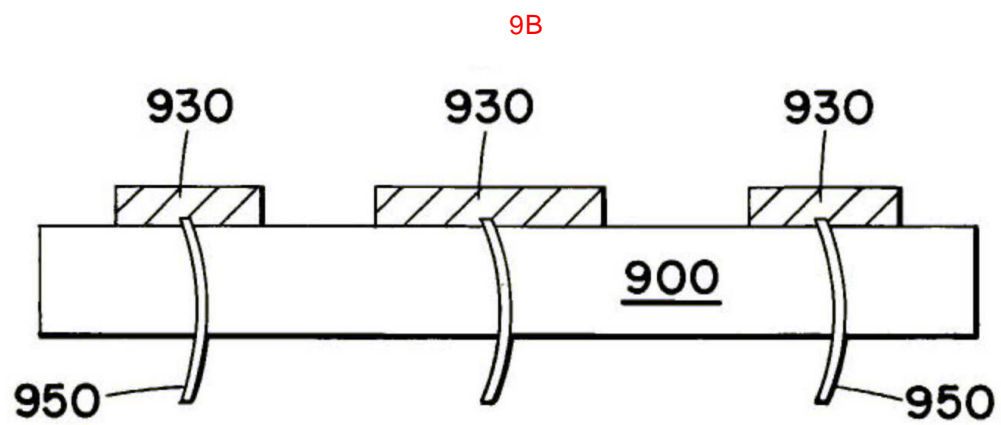
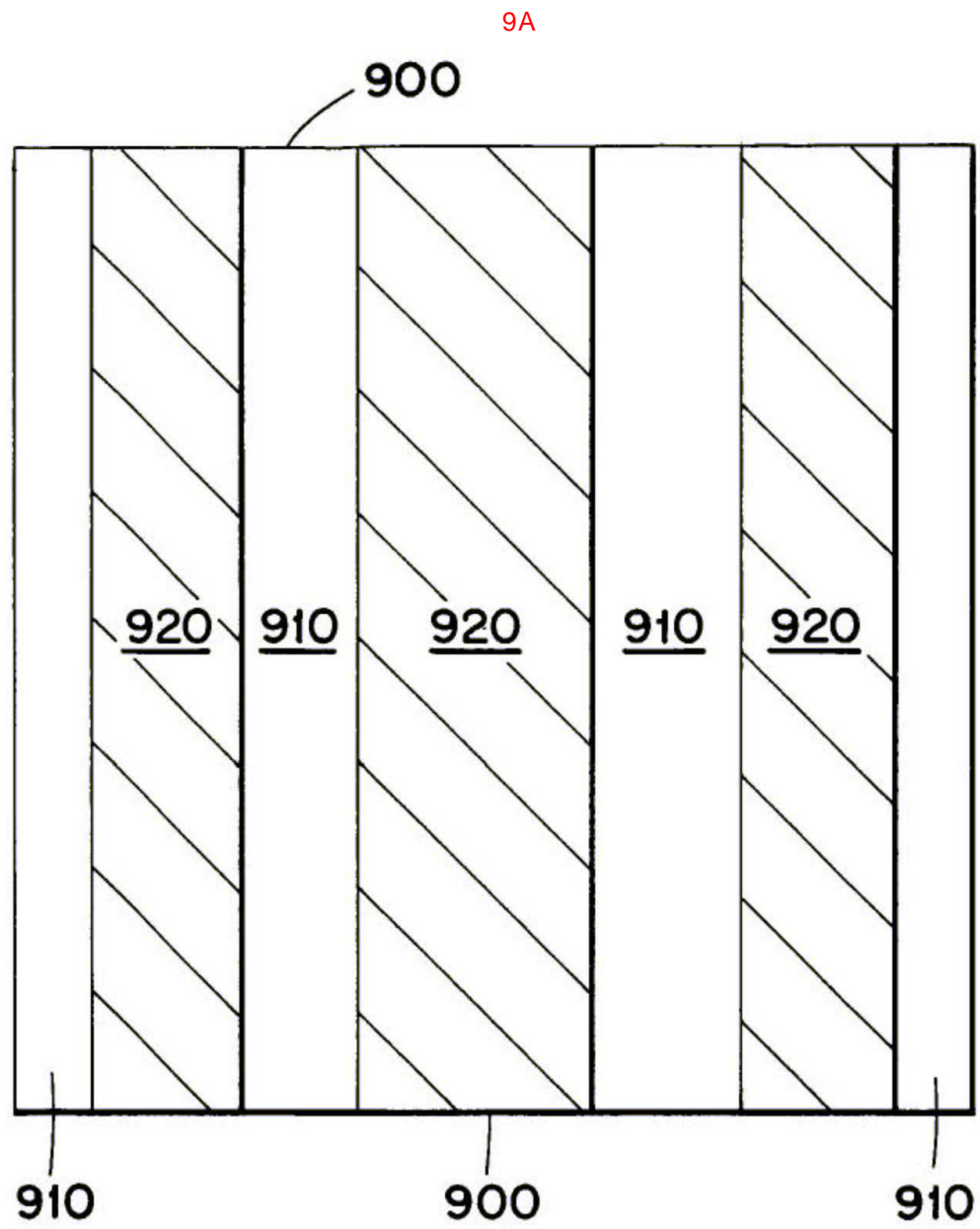


8A



8B





9C

960