



Europäisches Patentamt
European Patent Office
Office européen des brevets



(11) **EP 0 884 523 A1**

(12) **EUROPEAN PATENT APPLICATION**

(43) Date of publication:
16.12.1998 Bulletin 1998/51

(51) Int. Cl.⁶: **F21P 1/02**

(21) Application number: **97304024.9**

(22) Date of filing: **10.06.1997**

(84) Designated Contracting States:
**AT BE CH DE DK ES FI FR GB GR IE IT LI LU MC
NL PT SE**

(71) Applicant:
**SHINING BLICK ENTERPRISES Co., Ltd.
Taipei (TW)**

(72) Inventor: **Shwu Miin Lin
Taipei (TW)**

(74) Representative:
**MacGregor, Gordon
Eric Potter Clarkson,
Park View House,
58 The Ropewalk
Nottingham NG1 5DD (GB)**

(54) **Netted lamp device in various matrix arrangements**

(57) A netted lamp device in a pattern of a matrix, including some lamp strings (30, 40, 50, 60) braided intercrossingly to form a lamp decoration, wherein, the lamp strings (30, 40, 50, 60) are braided intercrossingly with their conductors (12, 13), the lamps (11, 14; 111, 112, 113, 114) on the matrix in some of the lamp strings (30, 40, 50, 60) are optionally arranged in pursuance of a designed pattern or letter, while the lamps (112 or 113 or 114) in the outer ones (40 or 50 or 60) of the lamp strings are arranged regularly along the boundary of the frame (10; 90) for the netted lamp device to form the peripheral edges of the netted lamp device; the lamp strings (30, 40, 50, 60) are controlled and driven by an external IC for some individual switches (Q1, Q2, Q3, Q4) corresponding respectively to the lamp strings (30, 40, 50, 60), so that a designed pattern or letter in pursuance of the matrix can be formed in the lamp decoration.

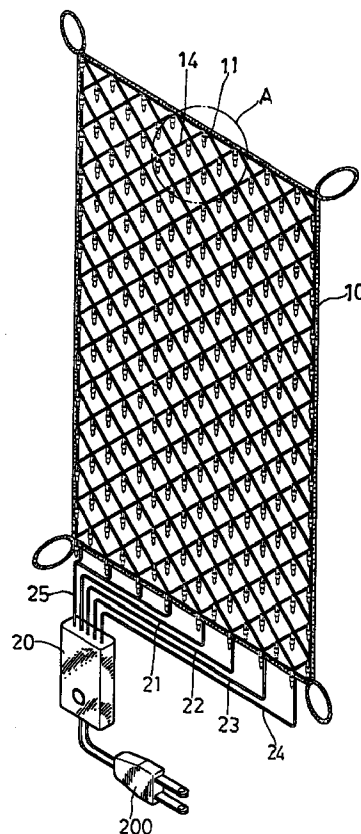


FIG. 1

EP 0 884 523 A1

Description

The present invention is related to a netted lamp device in a pattern of one of various matrices, and especially to a netted lamp device wherein the miniature lamps are braided intercrossingly to render the miniature lamps to be arranged to form a decorative pattern or a letter, the braided pattern can even become more variant patterns or letters by controlling of individual switches.

A conventional Christmas lamp string mostly is made to be a specified lengthy linear lamp string, the bulbs of the lamp string are lightened to emit light or flash. Variety of such conventional Christmas lamp string is limited, for example, it can only be arranged in a V shape to be wrapped around a Christmas tree. In view of this, a plurality of frameworks imitating a star or a Christmas tree etc. are designed, wherein, the miniature lamps are embedded in the frameworks to function as a shining star or a shining Christmas tree, however, decorative variety thereof is still limited, yet the accessory framework imitating the star or the Christmas tree etc. occupies quite a large volume and is not suitable for packaging and shipping.

In order to break through the limitation of the lamp strings, products such as net lights or knitting lights are sold in the markets, the most outstanding function of such net lights or knitting lights is that, each of them can be individually hung for decoration, or can be adhered on a flexible base to form any desired pattern, i.e., the lamp string is combined to the flexible base, so that pattern of the whole lamp string is more abundant in variation, the lamp string is further rollable with the flexible base to reduce their occupying space. Moreover, the net lights or knitting lights can be conveniently wrapped directly on an article to be decorated (such as on a Christmas tree). Regardless of the advantages owned by such net lights or knitting lights, variety in flashing of the lights can only be decided by flashing speed or color of the miniature lights, light emitting and flashing function thereof are still insufficient.

The object of the present invention is to provide a netted lamp device in a pattern of one of various matrices, and especially a netted lamp device wherein a plurality of lamp strings each having an individual loop are optionally braided intercrossingly to form a network of the decorative patterned lamps, such optionally intercrossing arrangement of each lamp string can form various braided patterns and letters by controlling the individual switches of the above mentioned lamps, which switches are controlled by a single chip integrated circuit having therein an internally preserved control program, the integrated circuit is driven by the program to form a single output or a series of serial or intermittent outputs, in order that a plurality of lamp strings create more variant flashing, so that the decorative braided lamps can provide much more abundant decorative functions of patterns or letters.

The present invention will be apparent in its novelty and characteristics after reading the detailed description of the preferred embodiments thereof in reference to the accompanying drawings.

In the drawings:

Fig. 1 is a perspective view of an embodiment of the present invention;

Fig. 2 is a partial enlarged view of the A part in Fig. 1 of the present invention;

Fig. 3 is a view of an embodiment of the circuit of the present invention;

Fig. 4 is a schematic view showing the first set of the lamp strings of the present invention;

Fig. 5 is a schematic view showing a second set of the lamp strings is added to the first set of the lamp strings of Fig. 4 of the present invention;

Fig. 6 is a schematic view showing a third set of lamp string is added to the first set and the second set of the lamp strings of Fig. 4 and 5;

Fig. 7 is a schematic view showing a fourth set of lamp string is added by braiding according to the way of Fig. 4 and 5 along the outer edges of the lamp strings braided;

Fig. 8-10 are the schematic views showing embodiments of wire connecting;

Fig. 11-13 are the schematic views showing modes of light flashing of the present invention;

Fig. 14-17 are schematic views showing available patterns of light flashing of the present invention;

Fig. 18 is a schematic view showing combination of the present invention with a flexible base;

Fig. 19 is a view of an embodiment of the present invention using a hard peripheral frame.

Referring to Fig. 1 and 2, the present invention is comprised generally of a plurality of miniature lamps braided into a decorative pattern with suitable area. In the preferred embodiment as shown in the drawings, the decorative lamps are used with a peripheral frame 10 made of flexible material and of suitable size, wherein, the most outside miniature lamp 11 closest to an edge of the frame 10 has its one conductor 12 wrapped over the frame 10, while has the other conductor 13 connected to a lower miniature lamp 14, the miniature lamp 14 is further connected to other lower miniature lamps, the latter are braided in pursuance of such braiding mode all the way during adding of the lamp strings to form the whole decorative lamp device.

A control box 20 comprising a control circuit is provided exteriorly of the decorative lamps, which control box 20 can be connected to the power source through a plug 200. In the preferred embodiment as shown in the drawings, the whole decorative lamp device includes four individual loops, the control box 20 is connected to the lamps via the conductors 21, 22, 23, 24 and a grounding loop wire 25.

Referring now to Fig. 4, the decoration panel 70 to

be braided is given a suitable area, the panel 70 can be composed of a plurality of intersection points 71 which form the whole matrix of the decorative lamps. In the preferred embodiment as shown in the drawings, a miniature lamp is provided at each intersection points 71. In the preferred embodiment as shown in Fig. 4, a first lamp string 30 is provided with conductors 31 as are requested by actual requirement in design, and is provided with a plurality of miniature lamps 111 arranged optionally in pursuance of a designed pattern or letter and located at the intersection points 71. And as shown in Fig. 5, a second lamp string 40 is extended tortuously along the outer edges of the braided first lamp string 30 to render the conductors 41 thereof to intercross with the conductors 31 of first lamp string 30 and is braided therewith, meantime, the miniature lamps 112 of the second lamp string 40 are positioned to fully fill the empty intersection points 71 around the first lamp string 30; in the same way, as is shown in Fig. 6, a third lamp string 50 is also braided to combine with the second lamp string 40. In the preferred embodiment as shown in Fig. 7, the most outside lamp string 60, i.e., the fourth lamp string 60, forms in a regular way along the boundaries of the frame the peripheral edges. According to the above statement, the first to the fourth lamp string 30, 40, 50, 60 can beside form the desired patterns or letters directly during turning on the electric power by using different colors on the miniature lamps 111, 112 and 113, 114, they can further have more variant fashions under the following driving and control mode of the circuit.

Please refer to Fig. 3, in the embodiment of the circuit, current from the power supply is firstly rectified by a rectifier D to form a DC voltage which is filtered by R2 and C1 and is supplied for a single chip integrated circuit U1 with working voltage. The single chip integrated circuit U1 is an output control unit which can be preserved with the control program for required lamp flashing and changing of pattern, in order to control changing at the output terminal of the single chip integrated circuit U1, the output terminal is connected to the triggering ends of the four switches Q1, Q2, Q3 and Q4, according to the embodiment shown in the drawing, the switches Q1, Q2, Q3 and Q4 can be silicon-controlled rectifiers (SCR), the output terminals of the four switches Q1, Q2, Q3 and Q4 are connected respectively to the lamp bulbs L1, L2, L3 and L4. When the activating terminal 14 of the single chip integrated circuit U1 is grounded through a push button switch S, the integrated circuit U1 is driven by the program to give a single output or a series of serial or intermitent outputs to control changing of flashing of the lamp bulbs L1, L2, L3 and L4.

Fig. 8-10 are views showing the basic structures of individual loops of lamp string, in Fig. 8, the first conductor 21 and the grounding loop wire 25 form an inner first loop with the lamp string 30, while in Fig. 9, the second conductor 22 and the grounding loop wire 25 form an outer second loop with the lamp string 40, and so forth,

a braided lamp decoration including multiple loops can be formed as is shown in Fig. 10.

As shown in Fig. 11, at least one set of lamp string optionally arranged in the whole lamp decoration of the present invention is controlled for lightening or unlightening by the above mentioned internal control program of the single chip integrated circuit U1, or as shown in Fig. 12, control of lightening or unlightening of the inner optionally arranged lamp string and the outer regularly arranged (along the boundary of the frame) lamp string is effected, and the whole lamp strings can also be certainly controlled for lightening as is shown in Fig. 13.

By virtue of the braiding into a matrix and the programming of the related integrated circuit, flashing of a tree shaped lamp decoration can be formed as is shown in Fig. 14; or flashing of an M shaped lamp decoration can be formed as is shown in Fig. 15; or flashing of lamp decoration having the shape of multiple triangles can be formed as is shown in Fig. 16; or flashing of a lamp decoration in the shape as is shown in Fig. 17 can be formed. The whole lamp decoration can have more than 16 kinds of patterns or letters for choice of changing by means of the internal control program of the inner optionally arranged lamp string and control of the external cooperating IC.

As shown in Fig. 18 and 19, the whole lamp decoration can be put on the surface of a flexible base 80 such as is shown in Fig. 18, and can certainly be positioned instead in a hard frame 90 such as is shown in Fig. 19.

By means of braiding into a matrix of the whole lamp decoration, using of the inner optionally arranged lamp strings and the outer regularly arranged lamp strings, a variety of lamp decoration patterns or letters can be formed, additionally, an external IC program is used to control to form even polychrestic and more abundant and variant decoration effect.

Claims

1. A netted lamp device in a pattern of one of various matrices, including a plurality of lamp strings braided intercrossingly to form a lamp decoration in a matrix with a great deal of intersection points for positioning of the miniature lamps in said lamp strings, wherein:

said lamp strings in said whole lamp decoration are braided intercrossingly with their conductors, the miniature lamps on said matrix of lamp decoration in some of said lamp strings are optionally arranged in pursuance of a designed pattern or letter, while the miniature lamps in the outer ones of said lamp strings are arranged regularly along the boundary of the frame for said netted lamp device to form the peripheral edges of said netted lamp device; said lamp strings are controlled and driven by an external IC for a plurality of individual switches corresponding respectively to said lamp

strings.

2. A netted lamp device in a pattern of one of various matrices as stated in claim 1, wherein, said optionally arranged lamp strings are arranged outwardly from inside of said matrix, while said miniature lamps on said outer lamp strings are positioned to fully fill the empty intersection points around said optionally arranged lamp strings.
3. A netted lamp device in a pattern of one of various matrices as stated in claim 1, wherein, said external IC is provided in a control box connectable to an electric power supply.
4. A netted lamp device in a pattern of one of various matrices as stated in claim 1, wherein, said frame is made of flexible material used for positioning of said conductors.
5. A netted lamp device in a pattern of one of various matrices as stated in claim 1, wherein, said frame is made of hard material used for positioning of said conductors.
6. A netted lamp device in a pattern of one of various matrices as stated in claim 1, wherein, said lamp decoration is positioned on the surface of a flexible base.

5

10

15

20

25

30

35

40

45

50

55

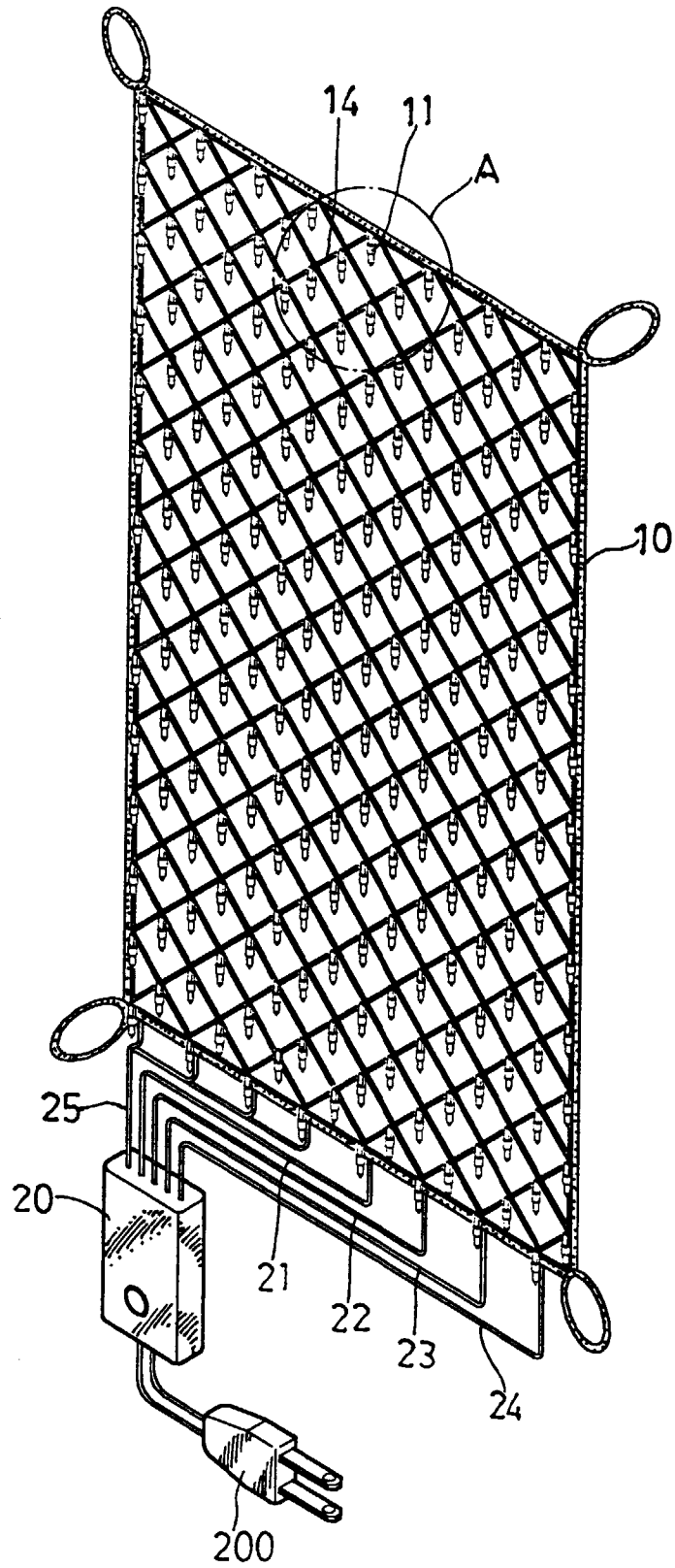
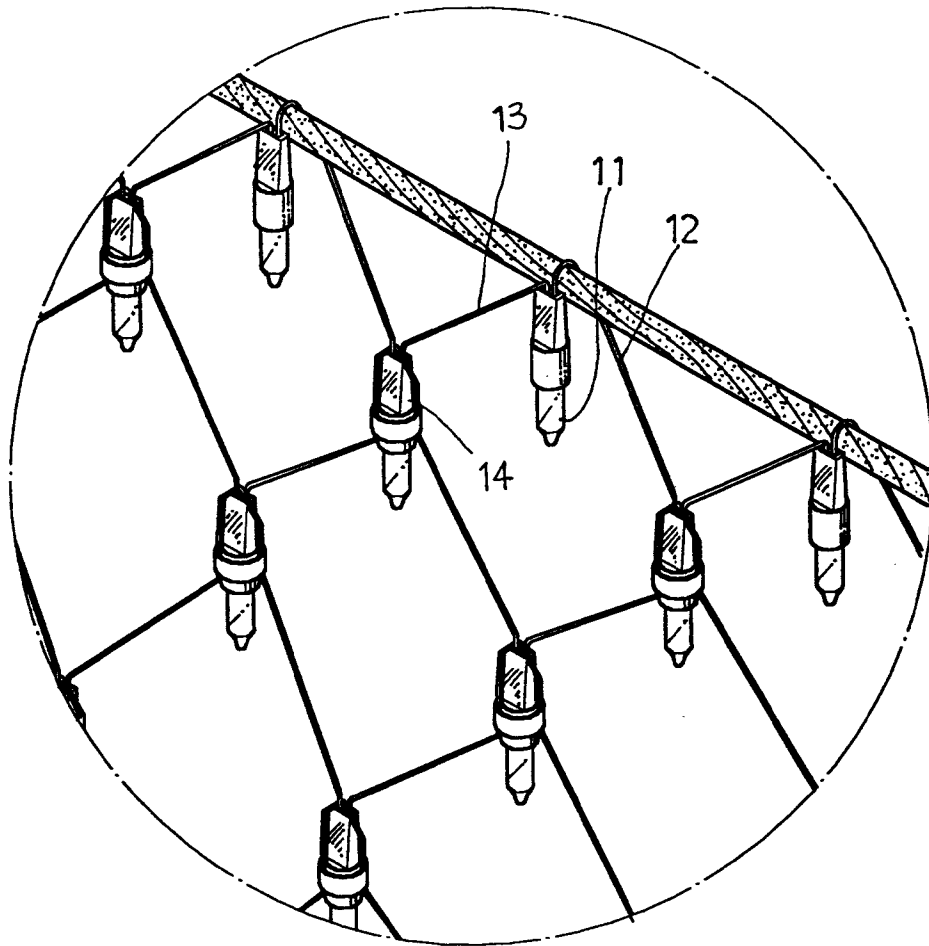


FIG. 1



"A"

FIG. 2

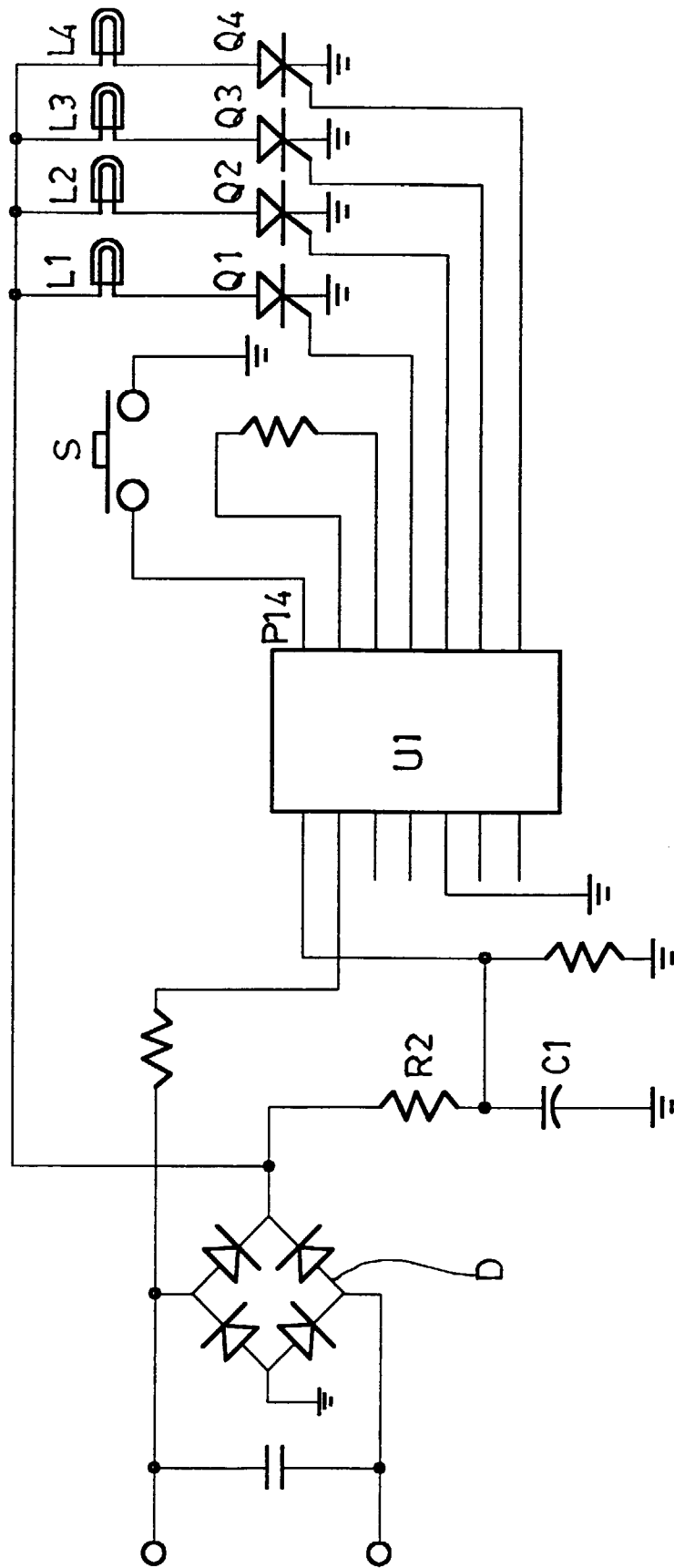


FIG. 3

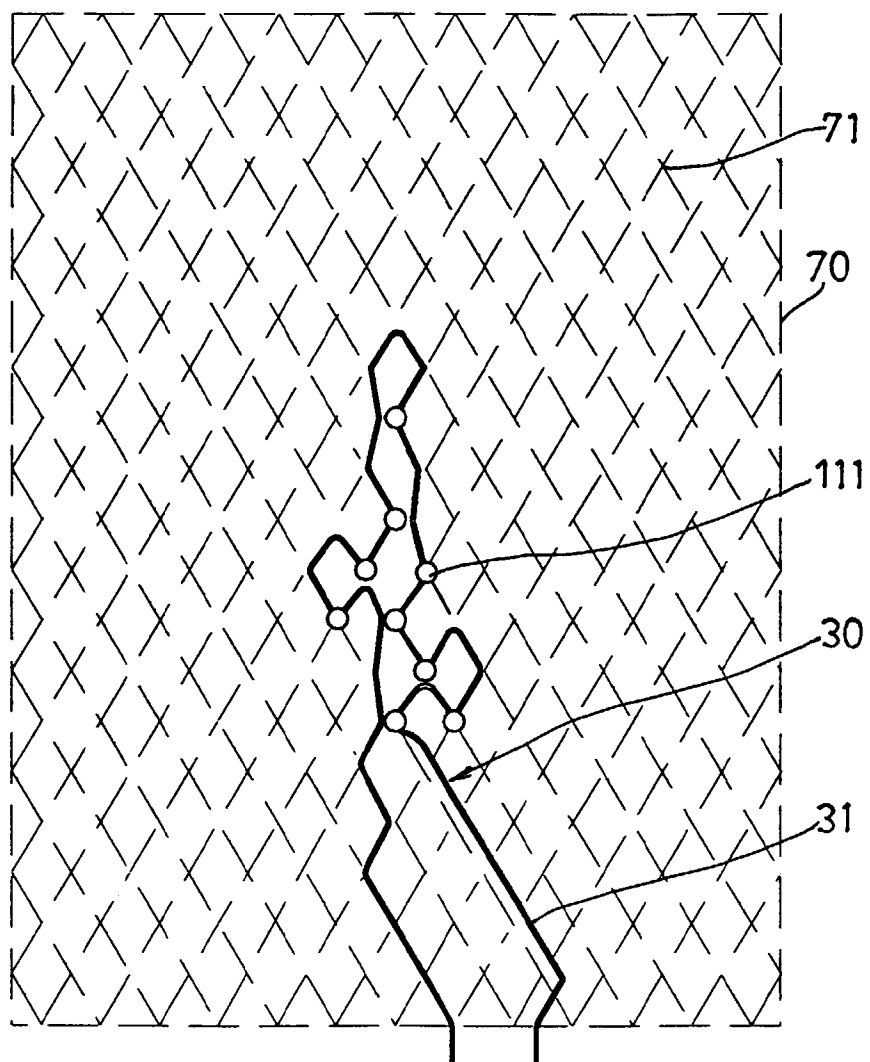


FIG. 4

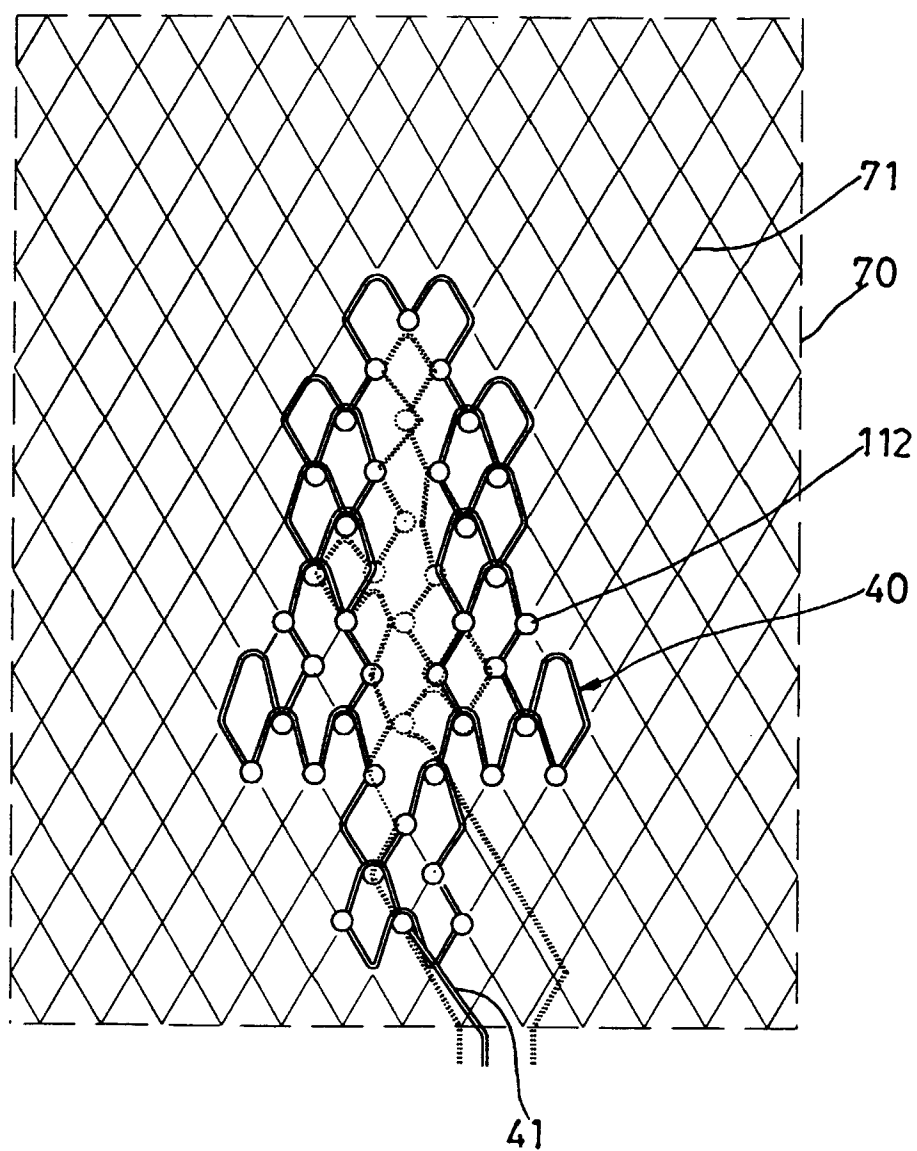


FIG. 5

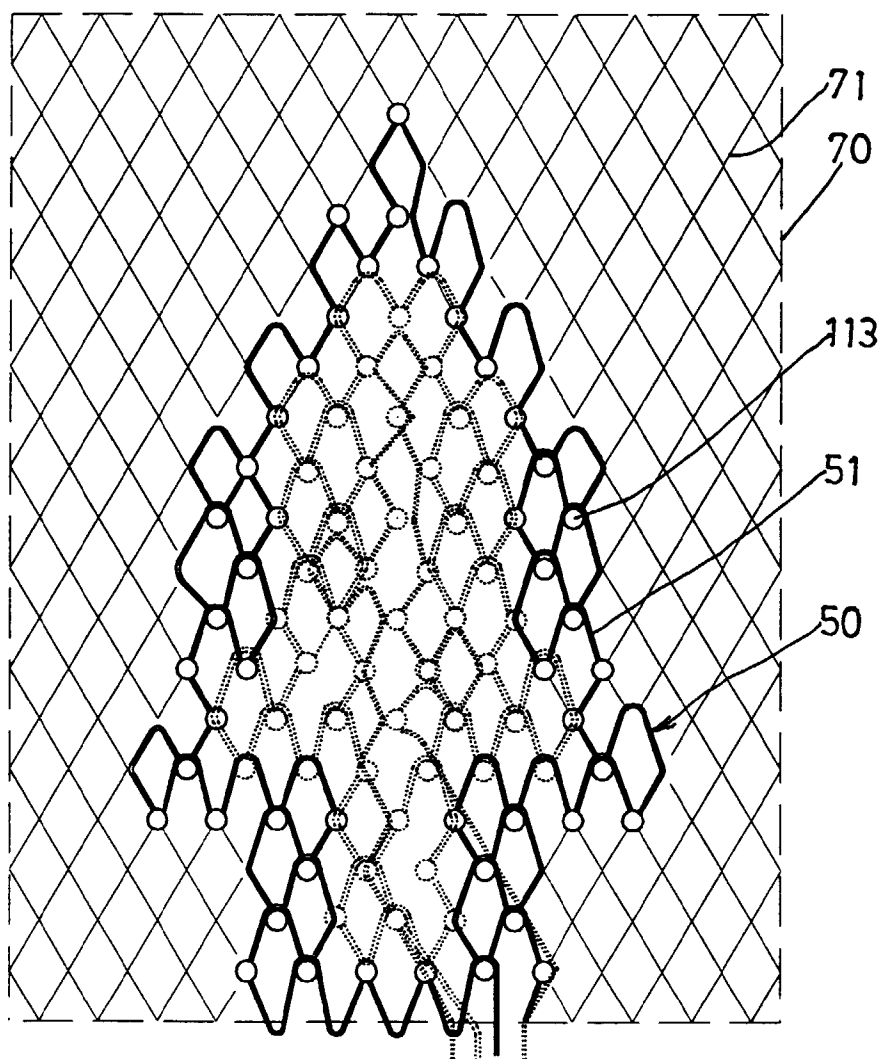


FIG. 6

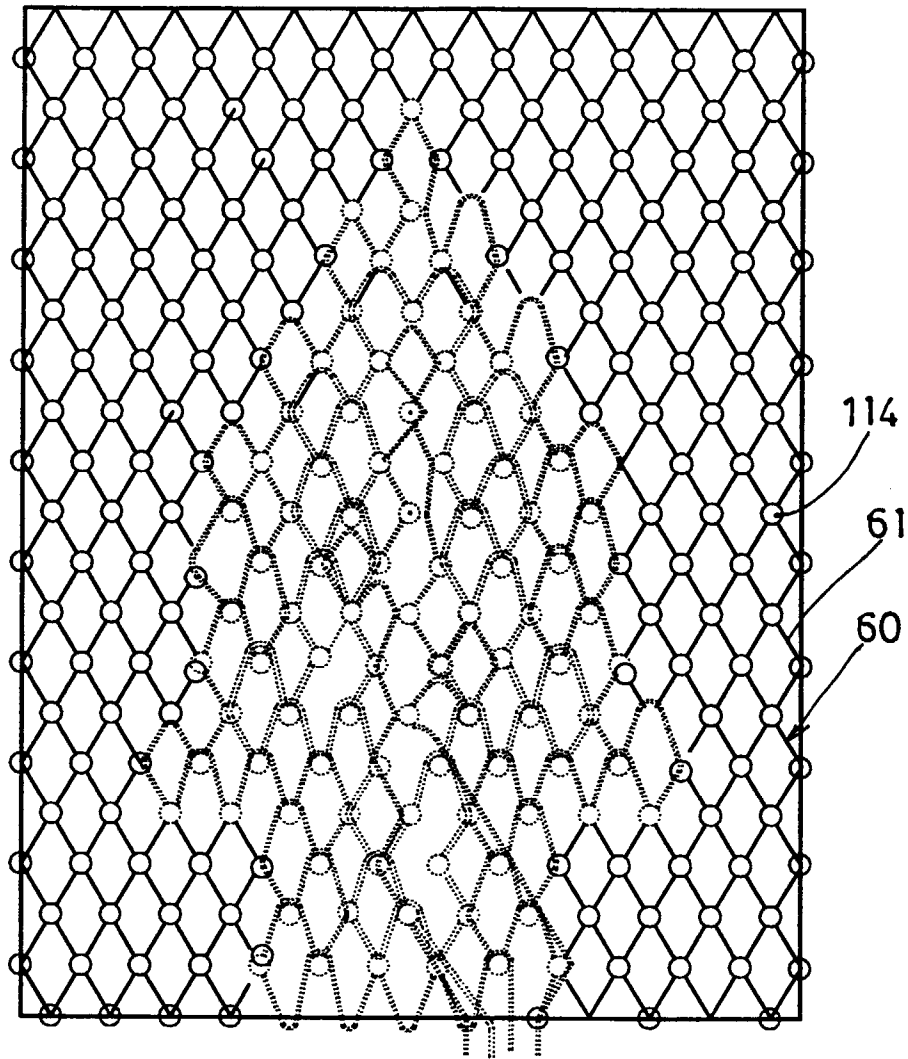


FIG. 7

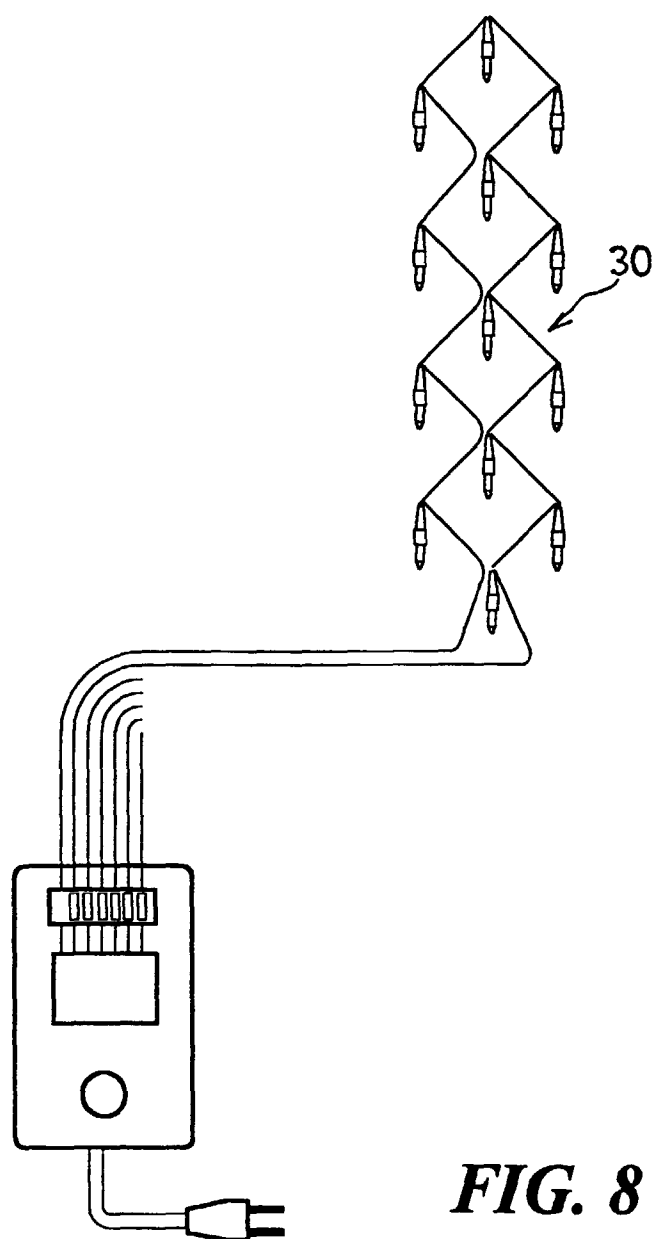


FIG. 8

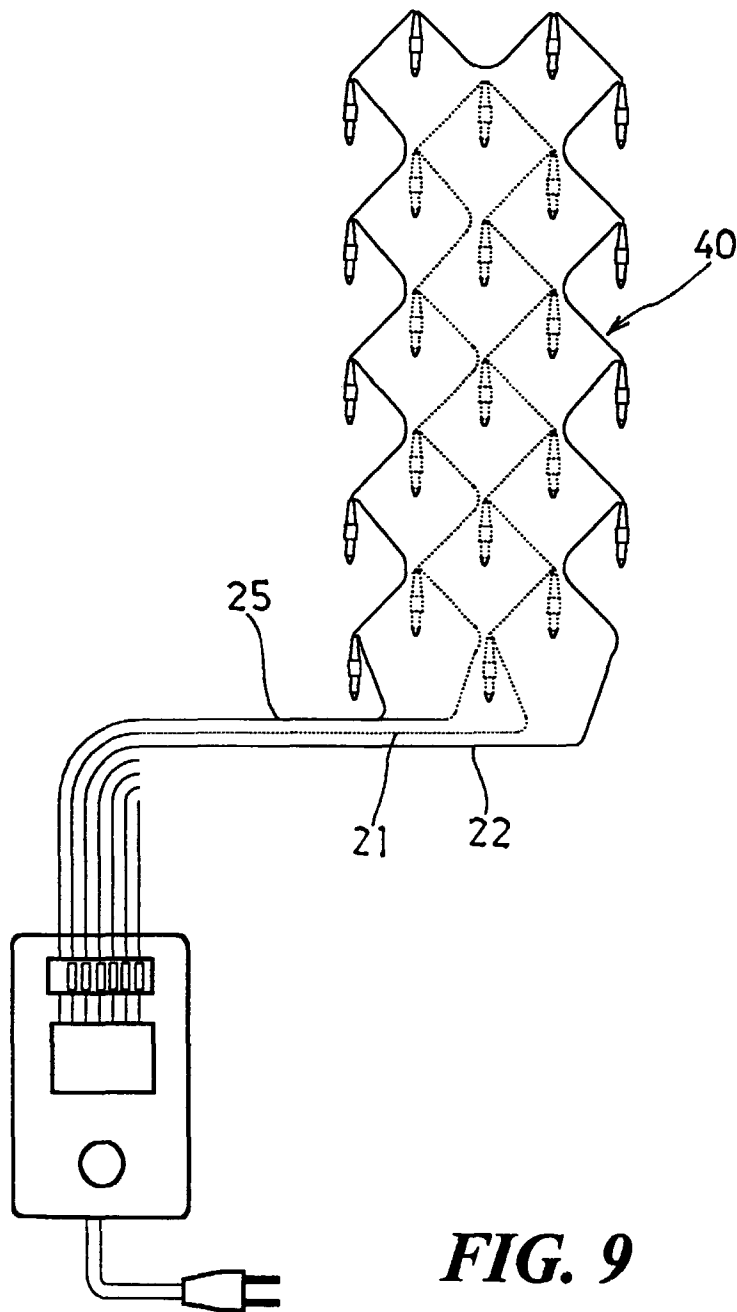


FIG. 9

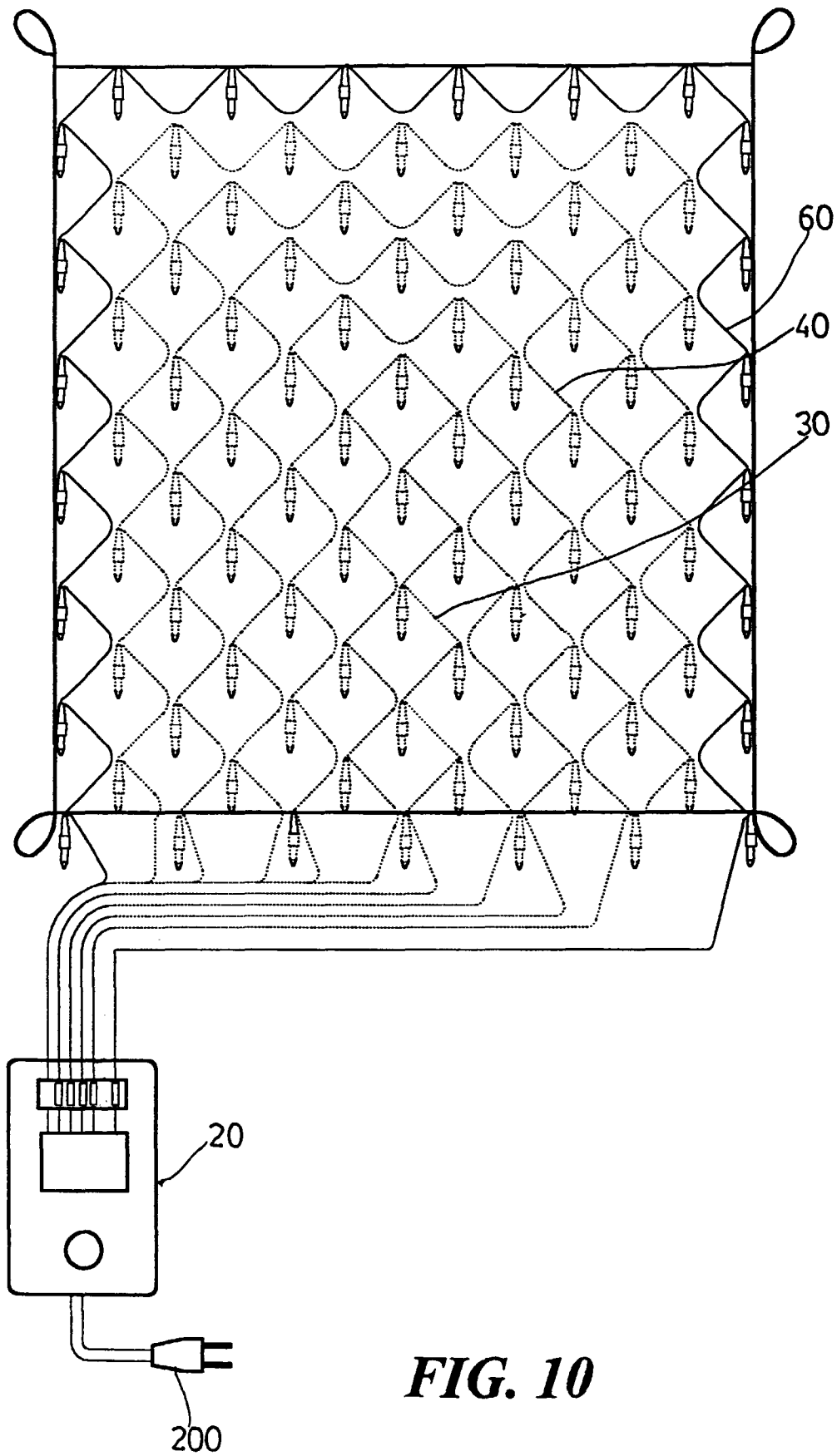


FIG. 10

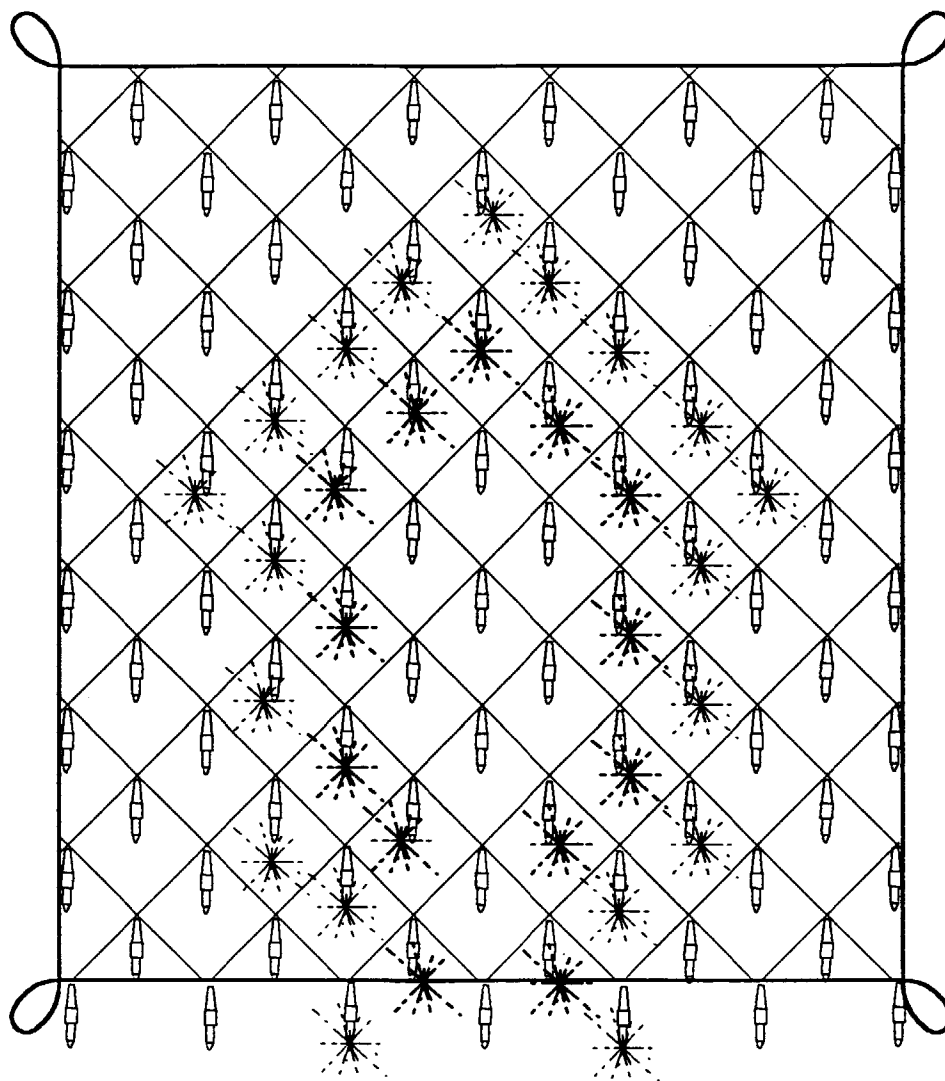


FIG. 11

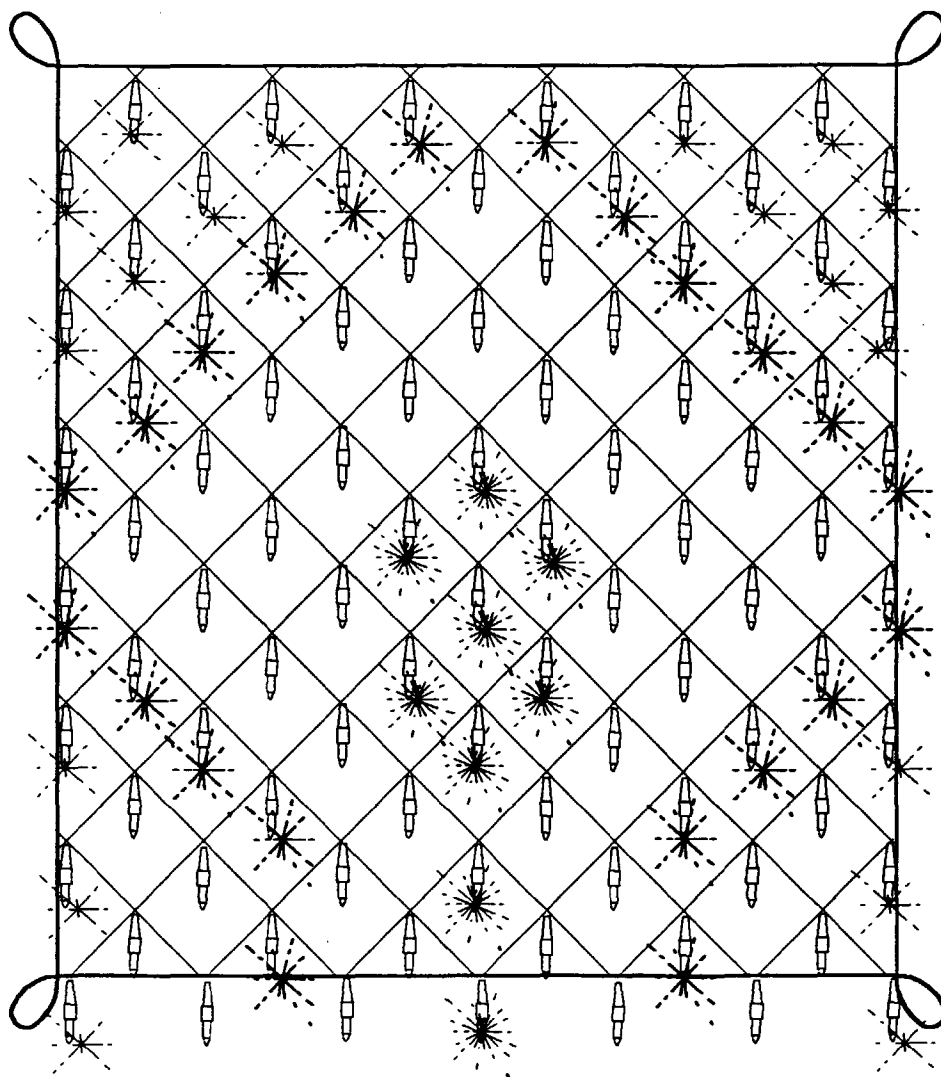


FIG. 12

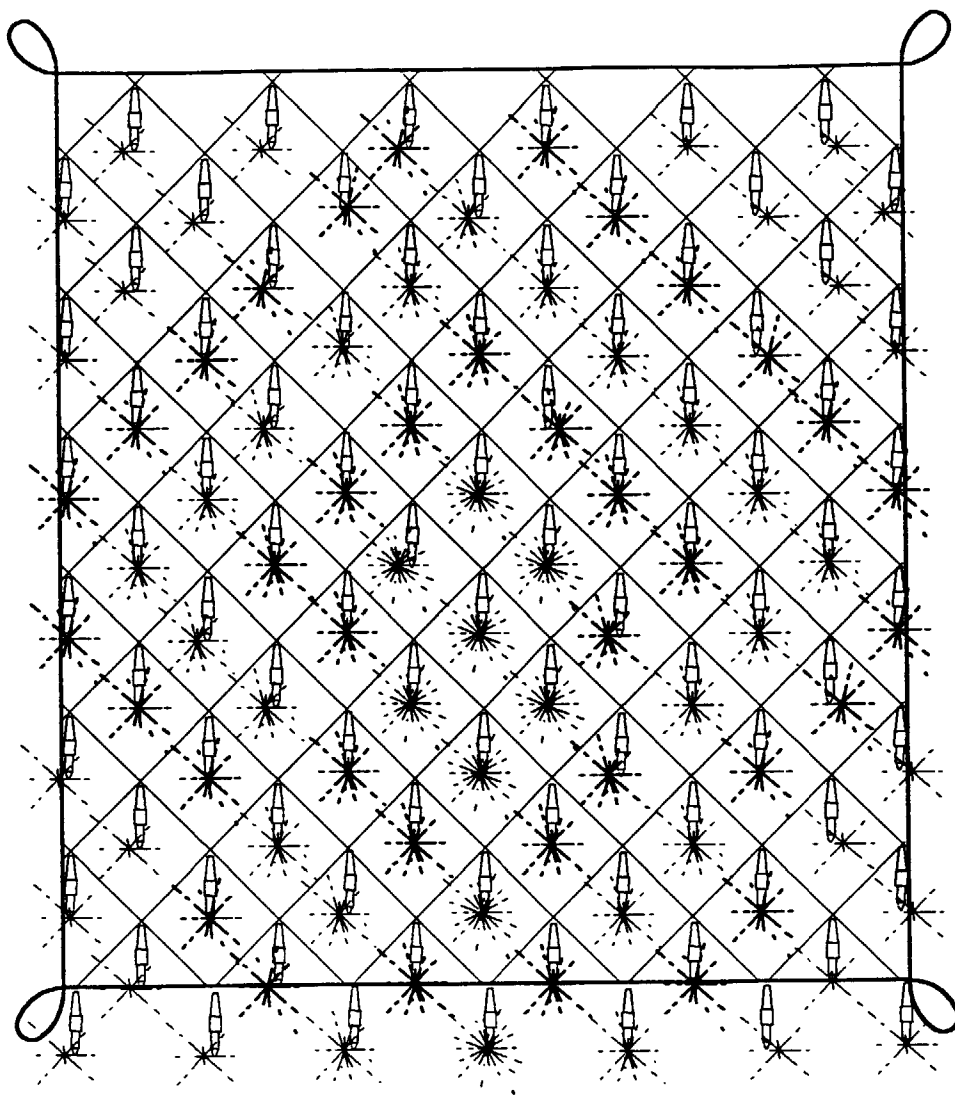


FIG. 13

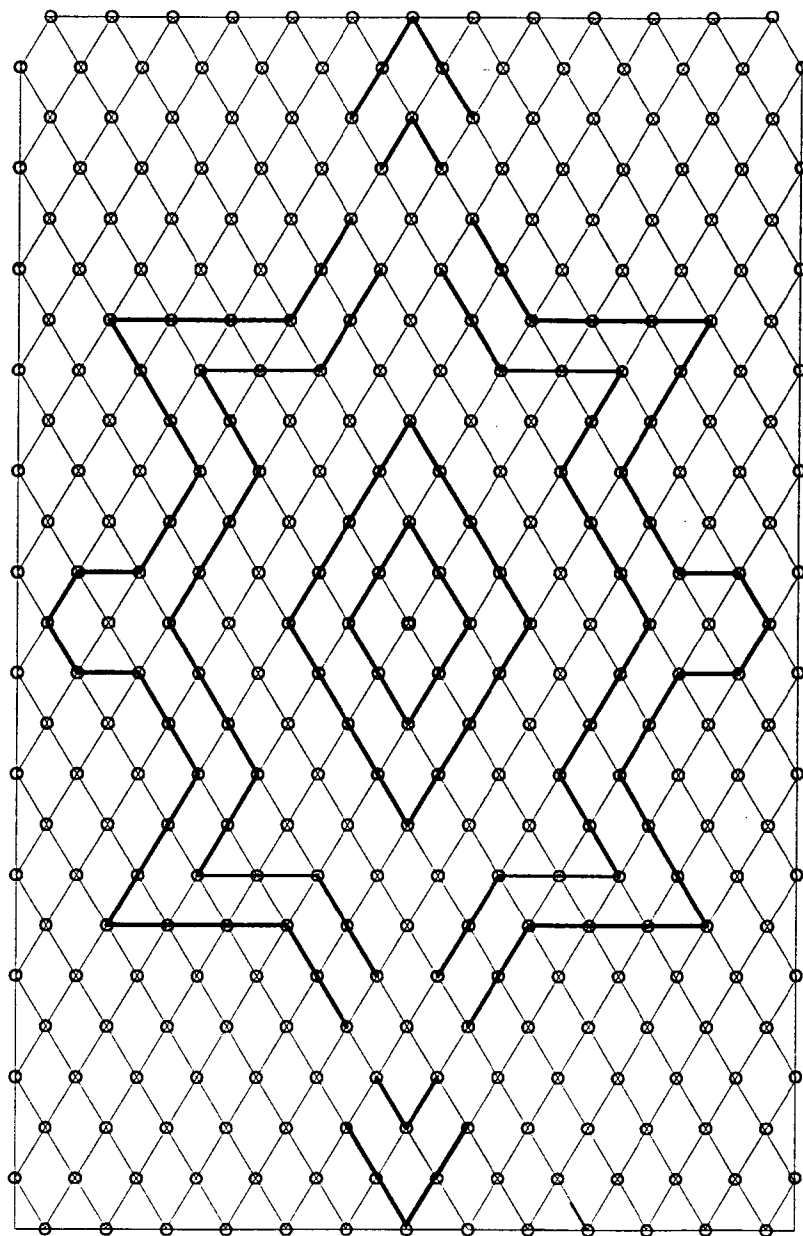


FIG. 14

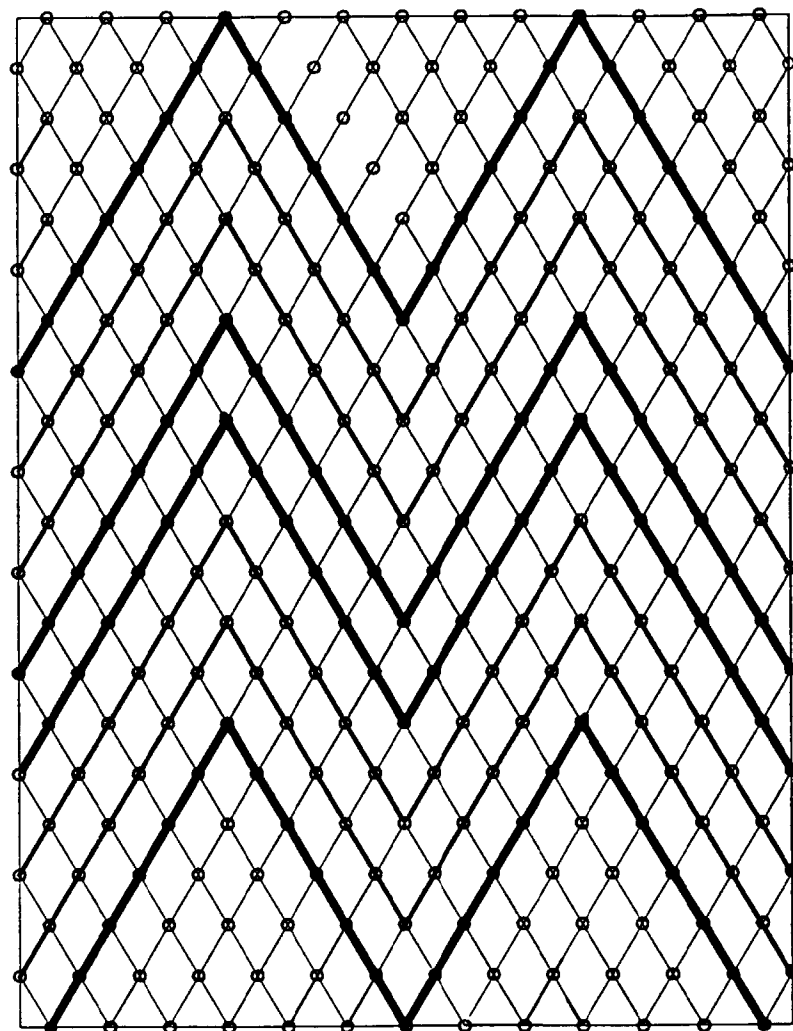


FIG. 15

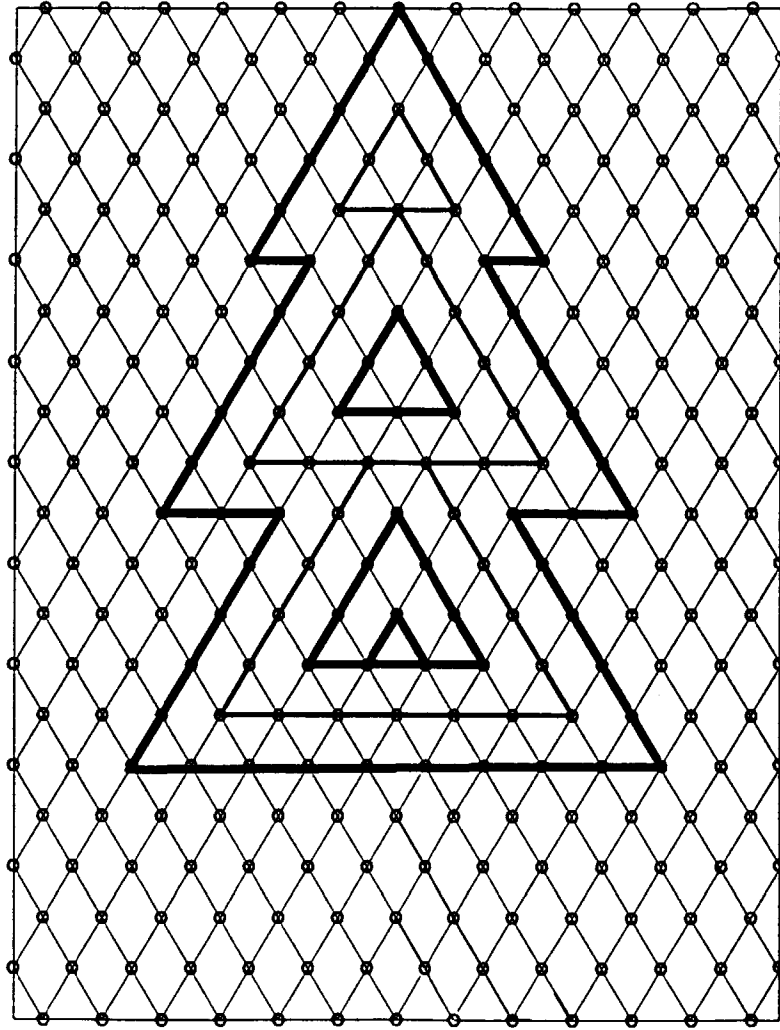


FIG. 16

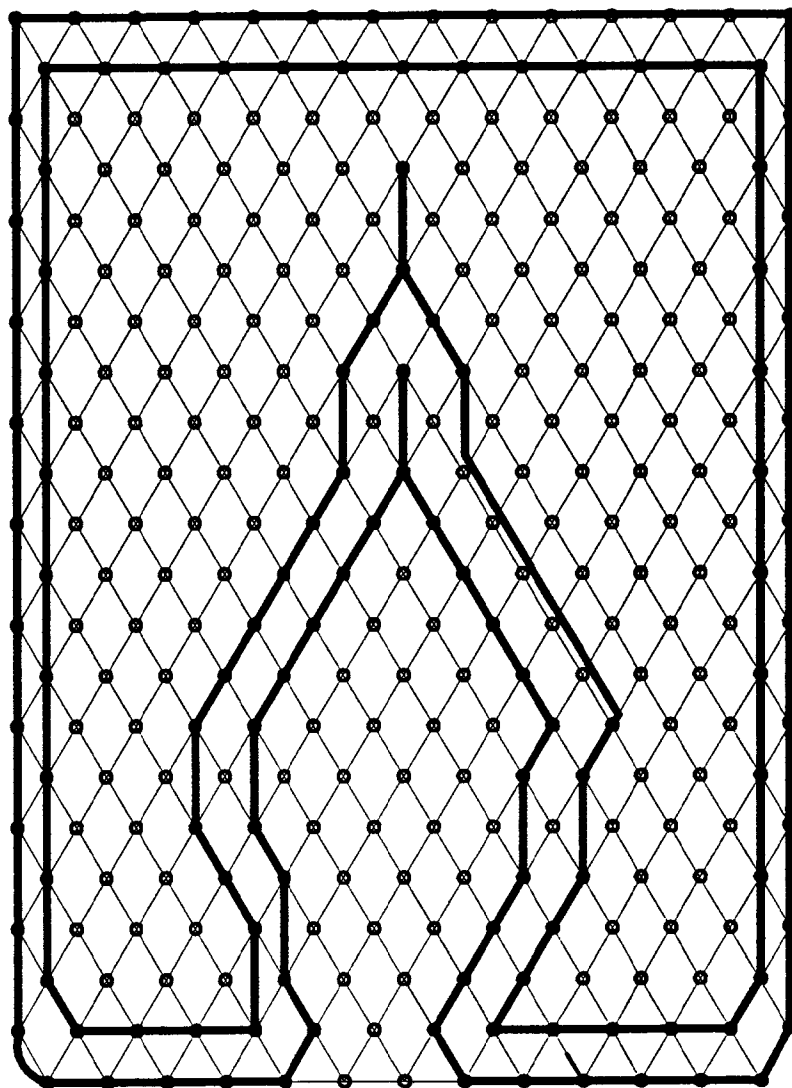


FIG. 17

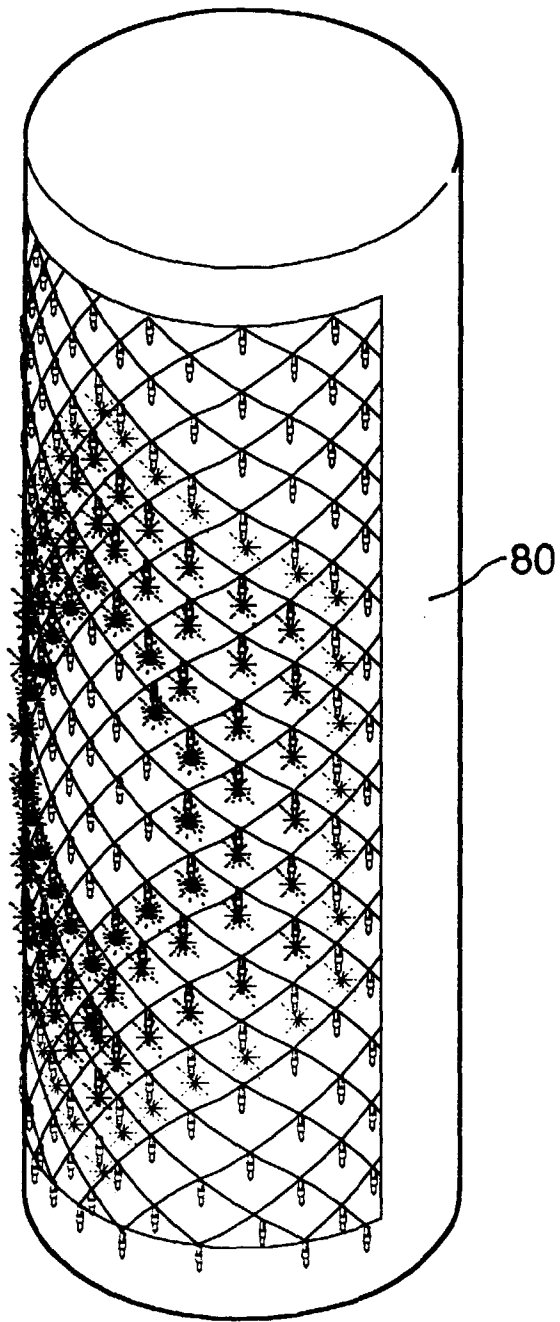


FIG. 18

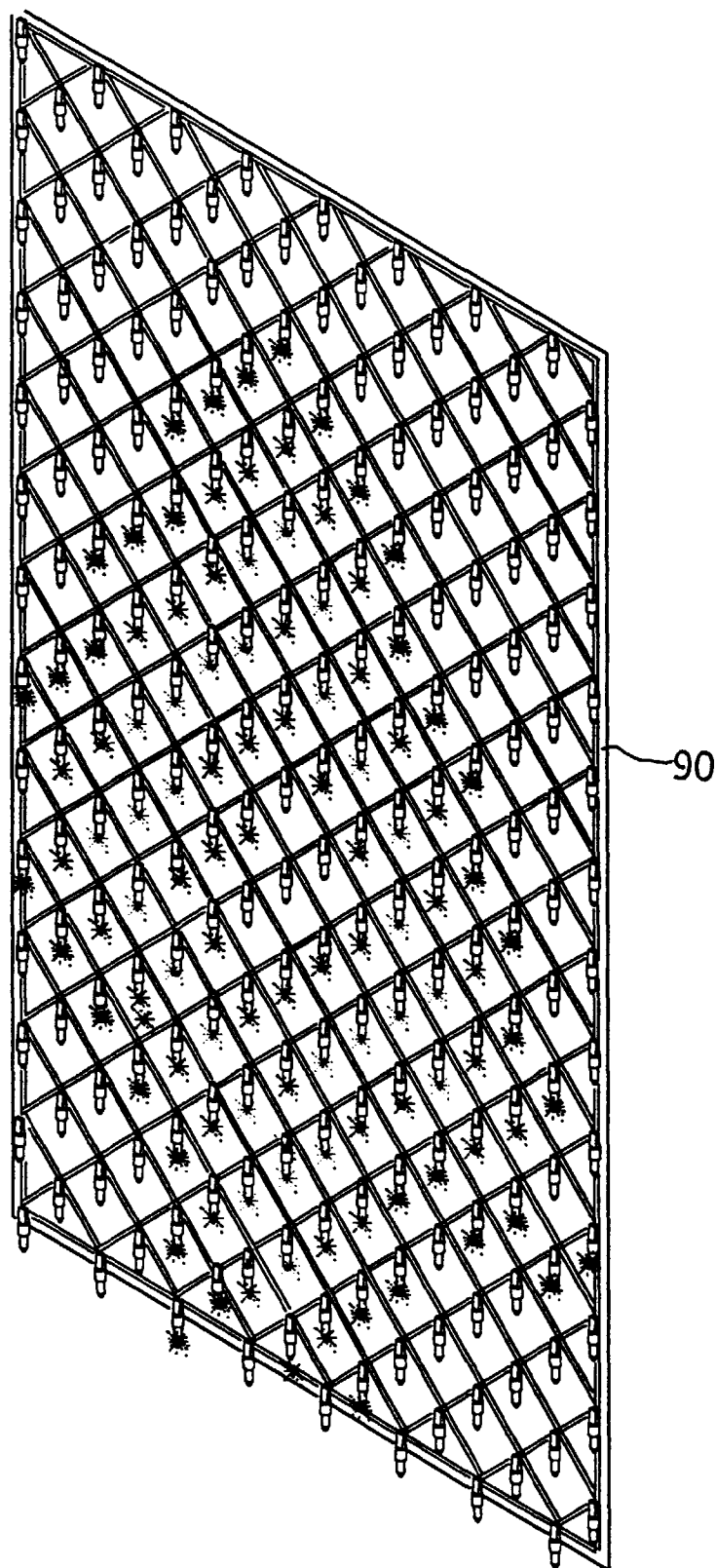


FIG. 19



European Patent
Office

EUROPEAN SEARCH REPORT

Application Number
EP 97 30 4024

DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT			
Category	Citation of document with indication, where appropriate, of relevant passages	Relevant to claim	CLASSIFICATION OF THE APPLICATION (Int.Cl.6)
Y	US 5 632 550 A (YEH REN S) 27 May 1997 * the whole document *	1,5	F21P1/02
Y	US 4 709 307 A (BRANOM DAVID E) 24 November 1987 * column 4, line 57 - line 67; figures 6,10 *	1,5	
A	US 4 164 008 A (DALKE MICHAEL ET AL) 7 August 1979 * figure 4 *	2	
A	US 5 379 202 A (DAUN DANIEL) 3 January 1995 * column 2, line 42 - line 50; figures 1,5 *	3,5	
A	US 5 601 361 A (LAWRENCE LONNIE) 11 February 1997 * column 2, line 35 - line 50; figures 1,2 *	4	
A	DE 94 03 701 U (WANG KEH KWANG) 5 May 1994 * figures 2,3 *	1,6	TECHNICAL FIELDS SEARCHED (Int.Cl.6)
A	DE 94 08 376 U (HUANG PETER K H) 22 September 1994 * figures 1-4 *	5,6	F21P G09F
The present search report has been drawn up for all claims			
Place of search THE HAGUE		Date of completion of the search 3 November 1997	Examiner Van Overbeeke, J
CATEGORY OF CITED DOCUMENTS X : particularly relevant if taken alone Y : particularly relevant if combined with another document of the same category A : technological background O : non-written disclosure P : intermediate document		T : theory or principle underlying the invention E : earlier patent document, but published on, or after the filing date D : document cited in the application L : document cited for other reasons & : member of the same patent family, corresponding document	

EPO FORM 1503 03.82 (P04C01)