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(54) SYSTEM AND METHOD FOR PROVIDING FINANCIAL SERVICES TO HIGH NET WORTH INDIVIDUALS

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(57)**ABSTRACT**

A system and method for providing financial and other services to high net worth individuals is described. A significant feature is the method for selecting and managing a comprehensive set of service providers for optimal efficiency and effectiveness. The associated system provides a depository for client data, and enhances communication between client, client data, and service providers.

		Frequent Need? 100	
	, i.a.	YES	NO
High Value? 110	YES	Core 120	Affiliated 130
	NO	Affiliated 130	Non-Affiliated 140

FIG. 1

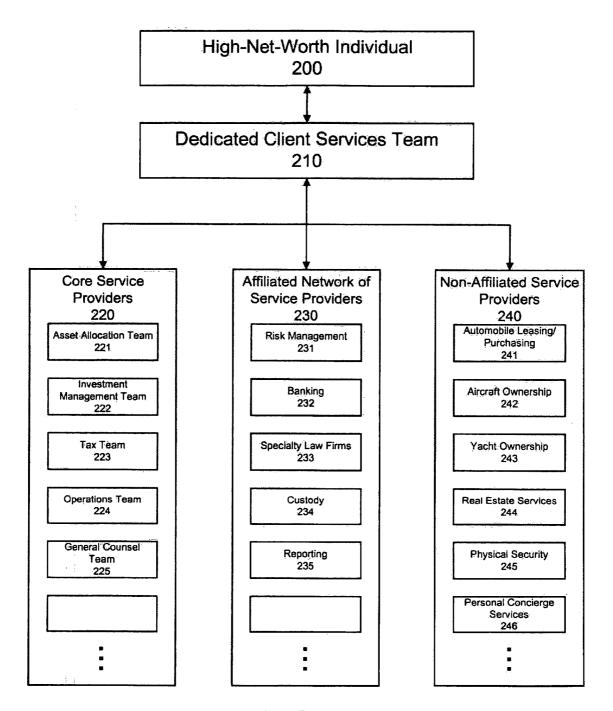
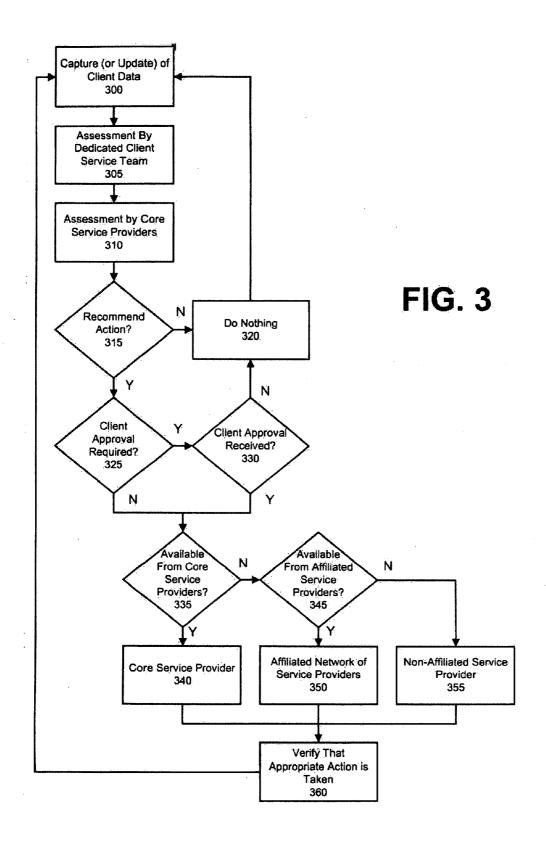


FIG. 2



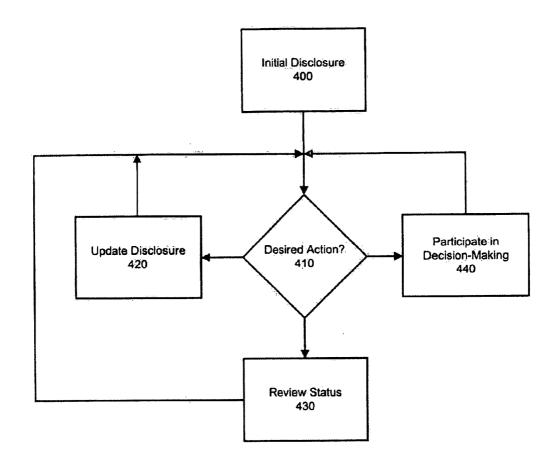


FIG. 4

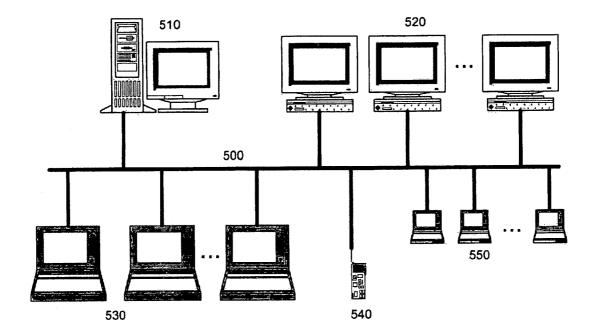


FIG. 5

SYSTEM AND METHOD FOR PROVIDING FINANCIAL SERVICES TO HIGH NET WORTH INDIVIDUALS

CROSS REFERENCE TO RELATED APPLICATIONS

[0001] This application is a continuation of U.S. patent application Ser. No. 09/520,763, filed Mar. 8, 2000, which is hereby incorporated by reference in its entirety.

FIELD OF THE INVENTION

[0002] The invention relates, generally to a system and method for managing financial assets. The system and method are specifically tailored to meet the financial needs of high net worth individuals,, but are also applicable to services outside the realm of finance.

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

[0003] High-net-worth individuals typically have diverse financial portfolios, Their holdings may include, for example, cash in banks, money market accounts, publicly-traded stocks, bonds, capital assets, real estate, or equity ownership in public or private businesses. Furthermore, these holdings and interests may be distributed around the world.

[0004] It is generally recognized that optimum decisionmaking relating to the management of such portfolios requires specialized expertise, for example in areas of law, tax, accounting, estate planning, securities brokering, and insurance. Additionally, to be most effective, each decision should be made with a view to the entire portfolio in order to minimize the overall tax liability, for example, or to maintain a minimal degree of total investment risk.

[0005] High net worth individuals typically have little time to personally manage their portfolios. Some have significant responsibilities associated with their businesses or professions. Others simply choose to engage in other activities. As a practical matter, any one individual is also very unlikely to possess the total range of specialized expertise to effectively manage a large and complex portfolio without consulting several trusted advisors.

[0006] Some financial service entities have developed methods to assist high net worth individuals. Such entities may provide and coordinate advice in the areas of investment selection and management, tax planning, estate planning, or insurance (risk management), for example.

[0007] Methods employed by know financial service: providers have several drawbacks. First, they fail to comprehend the many needs of the high-net-worth individual, such as specialized legal advice and investment banking services. Even among entities that may claim to provide "full service" support to high net worth individuals, only a limited number of services are actually provided. As a consequence, many services may he performed in a way that is not coordinated with the client's overall portfolio.

[0008] Additionally, existing financial services may rely oh a single account manager to coordinate the services to a client. An account manager is a limited resource. While this may be acceptable for a client with limited needs, it may be inadequate in the case of a very large and complex portfolio. Another drawback is that it is virtually impossible for a single account manager to have the breadth and depth of experience necessary to effectively balance competing considerations in the management of such portfolios.

[0009] These and other drawbacks limit the utility of current methods for providing financial and other services to high net worth, individuals.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

[0010] Accordingly, it is one object of the invention to provide an improved method for supplying financial and other services to high net worth individuals, trusts, estates, families, or other entities.

[0011] It is another object of the invention to provide an applicable set of services to high net worth individuals that are more comprehensive than those currently offered.

[0012] it is another object of the invention to make the comprehensive set of services available in a way that is efficient for the business enterprise providing the services.

[0013] It is another object of the invention to make the comprehensive set of services available in a way that is efficient and effective for the high net worth individual.

[0014] The invention providing these and other benefits and advantages relates to a. system and method for deploying a coordinated suite of services, the range of which may lie extremely broad, including, for example, both financial and personal services. Advantageously, the services may be provided through a graduated series of service-provider groupings, categorized according to frequency of need and value provided, or other bases. Finally, the needs of a high net worth individual may be coordinated not by a single account manager, but rather, by art experienced group of advisors with the appropriate breadth and depth of experience necessary to manage a large and complex portfolio.

[0015] The graduated, or hierarchical, series of service provider groupings are a significant component of the invention. In a preferred embodiment, there may be at least three such groups: core service providers, an affiliated network of service providers, and non-affiliated service providers. Services most common to clients, and those providing the most value to high-net-worth individuals may be included in the core service provider group. Conversely., services least common between clients, and those providing the smallest marginal value to clients may be included, in the non-affiliated service provider group. The affiliated service provider group is for services that fall between the other two groupings. Such a method is efficient, because it affords the highest degree of control over the most valuable services and resources. At the same time, it provides no restriction on the type of services that can be offered.

[0016] The following drawings and descriptions further describe the invention, including one embodiment of the financial services organization, representative process flows, and a system architecture. Techniques to implement such a method, and the advantages achieved in utilizing such a process, will be clear to a person skilled in the art of financial services.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

[0017] FIG. 1 is a table illustrating one method for assigning services to each of three service provider groups.

[0018] FIG. 2 is a schematic diagram of a financial services organization, according to one embodiment of the invention.
[0019] FIG. 3 is a process flow diagram from the perspective of the financial service team.

[0020] FIG. 4 is a process flow diagram from the perspective of the high-net-worth individual client.

[0021] FIG. 5 is a schematic diagram of the system, according to one embodiment of the invention.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENT

[0022] The invention relates to a system and method for providing financial and other services to high net worth individuals, in which a series of service categories are arranged for deployment according to a selectable set of criteria. FIG. 1 is a table illustrating one method for assigning services to each of three service provider groups. As illustrated, the assignment may be accomplished by making two inquiries: whether the services are frequently needed by the client 100; and whether there is high value to the client in having such services performed 110. If the answer to both inquiries is yes, then the service should he assigned to the core service group **120**. If the answer to both inquires is no, then the service should be assigned to the non-affiliated group 140. Otherwise, the service should be assigned to the affiliated group 130. of course, providers must be identified for each of these services. The management of those providers is described below.

[0023] FIG. 2 is schematic diagram of the financial services organization, deployed according to one embodiment of the invention. A high net worth individual 200 may access financial services through a dedicated client services team 210. The client services team 210, in turn, may have resources available in each of at least three different categories. The first of these may be the core service providers 220, which may be further comprised of experts organized into multiple teams. For example an asset allocation team 221 may be chartered with the development of an investment plan based on the client's long-term objectives, short-term goals, desired level of risk, and other factors. An investment management team 222 may manage venture capital and equity funds under the control of the core service providers 220. A tax team 223 may coordinate with the asset allocation team 221 in order to minimize future tax liability for the client 200, and may also prepare all federal, state, and local fax filings. An operations team 224 may handle all bill payment, accounting, and records functions, and may also manage certain entities, such as foundations or other organizations, that are created on the behalf of the client 200. A general counsel team 225 may provide legal advice of a general nature, and may also have affiliations with, and assign tasks to, certain, specialty law firms 233.

[0024] A second group may be an affiliated network of service providers 230. This grouping may include a risk, management service 231, responsible for providing a broad range of high, quality insurance products at competitive prices. It also may include certain banking services 232 needed, for example, to provide loan and manage cash. This same category may further contain certain specialty law firms 233 for areas of law that, cannot be adequately addressed by the general counsel team 225. Other candidate services include custody of documents 234 and financial reporting 235.

[0025] Finally, there may be a category of non-affiliated service providers 240 comprising services such as: automobile leasing or purchasing 241; whole or fractional aircraft ownership 242; whole or fractional yacht ownership 243; real estate services 244; physical, security 245 such as home perimeter security and personal body guards; and personal concierge services 246.

[0026] Germane to the invention disclosed herein is how these groups are optimally engaged and integrated to efficiently provide a set of comprehensive services to a high-networth individual.

[0027] FIG. 3 is a flow diagram from the perspective of the financial service team. The process begins with the capture (or update) of client data 200, The data in this step may include, for example, a summary of the client's long-term objectives, short-term goals, tolerance for risk, level of participation desired in the management of his or her portfolio, and details of their existing portfolio. The organization responsible for initial capture of the data is the dedicated client services team 210.

[0028] In step 305, the dedicated client services team 210 will make an assessment of the strengths and weakness of the current portfolio, and will identify and prioritize aspects requiring additional analysis. Additional analysis may be performed in step 310 by one or more teams within the core service provider group 220. The suggestions of individual teams, for example the asset allocation team 221 and the tax team 223, will be considered by the dedicated client service team 210. That team will thus form a consensus as to whether some action is appropriate 315.

[0029] If no action is recommended, then no further services are provided, 320, and the process begins anew 300. If, on the other hand, the dedicated client services team 210 does recommend some action, then the process continues, subject to client approval, 330, if required or appropriate 325.

[0030] Services available from core service providers 220 will be so directed 335. Otherwise, the dedicated client services team 210 will determine in step 345 whether the needed services are available from the affiliated network of service providers 230. The effect of steps 335 and 345, taken together, is that client services will be optimally provided in steps 340, 350, or 355 by a service provider from the most appropriate group. The dedicated client services team 210 will continuously verify that the appropriate action has been, or is being, taken.

[0031] FIG. 4 is a flow diagram from the perspective of the high net worth individual client who makes an initial disclosure of objectives and assets 400, and may choose 410 to update the disclosure 420, review the status of his of her portfolio 430, or participate in decision-making related to services provided on his or her behalf.

[0032] FIG. 5 shows an illustrative architecture for the management of client services according to the invention. The sewer 510 may collect, store, and distribute information related to client accounts and other data, and may be or include, for instance, a workstation funning the Microsoft WindowsTM NTTM, WindowsTM 2000, Unix, Linux, Xenix, IBM AIX, Hewlett-Packard UX, Novell NetwareTM, Sun MicrosystemsTM, O/S2TM, Mach, Apache, OpenStepTM or other operating system or platform.

[0033] Communications links 500 connect all service providers to each other and to client data and additionally allow the client access to information related to client services, and may be, include or access any one or more of, for instance, the Internet, an intranet, a PAN (Personal Area Network), a LAN (Local Area Network), a WAN (Wide Area Network) or a MAN (Metropolitan Area Network), a frame relay connection, an Advanced intelligent Network (AIN) connection, a synchronous optical network (SONET) connection, a digital TI, T3 or E1 line, Digital Data Service (DDS) connection, DSL (Digital Subscriber Line) connection, an Ethernet con-

nection, an ISDN (Integrated Services Digital Network) line, a dial-up port such as a V.90, V.34 or V.34bis analog modem connection, a cable modem, ah ATM (Asynchronous Transfer Mode) connection, or FDDI (Fiber Distributed Data Interface) or CDDI (Copper Distributed Data Interface) connections. Communications links 500 may furthermore be, include or access any one or more of a WAP (Wireless Application Protocol) link, a GPRS (General Packet Radio Service) link, a GSM (Global System for Mobile Communication) link, a CDMA (Code Division Multiple Access) or TDMA (Time Division Multiple Access) link such as a cellular phone channel, a GPS; (Global Positioning System) link., CDPD (cellular digital packet data), a RIM (Research in Motion, Limited) duplex paging type device, a Bluetooth radio link, or an IEEE 802.11-based radio frequency link. Communications links 500 may yet further be, include or access any one or more of an RS-232 serial connection, an IEEE-1394 (Firewire) connection., an IrDA (infrared) port, a SCSi (Small Computer Serial interface) connection, a USB (Universal Serial Bus) connection or other wired or wireless, digital or analog interface or connection.

[0034] Clients 520, 530, 540, and 550 may be of include, for instance, a personal computer running the Microsoft WindowsTM 95, 98, MilleniumTM, NTTM, or 2000, WindowsTM CETM, PalmOSTM, Unix, Linux, SolarisTM, OS/2TM, BeOSTM, MacOSTM or other operating system or platform. Clients **520**, 530, 540, and 550 may include a microprocessor such as an Intel x86-based device, a Motorola 68K or PowerPCTM device, a MIPS, Hewlett-Packard PrecisionTM, or Digital Equipment Corp. AlphaTM RISC processor, a microcontroller or other general or special purpose device operating under programmed control, Clients; 520, 530, 540, and 550 may furthermore include electronic memory such as RAM (random access memory) or EPROM (electronically programmable read only memory), storage such as a hard drive, CDROM or rewritable CDROM or other magnetic, optical or Other media, and other associated components connected over ah electronic bus, as will be appreciated by persons skilled in the art. Clients 520, 530, 540, and 550 may also be a network-enabled appliance such as a WebTV $^{\text{TM}}$ unit, radioenabled PalmTM Pilot or similar unit, a set-top box, a gameplaying console such as Sony PlaystationTM or Sega DreamcastTM, a browser-equipped cellular telephone, or other TCP/ IP client or other device.

[0035] Network enabled code on clients 520, 530, 540, and 550 may be, include or access, for example, Hypertext Markup Language (HTML), Dynamic HTML, Extensible Markup Language (XML), Synchronized Multimedia Integration Language (SMIL), JavaTM, JiniTM, C, C++, Perly, UNIX Shell, Visual Basic or Visual Basic Script, Virtual Reality Markup Language (VRML) or other compilers, assemblers, interpreters or other computer languages or platforms

[0036] Storage of financial and other data may be embodied, for example, using the Oracle™ relational database sold commercially by Oracle Corp. may be used. Other databases, such as Informix™, DB2 or other data storage or query formats or platforms such as SQL, Microsoft Access™ or others may also be used, incorporated or accessed in the invention. [0037] The specification and examples provided above should be considered exemplary only. It is contemplated that the appended claims will cover any other such embodiments or modifications as fall within the true scope of the invention.

What is claimed is:

- 1. A method for providing services, comprising:
- (a) collecting information from a client;
- (b) assessing the client's needs; and
- (c) fulfilling the client's needs according to criteria generated during step (b) of assessing, by optimally selecting and providing services from a modifiable group of service providers.
- 2. The method of claim 1, wherein the step (a) of collecting is performed by a dedicated client services team.
- 3. The method of claim 1, wherein the step (b) of assessing is performed by a dedicated client services team.
- 4. The method of claim 1, wherein the step (c) of fulfilling comprises maintaining custody over documents and data.
- 5. The method of claim 1, wherein the step (c) of fulfilling comprises filing of financial or other reports as required by law or by other considerations.
- **6**. The method of claim **5**, wherein the reports comprise filings related to multiple assets.
- 7. The method of claim 5, Wherein the, reports comprise; filings related to multiple institutions.
- 8. The method of claim 1, wherein the step (c) of fulfilling comprises rendering of tax advice and filing of federal, state, and local tax statements, as appropriate.
- 9. The method of claim 1, wherein the step (c) of fulfilling comprises estate planning and related transactions.
- 10. The method of claim 1, wherein the step (c) of fulfilling comprises general or specialized legal services.
- 11. The method of claim 1, wherein the step (c) of fulfilling comprises accounting services.
- 12. The method of claim 1, wherein the step (c) of fulfilling comprises bookkeeping services.
- 13. The method of claim 1, wherein the step (c) of fulfilling comprises record keeping.
- 14. The method of claim 1, wherein the step (c) of fulfilling comprises selection of financial investments.
- 15. The method of claim 1, wherein the step (c) of fulfilling comprises managing financial assets within a portfolio.
- 16. The method of claim 1, wherein the step (c) of fulfilling comprised management and other services related closely held stock.
- 17. The method of claim 1, wherein the seep (c) of fulfilling comprises services related to international trusts.
- 18. The method of claim 1, wherein the step (c) of fulfilling comprises real estate services.
- 19. The method of claim 1, wherein the step (c) of fulfilling comprises public relations or other crisis management services
- 20. The method of claim 1, wherein the step (c) of fulfilling; comprises selection and delivery of insurance services.
- 21. The method of claim 1, wherein the step (c) pf fulfilling comprises services related to the selection and delivery of physical, personal, and information security.
- 22. The method of claim 1, wherein the step (c) of fulfilling comprises assistance with the lease, purchase, or fractional ownership of automobiles, planes, of yachts.
- 23. The method of claim 1, wherein the step (c) of fulfilling comprises personal concierge services.
- **24**. The method of claim 1, wherein the step: (c) of fulfilling comprises bill paving services.
- 25. The method of claim 1, wherein the step (c) of fulfilling comprises coordination and direction of charitable activities.

- 26. The method of claim 1, wherein the step (c) of fulfilling comprises the performance of background checks on personal staff or other parties.;
- 27. The method of claim 1, wherein the step (c) of fulfilling comprises the offering of investment not available to -non-clients.
- 28. The method of claim 1, wherein the step (c) of fulfilling comprises the development and execution of debt reduction strategies.
- 29. The method of claim 1, wherein the step (c) of fulfilling comprises advice, and other services, related to the development and maintenance of educational funds.
- **30**. The method of claim **1**, wherein the step (c) of fulfilling comprises advice, and other services, related to the care of infants, invalids, the elderly, of other persons.
- 31. The method of claim 1, wherein the step (c) of fulfilling comprises a core services provider group.
- 32. The method of claim 1, wherein the step (c) of fulfilling comprises business succession planning.
- 33. The method of claim 1, wherein the step (c) of fulfilling comprises issuance of loans, traveler's checks, foreign currency, credit, or other banking services.
- **34**. The method of claim **1**, wherein the step (c) of fulfilling comprises an affiliated network of service providers.
- 35. The method of claim 1, wherein the step (c) of fulfilling comprises a group of non-affiliated service providers.
- **36.** The method of claim **1**, wherein a core service provider group is one of several pre-established groups of service providers.
- 37. The method of claim 1, wherein an affiliated network of service providers is one of several pre-established groups of service providers.
- **38**. The method of claim 1, wherein non-affiliated service providers are one of several pre-established groups of service providers.
 - **39**. A system for providing services, comprising : a depository of client information;
 - means for obtaining access to the client information;
 - means for coordinating services amongst all related service providers;
 - means for communicating between and amongst service providers and the client; and

- means for performing analysis related to selectable objectives.
- **40**. The system of claim **39**, wherein the depository comprises an electronic database,
- **41**. The system of claim **39**, wherein the depository comprises an electronic spreadsheet.
- **42**. The system of claim **39**, wherein the depository Comprises electronic documents.
- **43**. The system of claim **39**, wherein the means for obtaining comprises a computer server.
- **44**. The system of claim **39**, wherein the means for obtaining apparatus comprises a communications link.
- **45**. The system Of claim **39**, wherein the means for obtaining apparatus comprises a client **5** computer.
- **46**. The system of claim **39**, wherein the means for obtaining apparatus comprises network enabled code.
- **47**. The system of claim **39**, wherein the means for coordinating apparatus comprises a computer server.
- **48**. The system of claim **39**, wherein the means for coordinating apparatus comprises a communications link.
- **49**. The system of claim **39**, wherein the means for coordinating apparatus comprises a client computer.
- **50**. The system of claim **39**, wherein the means for coordinating apparatus comprises network enabled code.
- **51**. The system of claim **39**, wherein the means for communicating apparatus comprises a computer server.
- **52.** The system of claim **39**, wherein the means for communicating apparatus comprises a communications link.
- 53. The system of claim 39, wherein the means for communicating apparatus comprises a client computer.
- **54**. The system of claim **39**, wherein the means for communicating apparatus comprises network enabled code.
- 55. The system of claim 39, wherein the means for analysis comprises a tool for mining data.
- **56**. The system of claim **39** wherein the means for analysis comprises a synthetic logic tool.
- 57. The system of claim 56, wherein the synthetic logic tool converts data into useful information related to established objectives.

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