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(12) (A)

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(22) 2004 01 27

(30) 10/352,614 2003 01 28 (US)

(71) 2040 420 507

(72) , 25313 5310

25313 , 5002

(74)

:

(54)

(a) 1000 1 25%  
(b) 50%  
가 100 0.01 0.5  
, 가 70 130 1  
(HS) - (HS-HR)  
(HS) - (HS-HR) (FTC)

, , , - ,

[illegible]

HS HS-HR .  
 , 가 . TPR , 가 가 . 가 ,  
 가  
 HS HS-HR .  
 6,136,876 ( ' ) - , , '876  
 가 가 , 가 'B' FTC( ) 가  
 HS HS-HR FTC  
 가 FTC . ,  
 ,270 RIM 5,079  
 0.5% 100 0.7 0.5 5% , '270  
 5,614,566 '566 100 800(70 561 ))  
 가('566 가 100  
 JP 74-57325 JP 92-57873  
 가  
 (HS) - (HS-HR) , FTC  
 가 ,  
 (a) 1000 1 25%  
 (b) 100 0.01 0.5 50%  
 가 70 130 1 (HS) - (HS-HR)  
 (HS) - (HS-HR) 가 , 가 1  
 , /가 ,  
 , 가 5,171  
 ,759 , J.H. (Saunders) K.C. (Frisch) [Polyurethanes: Chemistry and Technology, Interscience Publishers, NY, 1963]  
 [the Polyurethane Handbook, Gunter Oertel, Ed., Hanser Publications, Munich, 1985]

1 63/35 , 2,4- 2,6- 80/20  
(MDI) , 2,2'-, 2,4'- (TDI)  
, 4,4'- , TDI / MDI /  
MDI 가 2 ( MDI)  
0, 80 120, 가 90 115가 가 70 13  
, 가  
, 2,2- , (HFC), , 1,1- -1- , 1,1,2- -1  
CO<sub>2</sub>  
100 1 7 , 1 5 ,  
50% ,  
% 1,2 ( ) 65% , 1,2 ( ) 50%  
가 가  
가  
가  
, 3- ) ( , 2  
50 % ( ) 가 30 %  
가  
가  
) , 0.3php 0.5 php(100  
가 , 가  
2가 , , 1,3- , 1,4- , 1,6- , 1,4- , 1,4-  
F ( ) (2- - ) N-N- ( ) , 1 A,  
N-N- ( ) ; 3가 , ,  
; 4가 , N,N,N',N'- [ ] ; 5가 ,  
; 8가 , ; 가 , (

) , -

HS HS-HR 1000 1  
25% , , , ,  
- 가 .

가 가 가 가  
가 - 가 . 가 가  
가 1 가

가 . (DMC)  
( ) ( / ) . ( /  
) , - ,  
5,158,922 5,470,813 ,  
1000 Da , 1500 Da (Da)  
5,605,939 1  
가 ( / )  
가 , /  
가 , -DMC

(DMC) , 1 2  
, , ,  
, DMC 가 , 가  
(induction period)'가 90 1000 Da, 90  
500 Da  
, -DMC  
C 가 / 가 . DM  
HS HS-HR 가 P  
HD PIPA - (SAN) , 가  
. PHD , PIPA( 가)  
, ( )  
1 , ( ) (in-situ polymerization)  
, SAN . SAN 3,304,273 ; 3,3  
83,351 ; 3,523,093 ; 3,652,639 ; 3,823,201 ; 4,104,236 , 4,111,865 ; 4,119,586  
; 4,125,505 ; 4,148,840 4,172,825 ; 4,524,157 ; 4,690,956 ; Re-28715; Re-  
29118 .

SAN 3 60 % , 5 50 % . SAN  
, SAN /  
100:0 0:100 , 80:20 0:100 .  
, , /  
, PHD - . PHD

4,089,835 / 4,260,530 , PIPA - .

- PHD PIPA - 3 30 %, 5 PHD 25 PIPA % .  
, , 80 ( ) ,  
20 2,6- 2,4- ,  
PHD PIPA - .

PHD PIPA - 가가 15 50,  
20 40 . PHD PIPA  
, ,  
, ,  
1 , , , , ,  
(HR) ( ) 가 , (HS) , - (HS)  
( ). ,  
( 가 ). ,  
( ).

, 가 HS-HR :

(a) 가 103 ,  
가 80/20 2,4/2,6 ;

(b) (1) , 가가 28 21% ,  
, 2/3 67%(70/30 EO/PO 가 ) , 1/3 -

(2) KOH- 가가 32 , 17% ,  
75%( 25% SAN 33% 가 2.9 , 1 가가 85% )

- 100 ;

(c) , 100 (b) 3.3 (php);

(d) 0.01 0.5php;

(e) 2.5php;

(f) 3 ( (NIAX, ) C-183) ' ' ( );

(g) HS HS-HR ( L-5309 ) 1.0php;

(h) 가 .

(b) (h) A B 가 , 가 1 ,  
 가 , 가 .  
 가 ,  
 [ (NOAVFLEX)( (Hennecke Machinery), ( CarDio)(  
 (Cannon Viking Limited), CO-2( (Beamech)] 가

가

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_:

A: 가가 28 , 가 3 , EO 21% (70/30 EO/PO  
 , 7% , 44% , DMC- ( - ) (tipping) ), 1  
B: 가가 28 , 가 3 , EO 20% (50/50 EO/PO  
 , 10% , 25% , DMC- ( - ) 10% ), 1  
C: 가가 24 , 가 3 , EO 18% (50/50 EO/PO  
 ( - ) , 1 30% , DMC-  
D: 가가 25 , 가 2.6 , EO 20% (100% EO , 5%  
 , 1 DMC 88% , (hybrid) DMC-KOH ( 15% - KOH )

\_\_\_\_\_:

PP-1: 가 100% EO - 28% , PO KOH-  
 2.9 , %EO 19% , 1 85% , 가 36 ,  
PP-2: 가 100% EO - 25% , PO KOH-  
 2.9 , %EO 17% , 1 85% , 가 32 ,  
PP-3: 가 100% EO - 26% , PO KOH-  
 3.3 , %EO 16% , 1 85% , 가 32 ,  
PP-4: 가 100% EO - 43% , PO KOH-  
 2.9 , %EO 19% , 1 85% , 가 36 ,  
PP-5: 가 100% EO - 8% , PO KOH-  
 4.4 , %EO 17% , 1 85% , 가 34 ,  
PP-6: 가 100% EO - 9% , PO KOH-  
 가 100% EO , 가 33 ,

3.2 , %EO 17% , 1 85% .

가 :

DEOA :

C-183 (Witco) :

C-267 :

T-9 (Air Products) ;

T-120 (IV)

B-8707 (Goldschmidt) (HR) ;

L-5309 (HR) ;

U-2000 (HR) ;

Y-10366 (OSi Specialties) (HR) ;

DE-60F-SP (Great Lakes Chemical Co.) ,  
( ) .

(FTC) 가 , (HS) - (HS-HR) ( , 60 240 )  
0rpm , (bench) , 0.5 (1.9 ) , 15 , 7  
( ) 가 . 15 , 7  
가 . 14in.×14in.×6in.(35.6cm×35.6cm×15.2cm)  
(blow-off)' ' (settle)' 5 . (skin) , 125  
5 , 16  
(FTC) , 12in.×12in.×4in.(30.5cm×30.5cm×10.2  
cm)

IFD 50in.<sup>2</sup> (322.6cm<sup>2</sup>) (indenter foot) , 12in.×12in.×4in.(30  
.5cm×30.5cm×10.2cm) (FTC) 0.5 lbs(226.8g)  
20in./ (50.8cm/ ) 25%(75% )가  
, 2  
3 , 3 1 (FTC1),  
2 (FTC2), 3 (FTC3) . 1  
, 2 (FTC2) 3 (FTC3) 가

3 (87  
.5% ), (25 ) , (50%) 16 . ASTM D 3574  
, , IFD, , 90% 75% ( J1)  
, , ASTM D  
3574 (AMSCOR) 1377 , 2in.×2in.×1in.(5.1  
cm×5.1cm×2.5cm) . 50%  
(50 95% 22 50% ), ASTM  
30

55 15in.×15in.×4in.(38.1cm×38.1cm×10.2cm)  
. 5  
FTC 1 ,



1 7

1 7 FTC 1

1 2, 3, 4 , 25 가 3500, 700 4000 cPs 1,2  
%가 18, 24 20 3가 (PB-A, PB-B, PB-C) 0.5php가, FTC1 420 lbs(  
1) 231, 170 198 lbs 2 FTC 3  
FTC 가 27 7, 5 5  
2, 3 4 ( 1 ) 1 , 5, 6 7 1  
,2 0.5php가 (collapse)  
1 7 DMC ( A) 67%, KOH  
28% SAN 33%

[ 1 ]

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
(0.5php)		PB - A	PB - B	PB - C	PB - D	PB - E	PB - F
1,2 %	-	18	24	20	70	70	90
	-	5500	2600	5000	1300	1800	3200
25 (cPs)	-	3500	700	4000	1600	6000	10000
가							
FTC1	420	231	170	198			
FTC2	143	99	93	88			
FTC3	116	92	88	83			
FTC2-FTC3	27	7	5	5			
(pcf)	1.80	1.84	1.86	1.80			
(%)	53	46	48	47			
(scfpm)	1.75	1.19	5.30	2.81			
IFD- (in.)	4.02	4.03	4.00	4.01			
25% IFD, lb./50 in. <sup>2</sup>	19.6	19.3	21.4	19.3			
65% IFD, lb./50 in. <sup>2</sup>	43.2	42.5	47.1	41.0			
65/25 (%)_	79.6	80.4	78.5	79.6			
65/25 IFD	2.20	2.21	2.20	2.13			
(psi)	15.3	16.2	16.4	16.6			
(%)	151	154	172	165			
(pli)	1.53	1.55	1.54	1.68			
90% (Cd)(%)	12.7	8.7	5.0	22.3			
75% HACS(Cd)(%)	12.1	13.6	12.3	13.6			
50% (%)	33.4	31.7	32.4	31.3			
* P-4 67php; PP-4 32php; 3.3php; DEOA 2.5php; C-267 0.12php; T-9 0.13php; L-5309 1.0php; 가 103 80/ 20 TDI 43.6php							

TC1 384 lbs 187 lbs( ) 299 lbs 199 lbs( ) (PB-C) 1php가, F  
FTC  
(PB-G)가 FTC  
가 FTC

[ 2]

	8	9	10	11	12	13
		PB - C (1php)	PB - G (0.6php)		PB - C (1php)	PB - G (1php)
1,2 %	-	20	20	-	20	20
	-	5000	50000	-	5000	50000
25 (cPs)	-	4000		-	4000	
가						
FTC1	384	187	364	299	199	501
FTC2	147	106	140	119	79	246
FTC3	112	98	111	90	64	147
FTC2-FTC3	35	8	29	29	15	99
(pcf)	1.58	1.85	1.64	2.02	2.03	1.97
(%)	47	46	50	57	51	56
(scfpm)	0.89	1.23	0.96	0.60	0.47	0.91
IFD - (in.)	3.92	3.98	3.90	4.73	4.77	4.66
25% IFD, lb./50 in. <sup>2</sup>	16.2	20.4	15.9	44.8	47.3	33.4
65% IFD, lb./50 in. <sup>2</sup>	38.2	46.8	40.2	110.0	111.9	87.7
65/25 (%)_	78.0	79.9	78.3	76.1	75.1	78.3
65/25 IFD	2.35	2.30	2.54	2.46	2.37	2.62
(psi)	16.1	15.7	15.5	20.1	21.0	18.5
(%)	190	142	168	123	134	106
(pli)	1.49	1.36	1.32	1.84	2.02	1.51
90% (Cd)(%)	11.9	6.5	11.4	-	-	-
75% HACS(Cd)(%)	18.5	15.2	20.7	7.4	7.5	8.8
50% (%)	42.7	38.3	41.3	22.6	22.5	22.8
* ( 8 10) P-2 64php; 183 0.15php; T -9 0.15php; B -8707 2.0php;	PP-2 36php; 3.2php; DEOA 2.6php; C- 가 103 80/20 TDI 42.7php					
* ( 11 13) P-3 42.5php; 0.5php; C -183 0.4php; T -120 0.05php; Y -10366 1.0php; DI 40.14php	PP-3 57.5php; 2.7php; DEOA 0.5php; 가 100 80/20 T					

14 20

14 20 FTC 3 .

3 , 14 20 , - ( 14 15) FT

C ( 17) ( 18) ( 16),

- ( 20) FTC

( 19)

[ 3 ]

	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
가 (0.5 php)	-	-	-	-	-		
1,2 %	45	35	20	-	-	-	-
	2600	1500	6200	13000	2800	800	-32
25 (cPs)	10000	3000	-	10000	-	10000	
가							
FTC1	310	256	431	345	464	-	556
FTC2	102	20	226	110	134	-	131
FTC3	90	111	104	97	109	-	112
FTC2-FTC3	12	9	122	13	25	-	19
(pcf)	1.81	1.77	1.81	1.78	1.80	-	1.92
(%)	51	44	52	51	52	-	53
(scfpm)	3.49	0.79	2.56	2.67	1.70	-	1.50
IFD- (in.)	3.95	4.02	3.99	3.99	4.01	-	3.96
25% IFD, lb./50 in. <sup>2</sup>	18.0	27.2	18.9	20.9	20.8	-	20.6
65% IFD, lb./50 in. <sup>2</sup>	40.3	52.2	41.0	44.6	43.4	-	47.3
65/25 (%)_	81.6	76.1	79.2	78.8	78.2	-	80.6
65/25 IFD	2.24	1.92	2.17	2.14	2.09	-	2.30
(psi)	15.8	15.9	16.0	16.7	15.1	-	16.4
(%)	157	153	159	158	160	-	157
(pli)	1.53	1.79	1.57	1.33	1.56	-	1.60
90% Cd)(%)	7.1	6.0	13.7	6.5	21.3	-	4.6
75% HACS(Cd)(%)	11.5	8.9	11.9	11.0	10.9	-	13.6
50% (%)	30.2	24.6	29.5	31.2	28.1	-	31.1

\* , 3 가 0.5php , P-1 67php; PP-1 32php;  
 3.3php; DEOA 2.5php; C-267 0.12php; T-9 0.13php; L-5309 1.0php; 가 103 80/20 T  
 DI 43.6php .

21 24 25 28  
 21 28 FTC 4  
 4 FTC , 21 28 , 1php 0.03php  
 . 1php 가  
 21 24 가 DMC KOH EO  
 70% 43% SAN 30% 25 28  
 가 80% 20% .

[ 4 ]

	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
PB-A(php)	0	0.13	0.07	0.03	0	0.17	0.33	1
P-4(php)	70	70	70	70	80	80	80	80
PP-4	30	30	30	30	20	20	20	20
가								
FTC1	319	178	189	186	351	222	192	268
FTC2	113	99	100	97	120	95	95	91
FTC3	105	27	97	94	109	92	92	88
FTC2-FTC3	8	2	3	3	11	3	3	3
(pcf)	1.83	1.91	1.88	1.93	2.03	1.96	1.94	1.887
(%)	60	60	60	60	65	64	65	64
(scfpm)	2.50	2.46	2.11	2.44	2.30	3.36	2.36	2.24
IFD- (in.)	3.96	4.03	3.99	4.02	4.04	4.02	4.01	4.05
25% IFD, lb./50 in. 2	20.1	20.6	20.5	19.6	21.9	22.8	22.2	22.5
65% IFD, lb./50 in. 2	46.7	47.8	47.5	45.9	51.0	51.3	50.6	50.9
65/25 (%)_	80.4	81.2	81.1	80.7	83.8	84.3	83.8	82.2
65/25 IFD	2.32	2.32	2.32	2.35	2.33	2.25	2.28	2.26
(psi)	17.8	17.7	18.0	17.5	18.2	16.0	16.9	18.3
(%)	156	132	158	153	144	135	156	138
(pli)	1.73	1.74	1.86	2.00	-	1.4	1.48	1.60
90% (Cd)(%) )	10.9	7.9	13.8	9.6	5.5	4.6	5.0	5.7
75% HACS(Cd)(%)	30.1	26.4	24.3	25.0	17.5	13.5	17.3	18.0

50%	(%)	32.7	34.8	30.8	32.3	14.5	15.6	13.9	18.2
* 4 PB-A, P-4 PP-4 , 21 24 3.3php; DEOA 2.5php; C-183 0.12php; T-9 0.13php; U-2000 1.0php; 가 103 80/20 TDI 43.6php , 25 28 3.3php; DEOA 2.5php; C-183 0.15php; T-9 0.10ph p; U-2000 1.0php; DE-60F 2.0php 가 103 80/20 TDI 43.6php .									

29 32

29 32

FTC

5

[ 5 ]

	29	30	31	32
PB-A(php)		0.13		0.05
PP-5	100	100	-	-
PP-6	-	-	100	100
가				
FTC1	219	200	227	197
FTC2	120	110	103	103
FTC3	116	108	100	101
FTC2-FTC3	4	3	3	2
(pcf)	1.92	1.90	1.87	1.94
(%)	58	61	61	61
(scfpm)	3.21	5.01	3.37	3.70
IFD- (in.)	4.05	4.03	3.98	3.99
25% IFD, lb./50 in. <sup>2</sup>	23.8	22.9	20.3	21.3
65% IFD, lb./50 in. <sup>2</sup>	52.7	50.8	46.7	48.8
65/25 (%)_	81.8	81.6	81.1	82.0
65/25 IFD	2.21	2.21	2.30	2.29
(psi)	13.4	13.1	15.8	15.8
(%)	103	117	127	123
(pli)	0.98	0.32	1.41	1.45
90% (Cd)(%)	6.0	5.0	7.7	6.7
75% HACS(Cd)(%)	8.9	8.8	41.8	8.4
50% (%)	15.9	15.9	24.8	22.2
* , 5 PB-A, PP-5 PP-6 3.3php; DEOA 2.5php; C-183 0.12php; T-9 0.13php; U-2000 1.0php; 가 103 80/20 TDI 44php .				

5

29 32 ,

, KOH

FTC

( 29 31) FTC , .

, , .

FTC , (HS) - (HS-HR) 가 ,

(57)

1. (a) 1000 1 25%  
(b) 100 0.01 0.5 50%  
가 70 130 1  
(HS) - (HS-HR) .
2. 1  
(HS-HR) , 가 0.01 0.3 (HS) -
3. 1 , (a) (HS) - (HS-HR) .
4. 1 , 가 1 (HS)  
- (HS-HR) .
5. 1 , 가 3 50 %  
(HS) - (HS-HR)
6. 1 , 가 80 120 (HS) - (HS-HR)
7. 1 , 가 90 115 (HS) - (HS-HR)
8. 1 , 가 (a) 100 1 7  
(HS) - (HS-HR) .
9. 1 , 가 (a) 100 1 5  
(HS) - (HS-HR) .
- 10.

- 1  
HS - HR) , 가 (HS) - (
- 11.**  
1 , 가 , , 1,1 - , 1,1,2 -  
- 1,2,2 - , (HFC), (PFC), ,  
, CO<sub>2</sub> 1 (HS)  
- (HS - HR) .
- 12.**  
1 , 가 (HS) - (HS - HR) .
- 13.**  
12 , 65% 1,2 (HS)  
- (HS - HR) .
- 14.**  
12 , 50% 1,2 (HS)  
- (HS - HR) .
- 15.**  
(a) 1000 1 25%  
(b) , 50%  
가 100 0.01 , 0.5  
가 70 130 1  
(HS) - (HS - HR) .
- 16.**  
15 , (a) .
- 17.**  
15 , 가 1 .
- 18.**  
15 , 가 3 50 %  
1 .
- 19.**  
15 , 가 80 120 .
- 20.**  
15 , 가 90 115 .
- 21.**  
15 , 가 (a) 100 1 7  
.
- 22.**  
15 , 가 (a) 100 1 5  
.
- 23.**  
15 , 가 .

24. 15 , 가 , , 1,1- , -1- , 1,1,2-  
-1,2,2- , CO<sub>2</sub> (HFC), 1 (PFC), .
25. 15 , 가 .
26. 25 , 65% 1,2 .
27. 25 , 50% 1,2 .
28. (a) 1000 1 25%  
, (b) (c) 100  
0.01 0.5  
(a) (b) (c) , 50%  
가 70 130 1 ,  
(HS) (HS) - (HS-HR) (HS-HR) (F  
TC) , (FTC) (HS) (HS-HR)
29. 28 , (a) .
30. 28 , 가 1 .
31. 28 , 가 3 50 %  
1 .
32. 28 , 가 80 120 .
33. 28 , 가 90 115 .
34. 28 , 가 (a) 100 1 7 .
35. 28 , 가 (a) 100 1 5 .
36. 28 , 가 .
37. 28 , 가 .
38. 37 , 65% 1,2 .



39. 37 , 50% 1,2 .

40. 28 , 가 , , 1,1- -1- , 1,1,2-  
-1,2,2- , (HFC), (PFC), ,  
CO<sub>2</sub> 1 .