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(30) 10/352,614 2003 01 28 (US)

(71) 2040 420 507

(72) , 25313 5310

, 25313 5002

(74)

:

(54)

(a)		1000	1	25%	
		(b)			50%
	가	70	100		
	가	130	1	0.01	0.5
		(HS)		(HS-HR)	
		-	-		(FTC)
		(HS-HR)			

(HS: high support)
(FTC: force-to-crush,
HS HS-HR)

HS (HS-HR)
HS-HR

3가
(molded)
(slabstock)
HS HS-HR

(HR) (NS: normal support),
HR

ASTM D 3770
(HS) (HS-HR)

HS HS-HR 가 ,
(support factor) 가
M D3453-01 , HS 2.3 HS-HR
55% 25% IFD 65% IFD
(the Ball Rebound percentage) 25% IFD, 65% IFD
ASTM D 3574-01

, , , ,
MDI (rising) 가 , , ,
가 (NS)
(cell window)
(crushing)
)

) 5,605,939),
HS HS-HR
가
(DMC) (tightness) 가
(

(processing latitude) ,
가
,

(time pressure release)

가
(TPR) ,
가
(6,136,876
4,579,700).
TPR
HS HS-HR
,

,
(bun) ,
75% (25%), 90%
(flexing),
,

	HS	HS-HR				
가		TPR	가	가	가	가
HS	HS-HR		가			
6,136,876						
	()					'876
가	가		가			
HS	HS-HR		'B'	FTC()	가	
가			FTC			
270		RIM				5,079
0.5%	100	0.7				0.5 5%
5,614,566			'566			
		가('566	100	800(70	561	
			가	100	100)
JP 74-57325	JP 92-57873					
가						
가	(HS)		(HS-HR)			FTC
(a)	1000	1		25%		
가	(b)					50%
가	70	100		0.01	0.5	
		130	1			
	(HS)		(HS-HR)			
(HS)		(HS-HR)		가	1	가
					/가	
		가				5,171
, 759, J.H. (Saunders) K.C. (Frisch) [Polyurethanes: Chemistry and Technology, Inte rcience Publishers, NY, 1963] [the Polyurethane Handbook, Gunter Oertel, Ed., Hanser Publications, Munich, 1985]						

PHD PIPA - 3 30 %, 5 25 %
, , () ,
80 2,4-
20 2,6-
PHD PIPA -

PHD PIPA - PHD PIPA 가가 15 50,
20 40 .

$$40 \quad (100 - 30)\% = 88$$

1 , , , , , , ,
(가) , , (HS) , - , (HS)
-HR)
(. ,
(가). , ,
(). , ,

가 HS-HR

(a) 가 80/20 2,4/2,6 ; 가 103

(b) (1) 21%,
, 가가 28 67%(70/30) EO/PO , 1/3
, 2/3 가)

(2) KOH- 가가 32 , 가 2.9 , 1 가가 85%)
 75% (25% SAN 33%

- 100 -

(c) , 100 (b) 3.3 (php);

(d) 0.01 0.5php;

(e) 2.5php;

(f) 3 (); (NIAX,) C-183)

(g) HS HS - HR (L - 5309) 1.0php;

(h) 가 .

가

<u>A:</u> , 7%	가가 28 , 44% , DMC-	가 3 , (- -)	14% EO (tipping) . .	21% (70/30 EO/PO , 1
<u>B:</u> , 10% 25% , DMC -	가가 28 , (- -)	가 3 , - -)	10% EO . .	20% (50/50 EO/PO , 1
<u>C:</u> (- -)	가가 24 ,)	가 3 , . .	EO (1), 1	18% (50/50 EO/PO 30% , DMC -

<u>PP-1:</u>	가	100% EO	-	28%	, PO	KOH-
	2.9	, %EO	19%	, 1	85%	, 가 36 ,
<u>PP-2:</u>	가	100% EO	-	25%	, PO	KOH-
	2.9	, %EO	17%	, 1	85%	, 가 32 ,
<u>PP-3:</u>	가	100% EO	-	26%	, PO	KOH-
	3.3	, %EO	16%	, 1	85%	, 가 32 ,
<u>PP-4:</u>	가	100% EO	-	43%	, PO	KOH-
	2.9	, %EO	19%	, 1	85%	, 가 36 ,
<u>PP-5:</u>	가	100% EO	-	8%	, PO	KOH-
	4.4	, %EO	17%	, 1	85%	, 가 34 ,
<u>PP-6:</u>	가	100% EO	-	9%	, PO	KOH-
					가 33	

3.2 , %EO 17% , 1 85%

가 :

DEOA

C-183 (Witco)

C-267

T - 9 (Air Products)

T-120 (IV)

B-8707 (Goldschmidt) (HR)

L-5309 (HR)

U-2000 (HR) ;

DE - 60F - SP (Great Lakes Chemical Co.)

(FTC)	가	0.5	(1.9)	, 60	240
0rpm	, (bench)	.	.	15	,
	()	가	15	,	7
	가	.	14in. x 14in. x 6in. (35.6cm x 35.6cm x 15.2cm)	,	
(blow-off)	' (settle)' 5	.	(skin)	,	125
5	,	,	,	16	.
cm)	(FTC)	,	,	12in. x 12in. x 4in. (30.5cm x 30.5cm x 10.2	.

IFD 50in. ² (322.6cm) (Indentor foot), 12in. \times 12in. \times 4in.(30.5cm \times 30.5cm \times 10.2cm) (FTC) 0.5 lbs(226.8g) 25%(75%) 가
 20in./ (50.8cm/) , 2 3 3 1 2 3 1 (FTC1),
 2 (FTC2), 3 (FTC3) 3 (FTC2) 3 (FTC3) 가

55 15in. x 15in. x 4in. (38.1cm x 38.1cm x 10.2cm)

1 7

1 7 FTC 1
 1 %가 18, 24 20 , 2, 3, 4 , 25 가 3500, 700 4000 cPs 1,2
 1) 3가 (PB-A, PB-B, PB-C) 0.5php가, FTC1 420 lbs(1
 FTC 231, 170 198 lbs 2 FTC 3
 2, 3 4 7, 5 5
 2 0.5php가 1
 1 7 DMC (collapse)
 28% SAN A) 67%, KOH
 33%

[1]

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
(0.5php)		PB-A	PB-B	PB-C	PB-D	PB-E	PB-F
1,2 %	-	18	24	20	70	70	90
	-	5500	2600	5000	1300	1800	3200
25 (cPs)	-	3500	700	4000	1600	6000	10000
가							
FTC1	420	231	170	198			
FTC2	143	99	93	88			
FTC3	116	92	88	83			
FTC2-FTC3	27	7	5	5			
(pcf)	1.80	1.84	1.86	1.80			
(%)	53	46	48	47			
(scfpm)	1.75	1.19	5.30	2.81			
IFD - (in.)	4.02	4.03	4.00	4.01			
25% IFD, lb./50 in. ²	19.6	19.3	21.4	19.3			
65% IFD, lb./50 in. ²	43.2	42.5	47.1	41.0			
65/25 (%)	79.6	80.4	78.5	79.6			
65/25 IFD	2.20	2.21	2.20	2.13			
(psi)	15.3	16.2	16.4	16.6			
(%)	151	154	172	165			
(pli)	1.53	1.55	1.54	1.68			
90% (Cd)(%)	12.7	8.7	5.0	22.3			
75% HACS(Cd)(%)	12.1	13.6	12.3	13.6			
50% (%)	33.4	31.7	32.4	31.3			
*				P-4 67php;		PP-4 32php;	
3.3php; DEOA 2.5php; C-267 0.12php; T-9 0.13php; L-5309 1.0php;						가 103	80/
20 TDI 43.6php							

8 13

8 13 FTC 2

2 9 12 (PB-C) 1php 가, F
 TC1 384 lbs 187 lbs() 299 lbs 199 lbs()
 . FTC .
 . 10 13
 . (PB-G) 가 FTC
 . 가 FTC

[2]

	8	9	10	11	12	13
	PB-C (1php)	PB-G (0.6php)		PB-C (1php)	PB-G (1php)	
1,2 %	-	20	20	-	20	20
	-	5000	50000	-	5000	50000
25 (cPs)	-	4000		-	4000	
가						
FTC1	384	187	364	299	199	501
FTC2	147	106	140	119	79	246
FTC3	112	98	111	90	64	147
FTC2-FTC3	35	8	29	29	15	99
(pcf)	1.58	1.85	1.64	2.02	2.03	1.97
(%)	47	46	50	57	51	56
(scfpm)	0.89	1.23	0.96	0.60	0.47	0.91
IFD - (in.)	3.92	3.98	3.90	4.73	4.77	4.66
25% IFD, lb./50 in. ²	16.2	20.4	15.9	44.8	47.3	33.4
65% IFD, lb./50 in. ²	38.2	46.8	40.2	110.0	111.9	87.7
65/25 (%)	78.0	79.9	78.3	76.1	75.1	78.3
65/25 IFD	2.35	2.30	2.54	2.46	2.37	2.62
(psi)	16.1	15.7	15.5	20.1	21.0	18.5
(%)	190	142	168	123	134	106
(pli)	1.49	1.36	1.32	1.84	2.02	1.51
90% (Cd)(%)	11.9	6.5	11.4	-	-	-
75% HACS(Cd)(%)	18.5	15.2	20.7	7.4	7.5	8.8
50% (%)	42.7	38.3	41.3	22.6	22.5	22.8
* (8 10) P-2 64php; PP-2 36php; 3.2php; DEOA 2.6php; C-183 0.15php; T-9 0.15php; B-8707 2.0php; 가 103 80/20 TDI 42.7php						
* (11 13) P-3 42.5php; PP-3 57.5php; 2.7php; DEOA 0.5php; 0.5php; C-183 0.4php; T-120 0.05php; Y-10366 1.0php; 가 100 80/20 TDI 40.14php						

14 20

14 20 FTC 3 . .

C 3 , 14 20 , - (14, 15) FT

- (17) , - (18) (16),

(20) . (19) FTC

[3]

	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
가 (0.5 php)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,2 %	45	35	20	-	-	-	-
	2600	1500	6200	13000	2800	800	-32
25 (cPs)	10000	3000	-	10000	-	10000	
가							
FTC1	310	256	431	345	464	-	556
FTC2	102	20	226	110	134	-	131
FTC3	90	111	104	97	109	-	112
FTC2-FTC3	12	9	122	13	25	-	19
(pcf)	1.81	1.77	1.81	1.78	1.80	-	1.92
(%)	51	44	52	51	52	-	53
(scfpm)	3.49	0.79	2.56	2.67	1.70	-	1.50
IFD - (in.)	3.95	4.02	3.99	3.99	4.01	-	3.96
25% IFD, lb./5 0 in. ²	18.0	27.2	18.9	20.9	20.8	-	20.6
65% IFD, lb./5 0 in. ²	40.3	52.2	41.0	44.6	43.4	-	47.3
65/25 (%)	81.6	76.1	79.2	78.8	78.2	-	80.6
65/25 IFD	2.24	1.92	2.17	2.14	2.09	-	2.30
(psi)	15.8	15.9	16.0	16.7	15.1	-	16.4
(%)	157	153	159	158	160	-	157
(pli)	1.53	1.79	1.57	1.33	1.56	-	1.60
90% (Cd)(%)	7.1	6.0	13.7	6.5	21.3	-	4.6
75% HACS(Cd) (%)	11.5	8.9	11.9	11.0	10.9	-	13.6
50% (%)	30.2	24.6	29.5	31.2	28.1	-	31.1

*	3	가	0.5php	P-1	67php;	PP-1	32php;
3.3php; DEOA 2.5php; C-267 0.12php; T-9 0.13php; L-5309 1.0php;						가 103	80/20 T
DI 43.6php							

21	24	25	28				
21	28			FTC		4	
4				21	28	,	
	FTC					1php	0.03php
				21	24	가 DMC	
						가 KOH	
				70%		KOH	EO
				43% SAN			
					30%		
					20%		

[4]

	1	2	2	3	2	4	2	5	2	6	2	7	2	8
PB-A(php)	0		0.13		0.07		0.03		0		0.17		0.33	1
P-4/php)	70		70		70		70		80		80		80	80
PP-4	30		30		30		30		20		20		20	20
가														
FTC1	319		178		189		186		351		222		192	268
FTC2	113		99		100		97		120		95		95	91
FTC3	105		27		97		94		109		92		92	88
FTC2-FTC3	8		2		3		3		11		3		3	3
(pcf)	1.83		1.91		1.88		1.93		2.03		1.96		1.94	1.887
(%)	60		60		60		60		65		64		65	64
(scfpm)	2.50		2.46		2.11		2.44		2.30		3.36		2.36	2.24
IFD- (in.)	3.96		4.03		3.99		4.02		4.04		4.02		4.01	4.05
25% IFD, lb./50 in. ₂	20.1		20.6		20.5		19.6		21.9		22.8		22.2	22.5
65% IFD, lb./50 in. ₂	46.7		47.8		47.5		45.9		51.0		51.3		50.6	50.9
65/25 (%)	80.4		81.2		81.1		80.7		83.8		84.3		83.8	82.2
65/25 IFD	2.32		2.32		2.32		2.35		2.33		2.25		2.28	2.26
(psi)	17.8		17.7		18.0		17.5		18.2		16.0		16.9	18.3
(%)	156		132		158		153		144		135		156	138
(pli)	1.73		1.74		1.86		2.00		-		1.4		1.48	1.60
90% (Cd)(%)	10.9		7.9		13.8		9.6		5.5		4.6		5.0	5.7
75% HACS(Cd)(%)	30.1		26.4		24.3		25.0		17.5		13.5		17.3	18.0

50%	(%)	32.7	34.8	30.8	32.3	14.5	15.6	13.9	18.2
* 4		PB-A,	P-4		PP-4	,	21	24	

3.3php; DEOA 2.5php; C-183 0.12php; T-9 0.13php; U-2000 1.0php;
 TDI 43.6php , 25 28 3.3php; DEOA 2.5php; C-183 0.15php; T-9 0.10ph
 p; U-2000 1.0php; DE-60F 2.0php 가 103 80/20 TDI 43.6php .

29 32

29 32

FTC

5

[5]

	29	30	31	32
PB - A (php)		0.13		0.05
PP - 5	100	100	-	-
PP - 6	-	-	100	100
가				
FTC1	219	200	227	197
FTC2	120	110	103	103
FTC3	116	108	100	101
FTC2 - FTC3	4	3	3	2
(pcf)	1.92	1.90	1.87	1.94
(%)	58	61	61	61
(scfpm)	3.21	5.01	3.37	3.70
IFD - (in.)	4.05	4.03	3.98	3.99
25% IFD, lb./50 in. ²	23.8	22.9	20.3	21.3
65% IFD, lb./50 in. ²	52.7	50.8	46.7	48.8
65/25 (%)	81.8	81.6	81.1	82.0
65/25 IFD	2.21	2.21	2.30	2.29
(psi)	13.4	13.1	15.8	15.8
(%)	103	117	127	123
(pli)	0.98	0.32	1.41	1.45
90% (Cd)(%)	6.0	5.0	7.7	6.7
75% HACS(Cd)(%)	8.9	8.8	41.8	8.4
50% (%)	15.9	15.9	24.8	22.2
*	5	PB-A,	PP-5	PP-6
				가 103
		3.3php; DEOA 2.5php; C-183 0.12php; T-9 0.13php; U-2000 1.0php;		
		80/20 TDI 44php		

5

,

29 32 ,

, KOH

FTC

(29 31) FTC , ,

FTC , (HS) - (HS-HR) 가 ,

(57)

1.

(a) 1000 1 25%
 가 70 (b) 100 0.01 0.5 50%
 가 130 1 (HS-HR) ,

2.

1 , 가 0.01 0.3 (HS) - (HS-HR)

3.

1 , (a) (HS) - (HS-HR)

4.

1 , 가 1 (HS) - (HS-HR)

5.

1 , 1 가 3 (HS) 50 % - (HS-HR)

6.

1 , 가 80 120 (HS) - (HS-HR)

7.

1 , 가 90 115 (HS) - (HS-HR)

8.

1 , 가 (a) 100 (HS-HR) 1 7

9.

1 , 가 (a) 100 (HS-HR) 1 5

10.

1 , 가 (HS) - (HS-HR)

11. 1 , 가 , , (HFC), 1,1- (PFC), -1- , , 1,1,2-
 -1,2,2- , CO₂ (HS-HR) , - , - , (HS)

12. 1 , 가 (HS) - (HS-HR)

13. 12 , 65% 1,2 (HS)

14. 12 , 50% 1,2 (HS)

15. (a) 1000 1 25% 50%
 (b) 가 70 100 0.01 0.5
 , 가 130 1 (HS-HR)

16. 15 , (a)

17. 15 , 가 1

18. 15 , 가 3 50 %
 1

19. 15 , 가 80 120

20. 15 , 가 90 115

21. 15 , 가 (a) 100 1 7

22. 15 , 가 (a) 100 1 5

23. 15 , 가

24.

15 , 가 , , , 1,1- - 1- , 1,1,2-
 - 1,2,2- , (HFC), 1 (PFC), ,
 , CO₂

25.

15 , 가

26.

25 , 65% 1,2

27.

25 , 50% 1,2

28.

(a) 1000 1 25% 100
 0.01 0.5 (b) (c) 50% (c) ,
 (a) (b) (c) , 가 70 (HS) 130 1 (HS-HR) ,
 TC) , (FTC) (HS) - - (HS-HR) (F

29.

28 , (a)

30.

28 , 가 1

31.

28 , 1 가 3 50 %

32.

28 , 가 80 120

33.

28 , 가 90 115

34.

28 , 가 (a) 100 1 7

35.

28 , 가 (a) 100 1 5

36.

28 , 가

37.

28 , 가

38.

37 , 65% 1,2

39.

37 , 50% 1,2

40.28 , - 1,2,2- , 1,1- , - 1- , 1,1,2-
, CO₂ (HFC), 1 (PFC),