



:

(54)

(70)

(72)

(76)

8a

(probe card)

(die) 가 (wafer level) (wafer sort) (die level) 가  
 (packaging) 가 가 ,

(probing)  
 (probing feature)

(bond pad)

(wire bonding, WB) ,  
 (controlled collapse chips connection, C4) -  
 (tin)

(tape automated bonding, TAB)

. C4  
 (solder bump)

가

(scrub)  
 (non - c  
 (ba  
 1 (oxide layer) 가  
 onductive)  
 se metal) (barrier)  
 (handler) 가  
 가  
 가  
 가  
 가  
 (deposit)  
 가 (oxides) (lead alloys)  
 2A~2C (tips)  
 (multi - layer ceramic space transformer) (21)  
 (microspring) (22) 2B 가  
 (24) (28) (26) -  
 (malleable) (22) (29) 2C (22)  
 (gap)  
 1500 ( 40 mils; 5.5  
 (pitch) 225  
 ~6 mils) 가

가 3 4  
 (34)가 (tubular housing) (30)  
 , " (beam) " (buckling) (bending)  
 (31) 가 4  
 " (cantilever needle) " (40) (42)  
 (printed circuit board) (41) (epoxy ring) (43)  
 (flexible printed circuit) (46) (48) 가 " (membrane)"  
 (45)

(solder) (high contact resista  
 nce) 가  
 가 (test yields) 가  
 가 3 (buckling beam)  
 가 (plate)

ng method) . 6 (51) (54)  
 (50) (54) (52) ,  
 (52) (56) (abrasive paper) (58) (58)  
 (50) (54) (56) (54) 100  
 (52)

가 (prober)

가

(non - destructive)

가 가

가

7 2A~2C  
 (20) (22) (28) (  
 26) (100) (26) (29) (  
 20) (22) (22) (28)  
 (110) (22) (22) (22)  
 (22) (29) (29)  
 (120)

(22) , , (Pb) (PbO) (lead alloys) , , , , (CH<sub>3</sub>COOH) (H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>) (deionized water) 1:1:1 , , , , 8A (70) (72) (71) (76) (74) 8B (75) (70) (73) , 9 , (20) 2A~2C (28) (26) (200) (26) (29) (20) (22) (22) (28) (210) 100 500 (abrasive surface) (220) (abrasive scrub) (230)) 가 (240)). , i) (row) , ii) 가 , , 가 (lead acetate) 가 , 가

2a

2b

2a

가

2c

2b

3

4

-

5

6

7

8a

가

8b

가

9

, 가 1:1:1

45

가

(electric

al insulator layer)

가

(57)

1.

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2.

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3.

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5.

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가 1:1:1

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17.

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18.

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가 1:1:1

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22.

가

23.

22

가 1:1:1

24.

25.

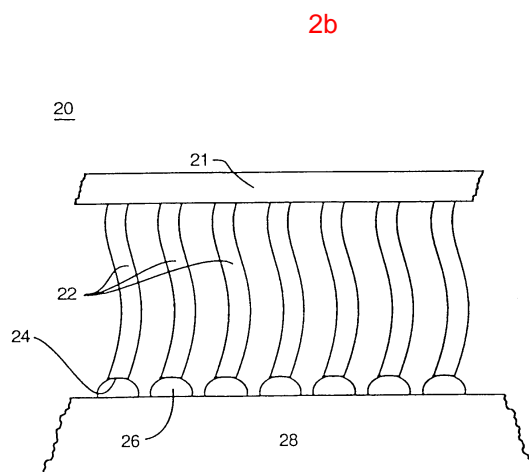
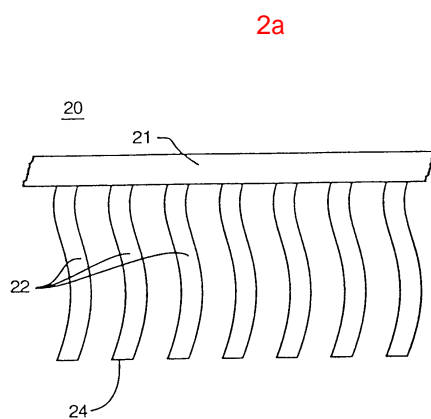
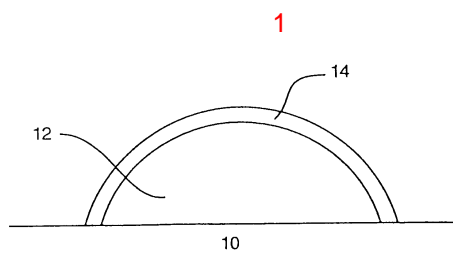
24

26.

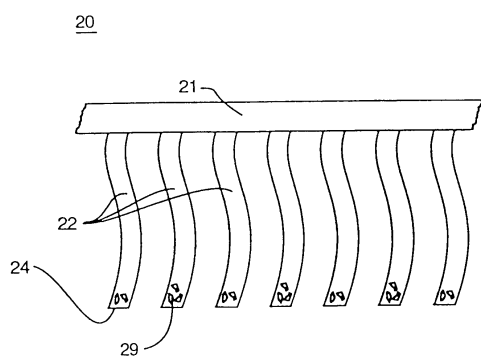
24

27.

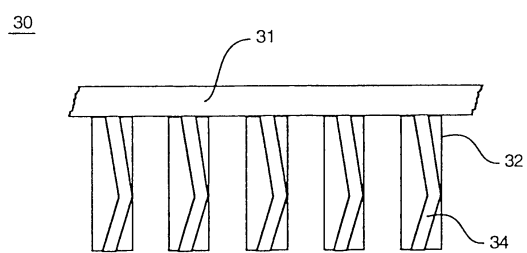
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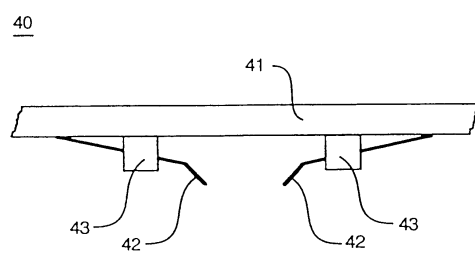
2c



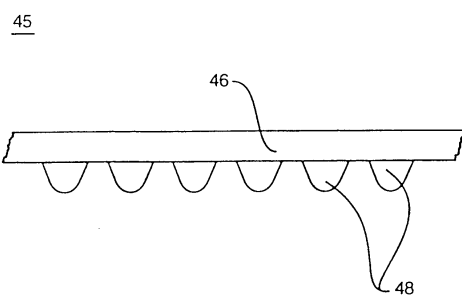
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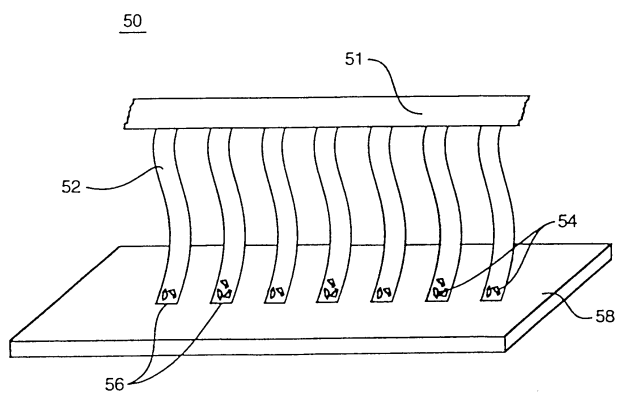
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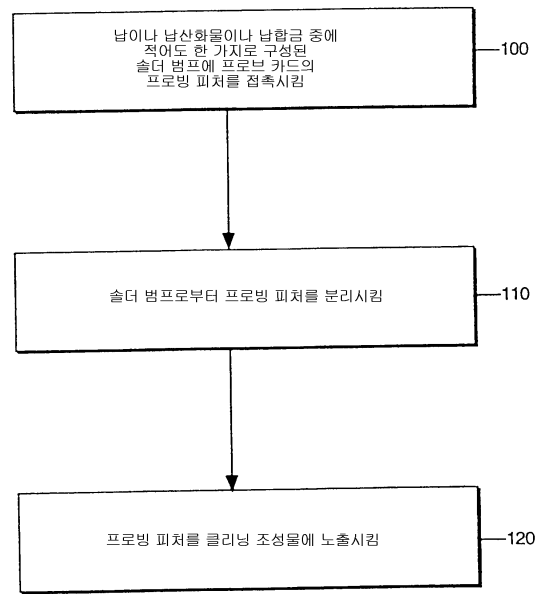
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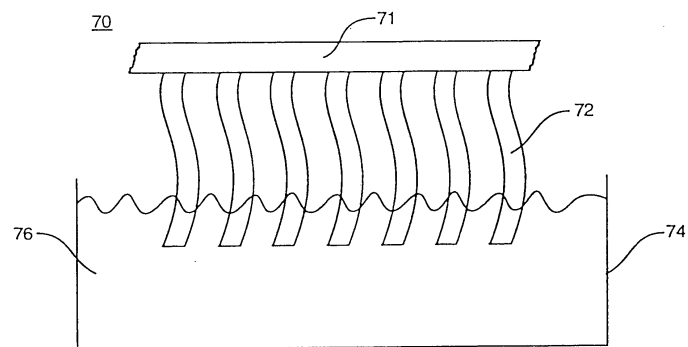
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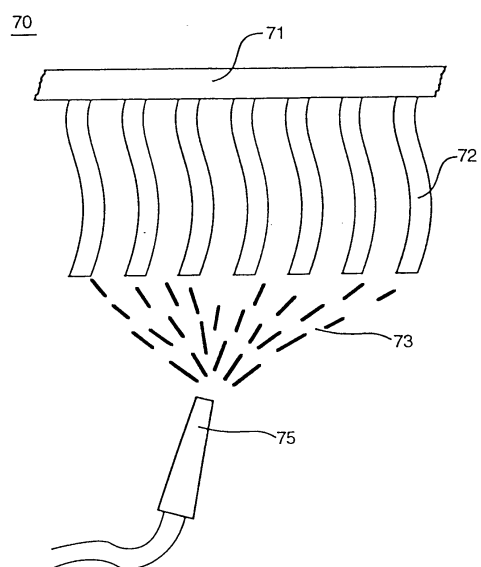
7



8a



8b





9

