

FORM 2

THE PATENTS ACT, 1970
(39 of 1970)
AND
THE PATENTS RULES, 2003

**COMPLETE
SPECIFICATION**

(See Section 10; rule 13)

TITLE OF THE INVENTION

“HOSTED STORAGE LOCKING”

APPLICANT

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The following specification particularly describes
the invention and the manner in which
it is to be performed

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A method performed by one or more processors, the method comprising:
 - receiving, at a hosted storage system, a request from a requester to access a hosted resource, the hosted resource including a binary large object, the hosted storage system providing hosted storage to a plurality of clients that are coupled to the hosted storage system;
 - 5 creating a copy of the hosted resource;
 - providing a copy message comprising the copy of the hosted resource to the requester;
 - 10 maintaining the hosted resource in the hosted storage system while the requester modifies the copy of the hosted resource;
 - receiving a message from the requester comprising a modified copy of the hosted resource; and
 - determining that the hosted resource has not been modified since the copy of the hosted resource was created;
 - 15 replacing, in response to the determining and in the hosted storage system, the hosted resource with the modified copy of the hosted resource; and
 - wherein the request from a requester, the copy message, and the message from the requester are Hypertext Transfer Protocol or Hypertext Transfer Protocol Secure messages.
- 20 2. The method of claim 1, wherein:
 - providing comprises providing a version indicator of the hosted resource to the requester;
 - receiving the modified copy of the hosted resource comprises receiving the provided version indicator;
 - 25 determining comprises comparing the provided version indicator with a current version indicator of the hosted resource; and
 - replacing comprises incrementing the version indicator.

3. The method of claim 2, wherein the version indicator comprises a plurality of values, each value associated with a version of the hosted resource or a metadata value associated with the hosted resource.
4. The method of claim 3, wherein comparing the provided version indicator with a current version indicator of the hosted resource comprises comparing a subset of the plurality of values of the provided version indicator with a subset of the plurality of values of the current version indicator.
5. The method of claim 1, wherein the hosted storage system comprises:
 - 10 a datastore configured to store hosted resources;
 - a metadata store configured to store metadata related to hosted resources, the metadata including access control lists; and
 - an interface configured to receive the request from a requester to access a hosted resource, to provide the copy message to the requester, and to receive the message from the requester comprising a modified copy of the hosted resource.
6. The method of claim 1, wherein the determining and the replacing are performed as part of a single operation.
7. The method of claim 1, the method further comprising:
 - 15 receiving, at the hosted storage system and before the replacing, a second request from a second requester to access a hosted resource;
 - 20 creating a second copy of the hosted resource;
 - providing the second copy of the hosted resource to the second requester for modification;
 - receiving a second modified copy of the hosted resource, the second modified copy created by the second requester;
 - 25 determining that the hosted resource has been modified since the second copy of the hosted resource was created; and
 - providing, to the second requester, a modification rejection message.

8. The method of claim 7, the method further comprising:
 - modifying a portion of the hosted resource; and
 - wherein the modification rejection message indicates a modified portion of the hosted resource.
- 5 9. A method performed by one or more processors, the method comprising:
 - receiving, at a hosted storage system, a request from a requester to access a hosted resource, the hosted storage system providing hosted storage to a plurality of clients that are coupled to the hosted storage system;
 - 10 creating a copy of the hosted resource;
 - providing a copy message comprising the copy of the hosted resource and a version indicator of the hosted resource to the requester, the version indicator comprising a plurality of values, each value associated with a version of the hosted resource or a metadata value associated with the hosted resource;
 - 15 maintaining the hosted resource in the hosted storage system while the requester modifies the copy of the hosted resource;
 - receiving a message from the requester comprising a modified copy of the hosted resource and the provided version indicator; and
 - 20 determining that the hosted resource has not been modified since the copy of the hosted resource was created by comparing the provided version indicator with a current version indicator of the hosted resource;
 - replacing, in response to the determining and in the hosted storage system, the hosted resource with the modified copy of the hosted resource; and
 - incrementing, in response to the determining and in the hosted storage system, the version indicator.
- 25 10. A computer system comprising:
 - a hosted storage system configured to:
 - provide hosted storage to a plurality of clients that are coupled to the hosted storage system;
 - receive a request from a requester to access a hosted resource, the hosted resource including a binary large object;

create a copy of the hosted resource;
provide a copy message comprising the copy of the hosted resource to
the requester;
5 maintain the hosted resource in the hosted storage system while the
requester modifies the copy of the hosted resource;
receive a message from the requester comprising a modified copy of
the hosted resource; and
determine that the hosted resource has not been modified since the
copy of the hosted resource was created; and
10 replace, in response to the determining and in the hosted storage
system, the hosted resource with the modified copy of the hosted resource; and
a requestor configured to:
provide to the hosted storage system the request;
receive from the hosted storage system the copy message;
15 modify the copy of the hosted resource; and
provide to the hosted storage system the message; and
wherein the request from a requester, the copy message, and the message from
the requester to access a hosted resource are Hypertext Transfer Protocol or Hypertext
Transfer Protocol Secure messages.

20 11. The system of claim 10, wherein:

providing the copy message comprises providing a version indicator of the
hosted resource to the requester;
receiving the modified copy of the hosted resource comprises receiving the
provided version indicator;
25 determining comprises comparing the provided version indicator with a
current version indicator of the hosted resource; and
replacing comprises incrementing the version indicator.

30 12. The system of claim 11, wherein the version indicator comprises a plurality of values,
each value associated with a version of the hosted resource or a metadata value
associated with the hosted resource.

13. The system of claim 12, wherein comparing the provided version indicator with a current version indicator of the hosted resource comprises comparing a subset of the plurality of values of the provided version indicator with a subset of the plurality of values of the current version indicator.

5 14. The system of claim 10, wherein the hosted storage system comprises:
a datastore configured to store hosted resources;
a metadata store configured to store metadata related to hosted resources, the metadata including access control lists; and
an interface configured to receive the request from a requester to access a hosted resource, to provide the copy message to the requester, and to receive the message from the requester comprising a modified copy of the hosted resource.

10 15. The system of claim 10, wherein the determining and the replacing are performed as part of a single operation.

16. The system of claim 10, wherein the hosted storage system is further configured to:
15 receive, at the hosted storage system and before the replacing, a second request from a second requester to access a hosted resource;
create a second copy of the hosted resource;
provide the second copy of the hosted resource to the second requester for modification;
20 receive a second modified copy of the hosted resource,
determine that the hosted resource has been modified since the second copy of the hosted resource was created; and
provide, to the second requester, a modification rejection message; and
the system further comprising the second requester configured to:
25 provide to the hosted storage system the second request;
receive from the hosted storage system the copy of the hosted resource;
modify the copy of the hosted resource; and
provide to the hosted storage system the second modified copy of the hosted resource; and
30 receive the modification rejection message.

17. The system of claim 16, wherein the hosted storage system is further configured to:
modify a portion of the hosted resource; and
wherein the modification rejection message indicates a modified portion of the
hosted resource.

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