

(19)
(12)

(KR)
(A)

(51) 。 Int. Cl. ⁷
C12Q 1/00

(11)
(43)

2001 - 0085902
2001 09 07

(21)	10 - 2001 - 7004451
(22)	2001 04 07
	2001 04 07
(86)	PCT/US1999/23425
(86)	1999 10 08

(87)

WO 2000/20626
2000 04 13

(81)

: 가

가

가

가

가

가

AP ARIPO : , 가

EA :

EP :

OA OAPI : , 가

(30)	60/103,627	1998	10	08	(US)
	60/105,773	1998	10	08	(US)
	09/295,962	1999	04	21	(US)

[illegible]

(72)

,	.		
,	94618,	,5830	
,			
,	78759,	,4711	, 271
,			
,	94618,	,44	
,			
,	94555,	,34379	
,	.		
,	94117,	,1548	
,	.		
,	94536,	,37670	
,	.		
,	94605,	,13864	
,	.		
,	94536,	,4211	, #1

(74)

:

(54)

2

2

1

(bioanalyte)

(lactate)

가

가 , , $3\mu\ell$ 가 " (milking)" (lancing) . , , 가 , .

가

(coulometry) (amperometry) / (potentiometry)

가

2 (second electron transfer agent)

0.25 $\mu\ell$ 가 0.1 $\mu\ell$ 1 $\mu\ell$ 0.5 $\mu\ell$ (measurement zone) . 가 ,

가

.가

0.25 μ l 가

2

 $1\mu\ell$

가, ,

μ 가 , 가 2

$$\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right) = \frac{1}{2}$$

가

(spacer layer)

가

$$1 \qquad \qquad \qquad 1,$$

2 2

4 , 1 3 ,

5 4 ,

6 4 ,

7 2 1 () ,

8 10 - 20mM , 2 7 () 0 - 10mM .), (

9 7 (Clarke - type) (grid),

10 2 1 ,

11a, 11b 11c 가 ,

12a 12b (recess) ,

13a 13b ,

14a 14b ,

15 ,

16 ,

17 ,

18a 5 1 ,

18b 18a 1 ,

18c 18b 18a 1 2 (18a 18b) ,

19a 6 1 ,

19b 19a 1 ,

19c 19b 19a 1 2 (19a 19b) ,

20a 7 1 ,

20b 20a 1 ,

20c	20b		20a	1	2	(20a 20b)
,						
21a		8			1	,
21b	21a	1		,		
21c	21b		21a	1	2	(21a 21b)
2	,					
22a		9			1	,
22b	22a	1		,		
22c	22b		22a	1	2	(22a 22b)
,						
23a		10			1	,
23b	23a	1		,		
23c	23b		23a	1	2	(23a 23b)
,						
24a		11			1	,
24b	24a	1		,		
24c	24b		24a	1	2	(24a 24b)
,						
25		12		,		
26				,		
27		13		,		
28						
29					가	
30						
31a				,		
31b						

가

- " (air - oxidizable mediator)"
90%가 , , 가 , 1
- " (Amperometry)" , (chronoamperometry) (Cottrel
I - type)
- " (biological fluid)"
" (blood)" (whole blood)
- " (Coulometry)"
- " (counter electrode)"
" "
- " (effective diffusion coefficient)"
()
- " (electrochemical sensor)" /
- " (Electrolysis)"
(, /).
- " (facing electrode)"
- " (immobilized)"
- " (indicator electrode)" /

" (layer)"

" (measurement zone)"

" (non - diffusible)" , " (non - leachable)" " (non - releasable)"

" / (potential of the counter/reference electrode)" pH7 0.1M NaCl
 , / 1/2

" (Potentiometry)" " (chronopotentiometry)"

" (redox mediator)" 2

" (reference electrode)" / , (, /)

" 2 (second electron transfer agent)"

" (sorbent material)" , / ,

" (surface in the sample chamber)" , , / , , ,

" (working electrode)"

" (working surface)" , ,
 가 " "

0.25 $\mu\ell$ 가 0.1 $\mu\ell$ 1 $\mu\ell$, 0.5 $\mu\ell$,
 , 1 - 4 ,
 (20) (22), (/) (24) (26)
 (4). (26) , (22) (24)
 가 ()

(22) (conducting layer) ,
 - ,

,
(W.R. Grace Company, Woburn, massachusetts) , ECCOCOAT CT5079 - 3
(,)

(23) () (22)
()가 (22)

(40)가 4 , (40)
가

(22) 가 , (26)
2 2 가
2 (,)
/

가 (32) (22)
2 2
(32) (22)
, 2 가 , 가 (32)
(22) 2 가
가
2 가
/ (,
가).

(22)
가

, 2 ,

$$\frac{d}{dt} \left(\frac{\partial L}{\partial v^j} \right) = \frac{\partial L}{\partial x^j}$$

가

가

(a)

(b)

(noise)

가 , 가 , 가
가 , 5 가 . ,
200%, 100%, 50%, 25%, 10% 5%

(Tietz Textbook of Clinical Chemistry, Appendix (pp. 2175 - 2217) (2nd Ed., Carl A. Burtis and Edward R. Ashwood, eds., W.D.Saunders Co., Philadelphia 1994)) (가

8.1 15.3mg/dl L - 가 65 95mg/dl 80mg/dl
12.7mg/dl (glycemic) 50mg/dl
400mg/dl 225mg/dl
80mg/dl () 140mg/dl () , 110
mg/dl

가 (bilirubin),
(chorionic gonadotropin), (, CK - MB), DNA, RNA, (thy
roid stimulating hormone) (troponin) (theophylline), (warfarin) 가
DNA / RNA 09/138,888 09/145, 776 ,
60/090,517 , 60/093,100 60/114,919 ().

가
/
/
가
가

a) pH7, 0.1M NaCl (cyclic voltammetry)
/ +100mV 1/2 , b) pH7, 0.1
M NaCl , / -100mV

1/2 / (,
 /) . , pH7, 0.1M NaCl
 , / +50mV, +25mV, 0mV, -25mV, -50mV, -10
 0mV -150mV 1/2 b) pH7, 0.1M NaCl
 , / -50mV, -25mV, 0mV, +25mV, +50mV, +100mV,
 +150mV +200mV 1/2 . , +100mV, +50mV, +25mV, 0mV, -25m
 , / V, -50mV, -100mV -150mV . ,
 / -100mV, -50mV, -25mV, 0mV, +25mV, +50mV,
 +100mV, +150mV +200mV .

가 / ,
 , 가 / ,
 , () /
 / (/) ,
 / 가 -200mV ,
 / -150mV ,
 , 가 / ,
 / (, 150mV)
 / .

가 가 .
50%, 20%, 10% 5% .

가 , , 가 , 가
 , - , 가 .

가 , 5
1 / .
 , , , .

$$C_m = (d^2 C_A) / D_m t$$

(, C_m , d /
 , C_A , D_m , t
 .)

, 가 $50\mu\text{m}$, 5mM ,
 $10^{-6} \text{ cm}^3/$, 1 , 2.08mM .

, 가 가
 . , ,

, 가
 , , (1 -)
 . 가 , Nafion^R .

25%, 50% 90%

, 가 Ag/AgCl .
 , 25%, 50% 90% /

가

/

.

가

000

100,000

, 5,000

25,

가

/

가

가

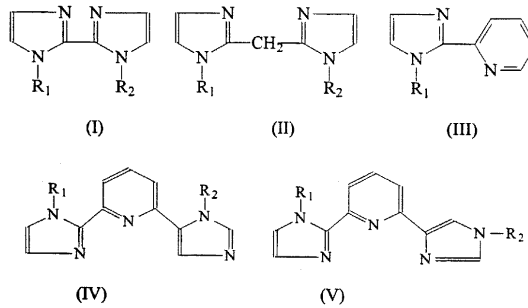
2,2' -

, 2,2':6',2"

- , 1,10 -

/

1

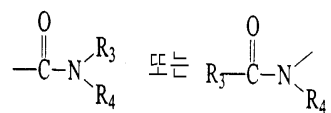
(, R₁ R₂ .)" " , , (1 -), , 3 (1,1 -) 1 6
1 3 .

" " , , , (1 -), , 3

" " , , 1 - , 2 - , 1 - , 2 - -1 - 2 6
2 3 .

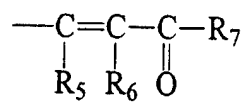
" "

2

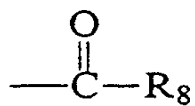

$$(R_1, R_2, R_3, R_4)$$

" " , , N,N - , N - ()
 , N,N - () , N,N - () () ,
 , - .

3


$$(R_1, R_2, R_3, R_4, R_5, R_6, R_7)$$

4



(, R_8 , , .)

" - " , (,), (),
 (,) , (,) ,
) () . , - .

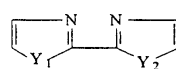
2

2

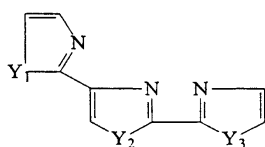
5



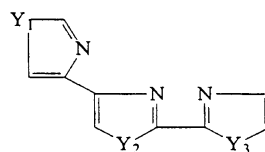
(VI)



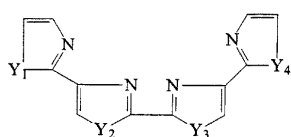
(VII)



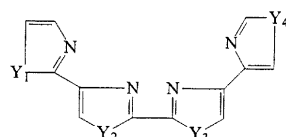
(VIII)



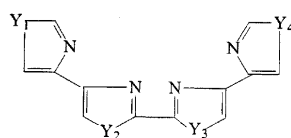
(IX)



(X)



(XI)



(XII)

[illegible]

" " , " " " " " " " "

4 - (,)
가 .

$2,2' -$, $4,4' -$ $- 2,2' -$
 $-$, $-$ $- 2,2' -$, $4,4' -$ $- 2,2' -$ $-$, $-$ $- 2,2' -$
 $, 4,4' -$ () $- 2,2' -$ $-$, $-$ $- 2,2' -$, $4,4' -$ (N,N -
) $- 2,2' -$ $-$, $-$ $- 2,2' -$ $4,4' -$
 $- 6 - (N -$) $- 2,2' -$ $4,4' -$ $- 6 - (N -$) $- 2,2' -$ $-$,
 $-$ $- 2,2' -$.

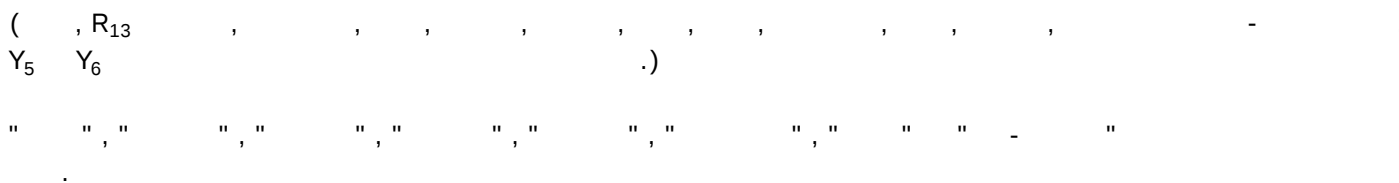
1,10 - , 4,7 - - 1,10 -
- , - - 1,10 - 4,7 - - 1,10 - 5 - - 1,10 -
 , - - 1,10 - .

2,2':6'2" - , , 4,4',4" - - 2,2':6',2" - , 4,4'4" -

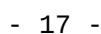
6



7



8



(, R_{14} , Y_7 Y_8 .)

가 (가 , (a) 2,2' - , 1,10 - .), (b) 2,2',2" - 2,6 - (- 2 -) - 가 (c) 가 가 , [(bpy)₂OsLX]^{+1/2+} , [(dimet)₂OsLX]^{+1/2+} , [(dmo)₂OsLX]^{+1/2+} , [terOsLX₂]^{0/+} , [trimetOsLX₂]^{0/+} [(ter)(bpy)LOs]^{2+/3+} , bpy 2,2' - , dimet 4,4' - - 2,2' - , dmo 4,4' - - 2,2' - , ter 2,2' :6',2" - , trimet 4,4',4" - - 2,2':6',2" - , L - X ,

가, , , 가 , 6 가 , 5 가 . 가 가 .

, 1 - 1 - , [Os(dmo)₂()X]X, [Os(dmo)₂(1 -)X]X₂, [Os(dmo)₂()X]X₂, [Os(dmo)₂()X]X₂, [Os(dmo)₂(1 -)X]X₂ [Os(dmo)₂()X]X₂ , dmo 4,4' - - 2,2' - X , [Os(()₂)₂(N -)X]^{+1/2+} , [Os(()₂)₂(L)X]^{+1/2+} (, L Os()₂Cl(, L , N - N - , , .) . X

, 7 - - 1,2 - (Medola Blue), 1,2 - (Nile Blue) , 3 - β - (Brilliant Cresyl Blue), (TMPD), (DCIP), (PMS), N - N - O ,

2,3 - - 5,8 - - 1,4 - , 2,3 - - 5,8 - - 1,4 - , 2 - - 5,8 - - 1,4 - , 2,3 - - 5 - - 1,4 - (, 5 - - 1,4 -) , 2 - - 3 - - 1,4 - - 1,4 - - 2 - - 3 - - 1,4 -

(, 3,3',5,5' - , 3,3',5,5' - , 3,3',5,5' -) .

- 5 - , 2,3,5 - - 1,4 - , 2,3 - - 5 - - 1,4 - , 2,3 -
- 1,4 - Q₀ (, 2,3 - - 5 - - 1,4 -)

, Q₁, Q₂, Q₆, Q₇, Q₉ Q₁₀ Q

, (Taylor's blue)(, 1,9 -
), N,N' -

, (32) (,) , (22)
, (,)
5 (22)
가 (22)

,
, (bioconjugation)

,
, -
, () , (1 -)(" PVT")
가 (4 -)(" PVP") , () ,
4 - . PVI, PVP () ,
, (quaternized) 1 -

,
- (, /
) 가
가 , ,
() () 가
가

Nafion^R (Dupont)

(4 -)

(1 -)

가 , 가

(1 -)

(4 -)

2,2' -

, 1 -

4 - 4 - - 2,2' -

,

1:20 - 1:1,

1:15 - 1:2

/

1:10 - 1:4

가 () < PVI < PVP가

가

(quaternization)

가 PVP

(, ()

(PEGDGE)),

가

가 ,

N -

(

가

5,262,035 , 5,

262,305 , 5,320,725 , 5,264,105 , 5,356,786 5,593,852

,

(4 -)

, [Os(bpy)₂Cl]⁺²⁺ (, bpy 2,2' -)

/

2 - , ()

, p -

1 - - 3 - (3 -) -

(EDC)

2 -

, (22) (24) 1 3
 , (26)
 0.2mm (, 200 μ m
 .), 100 μ m 가 50 μ m
 .
 , 가,
 , (24) (22) (22)
 .
 11a, 11b 11c (22,24) (22,2) (22,24)
 4) (21) (22,24)
 (22,24) (22,24) (22,24) (22,24)
 (22,24) (24) (21)
 () 가
 11a (22,24) (registration)(,)
 가 11a x - y
 가
 11b 11c (22,24) X - Y
 , (22,24) (122,124)
 (122,124) (11a), (122,124)
 0 (123) 가, (122,124) (21)
 (, (222,224) (21) (121)).
 , (22,24) 가
 (122,124) (123) (21) (121)
 (, (123) 90 °) 가 , (21) (121)
 (122,124)(.) 가 , (123)).
 ,
 5 - 90 (123), 30 - 90 60 - 90
 (21) (121) (222,224)((222,224) (21) (121)
) 0.1:1 50:1, 1:1 15:1 4:1 10
 :1 .

(26) , (22,24) 2 (30) ,

가 , 가 가
(,

100 μ m ,
(28) 1 3 , Mylar™ , Kevlar™ ,
Teflon™
(28) 1 - 4 (26)
()

(26) 1 - 4 , (22,24), (30) (28)
1 2 (26) (22,24) / (30)
25 μ l 1 μ l , 0.5 μ l 가 0.
1 2 , 80%, 90% 가
100%

3 (26) (22,24) 가
5 (26) 1 μ l , 0.5 μ l 가 0.25
 μ l 가 0.25 μ l 가 0.1 μ l
2) (24) 3 (2)
(26) ,

1 3 2 (28) (,

가, 가

0.2mm
0.05mm

0.1mm

(22) (24) (100) (embossing), (indenting) 12a 12b
(100) (102) (104) (104)
102) (102) (100) (104) (104)
가 (102) (102) (102) 가
(104) (102) 가
(104) (102) 가
(104) (104) (10)
2) (104) (100) (100) (32) 2 (107)
(100) 1 (105)
(105)((104) 가 (104) (100) 1
(100) (100) (32) 12b
(104) / 2 (100)
2 가
2 (107) 2 (106) 2 가 2 (107) 1 (1
05) (32) 가 2 (107) 1 (105) 가
(106) 1 (102) / (100) 2 (107)
2 (107) 1 2 (102,106) ()가
(105,107)
(104) (100), (32) (104) 2 (107) 가
(104)
(100) 가 (103) 14a (104)
(102) (103) 14b (104)
00) (102) (103) (100) (102)가 (104) (1

12) (112) (114) 13a 13b , 1 (1
(110) (114) (Ercon, Inc, Wareham,
MA)

가
, 1 (115) (110) 2 (117) 2 (116)
, (32) 13b (114) 1 (115)
, (32) 2 (117)
가 ,
가 2 가 가 ,
, 1 (115)

ABS)), (가 가 - - ((110) 가 / 가 (104) 가 200 μ m (104)

(34) (wicking action) FSO

(22) (가)

가 5% 50% 10% 25%

가 (26)

(34) (33) (34) (33)
 (26) (26) (33)
 (34) (26) (26) (33)
 , $1\mu\ell$

가 ,

가

가

가

1 2 (38)

18a 18c (502) 1
 (500) (503)
 (504) (506)
 /) (510,512) 18c(18a 18b)
 2 (508) (511,513) 2 (508)
 (510,512) (502) (510,512) (506)
 (504) 1 (500)

5, 10 (506) (514) (510) (512) / 2
 , (506) 1 2 (500,508)
 .
 ()
 , 80% 90% . 가 3
 .
 18a 18c ,
 .
 10) (1010) (1020) (1000) , (10
 31a (1020) ,
 (1010)((1020)) 31a
 (1000) , (1010)
 ((1020)) 31b
 .
 (,)
 .
 가 ,
 /
 가
 .
 Ag/AgCl
 /
 1 1/2 , 2 1/2
 .
 2 /
 /
 가

가 (liners)가 (die-cut)).
(),
± 5%

2
/ 2
(striping)
2

2
(slitting)
(18a 18c)

18a 18c
19a (522) 1 (520) 가 19a 19c
(524) 19c(19a 19b) (19b (526)
0,532,534) 2 (528) (/) (53

가
(536,638)
4
가
19a, 19b 19c
가
가

20a, 20b 20c
20b (546) (544) 20a (542) 1 (540)
(/) (550,552,554) 2 (548) 20c(20a 20b)

21a, 21b 21c - 21a (562) 1 (560)
 . 21b (566) (564) . 21c(21a 21b)
 (/) (570,572) 2 (568) . (574)(21c)
) 2 . (574) 가 , (564)
 (568) , , ,
 , , , (574)
 2 1 .

22a, 22b 22c . 22a , (581)
 (580) 1 (579) , 22b (581)
 (582) (581) , 22c(22a 22b)
 , (584,585) 2 (583) . (venting aperture)(586)
 , , (5
 87) (587) , (582) (580)
 . 22a, 22b 22c ,
 (indentation)(588) (582)
 , , (,)
 , 가 가 가
 , 가 가 가

23a, 23b 23c . 23a (642) 1 (640)
 . 23b (646) (644) . 23c(23a 23b) 3
 (/) (650,652,654) 2 (648) .
 . 31a , (656,658) 가
 (646) , , 가 / 2 가
 , , 가
 / 2 ,

24a, 24b 24c . 24a , (604)
 (602) 1 (600) , 24b , (604)
 (606) (604) , 24c(24a 24b) ,
 (610,612) 2 (608) . (614) (616)
 , , ,
 24b , 가 (606)
 , (618) .
 가 , , ,

25 (620)
(626) 가 (624) (622) .

가 가 32 32 (1100)
1 (1120) 2 (1130) (, 32 (1140) (1120,
1130) .). 18a - 18c 24a - 24c (1100)
(1100) (, 18a 18c 503, 511 513) ()
(1110) (1100) (1110) .
, (1110) , .
, 1 (1120) 2 (1130)
(w2) (w1) 18a - c 24a -
c (1100) (1110) , (1110)
1130) 가 (1140) , 32 , 2 (,
(1140) (w2)가 1 (1120) (w1) , 가
(1150) , 가 (1140) , 1 (1120) 가 (1140)
(1150) 2 (1130)

/ 5,746,
217 , 5,820,570 , 5857983 5879311 , /

(52)
(50) (20) (50) 6 ,
(56)()
(54) .

(56) , (54) (54)
(34) (20)
(52) (reader)() ,
(23,25) .

(cocking) 가

가 가 가
(Becton Dickenson) (Integ and Amire)

가

가 , . 가 .

가 (Boehringer Mannheim) 가 (Palco) . 가 가 .

26 (700) (702), (,) (704), / (706), 가 (708), 가 (700) (710) (708)) 1 (702) (716) (,) (702) .

/ (706) (702) (704)가 (706) (708) , () (706) 가 가 (700) (704) (708) 가 (708) 가 (702) / (708) 가 .

(704) (704) (704) , () 가 (704) / (700) (714) , (704) / .

(706) (704) , (704) / (702) (704) 가 (704) (714) (708) .

가 , / (,)

Figure 1. Cyclic voltammograms of the 1000 nm-thick TiO_2 film on the FTO substrate in the 0.1 M NaOH solution at a scan rate of 10 mV s⁻¹. The potential range was from -0.5 V to +0.5 V (SCE). The inset shows the cyclic voltammogram of the 1000 nm-thick TiO_2 film on the FTO substrate in the 0.1 M NaOH solution at a scan rate of 10 mV s⁻¹. The potential range was from -0.5 V to +0.5 V (SCE). The inset shows the cyclic voltammogram of the 1000 nm-thick TiO_2 film on the FTO substrate in the 0.1 M NaOH solution at a scan rate of 10 mV s⁻¹. The potential range was from -0.5 V to +0.5 V (SCE).

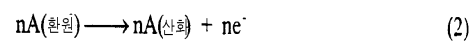
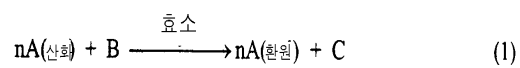


Figure 1. Synthesis of $[\text{Os}(\text{dmo-phen})_2(\text{NMI})\text{Cl}]^+$ complex. The reaction involves the coordination of $[\text{Os}(\text{dmo-phen})_2(\text{NMI})\text{Cl}]^+$ with $[\text{Os}(\text{dmo-phen})_2(\text{NMI})\text{Cl}]^+$ to form the $[\text{Os}(\text{dmo-phen})_2(\text{NMI})\text{Cl}]^+$ complex. The reaction is catalyzed by $[\text{Os}(\text{dmo-phen})_2(\text{NMI})\text{Cl}]^+$ and $[\text{Os}(\text{dmo-phen})_2(\text{NMI})\text{Cl}]^+$ in the presence of $[\text{Os}(\text{dmo-phen})_2(\text{NMI})\text{Cl}]^+$ and $[\text{Os}(\text{dmo-phen})_2(\text{NMI})\text{Cl}]^+$.

$$(1) \quad (2)$$

$$C_A = \frac{Q}{nFV} \quad (3a)$$

$$C_A = \frac{Q_{tot} - Q_{back}}{nFV} \quad (3b)$$

$$Q_{back} = (A F D_M C_M / d) (t n_M)$$

$$Q_G = A d (0.90) C_G n_G F$$

$$Q_{Back} / Q_G = (D_M C_M / d^2) (t n_M / (0.90 n_G C_G)) = (D_M C_M / d^2) \times (6.7 \times 10^6)$$

ρ_{Back} / Q_G 가 5, $(D_M C_M) / d^2 = 7.5 \times 10^{-7} \text{ (cm}^3 \text{)}$.
 ρ_{Back} / Q_G 가 0.1, $(D_M C_M) / d^2 = 1.5 \times 10^{-8} \text{ (cm}^3 \text{)}$.
 D_M, C_M, d
 (C_M, D_M) .
 (C_M, D_M) .
 (C_M, D_M) .

Figure 1 illustrates the relationship between the number of backlinks (Q_{Back}) and the number of links (Q_{Link}) for two different sets of data, (3a) and (3b). The diagram consists of two parts, (3a) and (3b), each showing a set of points and lines.

In (3a), the points are labeled Q_{Back} and Q_{Link} , and the lines are labeled 20%, 50%, and 90%. The points are arranged in a grid, and the lines connect the points in a way that suggests a relationship between the number of backlinks and the number of links.

In (3b), the points are labeled Q_{Back} and Q_{Link} , and the lines are labeled 20%, 50%, and 90%. The points are arranged in a grid, and the lines connect the points in a way that suggests a relationship between the number of backlinks and the number of links.

(2) 가 (1) 가 () 가 () , , . 가 2 5 1 .

$$(3b) \quad \text{가} \quad , \quad (3a)$$

가

(,

.).

(,

.).

가 ,

가,

가

가

/

/

가

/

 $1\mu\ell$

가

(, $1\mu\ell$)

가

 $1\mu\ell$

가

, 10

1

0.1

(,

) /

가
가

가

5

가

200%,

100%, 50%, 25%, 10%

5%

가

"

"

$$i_{\text{back}} = KC_M D_M / d$$

 l_{back}

(, K , C_M , D_m , d .)

, / 2 (,) /
(,) , .

, $1 \times 10^{-6} \text{ cm}^2/$, $1 \times 10^{-7} \text{ cm}^2/$ $1 \times 10^{-8} \text{ cm}^2/$, $1 \times 10^{-12} \text{ cm}^2/$, 1×10^{-1} ,
 $C_M D_M$ ()
 $3 \text{ cm}^2/$ $1 \times 10^{-14} \text{ cm}^2/$

10%가 $d=0.01\text{cm}$

$1\mu\ell$

60

m_M ($5 \times 10^{-6} / \text{cm}^3$), $A=0.1\text{cm}^2$,
 $n_G=2$),

$n_M=1$ (, $C_G=5$

$$i_{\text{back}} = A F n_M D_M C_M / d$$

$$= (0.1)(96,500)(1)D_M C_M / (0.01)$$

$$= 9.65 \times 10^5 C_M D_M$$

$$i_G = n_G A d (0.1) F C_G / t$$

$$= (2)(0.01)(0.1)(96,500)(5 \times 10^{-6}) / 60 = 1.61 \mu \text{ amps}$$

, $i_{\text{back}} / i_G = 5$, $C_M D_M$ $8.34 \times 10^{-12} / \text{cm}^2$. , $i_{\text{back}} / i_G = 0.5$, $C_M D_M$
 $8.34 \times 10^{-13} / \text{cm}^2$. , $i_{\text{back}} / i_G = 0.05$, $C_M D_M$ $8.34 \times 10^{-14} / \text{cm}^2$.

, /
 , t ($D_m t$)^{1/2} 가 (, D_m)
 . 30 10^{-5} $10^{-6} \text{ cm}^2/$
 , 100 μm , 200 μm 400 μm .

27
(, (740) 1 (742) , (744) 2 (746)
(, (d) (748) (w) . (742) (744)
0 500 μm 100 250 μm , d 25 1000 μm , 5

, , 30 , 1 , 5 , 10 20%, 10% 5% , 2 /

가 5nM² (, $1\mu\ell$ 5×10^{-9}) , (5×10^{-10}) 10% 가 30
 $1\mu\ell$ 3.3×10^{-6} 1 HEPES
 37 , pH7.4 60 $1\mu\text{mole}$
 , 1cm^3 (, 1ml) 3.3×10^{-3} 가
 $1/\text{cm}^3$

0.01cm² , 0.0025cm² 0.001cm²),
 60 μm , 30 μm
 20 μm 가

$t^{-1/2}$, t
 (Yarnitzky and Heller, J. Phys. Chem., 102:10057 - 61(1998))

20% 가 20%
 /

(,) . 가
 " " (1)
 (2) , 가
 B 가
 가, 가

10% 5% 가 1% (,
 2 1 ,
 20% 10% 가
 2%).

가 .

20%

10%

가

O₂ .

가 (, O₂) 90% ,

80%,

90% life) 10 , (pot

80%, 90%가 1 ,

1 8 1 .

가 , 가

가

가

(electron - rich)

가

- 2,2' -

- 1,10 -

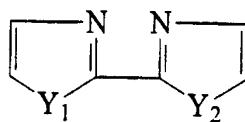
(1 -) (4 -)

[Os(4,4' - 2,2' -)₂Cl]^{+/+2} Os⁺² (1 -) (4 -)

O₂ Os⁺³ (4 -)₂Cl]^{+/+2} ,

가

9



가 ,

O₂ .

가

O₂ .

가 ,

, 10 , 5 가 1 가 ,
 , 1 , 10 가 . ,
 5% , 1% 가 .
 Os (1 -) [Os(4,4' - - 2,2' - (4 -)₂Cl)⁺]
^{I+2}
 가 .
 , , 1)
 (가 , 2), 2)
 O₂ , 3)
 , 가 , 가 .
 가 .
 - 가
 . - 80% 90% , ,
 .
 -
 , Os⁺² Os⁺³ /
 , , , 2 / (,
 , 2). , ,
 .
 - 가
 . , - 가
 .
 . - , ,
 - / - , ,
 .
 . 5
 (22) , 1 가
 , 2 (, , /
 2) 가 ,
 , 1)
 . ,

2)

가 , 가 , 가

가 가 , 1 - 5mm 가 . 2%

가 , $\mu\ell$ 가

200 μm . 20 50 μm , 50

5) $(42, 44, 46)$ (48).
 () , .
 (28) (3).

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{가} \quad \cdot \quad , \quad (42) \quad 2 \quad (\\ & , \quad) \quad \cdot \quad (42) \quad \cdot \\ (44) & \quad (44) \quad 2 \quad \cdot \quad , \quad 2 \\ & \quad (44) \quad \text{가} \quad \cdot \quad \text{가} \quad , \quad 3 \quad (46) \\ & \quad 2 \quad , \quad (46) \\ & \cdot \quad \text{가} \quad 2 \quad , \quad / \\ & \quad 2 \quad \cdot \quad , \quad / \quad \text{가} \\ & / \end{aligned}$$

4) , 2 / (2 가 가).

(42) , (42,44)

(,) (.).

2

/ 1

(46)((42,44))

(picofa
100 - 1

rads)(
000)
1 - 5%

가 75 가

가 (44)(2)

가 가

(,)

가

1 μ l
c

가 18a - 18

18a (502) 1 (500)

(504)(18b) 1 (500)

(506) (502) 2 (508) 18c(18a 18b)

(510,512) (506) (514) 가 (510)

(512) 5 10

2 (512) (502)

가 2 (512) (502)

2 (512) (502)

가

/ 가 가

가 2

/ 2

19a - 19c 20a - 20c 가 , - , 1
. 가 . , ,
가 . , ,
, / / 가 , 가
. , 가 /
.
, / , / , 0
, 가 , 가 / 가 3 /
, 가 1 / 가 1 / 가 .
, / , 가 가 .
, 가 가
, 가 가
, 가
. 18a - 18c , (512) (502) 2 / .
/ 1 / / 2
(, 가 /). , / 2
, 2 / 2
, 2 2 / .
가
(,) . , 가
가
가
가 , 가 가 . 가 가
가
, 가 , / 가
, 가 5 20 가 , / 가
, 가 가
()
, .

1:

1:

MylarTM (DuPont) 12 μ m 1cm 4mm 0.175mm 2.5cm 가 MylarTM (Insulator)

- 2,2' -)₂ Cl₂ (1 -) , Os(4,4' - (Taylor et al., J. Ele ctroanal. Chem. 396:511(1995)) (PEGDGE)

1:15 0.6 μ m 4mm 60 μ g/cm²() (PTFE) , 0.040mm

5mm , 0.045mm 20% 0.57 μ l 4mm (20%) 0.045mm () , 80% 0.11 μ l

/ 1cm MylarTM / 12 0.0175mm

2.5cm 가 48

/ , 가 +200mV

가 가 가 가 가 (EG& G Princeton Applied Research Model #173)

95% 가

3 20mM (Batex - Dade, Monitrol Level 1, Miami, FL) 0.5 μ l
 (126mM NaCl, 27.5mM NaHCO₃, 2.4mM KCl, 0.5mM KH₂PO₄, 1.1mM CaCl₂ · 2H₂O 0.5mM Na₂SO₄)

1 7 1, Q_{avg} 3 - 6
 (7 .), 90% 90
 %가 10 - 20%
 (30 μ g/dl - 600 μ g/dl)

[1]

글루코오스 옥시다아제를 사용하는 감지기 결과

	시험된 샘플수	Q _{avg} (TC)	90% 상승 시간 (초)
완충액만	4	9.9 ± 1.8	13 ± 6
3 mM글루코오스/완충액	5	17.8 ± 3.5	19 ± 5
6 mM글루코오스/완충액	4	49.4 ± 4.9	25 ± 3
10 mM글루코오스/완충액	6	96.1 ± 12.4	36 ± 17
15 mM글루코오스/완충액	5	205.2 ± 75.7	56 ± 23
20 mM글루코오스/완충액	4	255.7 ± 41.0	62 ± 17
4.2 mM 글루코오스/혈청	3	44.2 ± 4.3	44 ± 3
15.8 mM글루코오스/혈청	3	218.2 ± 57.5	72 ± 21

/ 15.0mM 8 1 2
 (10 - 20mM)가
 가 2

9 (Clarke et al., Diabetes Care, 5, 622 - 27, 1987)

1 7
 8 A B
 C,D E 가

34 가 . 91% A, 6% B 3% C .
C , 9 97%
가 A B .

Os Os ,
59.6 ± 5.4 μC 1 Os 20% 가 .
5%

2: 2:

1 .

1 ,
() ,

: 0.034 - 0.114mM

: 0.066 - 0.200mM

(): 0.27 - 0.47mM (Tietz, in: Textbook of Clinical Chemistry, C. A. Burtis and E.R. Ashwood, eds., W.B. Saunders Co., Philadelphia 1994, pp.2210 - 12).

0.5μℓ . +100mV 200mV 가 가 (Q_{avg})
(,)

4mM 10mM 1

[2]

글루코오스 감지기의 간섭 반응

용액	E (mV)	n	Q_{avg} (TC)	오류 @ 4 mM글루코오스	오류 @ 10 mM글루코오스
0.114 mM 아스코르브산	100	4	0.4	2%	<1%
0.114 mM 아스코르브산	200	4	-0.5	2%	<1%
0.2 mM 아세트아미노펜	100	4	0.1	<1%	<1%
0.2 mM 아세트아미노펜	200	4	1.0	5%	1%
0.47 mM 요산염	100	4	6.0	30%	7%
0.47 mM 요산염	200	4	18.0	90%	21%

가

0.37mM
0.10mM (0.27 - 0.47)
4mM 100mV 6% 가

3:

3:

가 1 +200mV
100mV 가 1
3 , 10

[3]

글루코오스 디하이드로게나아제를 사용하는 감지기 결과

	n	Q_{avg} (TC)	90% 상승 시간(s)
완충액	4	21.7 ± 5.2	14 ± 3
3 mM글루코오스/완충액	4	96.9 ± 15.0	24 ± 6
6 mM글루코오스/완충액	4	190.6 ± 18.4	26 ± 6
10 mM글루코오스/완충액	4	327.8 ± 69.3	42 ± 9

가

. 4mM

5가

가, 3

10

1

, 2

가 100mV

3mM

7%

4:

4:

(BioAnalytical Systems, Inc. #MF - 1025)

1

5

1

(1 -) Os(4,4' - - 2,2' -)₂Cl₂500 μ g/cm²

5Tm

(track - etched) (Osmonics - Poretics #10550)

50Tm

가
(Bioanalytical Systems, I
(BioAna

nc. #MF - 1062)

lytical Systems, Inc. #MF - 1005)

0.031cm²

50Tm

0.16TL

)

(

5TL/

, +200mV

가

가

가

가

, Q 가

$$[] = Q/2FV \quad (4)$$

(, V , F .)

1.0, 5.0 10.0mM
1.9, 5.4 8.9mM

⁵ : (1 -) Os(4,4' - - 2,2' -) 5: (1 -
) Os(4,4' - - 2,2' -) 222ClCl+/+2+/+2+/+2

가 " " (Eccossensors Ltd., Long Han
borough, England)
(0.2cm²) Ag/AgCl
Os 15 (1 -) Os
(4,4' - - 2,2' -)₂Cl₂
가

²⁴
(Os() Os())가 가 , +200mV

, 1 μC 가 Os 가
Os() 65TC Os() Os 98%
Os()

⁶ : (4 -) Os(4,4' - - 2,2' -) 6: (4 -
Os(4,4' - - 2,2' -) 222ClCl+/+2+/+2+/+2

⁵ 가 Os 12 (4 -) Os(
4,4' - - 2,2' -)₂Cl₂
/ /

가 ²⁴
, +200mV 가 가

가 2.5TC 3.8 TC 가
가 27.9TC 28.0TC Os()
Os 91% 86%

7: 7:

가
(

). , /

가 , , /

8:

8:

30

(Payless Color Lancet)

 $\frac{1\mu l}{4}$

[4]

란셋 스틱의 부피

	좌측 전완(nL)	우측 전완(nL)	좌배측 전완(nL)
1	180	190	180
2	250	180	300
3	170	120	310
4	150	100	300
5	100	210	60
6	50	140	380
7	90	120	220
8	130	140	200
9	120	100	380
10		100	320
11			260
12			250
13			280
14			260
평균	$138 \pm 58 \text{ nL}$	$140 \pm 40 \text{ nL}$	$264 \pm 83 \text{ nL}$

9:

9:

(Graphite #G4491, Ercon, Wareham, MA)

5.5 $\mu\text{g}/\text{cm}^2$ [Os()₂()Cl]Cl, 23.7 $\mu\text{g}/\text{cm}^2$ PQQ -
 18.2 $\mu\text{g}/\text{cm}^2$ FSO^R (E.I. duPont de Nemours & Co., Inc., Wilmington, DE)
 . 150 μm

Ag/AgCl (/ #R414, Ercon, Wareham, MA)
 Ag/AgCl PEGDGE () 100 $\mu\text{g}/\text{cm}^2$

10: 0V

10: 0V

9

, 0, 90, 180, 270 360mg/dl

/

, 3mg/dl

16

15

, 가

11:

11:

A B

(Graphite #G4491, Ercon, Wareham, MA)

A

, 8.0 $\mu\text{g}/\text{cm}^2$
 26.6 $\mu\text{g}/\text{cm}^2$ [Os()₂()Cl]Cl, 34.7 $\mu\text{g}/\text{cm}^2$ PQQ
 FSO^R(E.I. duPont de Nemours & Co., Inc., Wilmington,
 B , 24 $\mu\text{g}/\text{cm}^2$ [Os()₂()Cl]Cl,
 80 $\mu\text{g}/\text{cm}^2$ FSO^R (E.I. duPont de Nemours &
 . 200 μm

DE)
 104 $\mu\text{g}/\text{cm}^2$ PQQ -
 Co., Inc., Wilmington, DE)

가

2

/ #R414, Ercon, Wareham, MA)
 100 $\mu\text{g}/\text{cm}^2$ ()

. Ag/AgCl

Ag/AgCl ()
 PEGDGE

12:

12:

A B

가

17

13:

13:

24a, 24b 24c

1

1 , MelinexTM

(DuPont, Wilmington, Delaware)

18 $\mu\text{g}/\text{cm}^2$ Os[MeO]₂bpy]₂(1 -)Cl₃, 162 $\mu\text{g}/\text{cm}^2$ GDH(Toyobo, Japan), 1.35 $\mu\text{g}/\text{cm}^2$ PQQ(Fluka, M
 50% 60 $\mu\text{g}/\text{cm}^2$ FSO(DuPont, Wilmington, Delaware) 18
 가 (50 μm) , 0.04

Ag/AgCl / 11 , 2 Melinex TM . / 142 $\mu\text{g}/\text{cm}^2$
, 18 $\mu\text{g}/\text{cm}^2$ PEGDGE(PolySciences, Warrington, Pennsylvania) 7 $\mu\text{g}/\text{cm}^2$ FSO(
Dupont, Wilmington, Delaware) 가
3 , CaSO_4 , 3
가 / 가
가
/ 0.28pF 3.8% 7.49pF
8.15pF , 6.66pF
23 , 2
6 76 , 14 9 6 , 16
3.9% 40.7%
49% , 33.2
가
2mm Carelet TM
10 , 69 16
. YSI
. 46
0mV . BAS (CA50W, West Lafayette, Indiana)
가 " on" , 가
150 , 150 (" 가 ").
. 3 ..
YSI (Yellow Springs Instruments, Model 2300 Chemical Glucose
Analyzer)
YSI , 가
" " (150)
28 69 . R^2 0.947 , CV
() 4.8% RMS(root mean square) CV 5.7%
29 가 23 . R^2 0.986
30 46 . R^2 0.986 CV 3.
8% . RMS CV 4.6%

1 2 , 가
25% 5%
,

4.

,

200 μ m
,

(, 1 μ l
, 1 μ l
, .)

, - ,
가 5mM
5 가 ,

5.

1 4 , ,

(a) 1 , 1 2
,

(b) 2 1 , 1 2 , 1 2
,

(c) 1 2 1 2 1 2 2 2
, 1 2 ,

(d) 1 2 , ,
,

6.

1 4 , ,

(a) 1 , 1 2 ,
1 2

(b) 2 1 1 2 , 1 2
,

(c) $\frac{1}{2}$, $\frac{1}{2}$, $\frac{1}{2}$, $\frac{1}{2}$, $\frac{1}{2}$, $\frac{1}{2}$

(d) $\frac{1}{2}$, $\frac{1}{2}$, $\frac{1}{2}$, $\frac{1}{2}$, $\frac{1}{2}$, $\frac{1}{2}$

7.

$\frac{1}{4}$, $\frac{1}{4}$, $\frac{1}{4}$, $\frac{1}{4}$, $\frac{1}{4}$, $\frac{1}{4}$

8.

$\frac{5}{7}$, $\frac{5}{7}$, $\frac{5}{7}$, $\frac{5}{7}$, $\frac{5}{7}$, $\frac{5}{7}$

9.

$\frac{5}{8}$, $\frac{5}{8}$, $\frac{5}{8}$, $\frac{5}{8}$, $\frac{5}{8}$, $\frac{5}{8}$

10.

$\frac{5}{9}$, $\frac{5}{9}$, $\frac{5}{9}$, $\frac{5}{9}$, $\frac{5}{9}$, $\frac{5}{9}$

11.

$\frac{1}{10}$, $\frac{1}{10}$, $\frac{1}{10}$, $\frac{1}{10}$, $\frac{1}{10}$, $\frac{1}{10}$

12.

$\frac{1}{11}$, $\frac{1}{11}$, $\frac{1}{11}$, $\frac{1}{11}$, $\frac{1}{11}$, $\frac{1}{11}$

13.

$\frac{1}{12}$, $\frac{1}{12}$, $\frac{1}{12}$, $\frac{1}{12}$, $\frac{1}{12}$, $\frac{1}{12}$

14.

$\frac{1}{3}$, $\frac{1}{3}$, $\frac{1}{3}$, $\frac{1}{3}$, $\frac{1}{3}$, $\frac{1}{3}$

15.

1	13	,	,	
	16.			
1	15	,	,	
	17.			
1 etry)	16 +100mV	,	가 가	pH 7, 0.1M NaCl (cyclic voltamm 가 /
	18.			
1 etry)	17	,	가	pH 7, 0.1M NaCl (cyclic voltamm 가 /
	19.			
1 etry)	18 - 150mV	,	가 가	pH 7, 0.1M NaCl (cyclic voltamm 가 /
	20.			
1 0	19	,	,	1
	21.			
1	20	,	5,000	
	22.			
1	21	,	가	
	23.			
1 20%	21	,		
	24.			

1 23 , 0.01cm²

25.

1 24 , 1 /cm³ ,

26.

1 25 , 가

27.

1 26 가 , 1 × 10⁻¹² cm⁻¹ -1 가

28.

1 27 , ,

29.

1 28 , - ,

30.

(a) 1 , 1 2 ,

(b) 2 1 ,

(c) 1 2 , 1 1 2 2 ,

(d) 1 2 ,

(e) 1 2 , - ,

(f) 1 2 , ,

31.

$1\mu\ell$

$1\mu\ell$

32.

30

31

가

1

가

2

33.

31

32

1

2

1

2

(

1

2

.)

1

2

34.

30

33

1

2

/

1

/

2

/

35.

1 34 ,
(, 5 .) ,

36.

35 ,
 , .

37.
35 ,
 , .

38.
35 ,
 , .

39.
35 38 ,

40.

5 12 30 34 ,

가 ,

41.

1 34 ,

(a) 1 ,

(b) 2 ,

(c) 1 2 ,

(d) ,

(e) 1 2 ,

(f) 가 , , .

42.

41 , 1 1 , 2 2 , , 1 2 , .

43.

41 42 , 1 2 , .

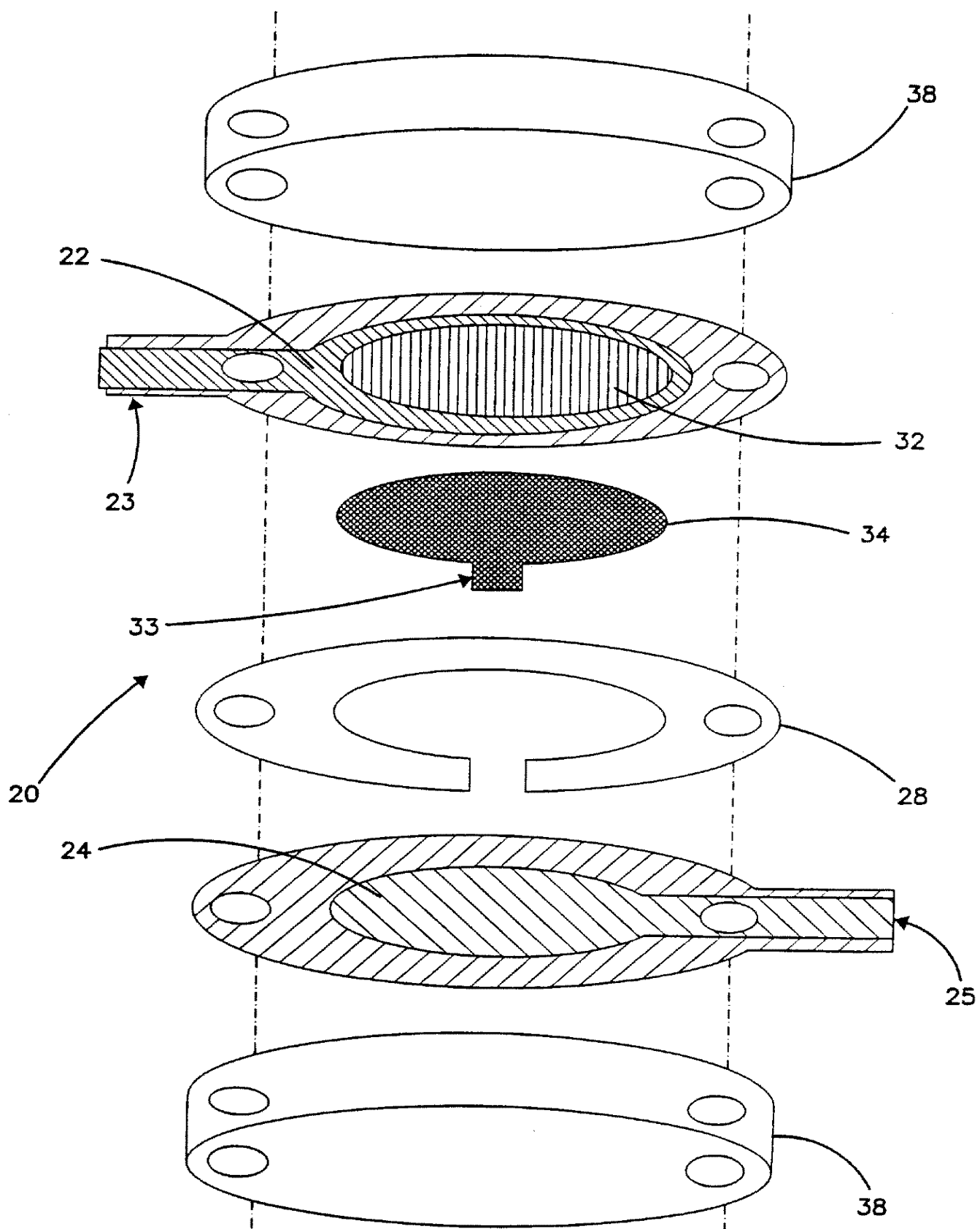
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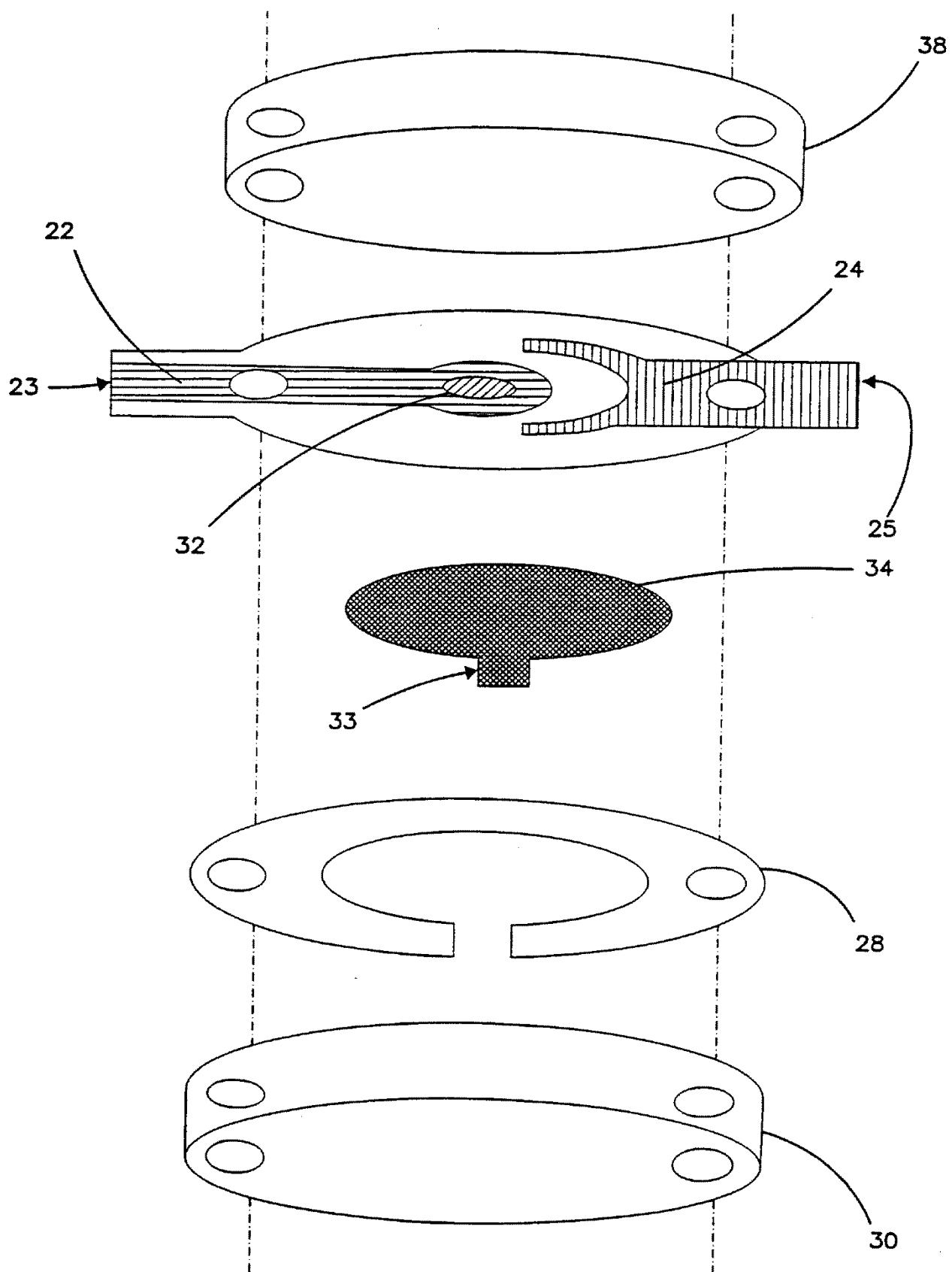
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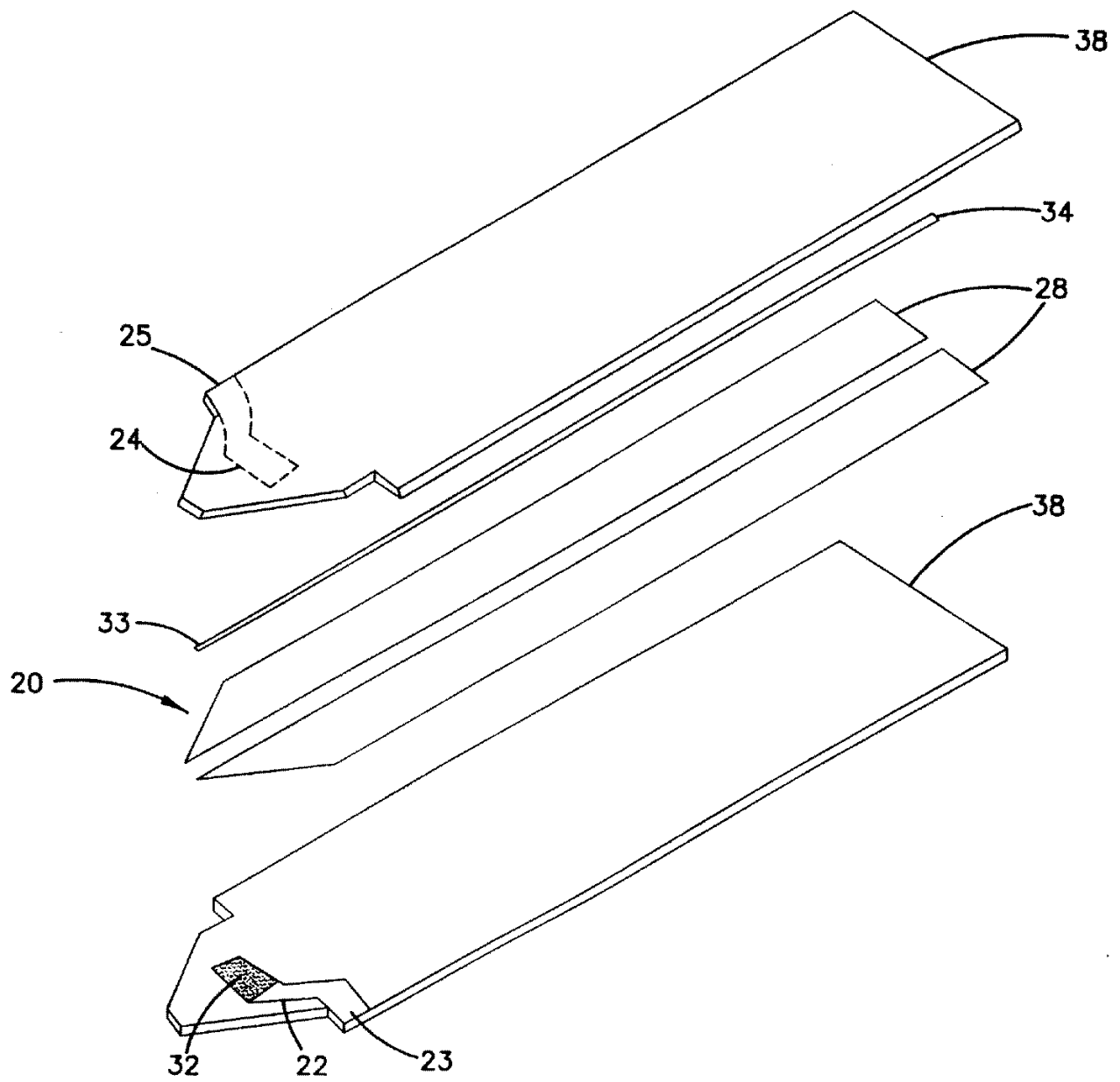
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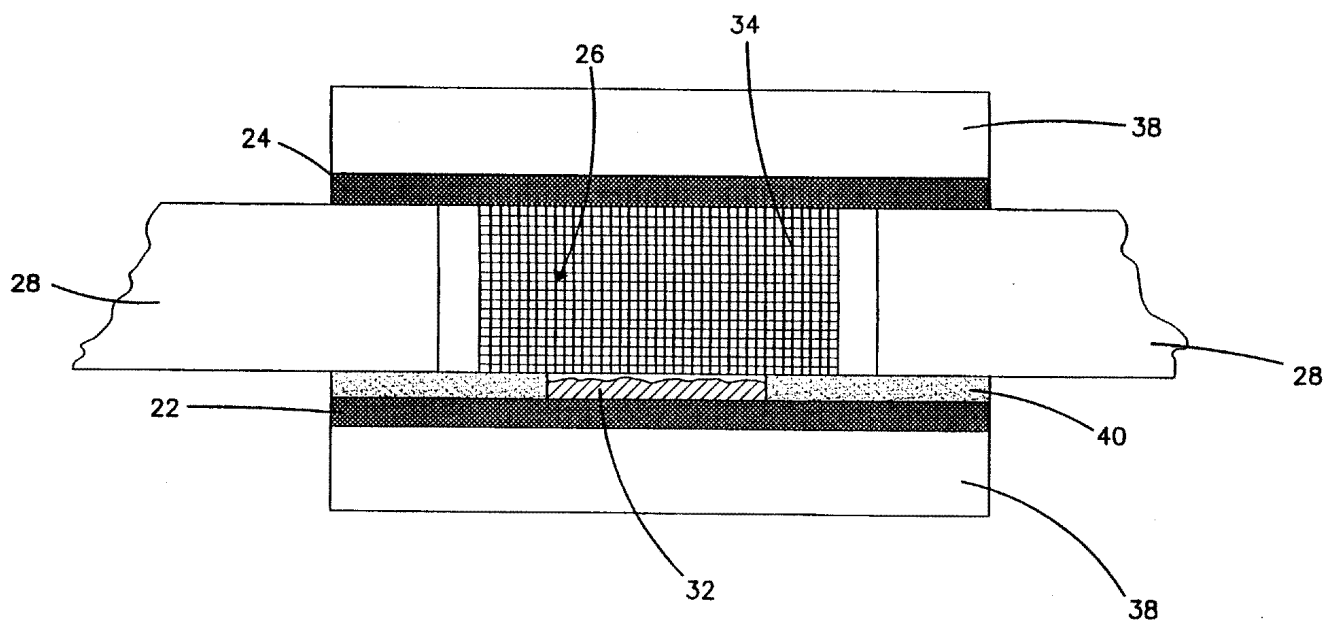
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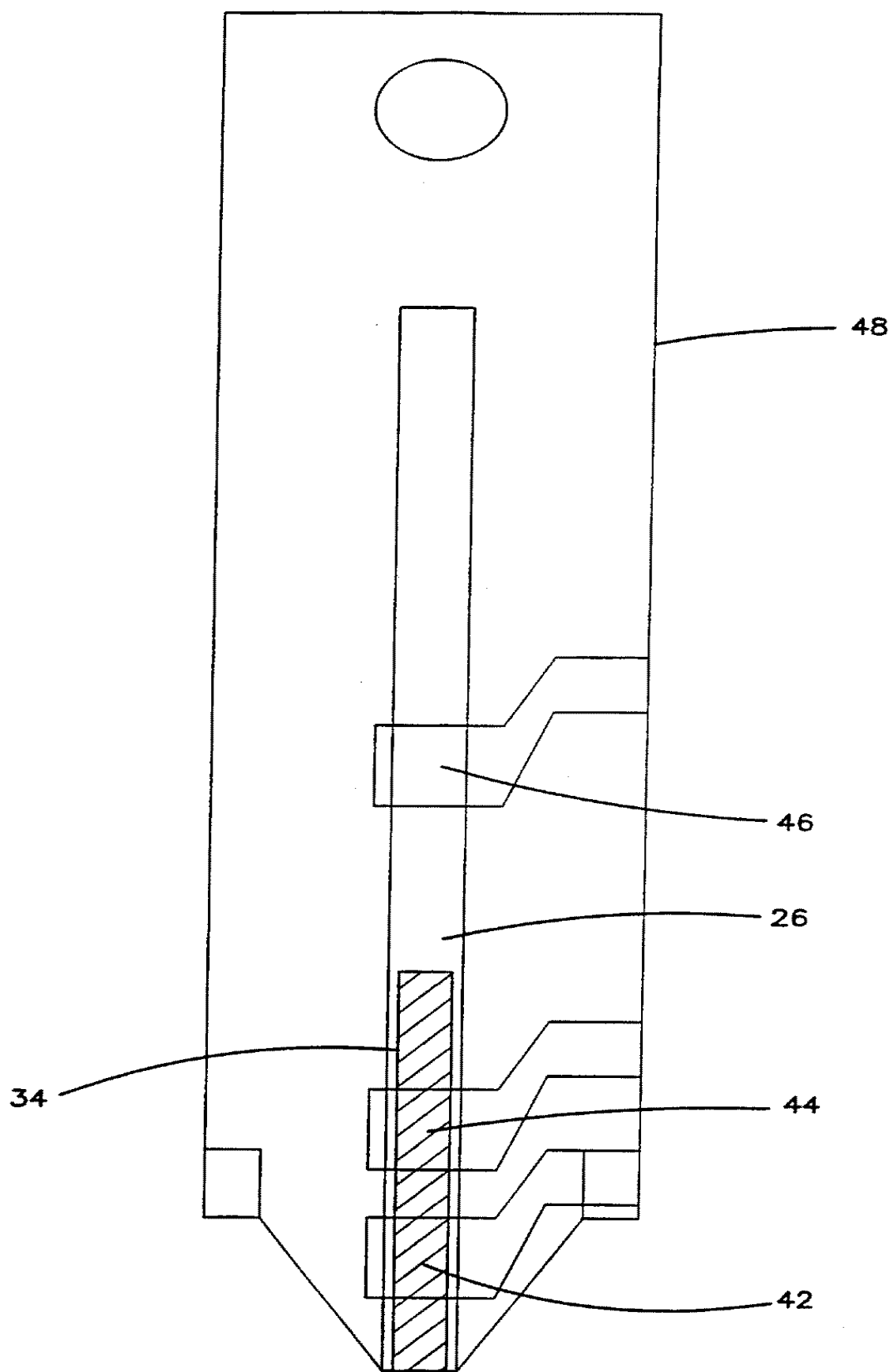
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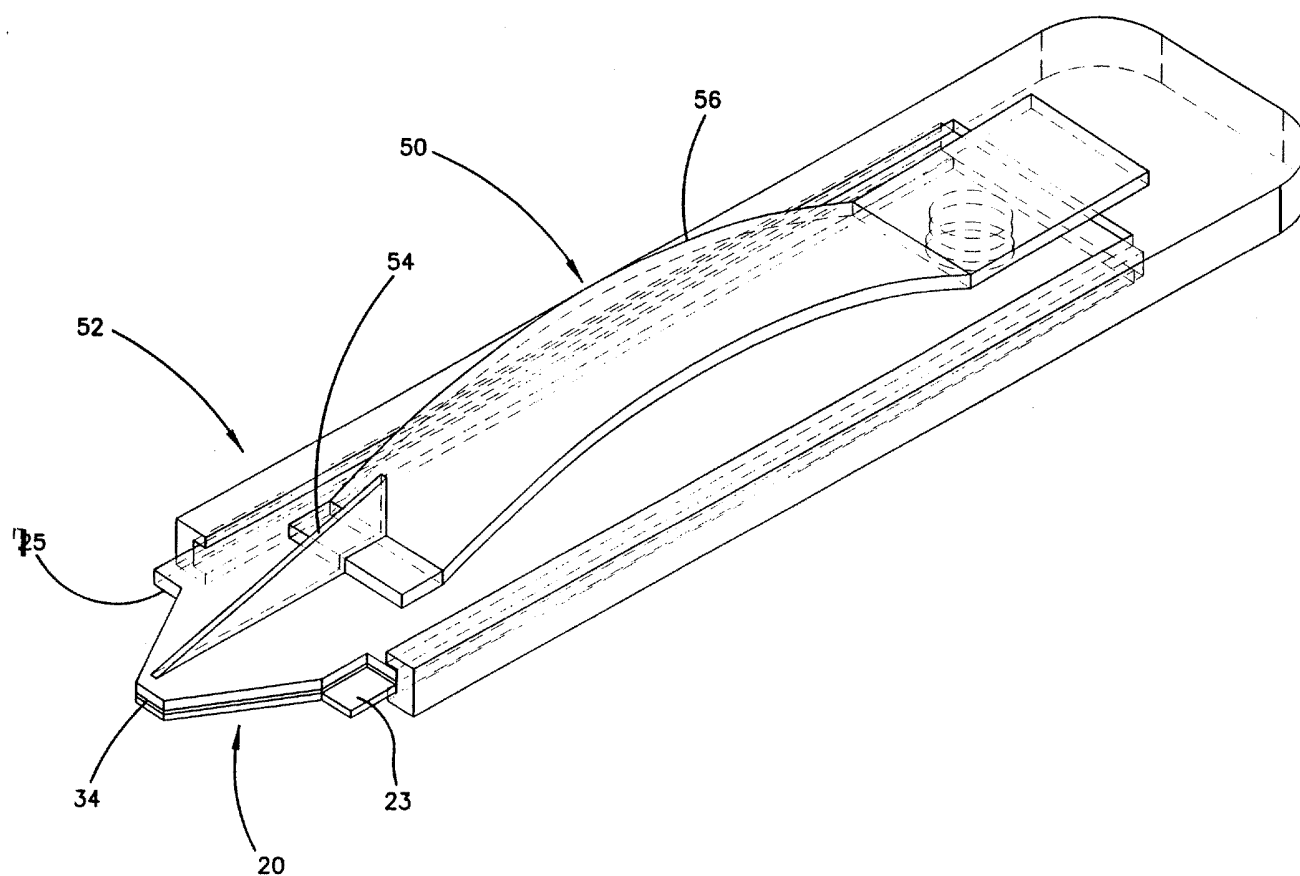
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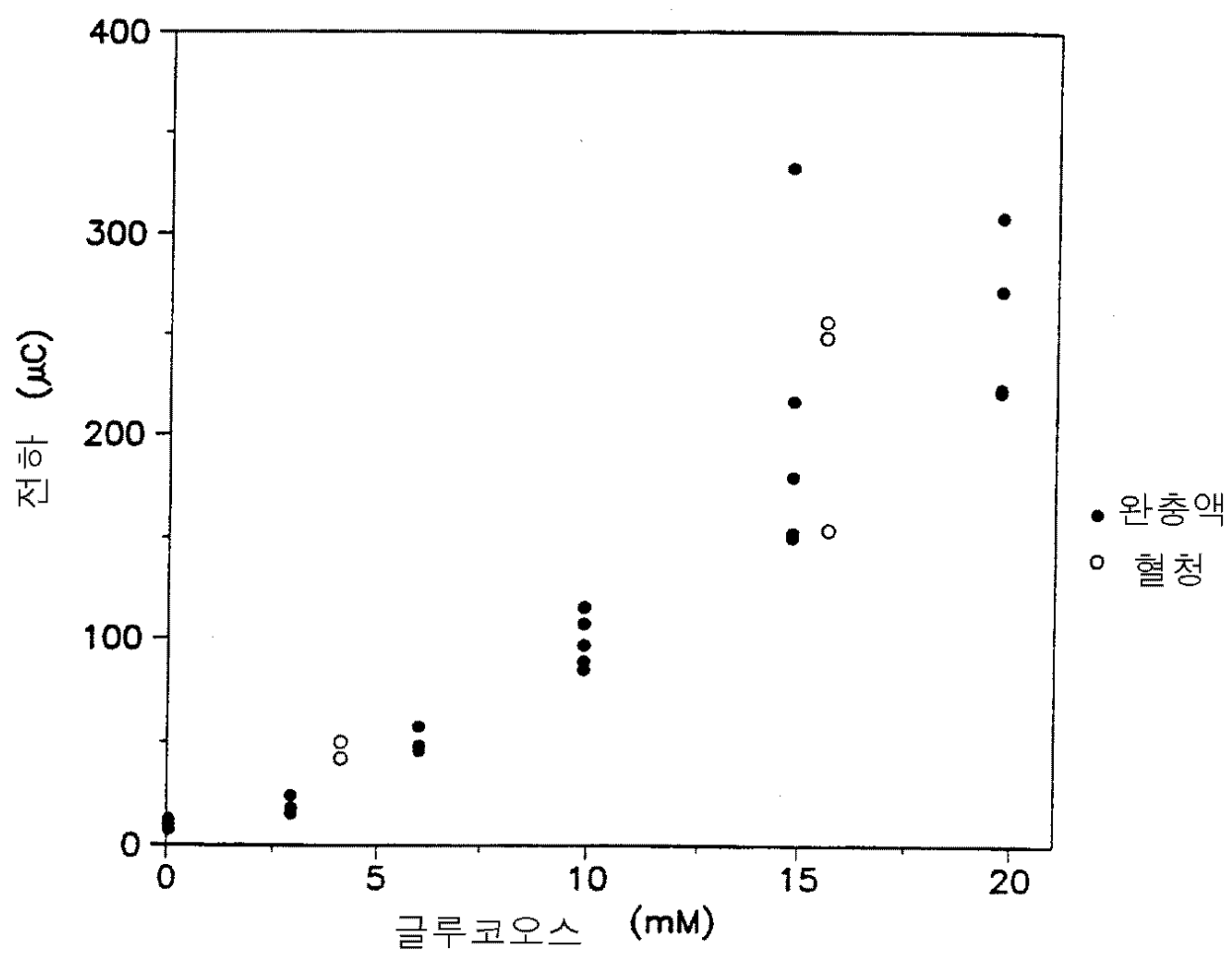
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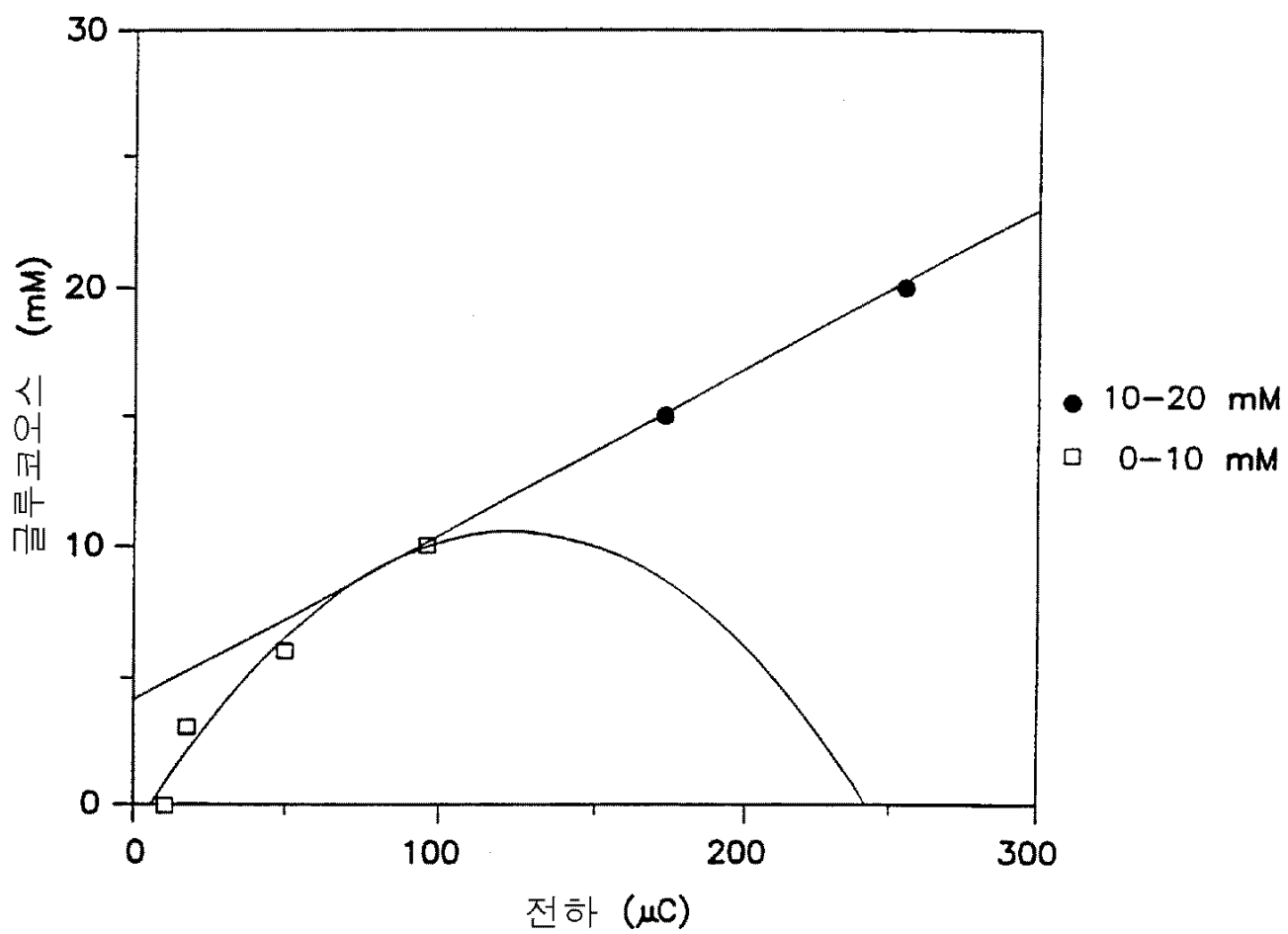
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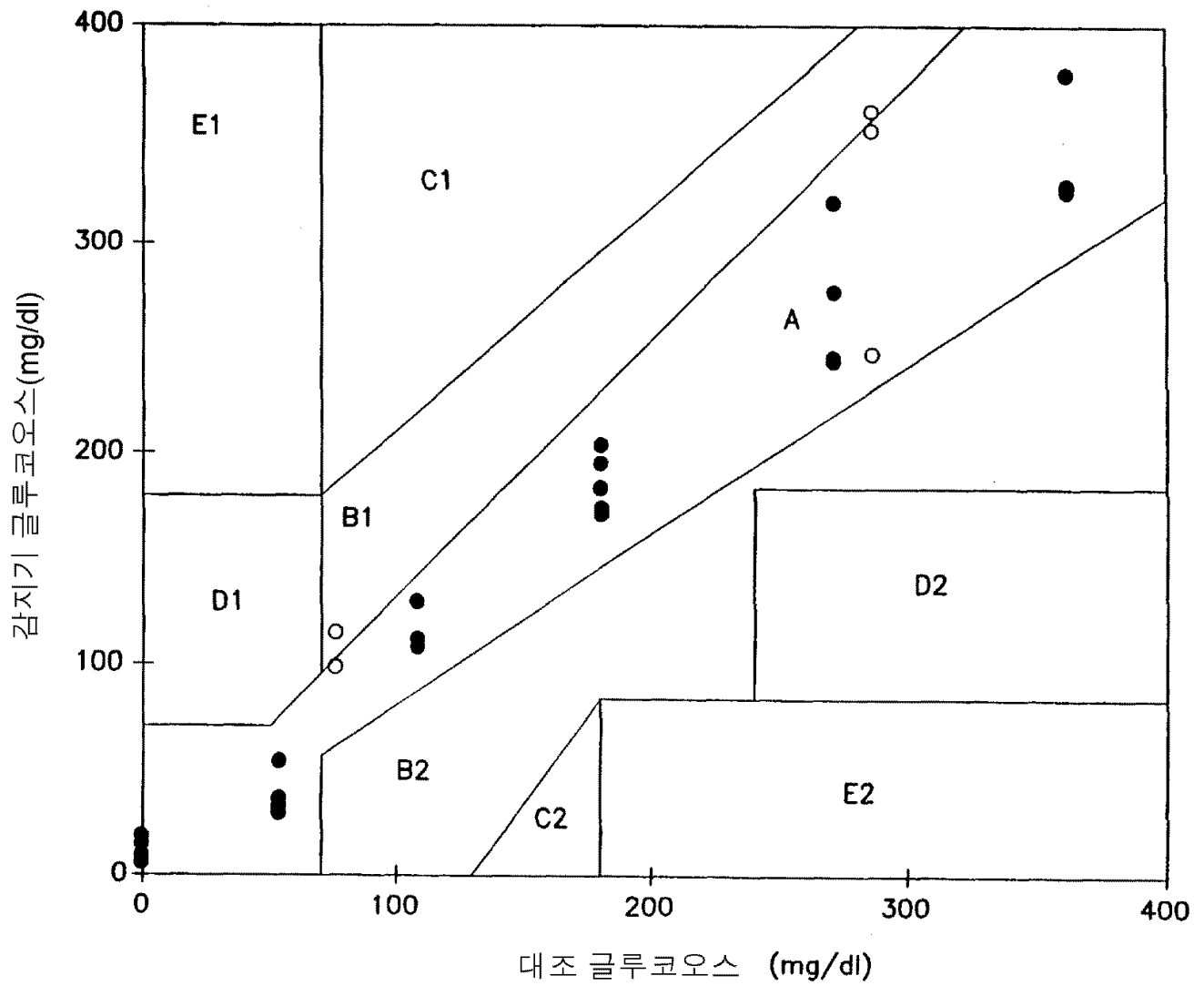


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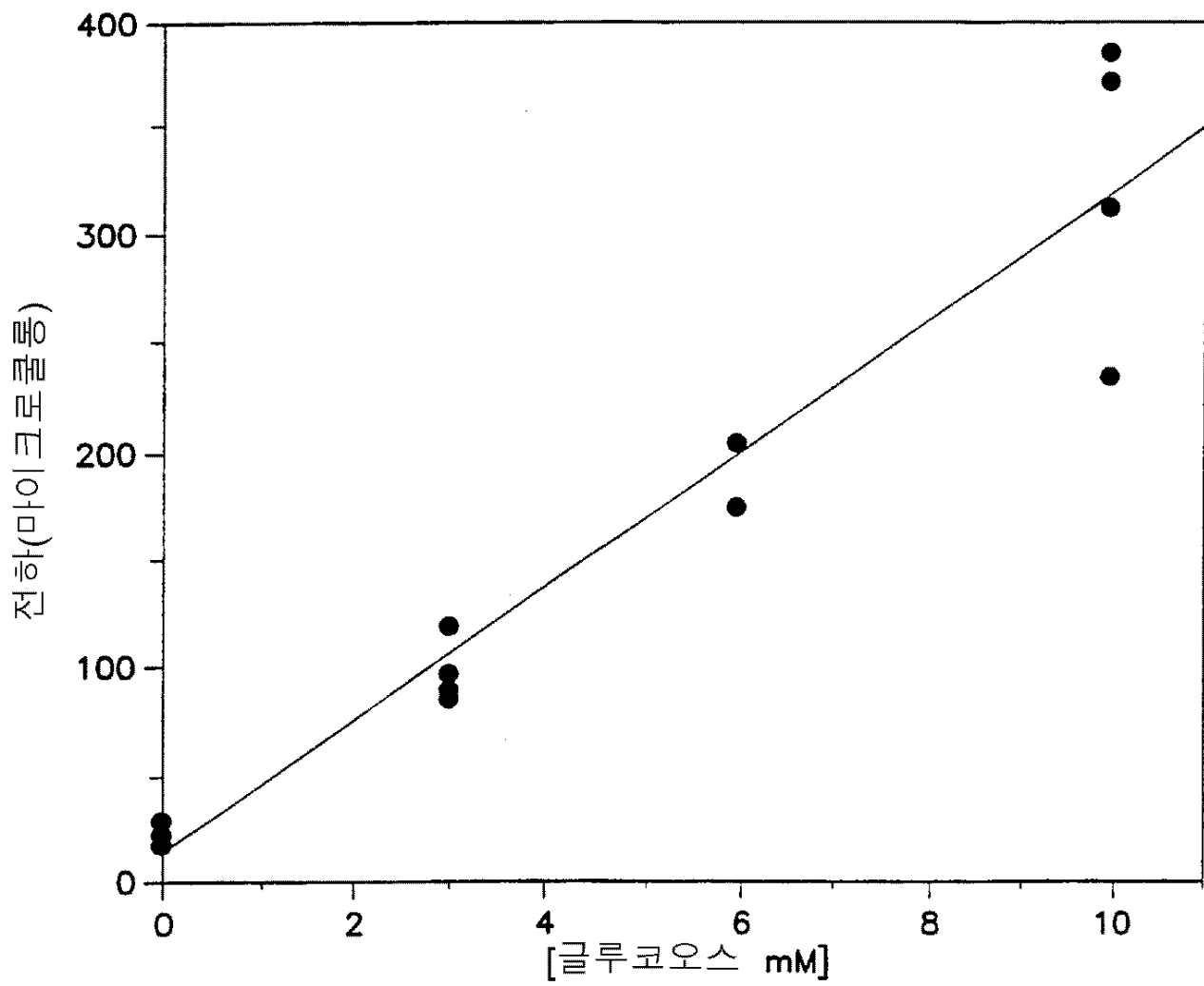


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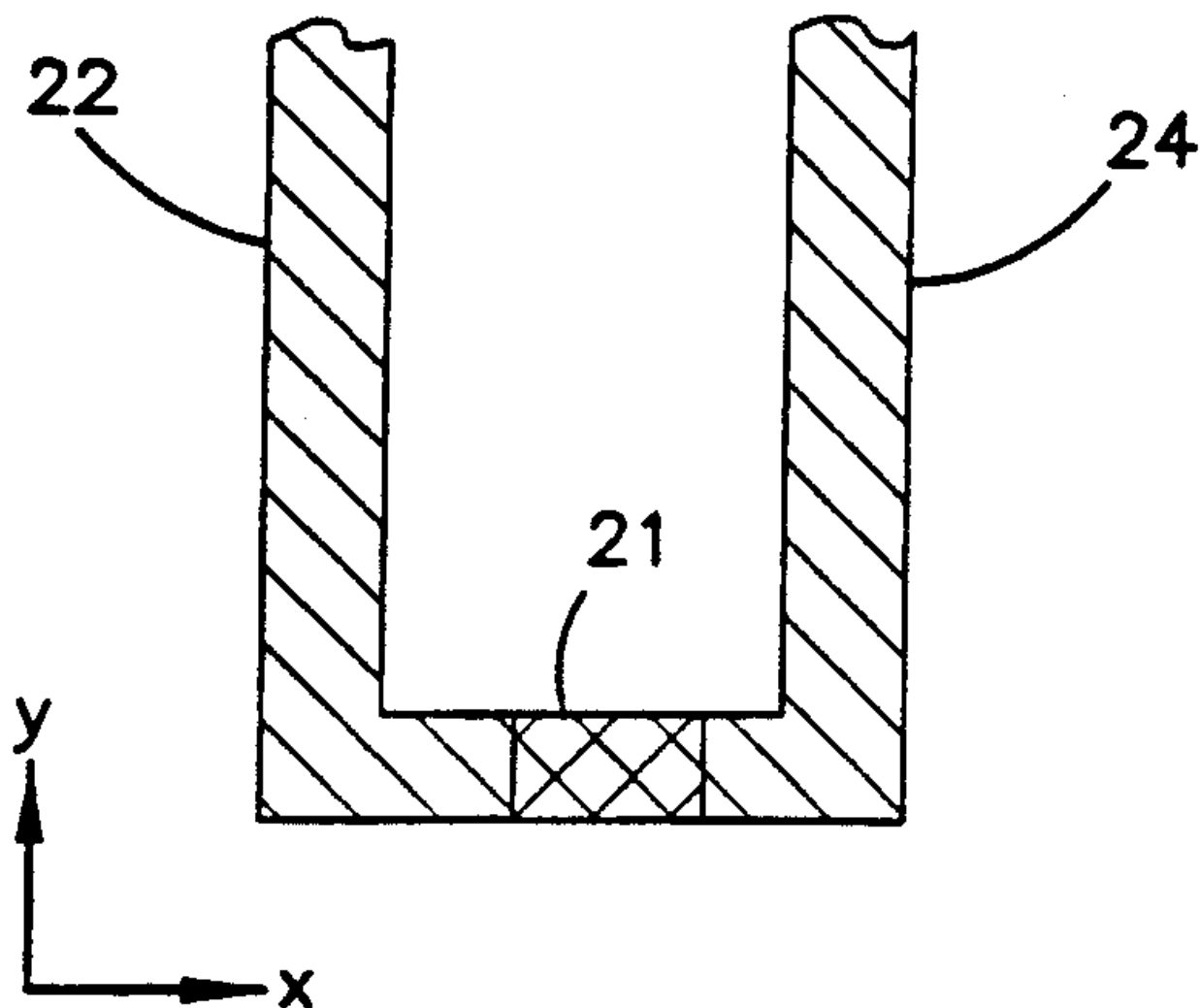




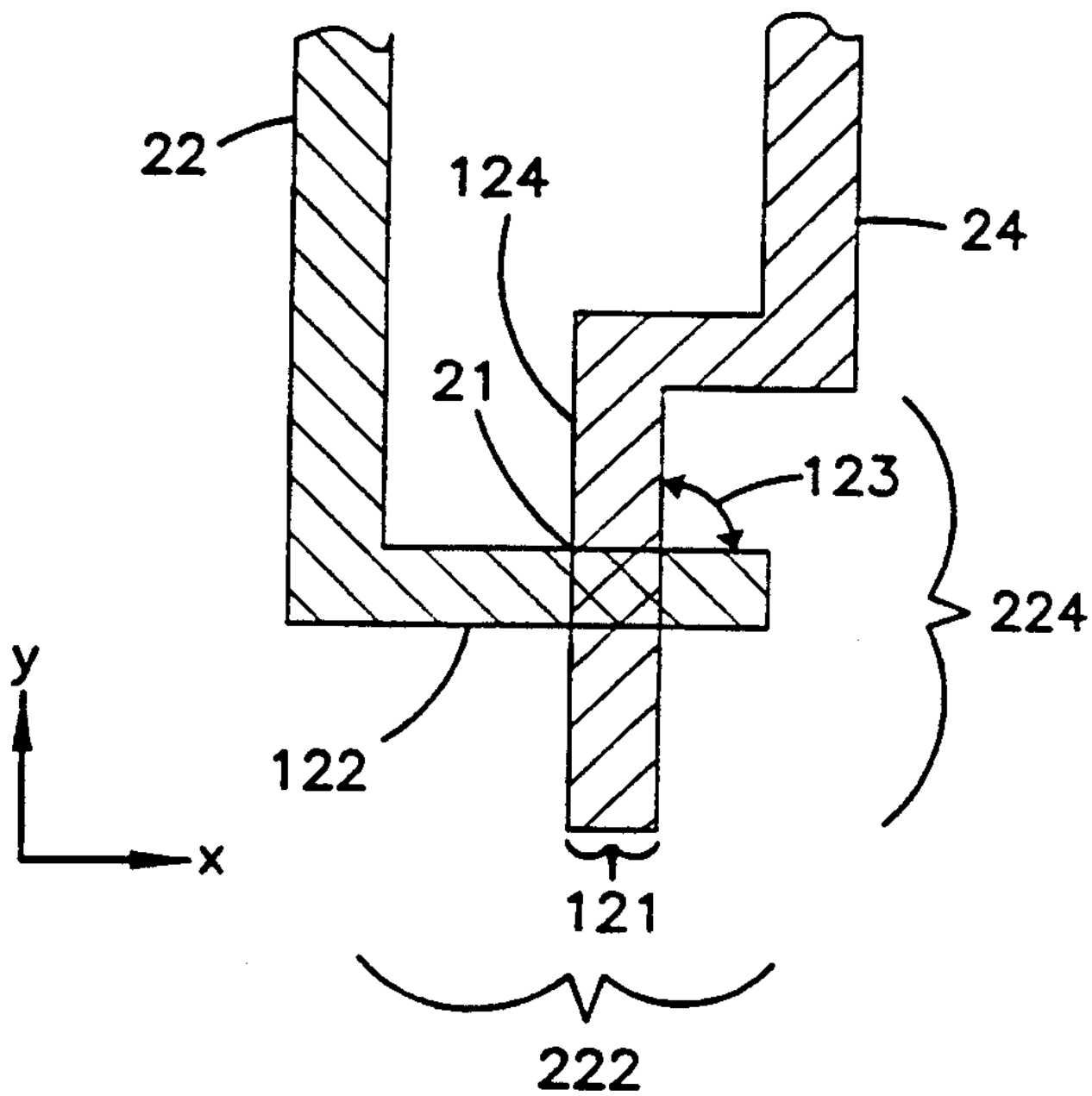
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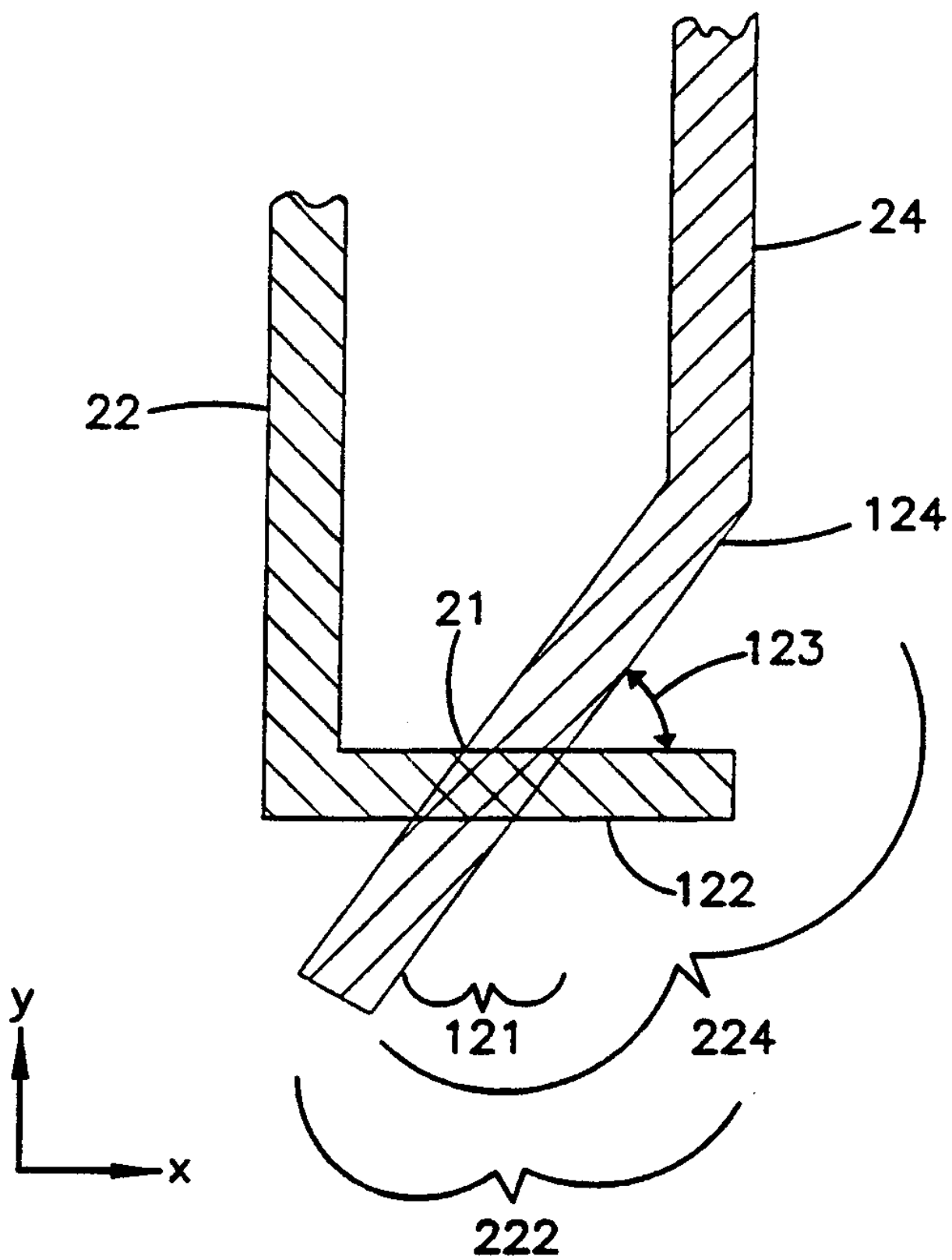
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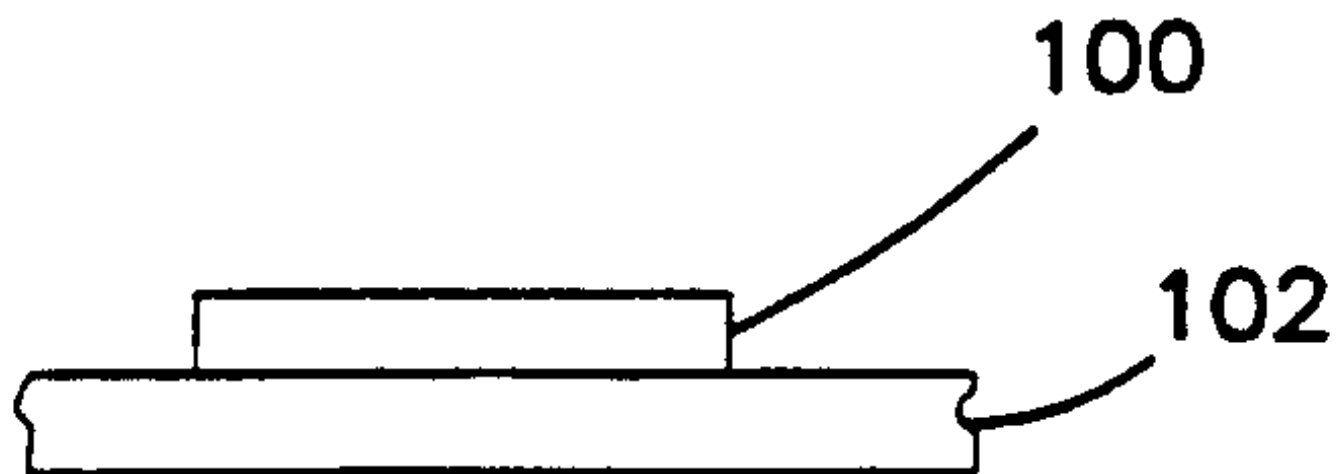
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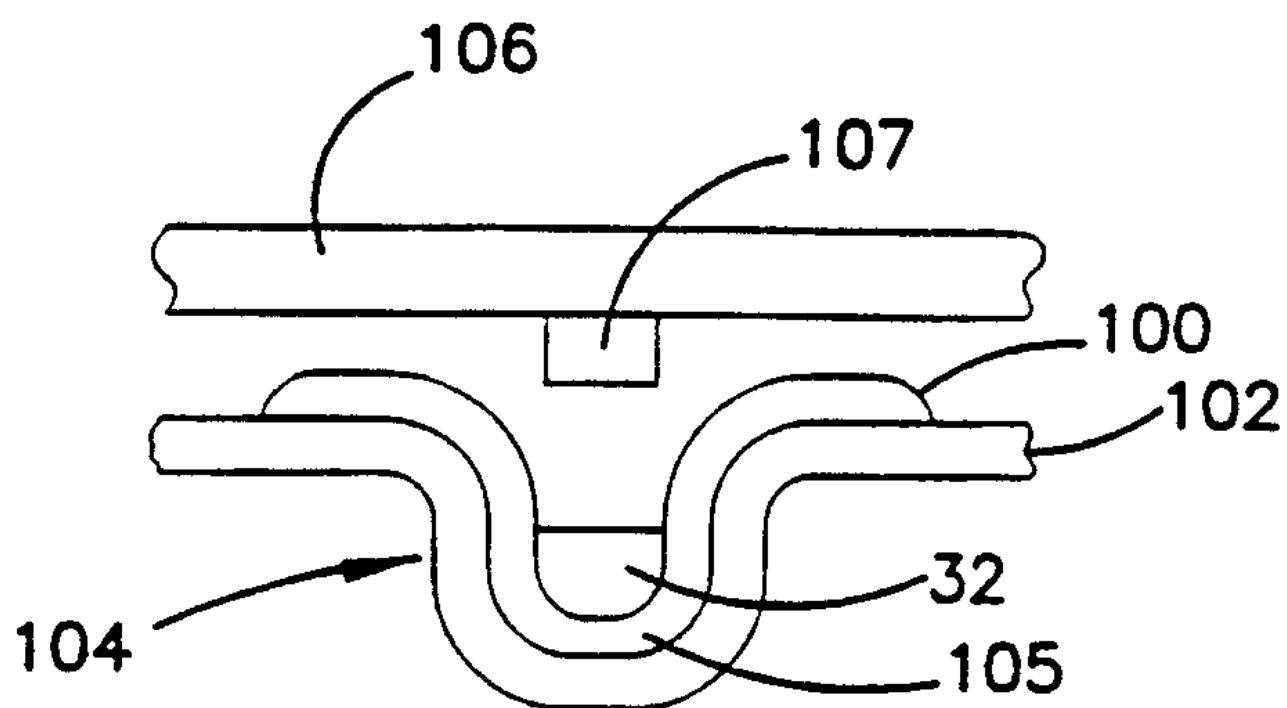
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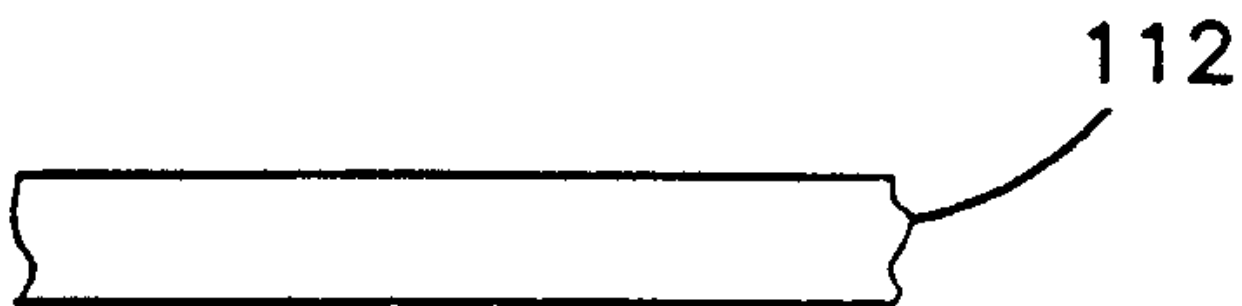
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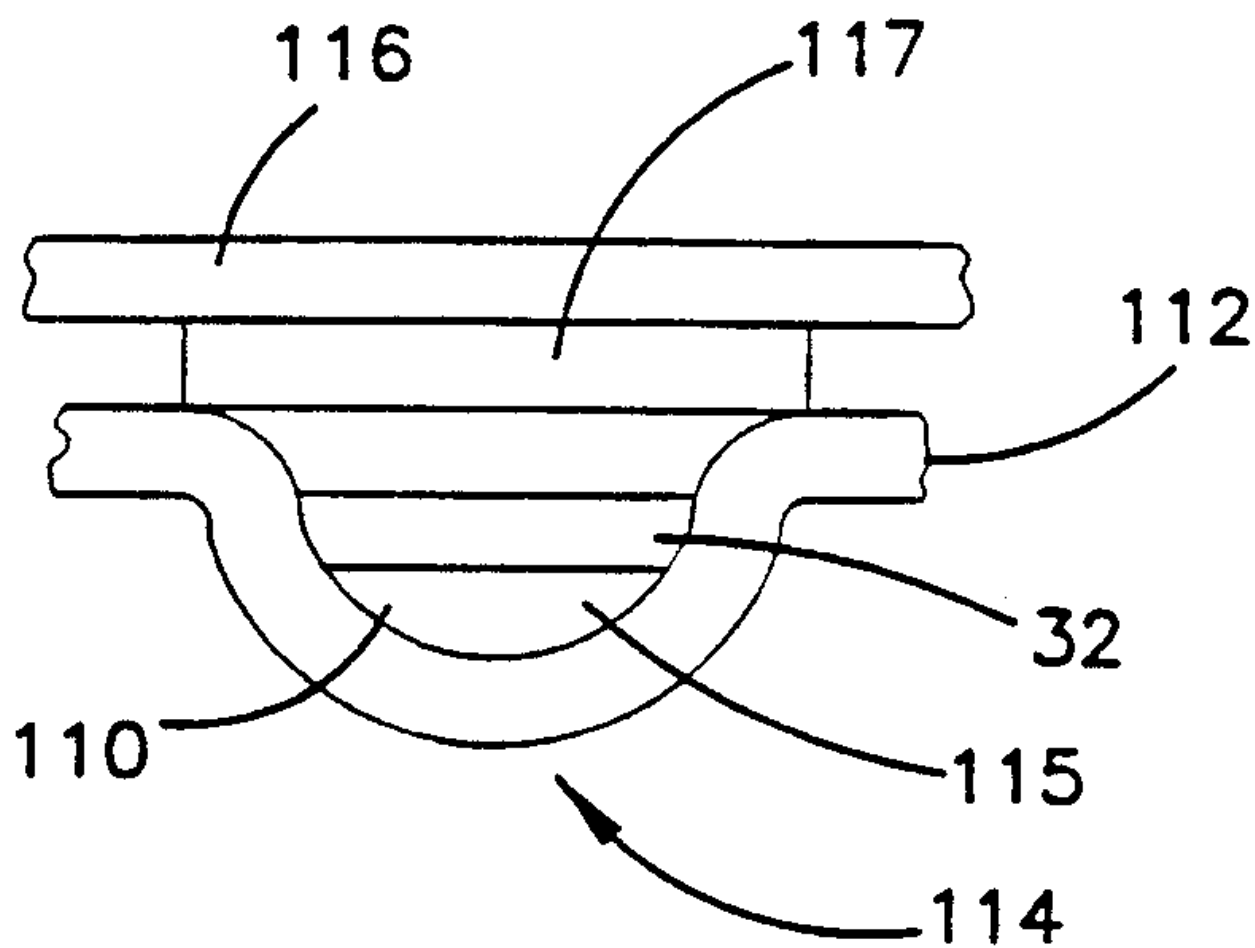
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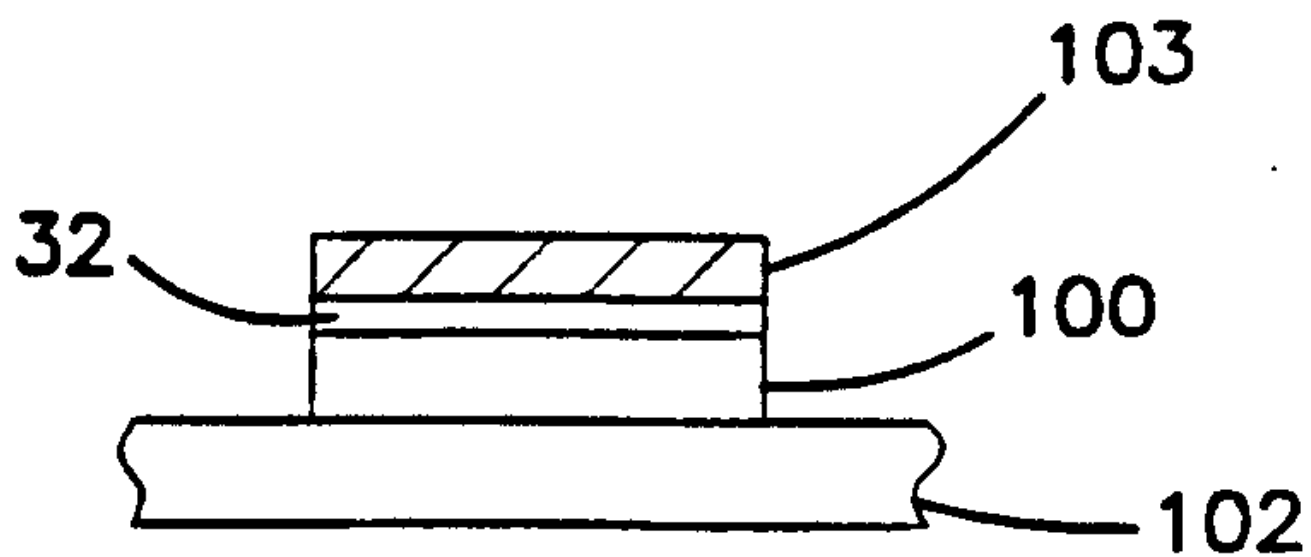
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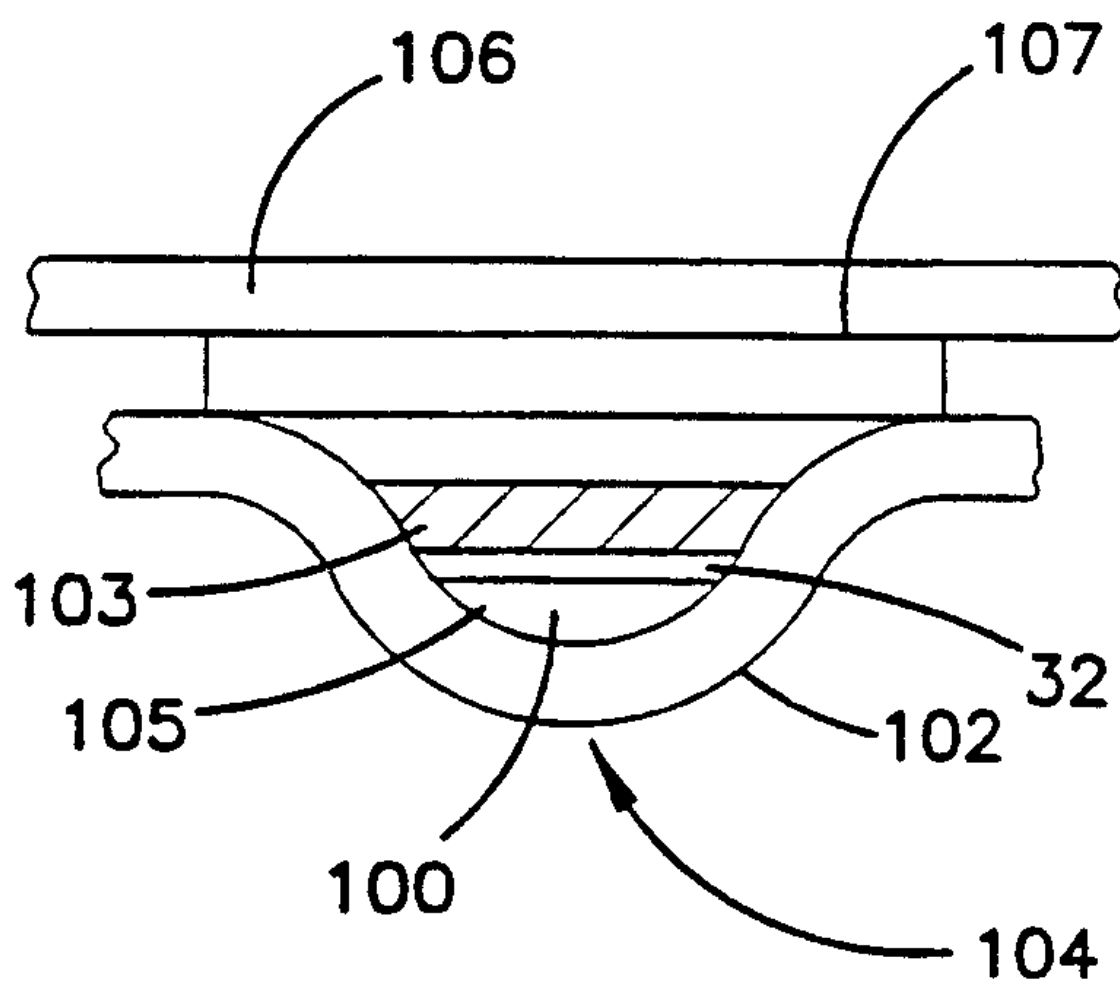
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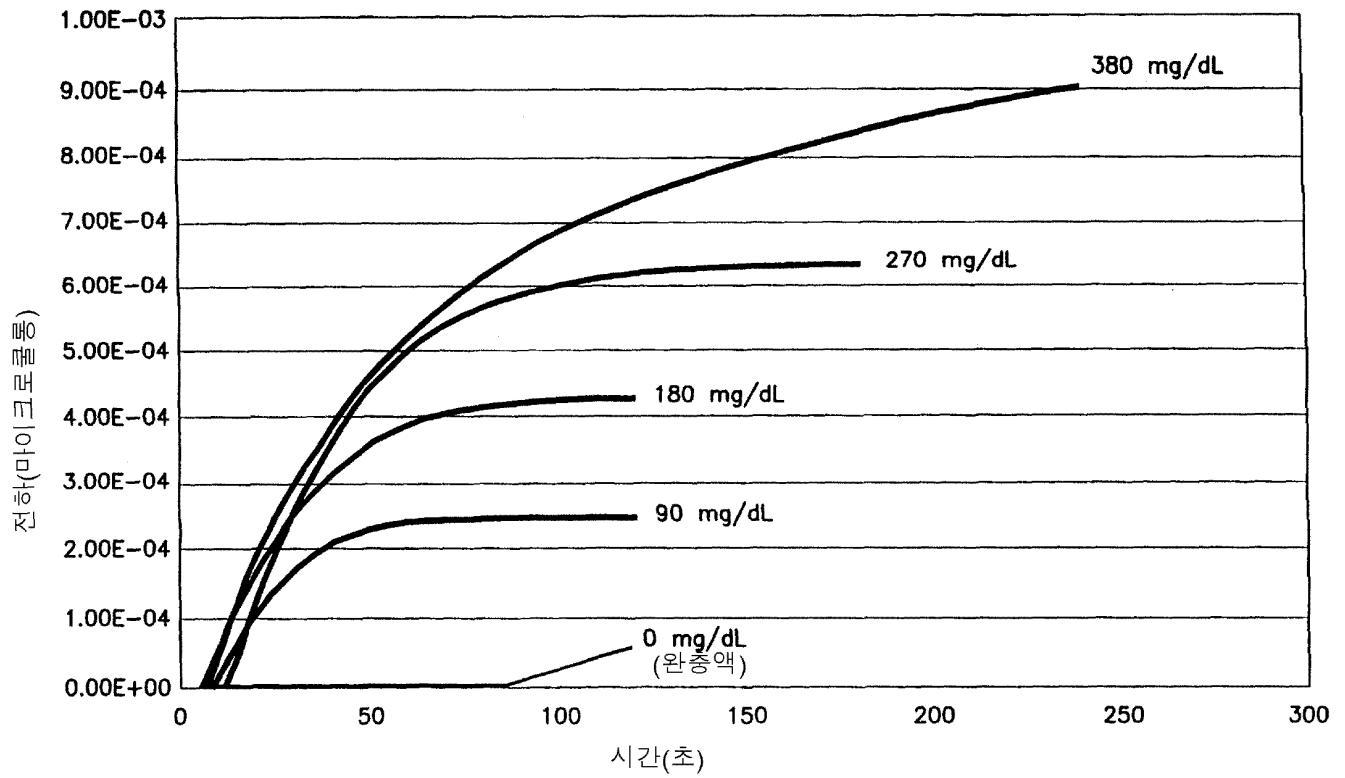
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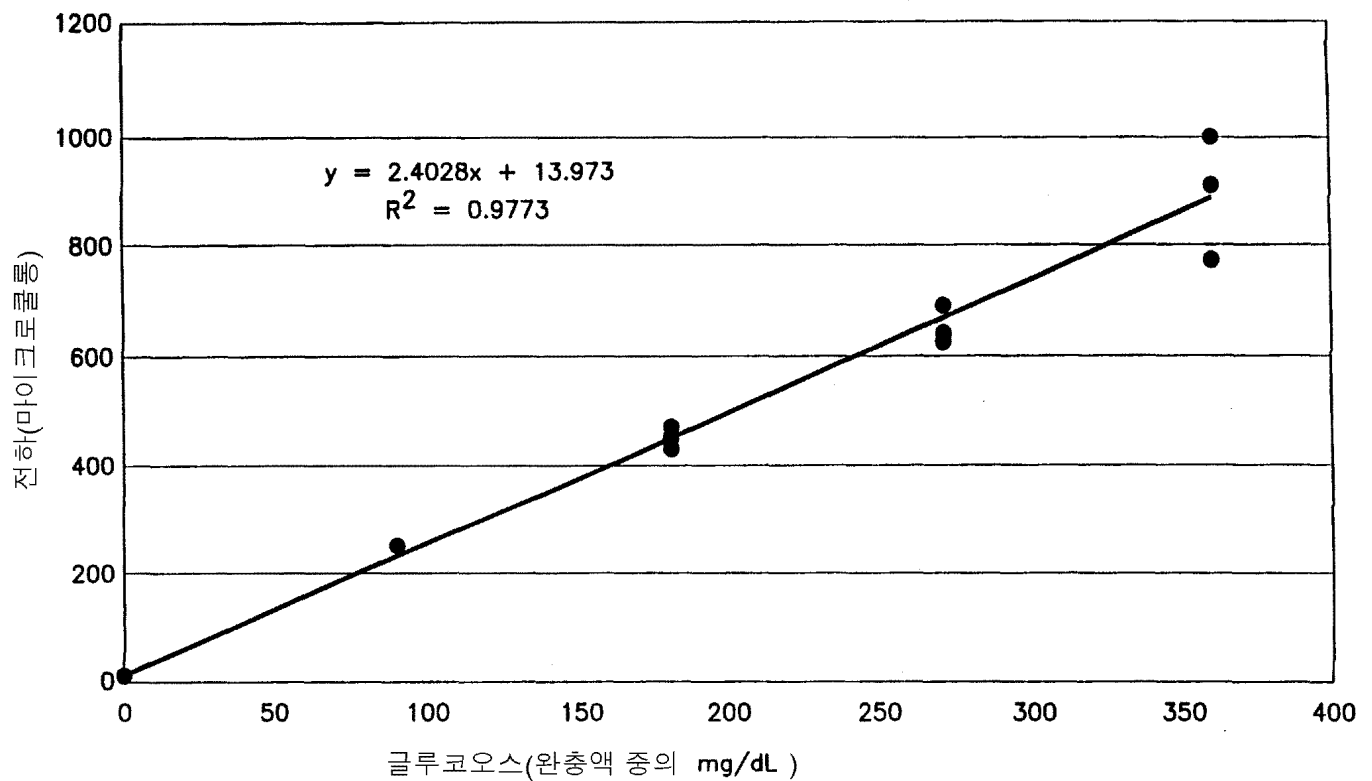
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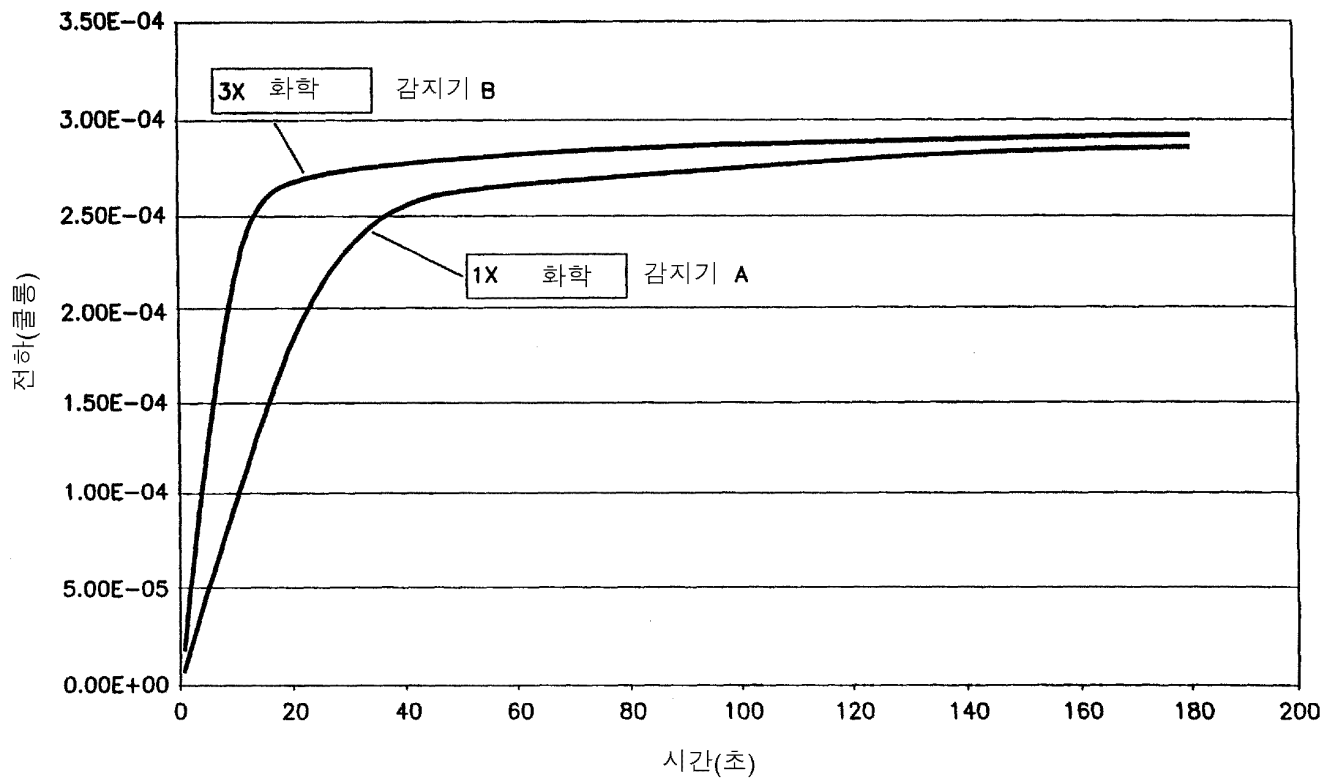
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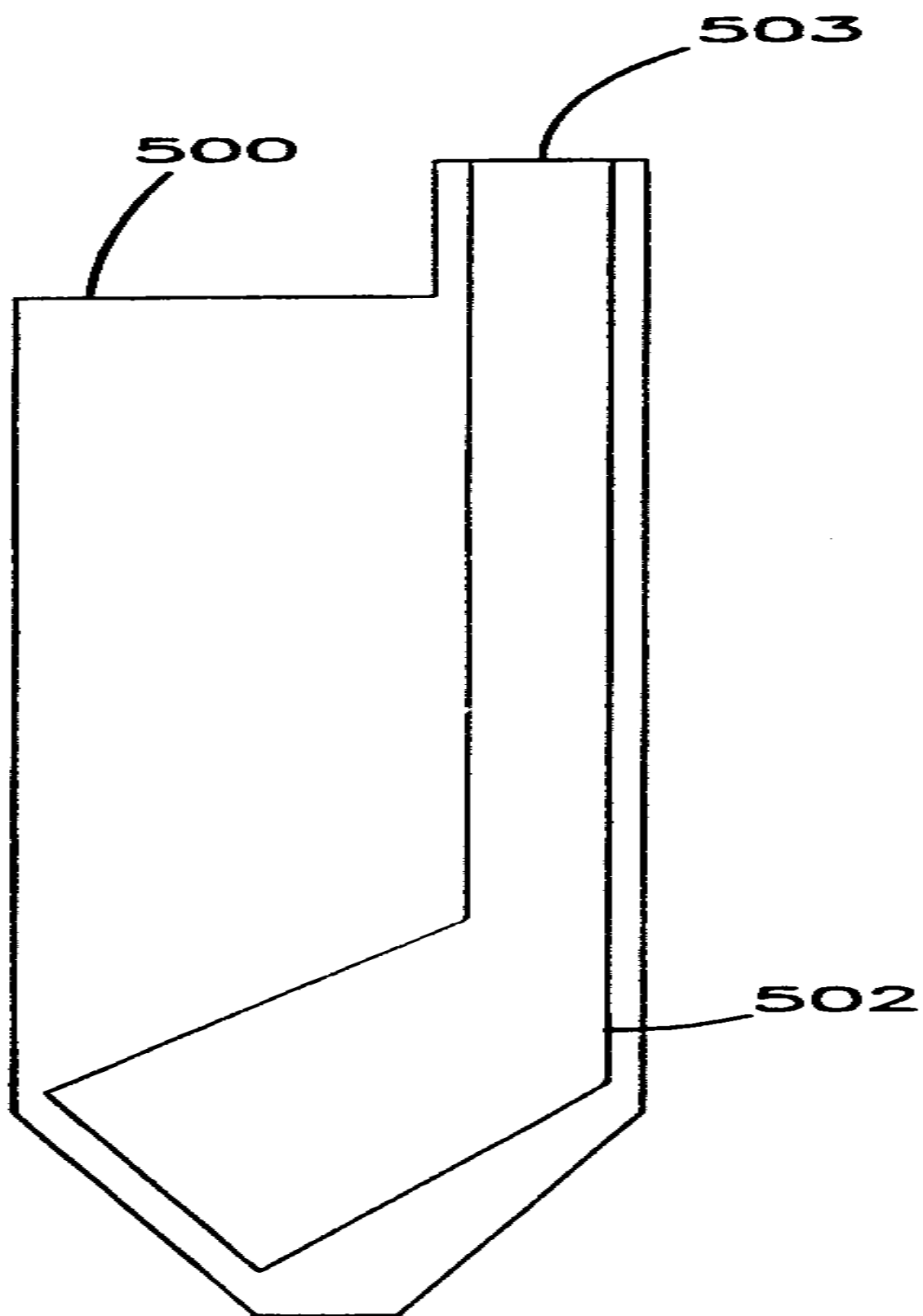
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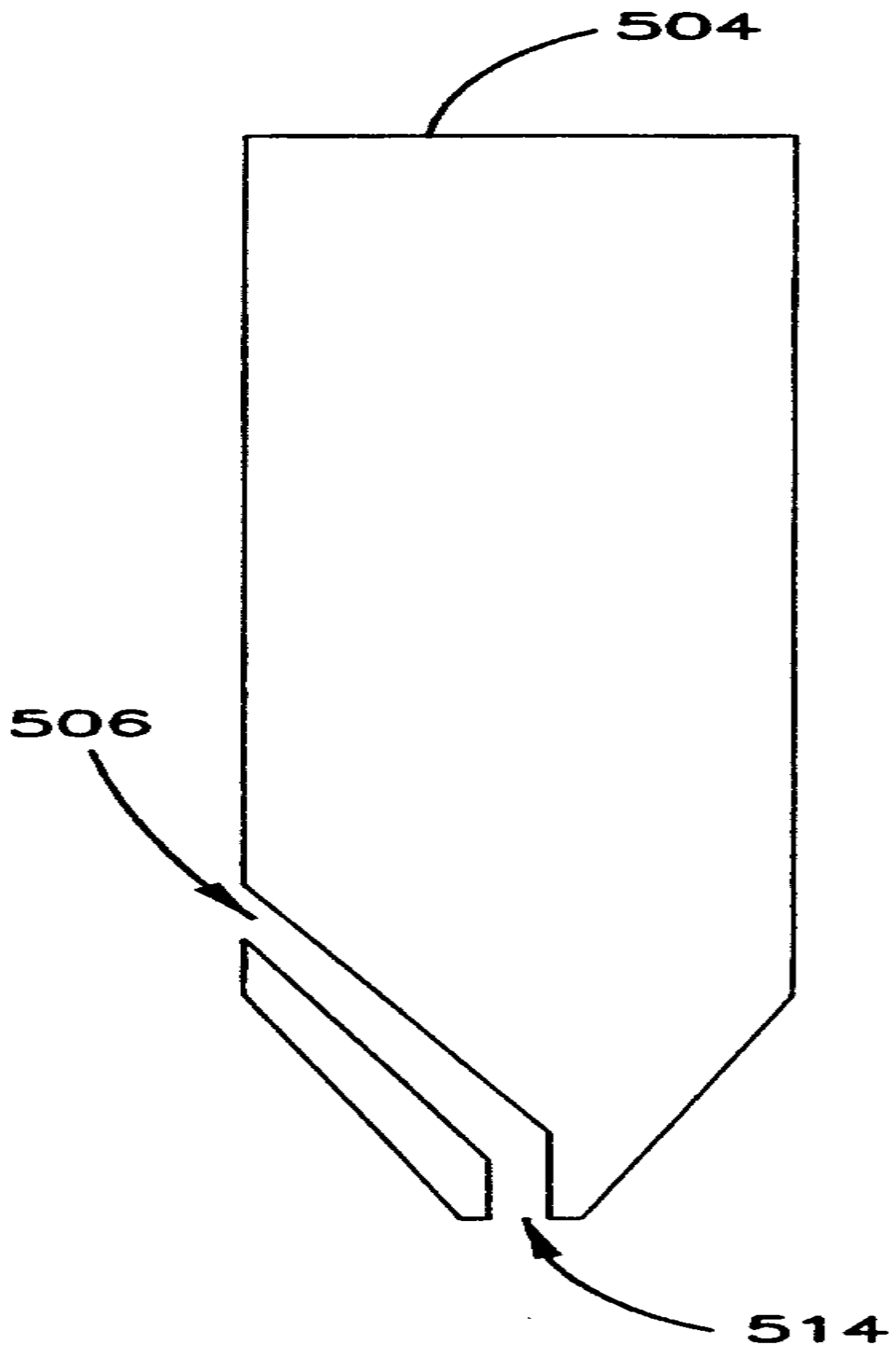
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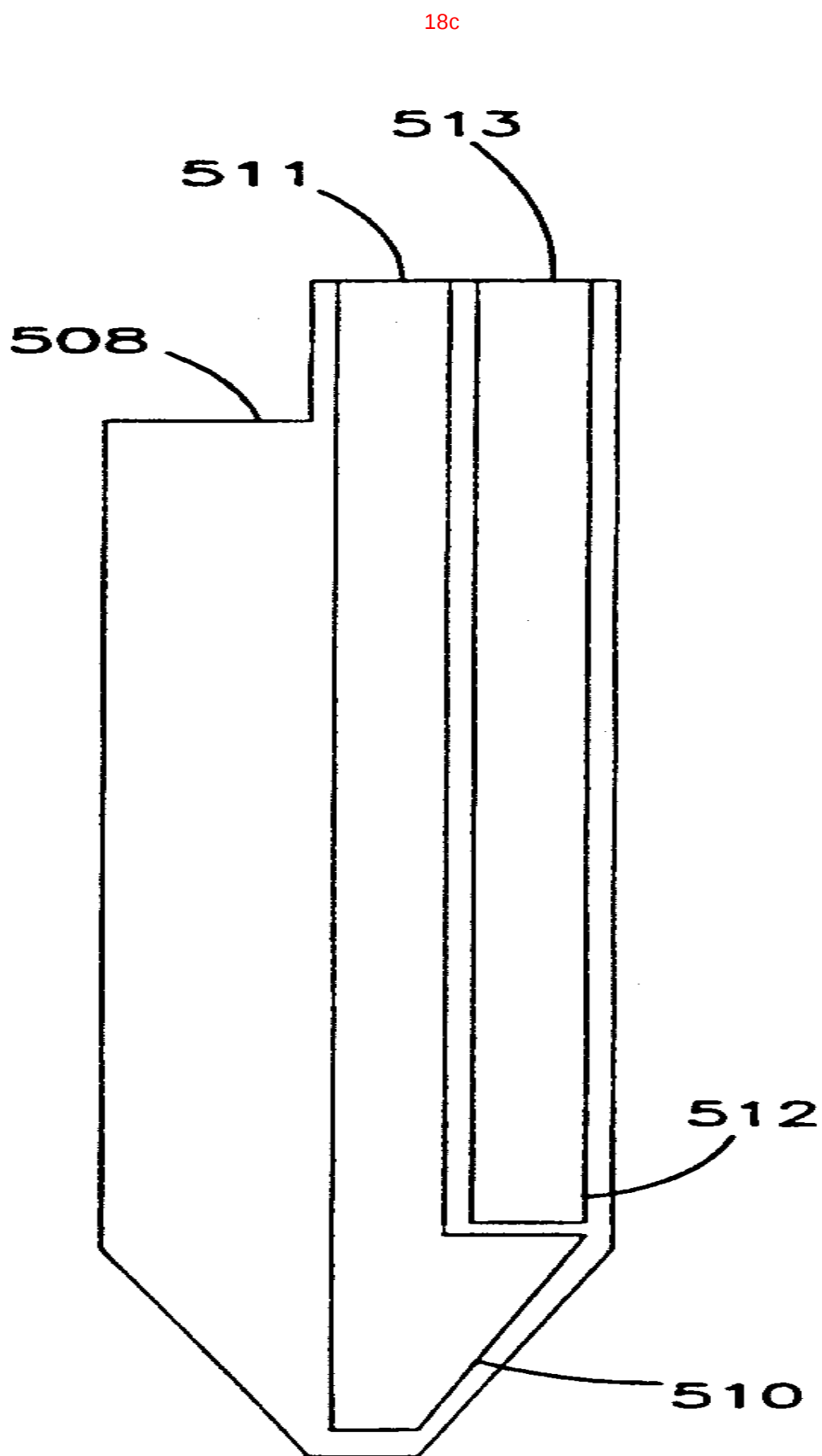


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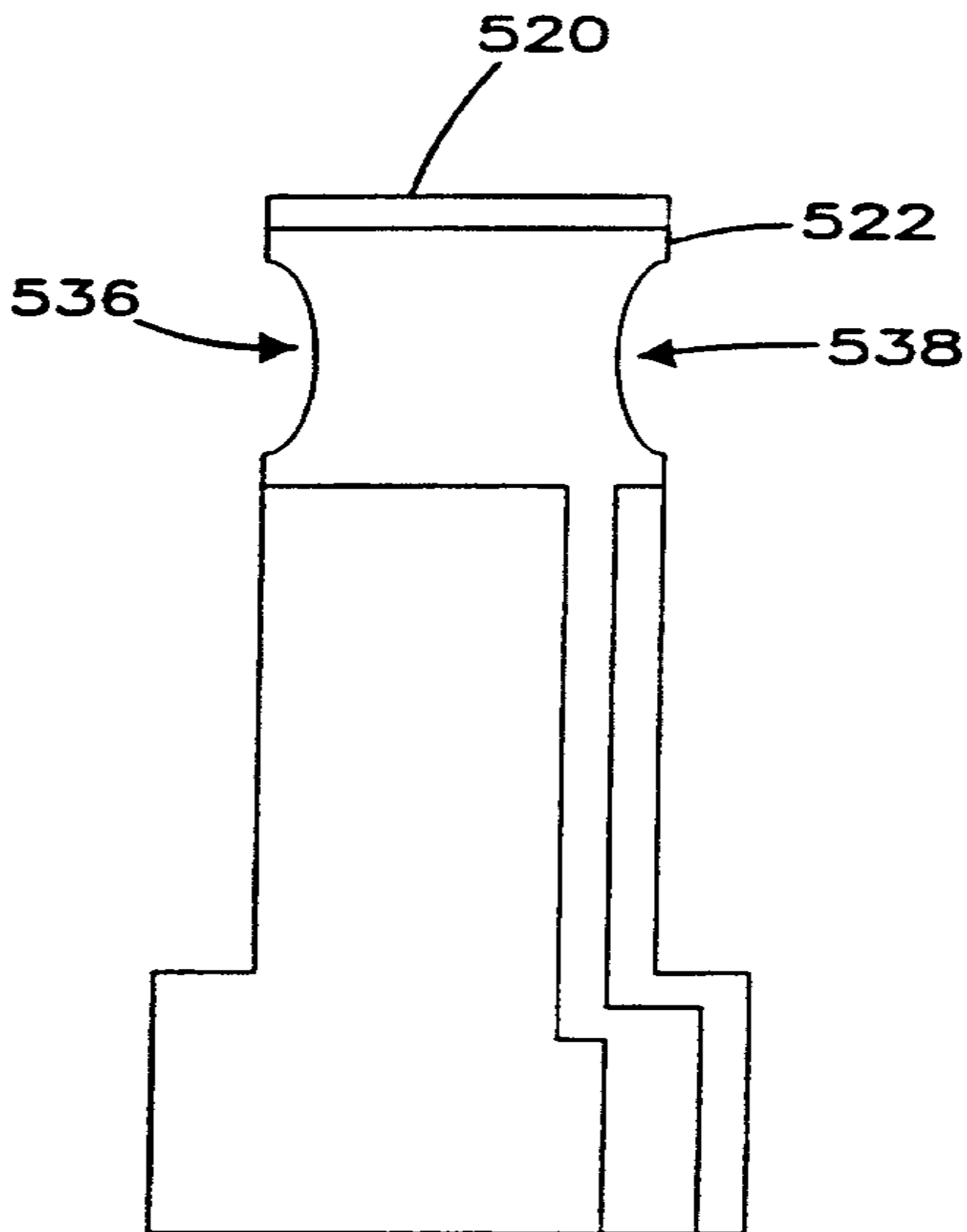


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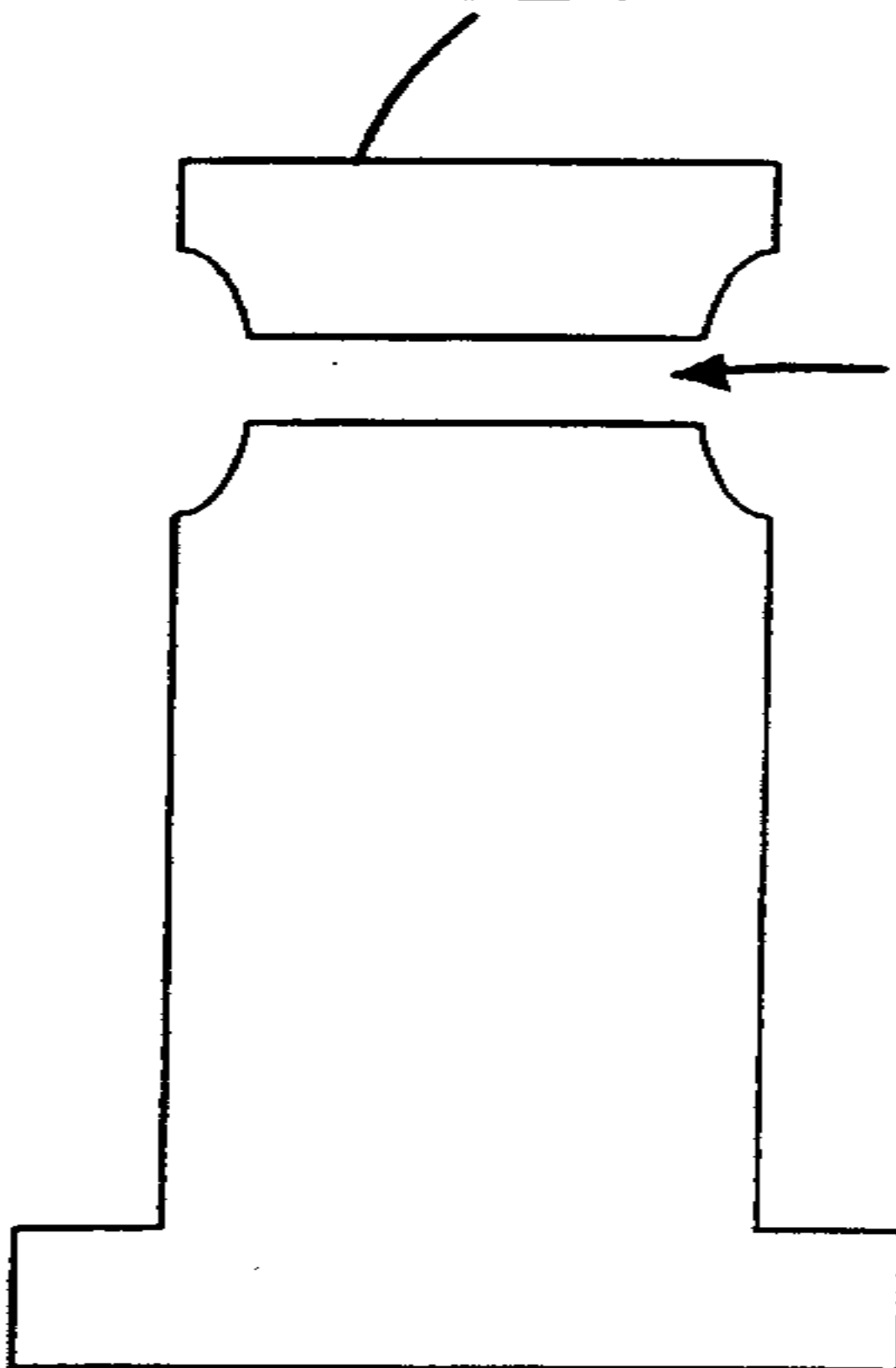
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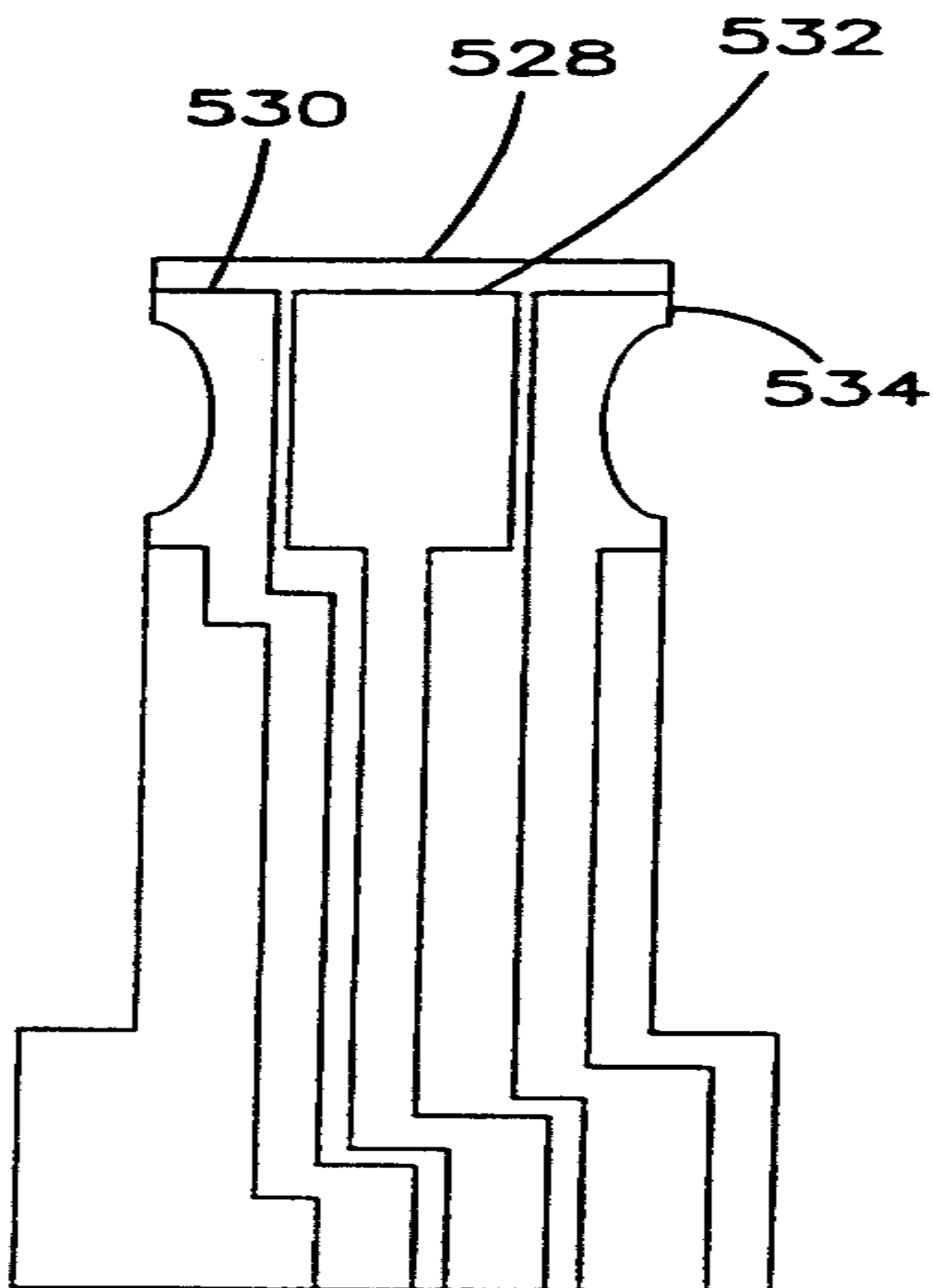
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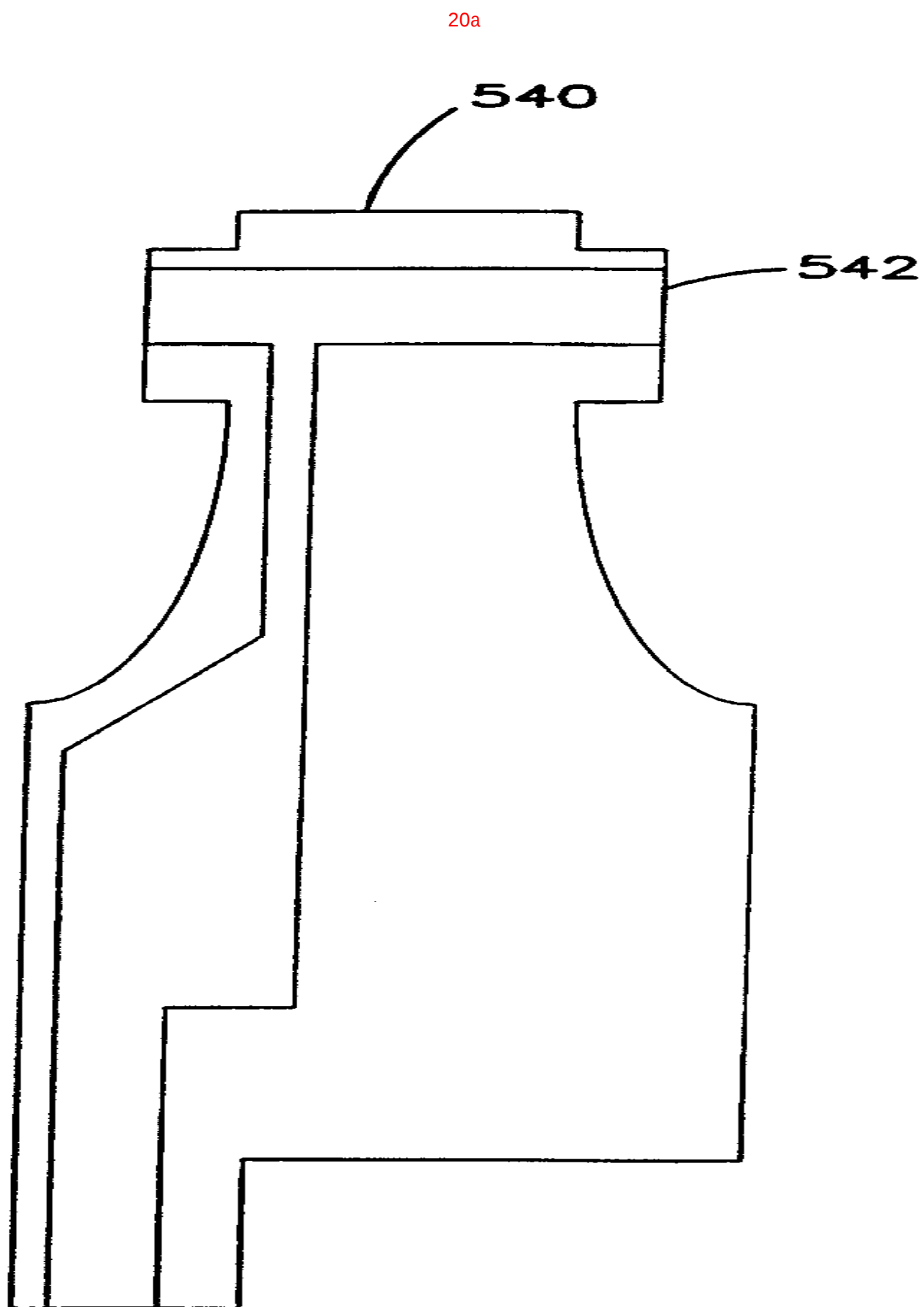
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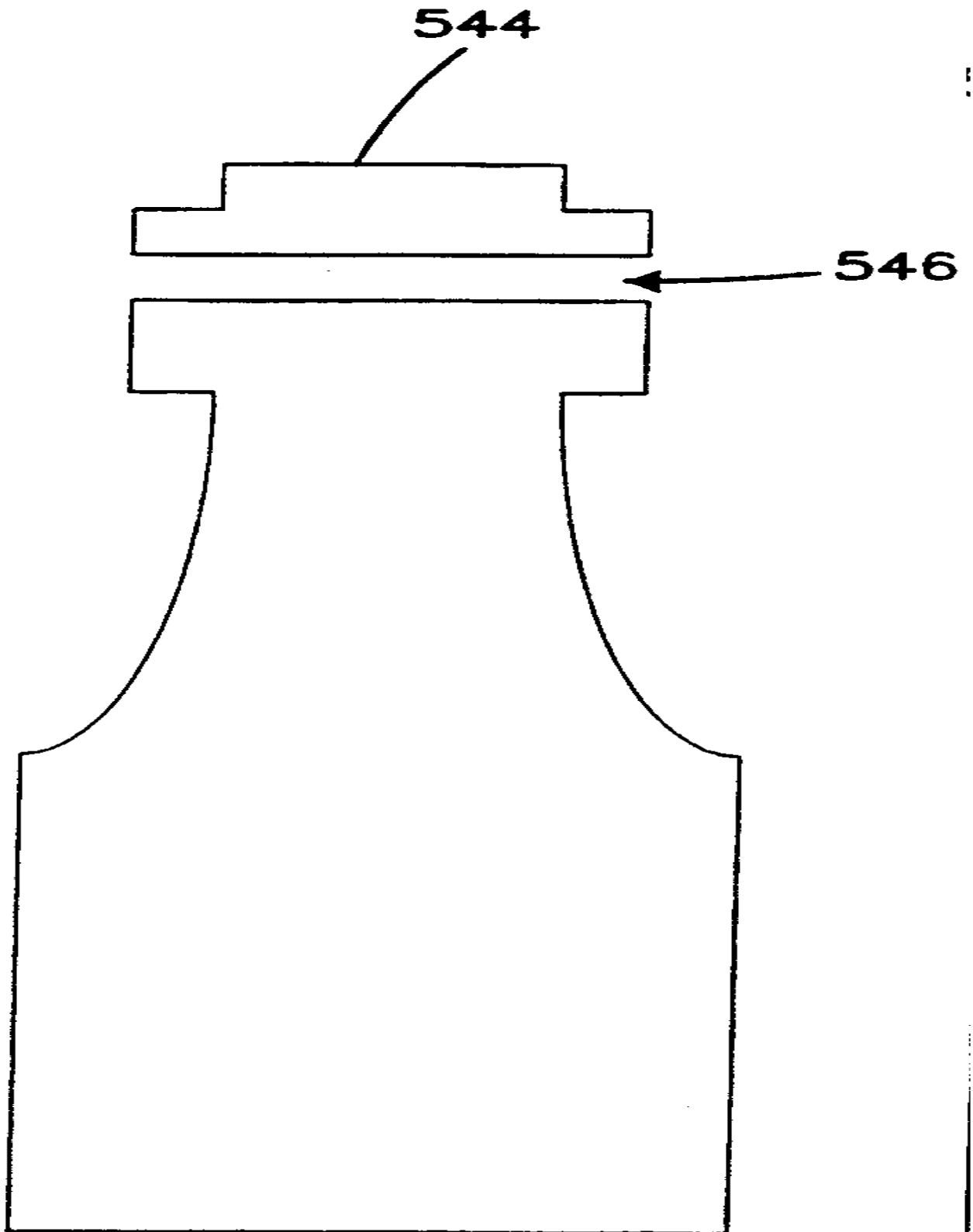


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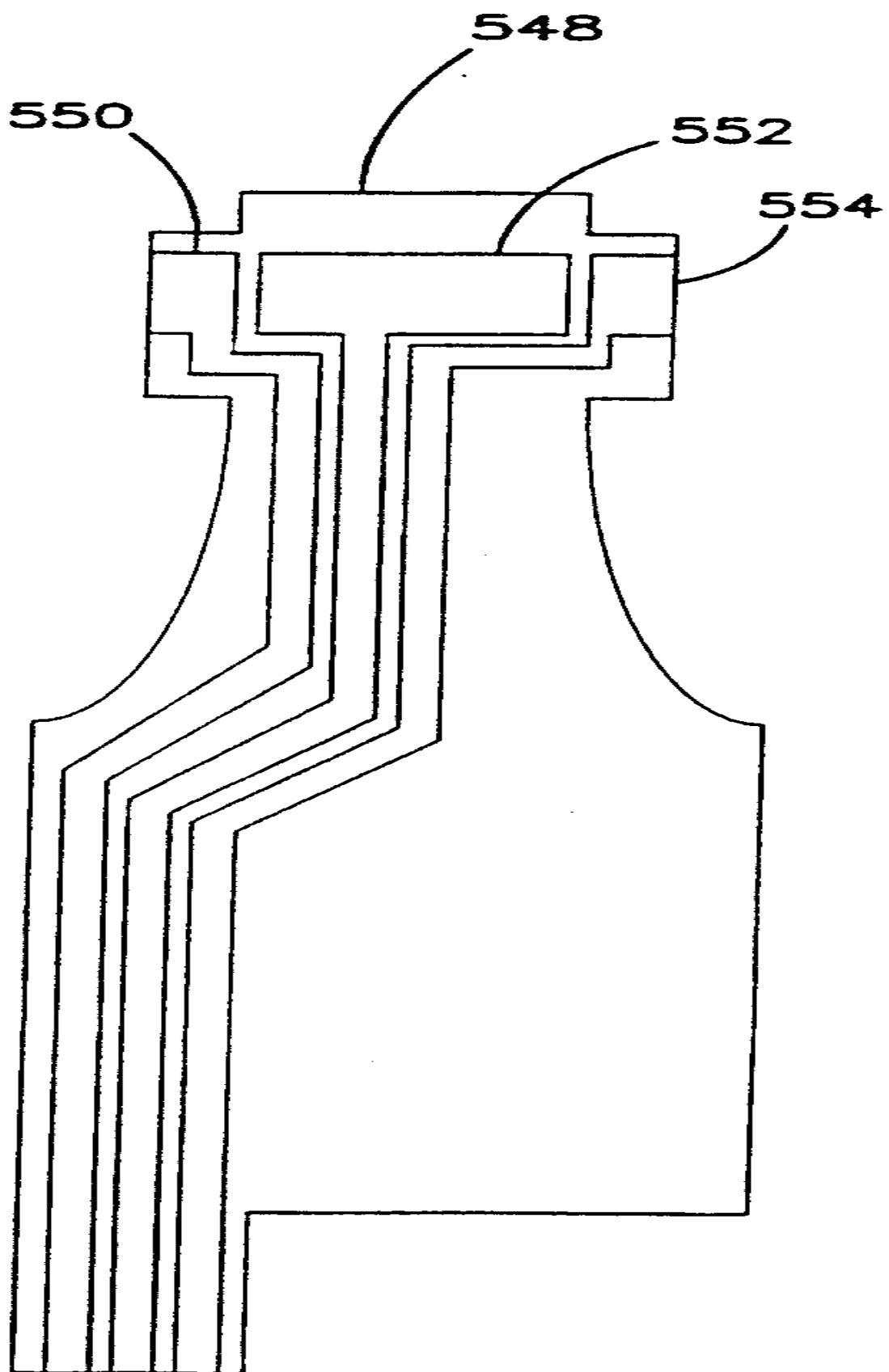




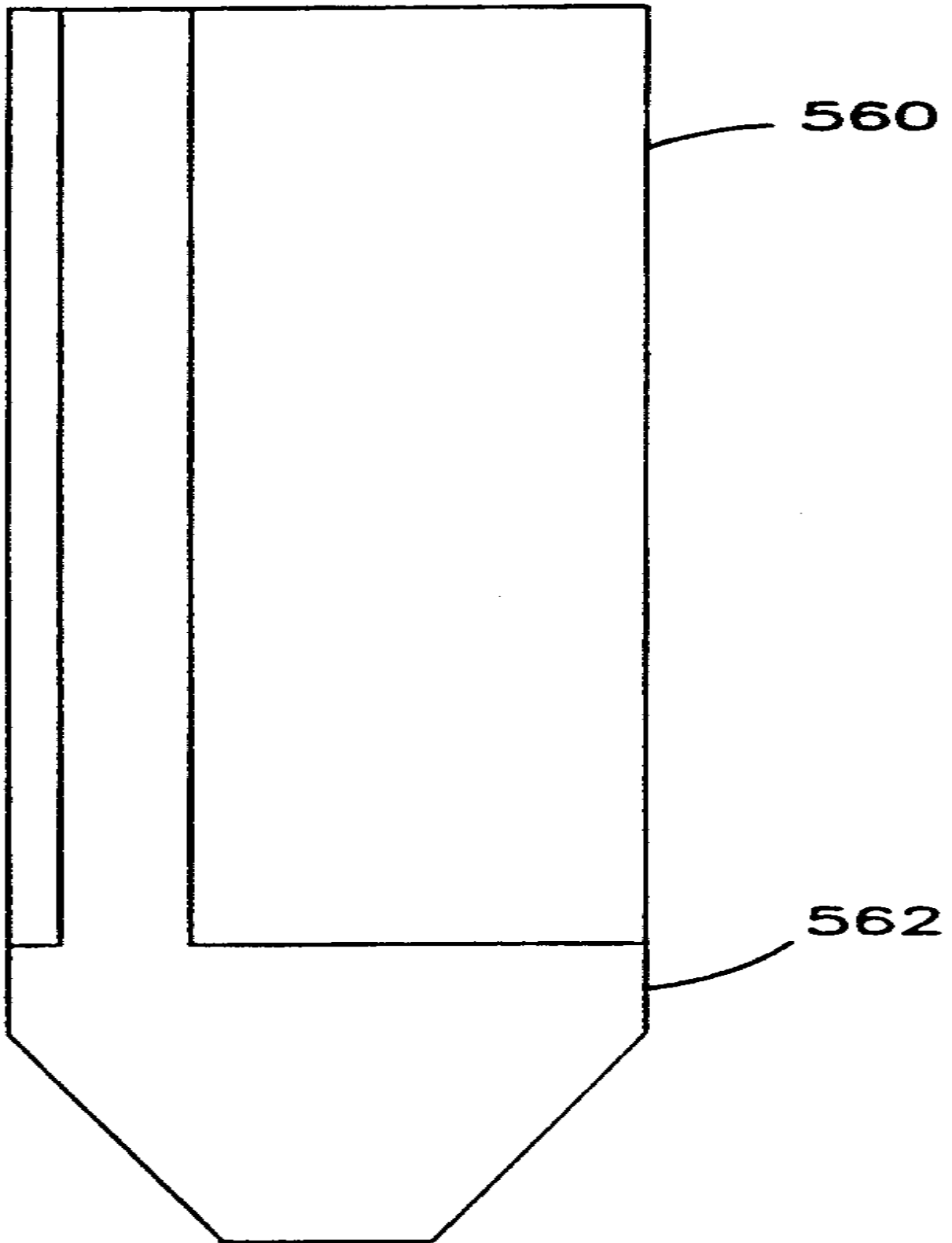
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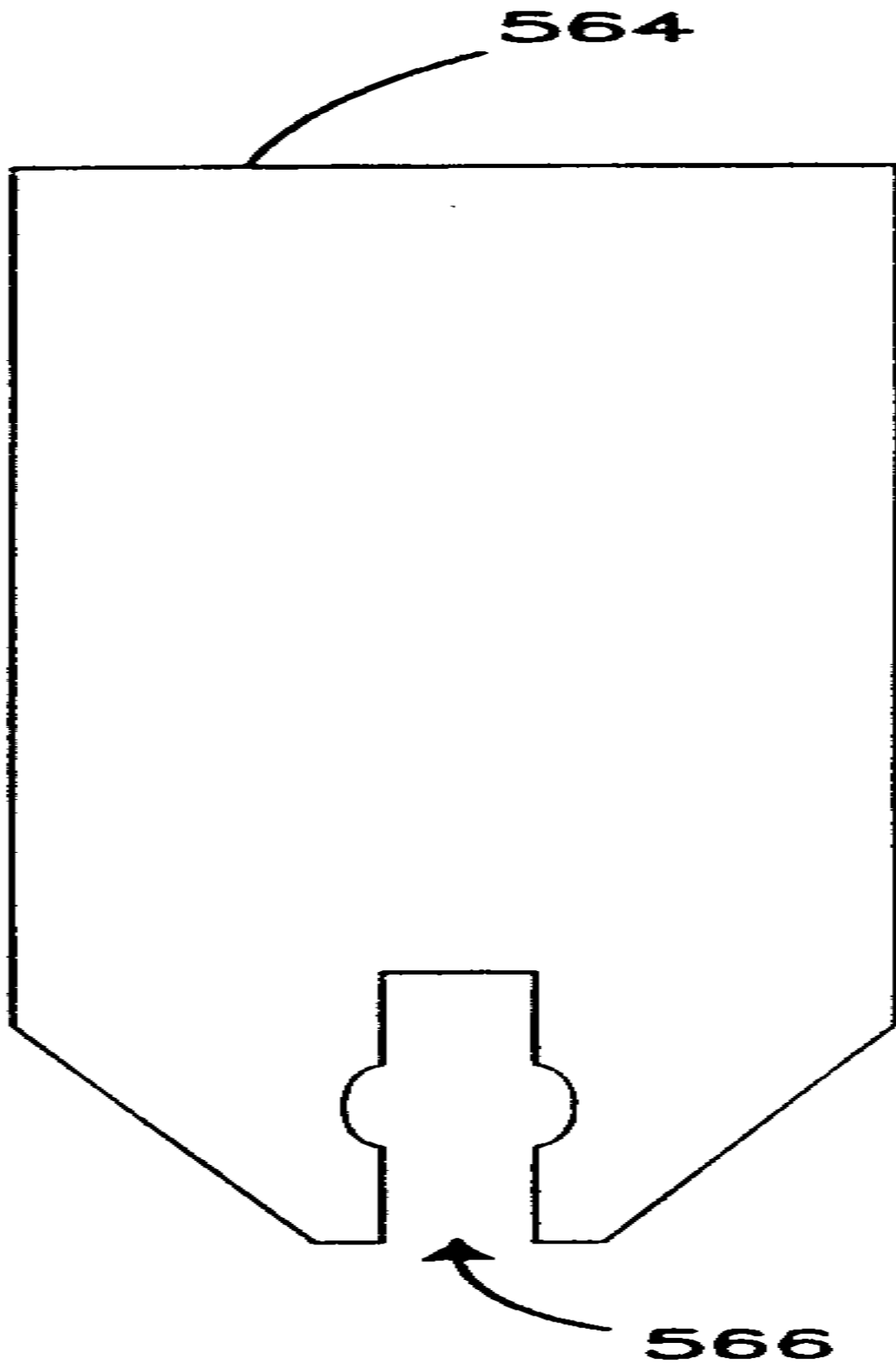
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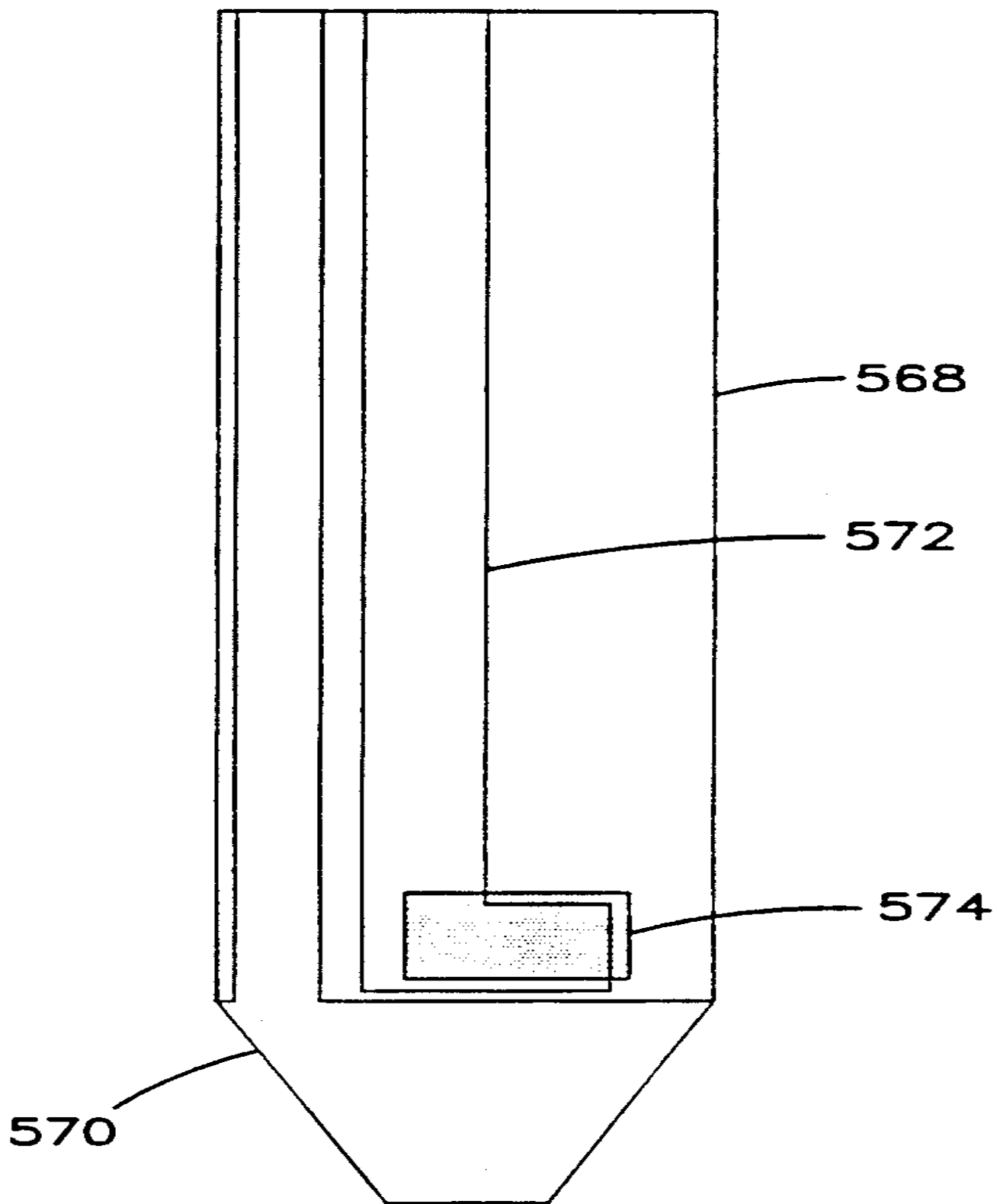
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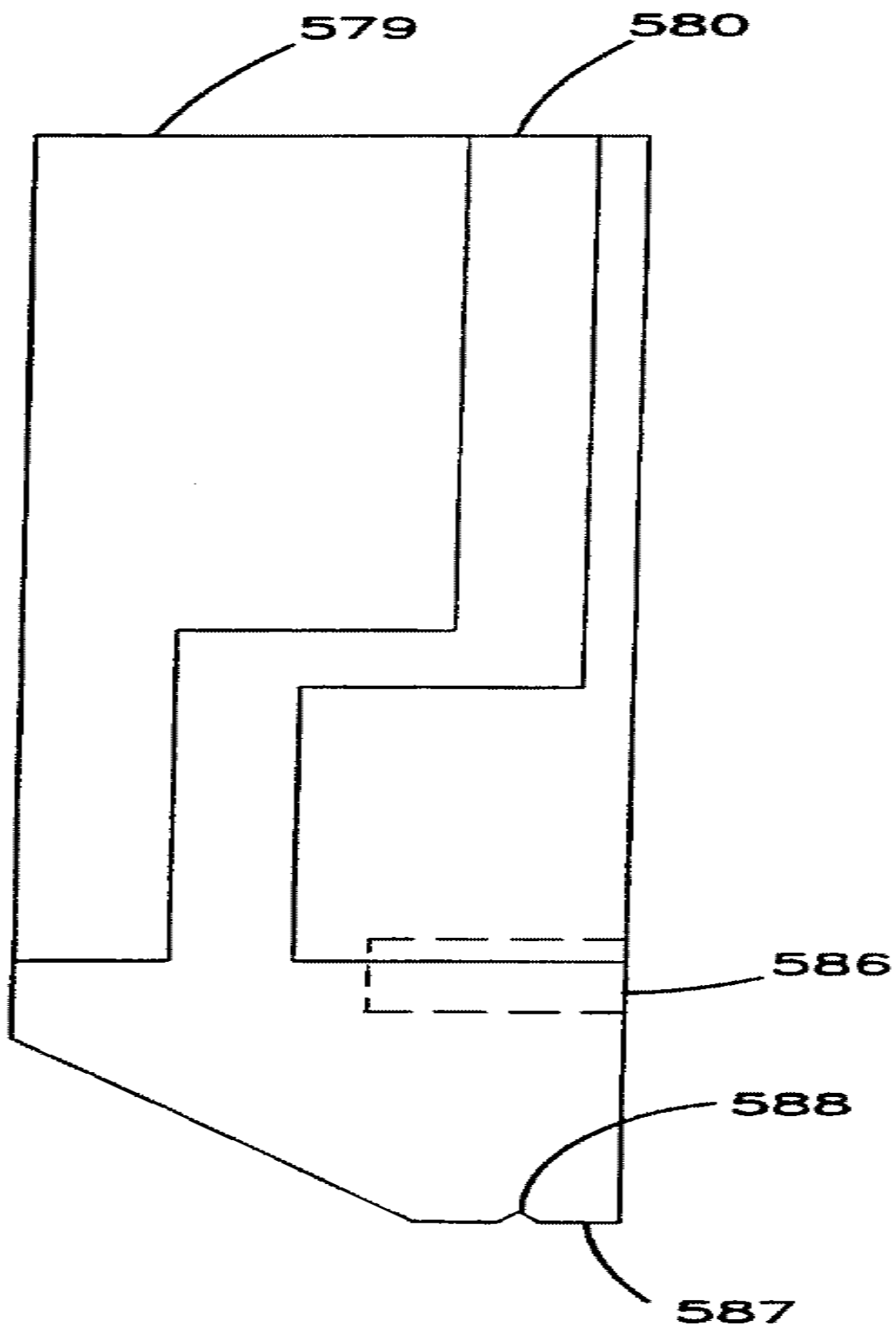
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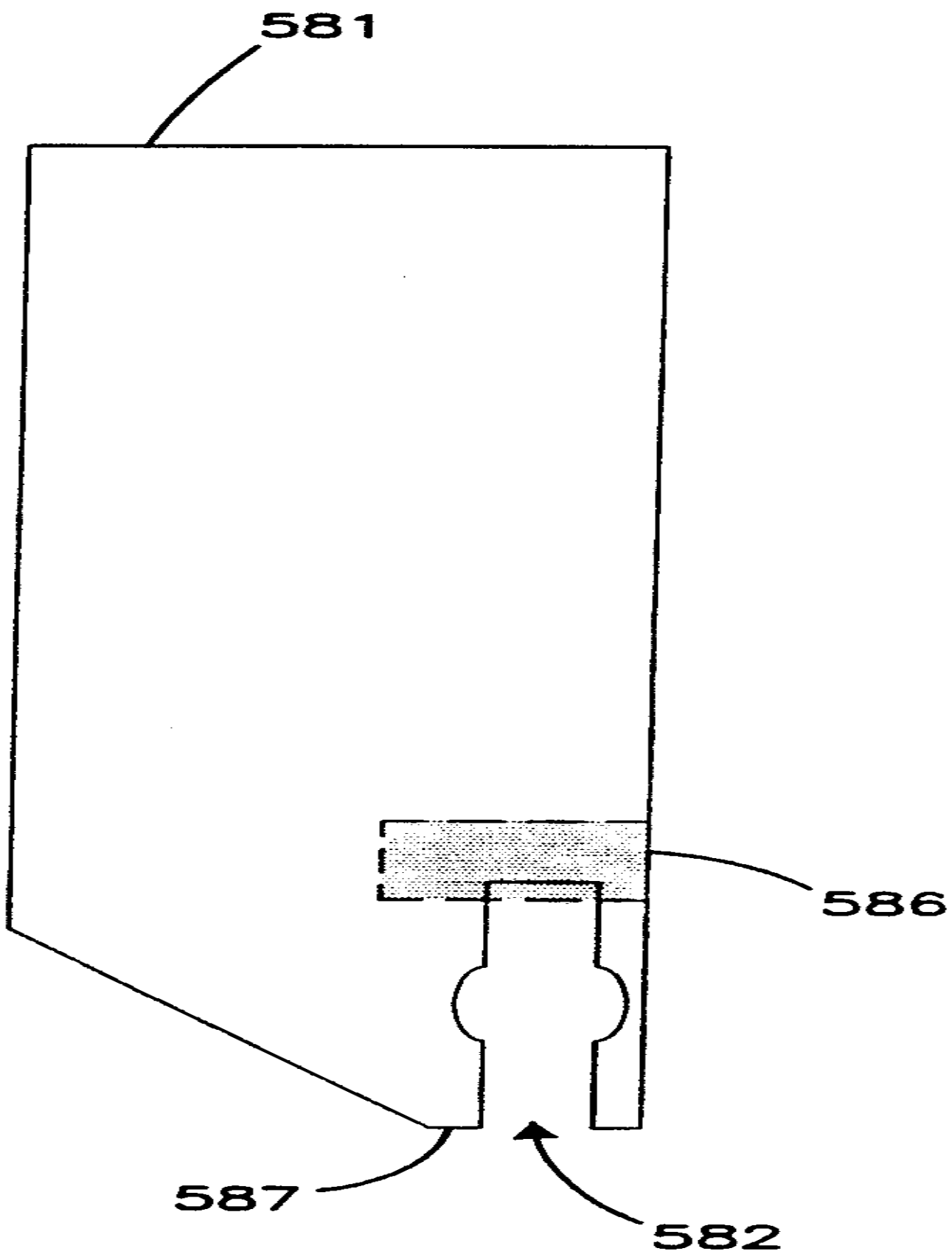
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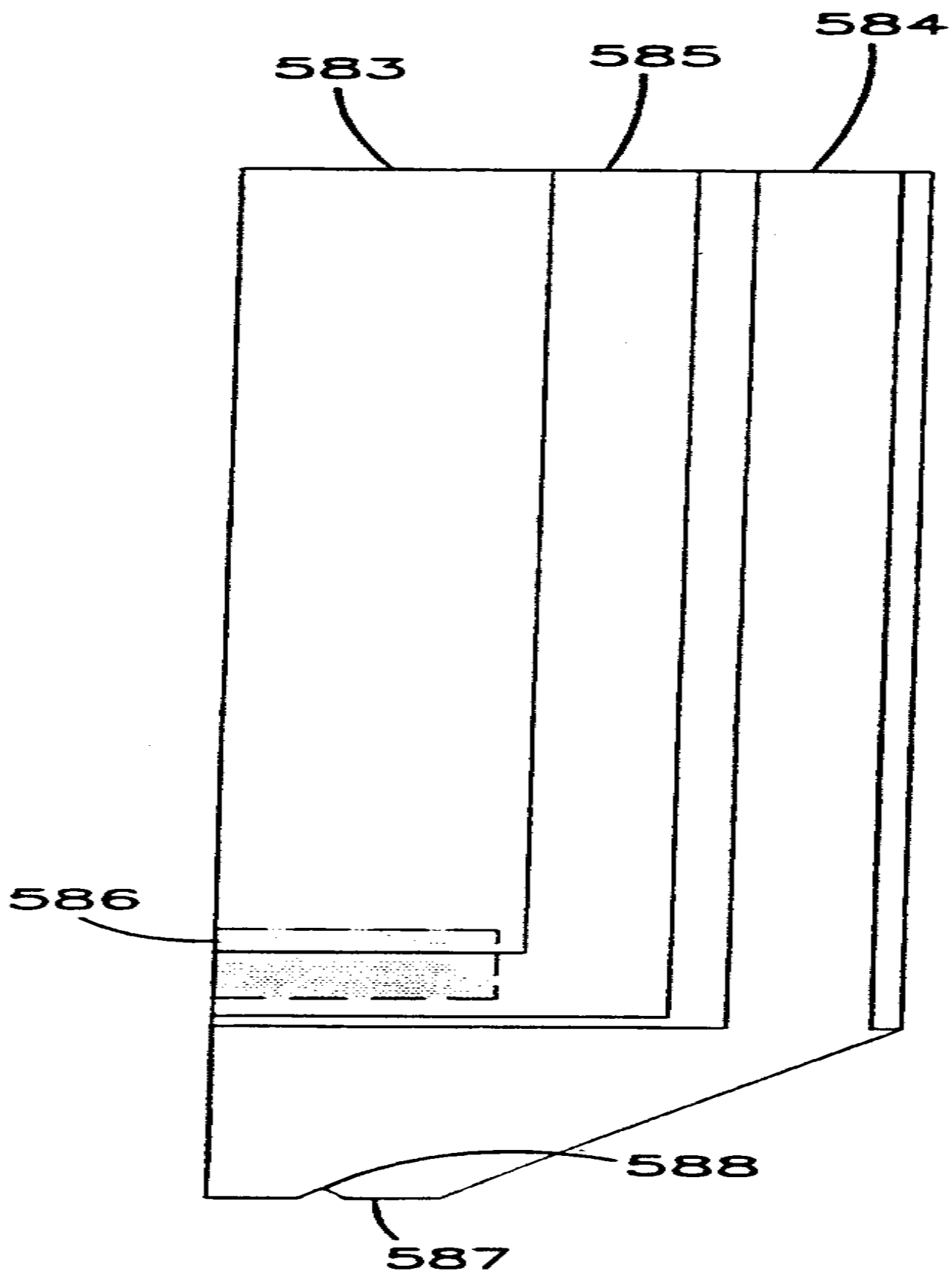
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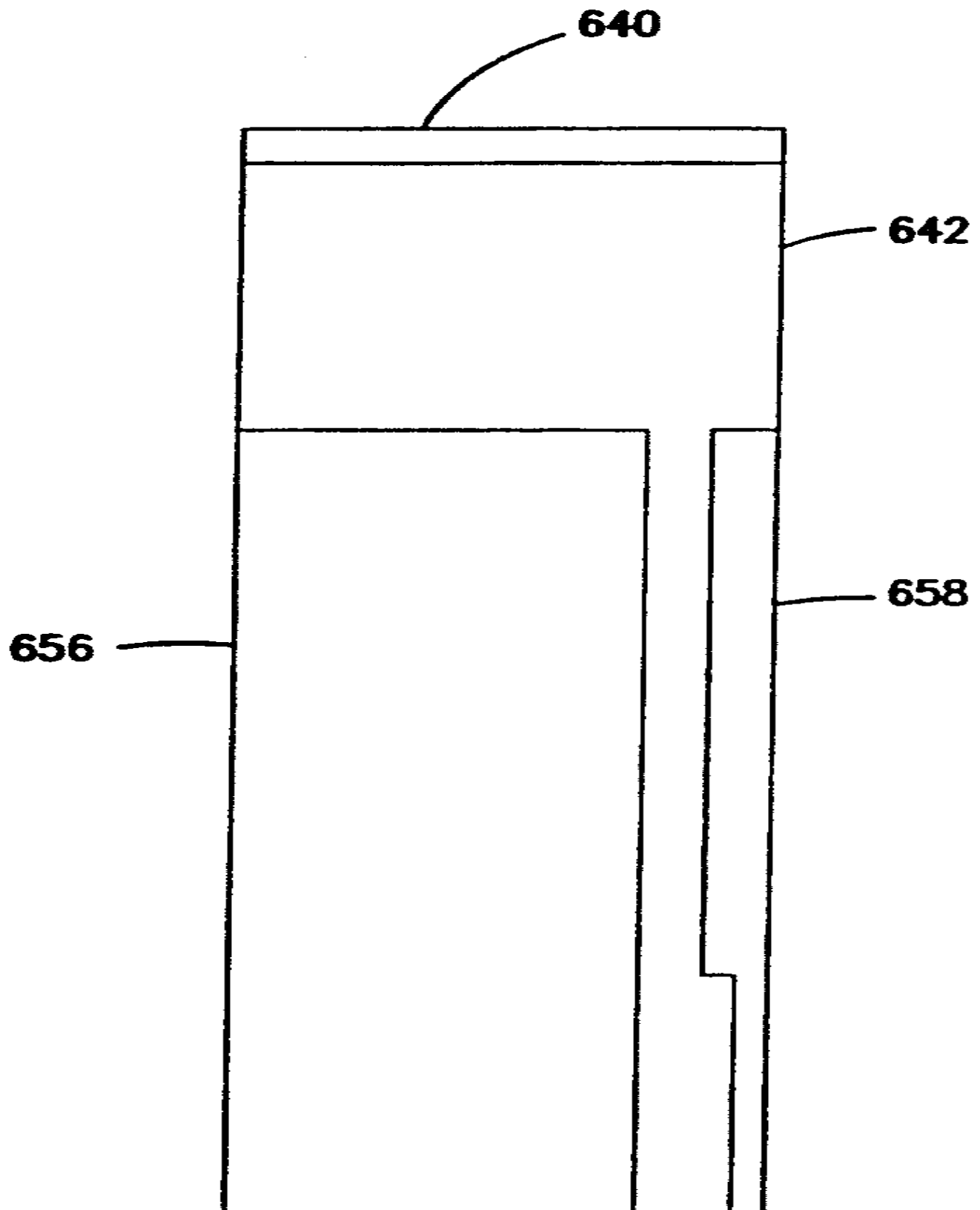
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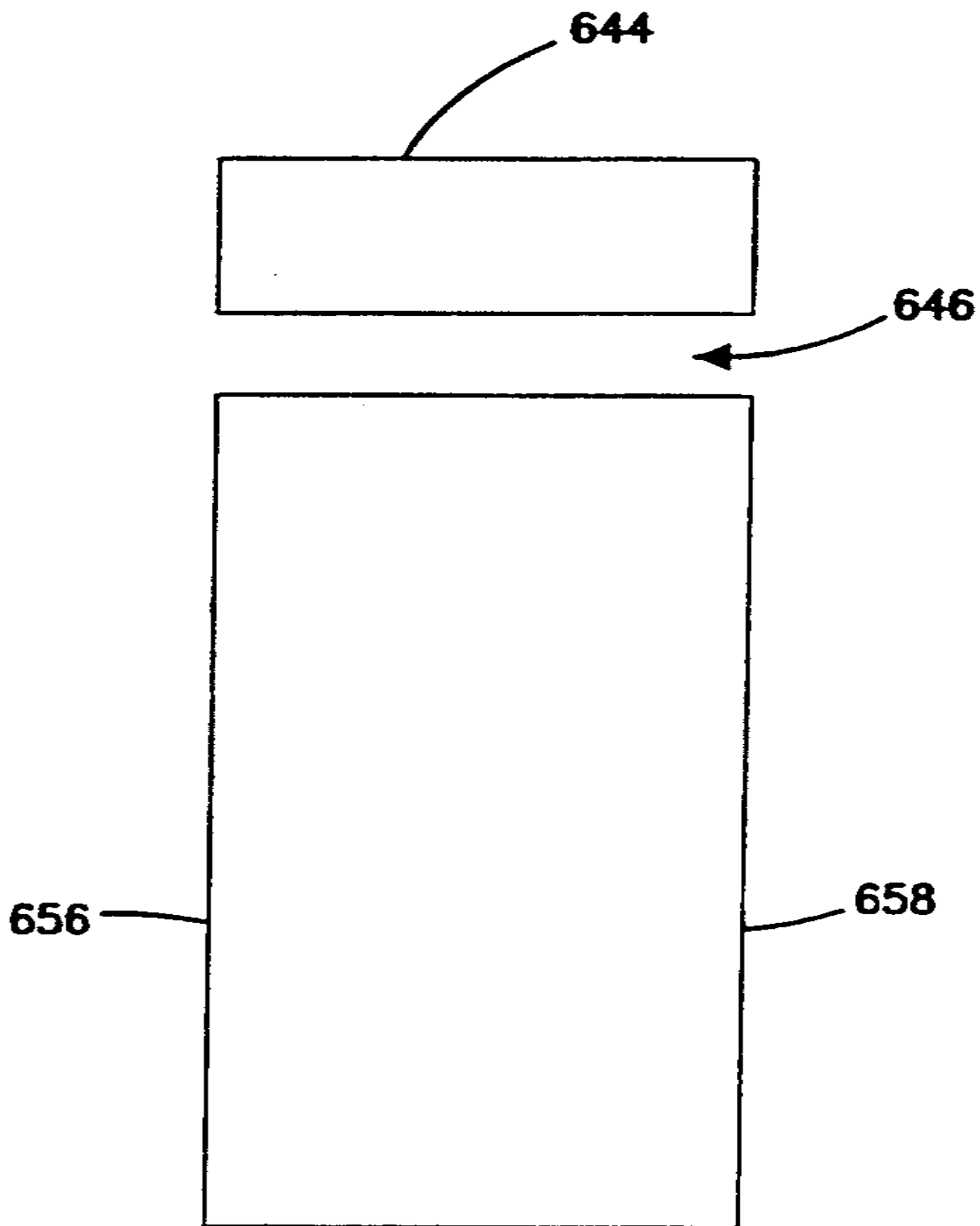
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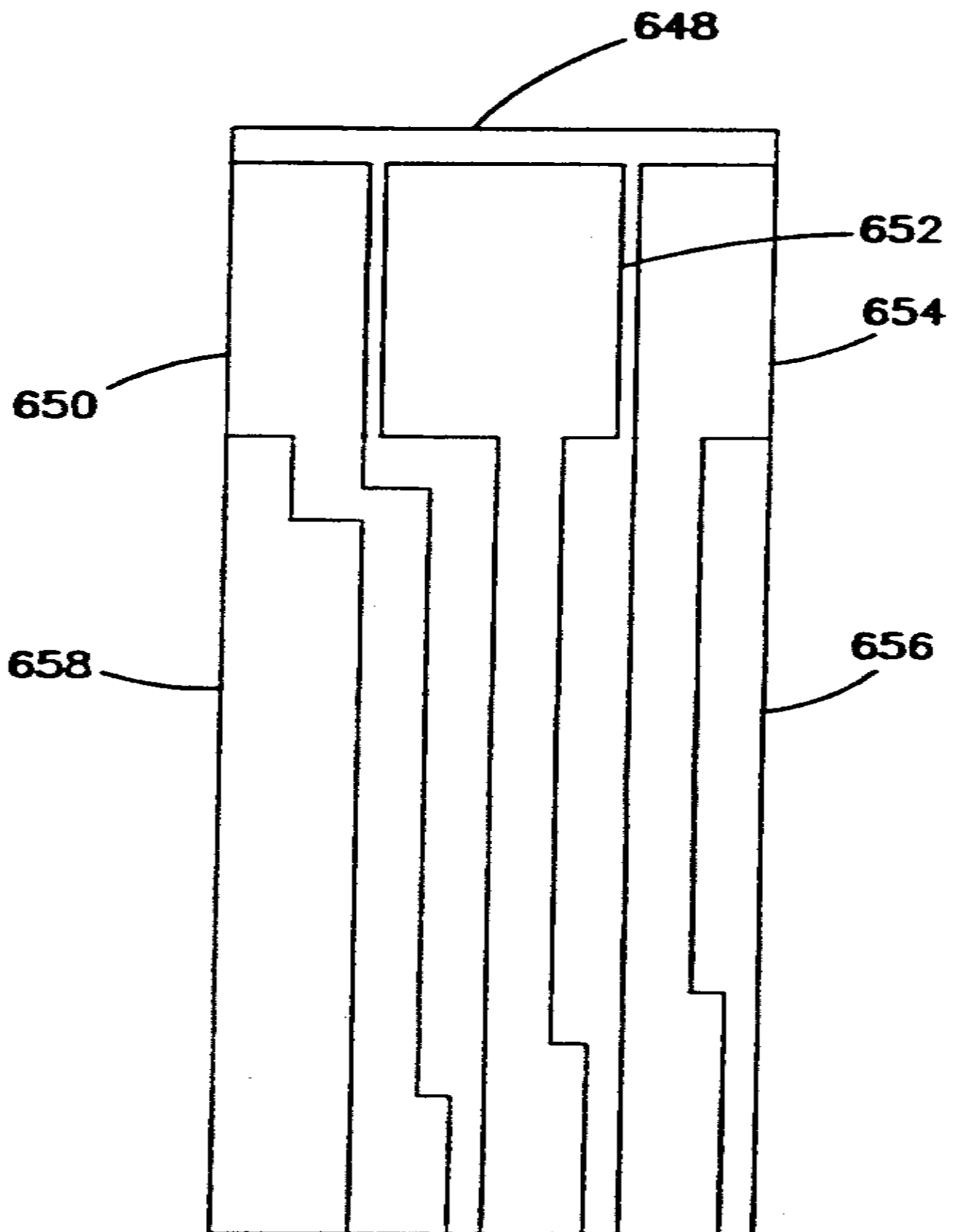
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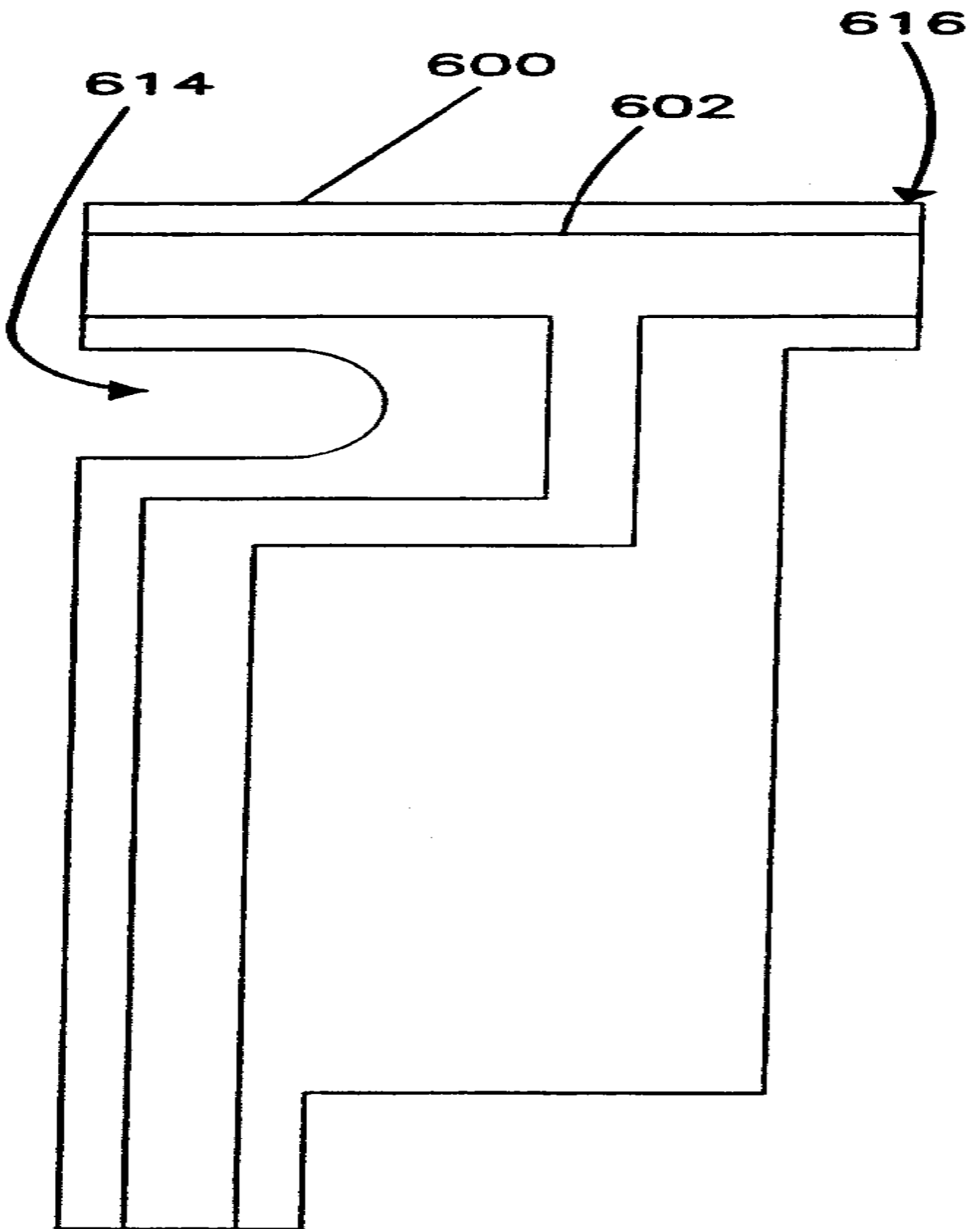
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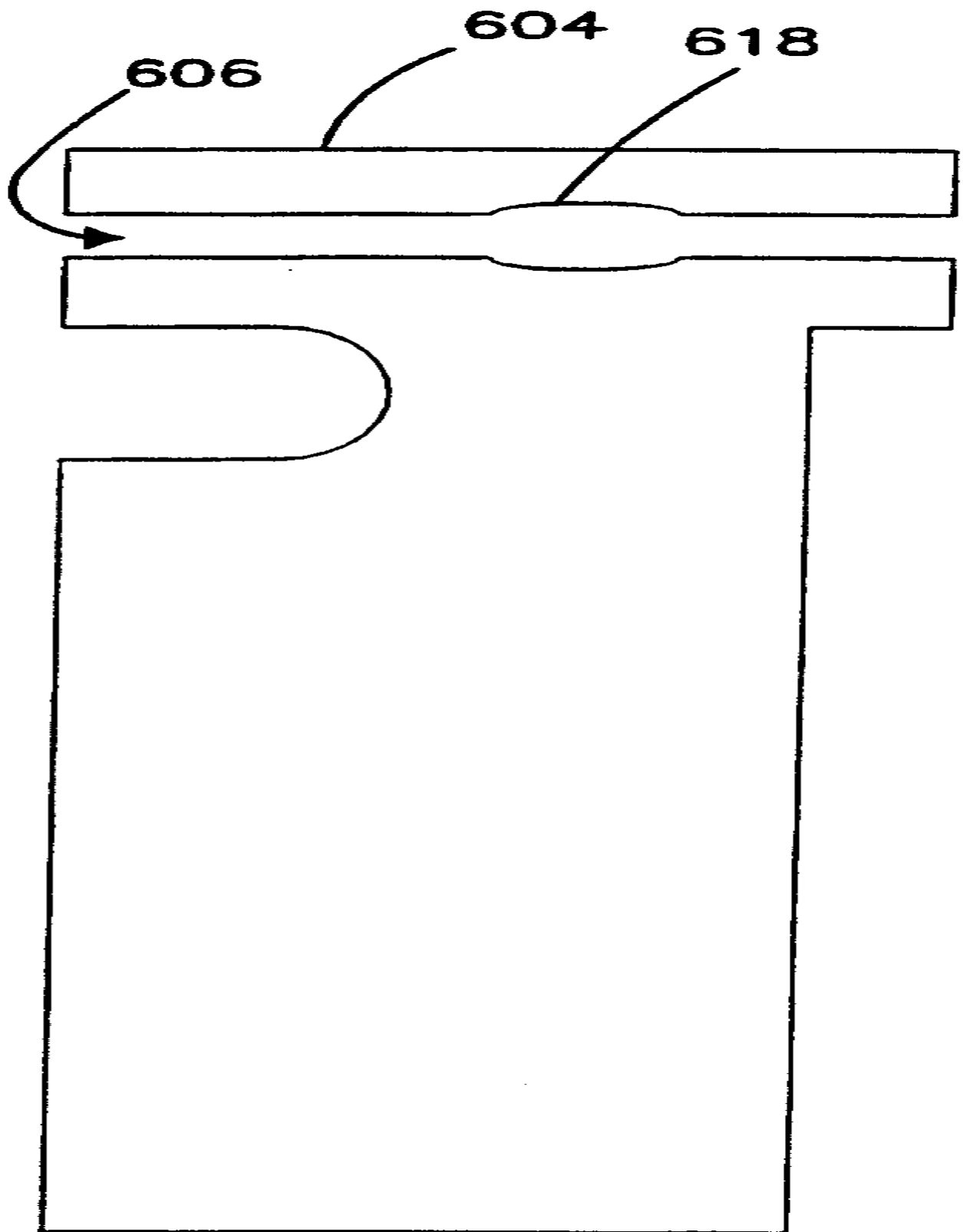
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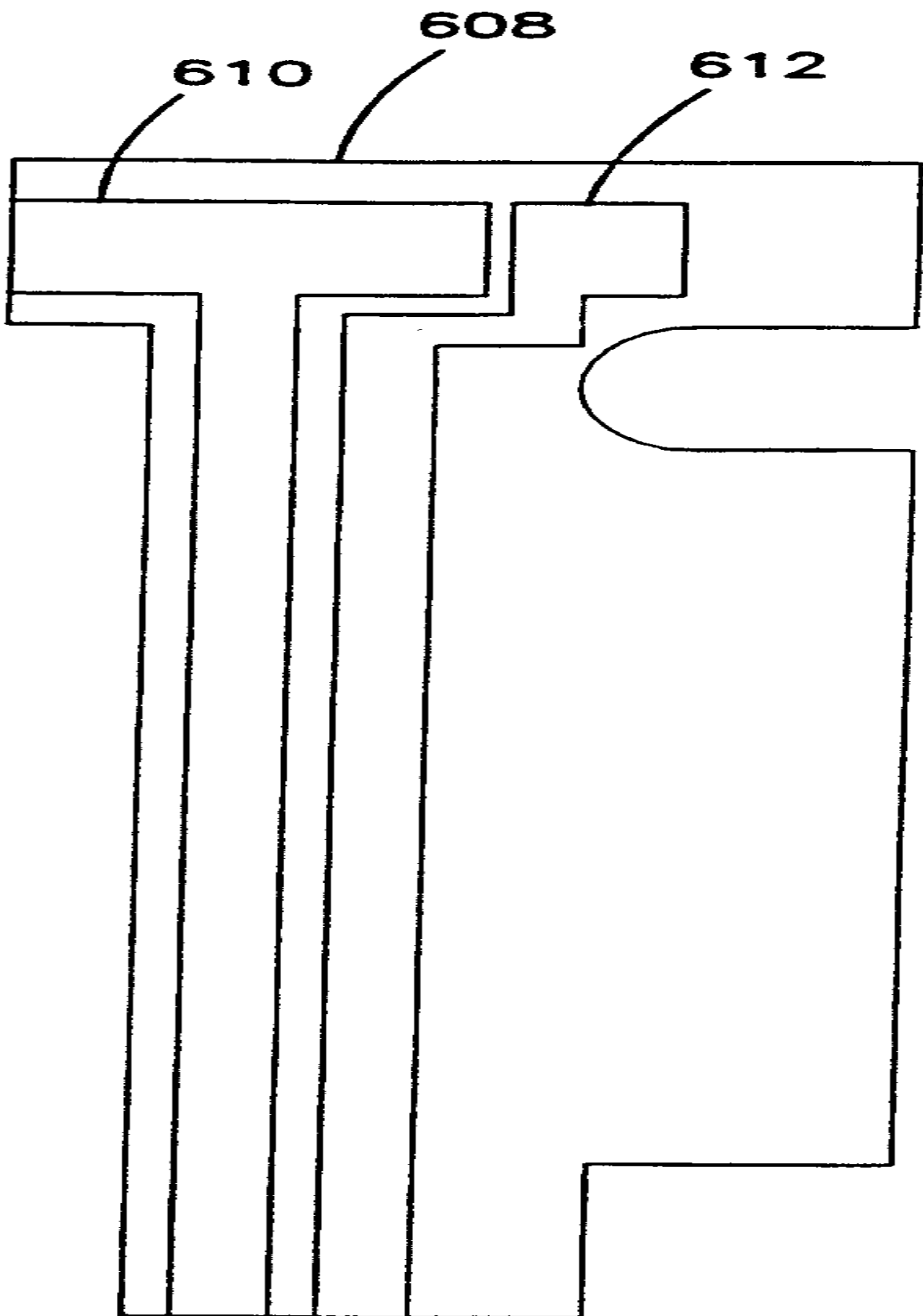
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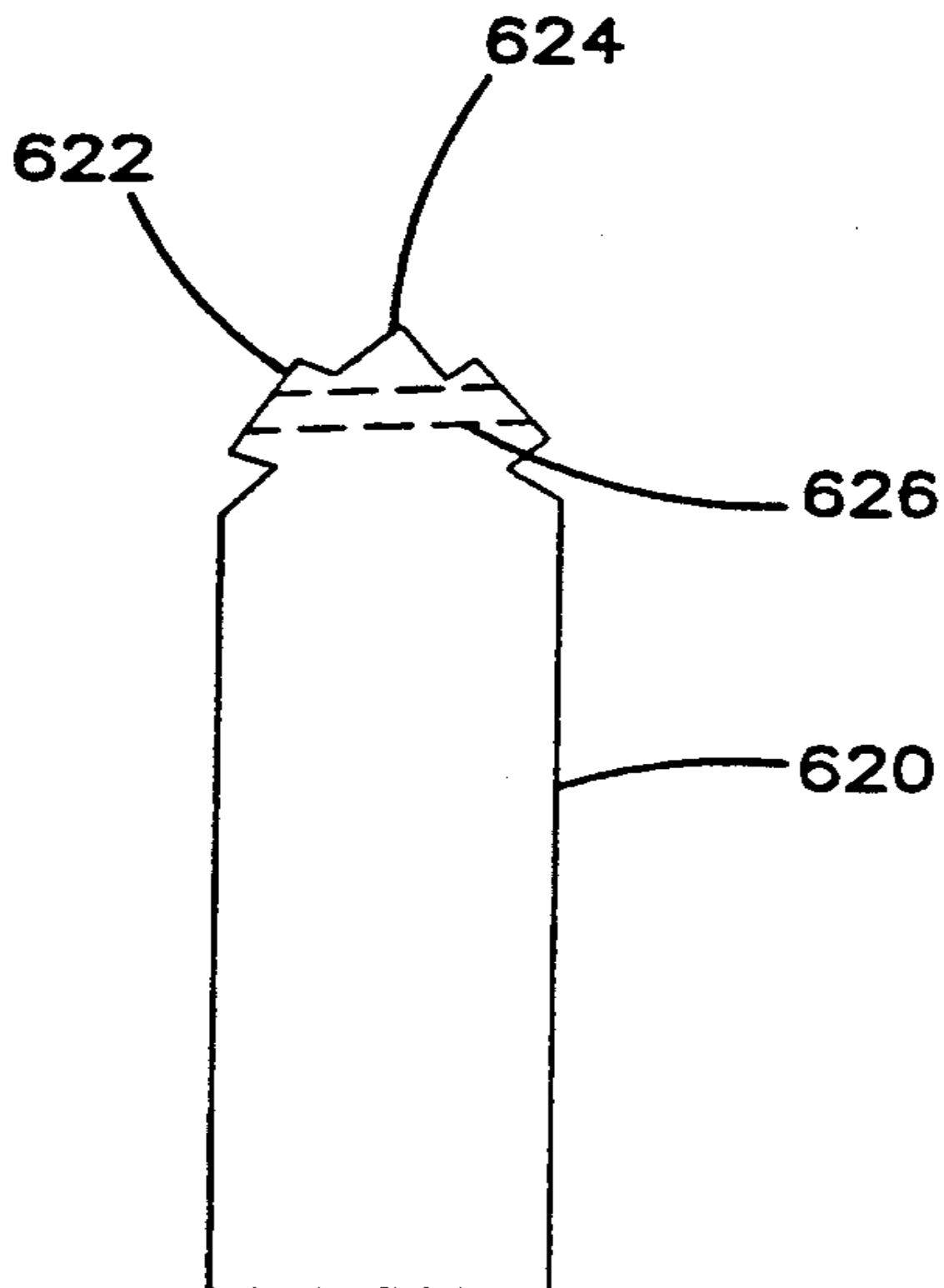
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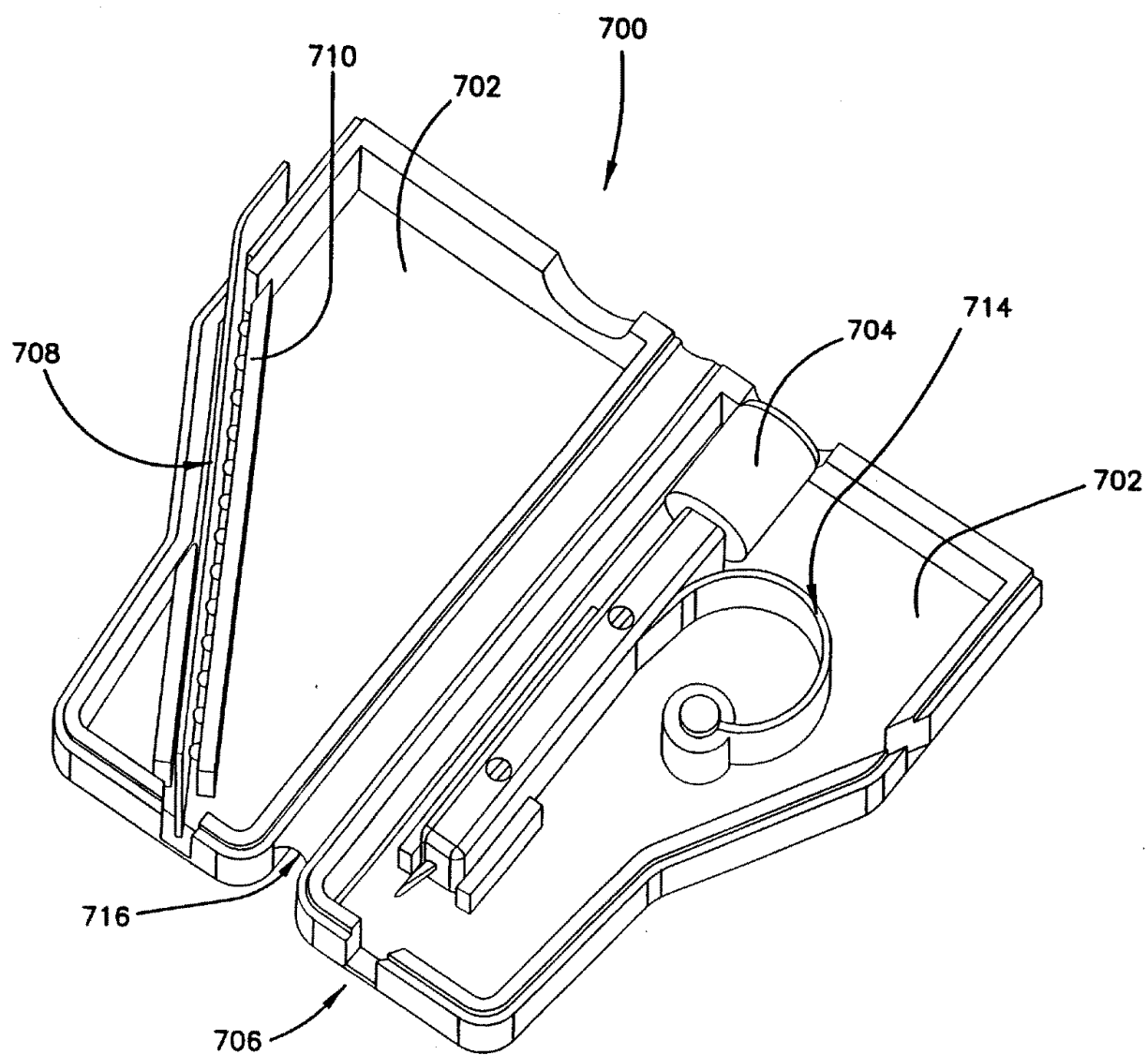
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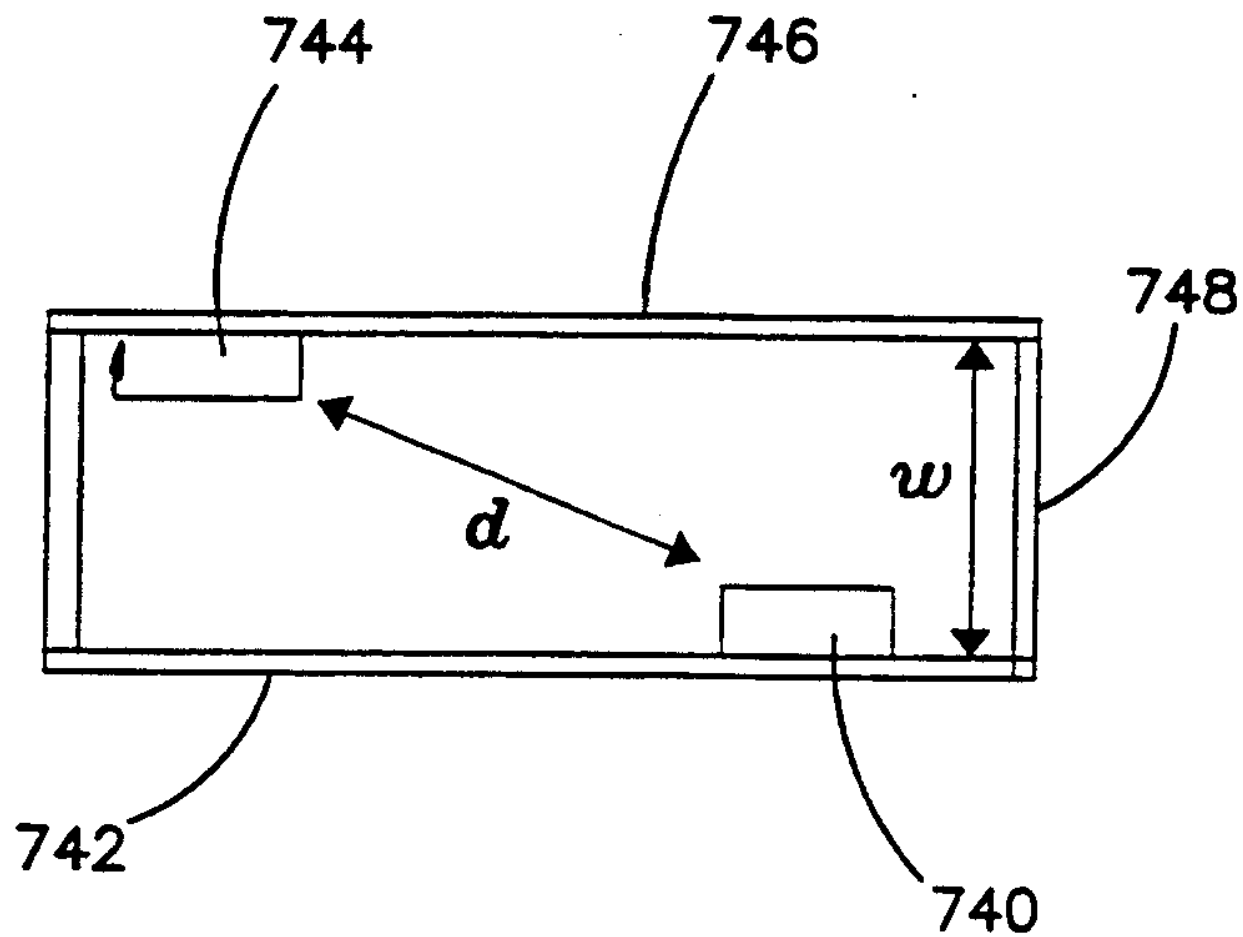
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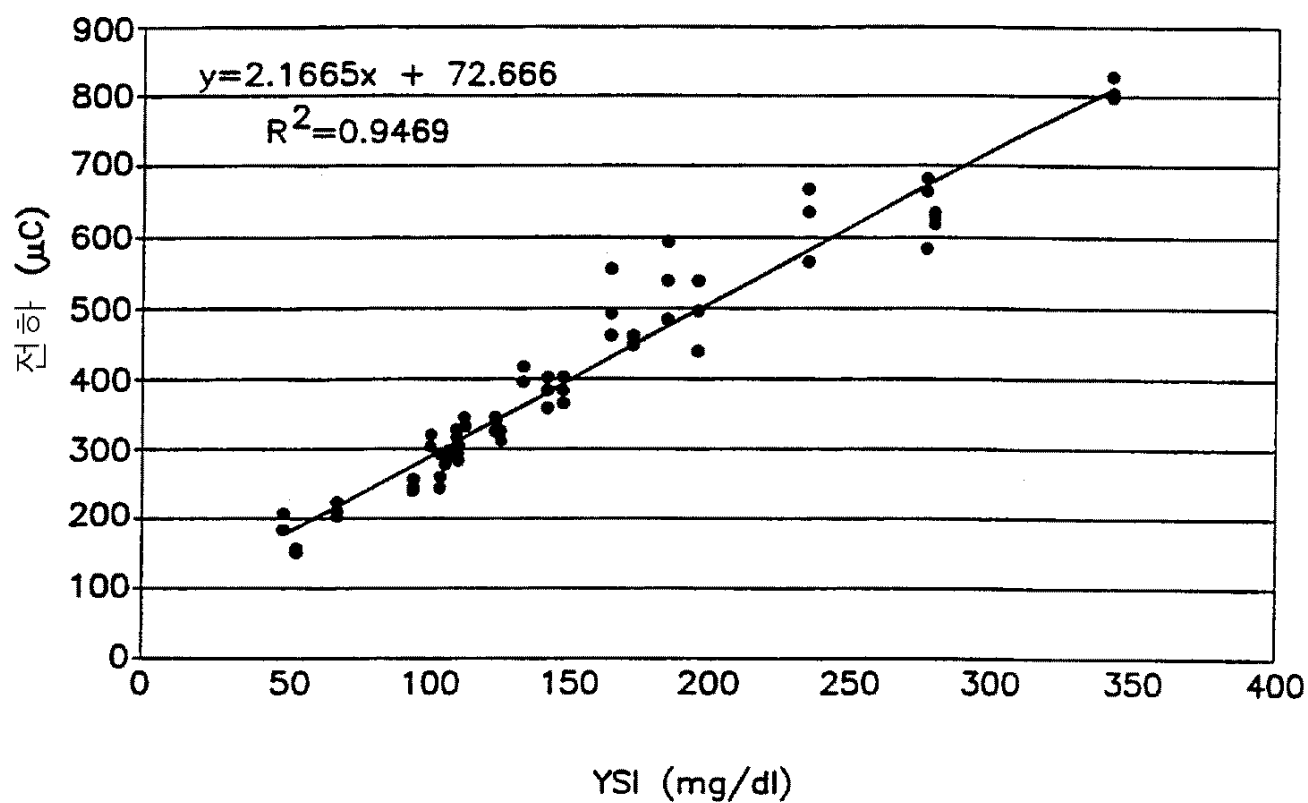
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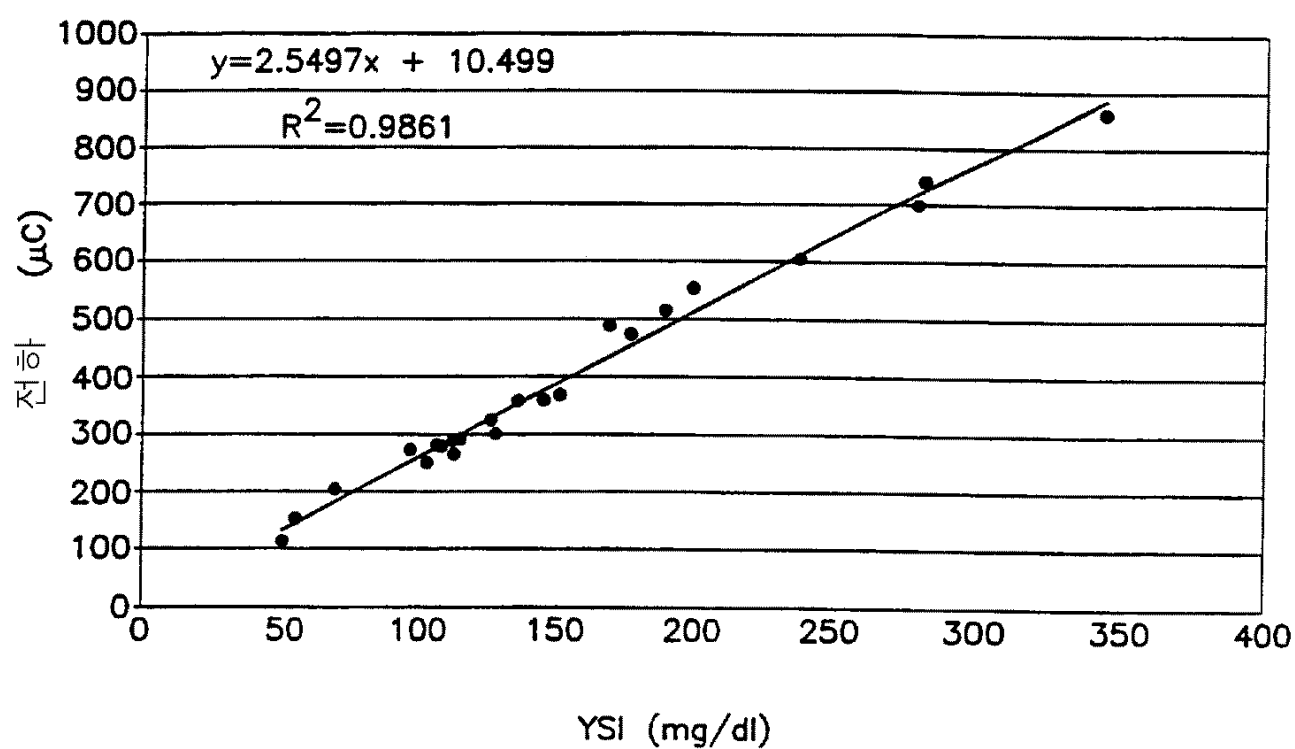
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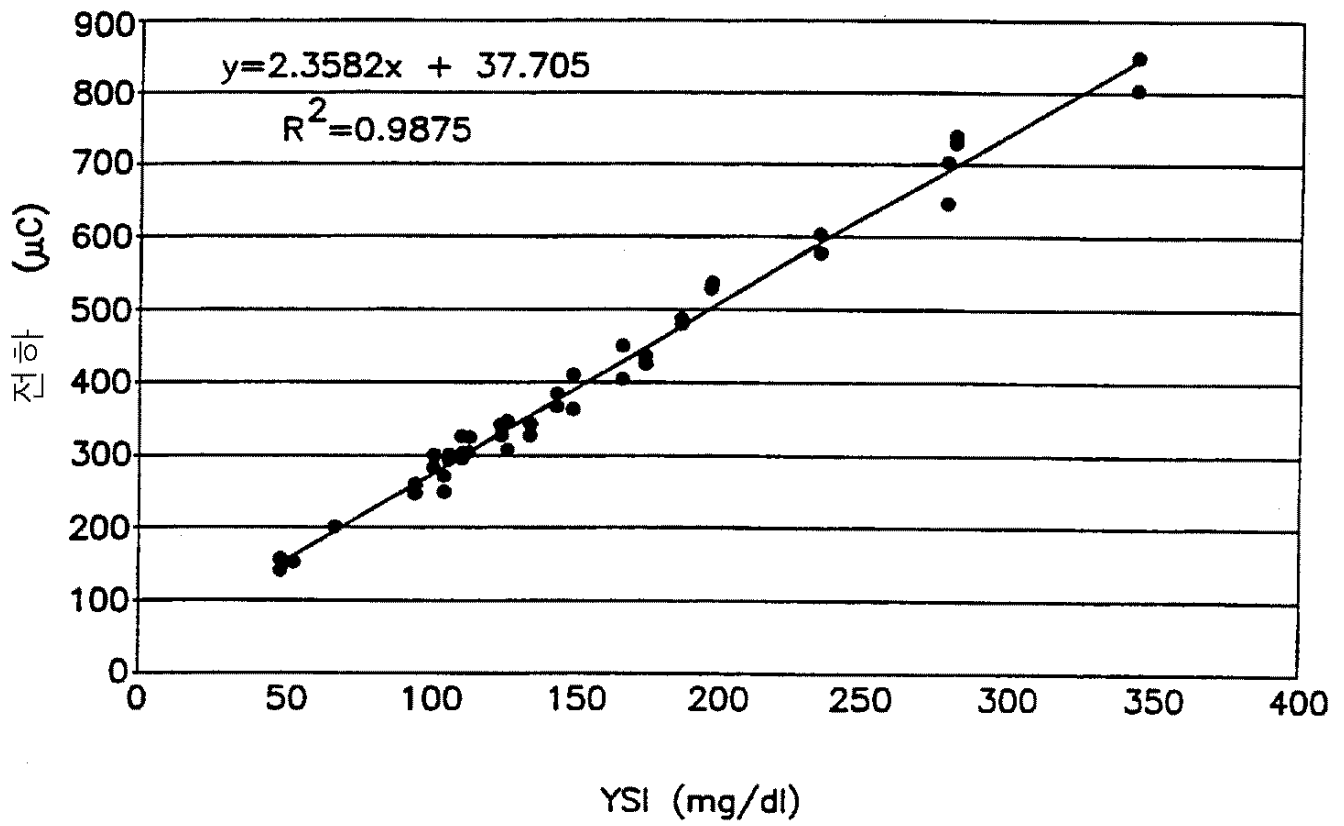
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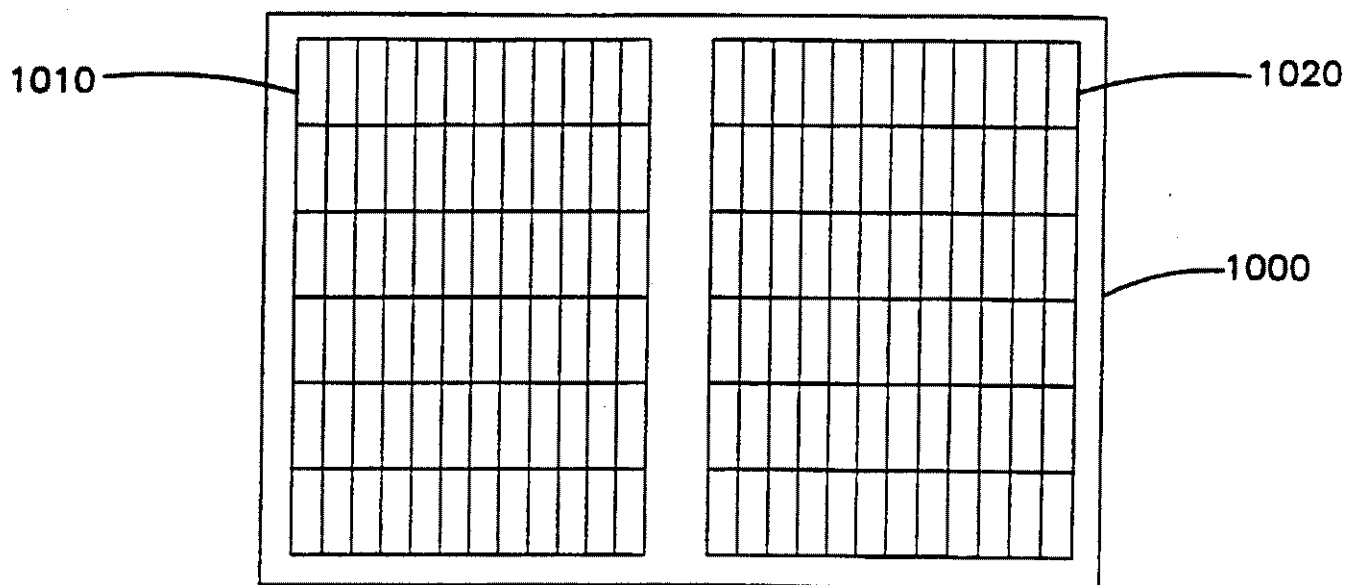
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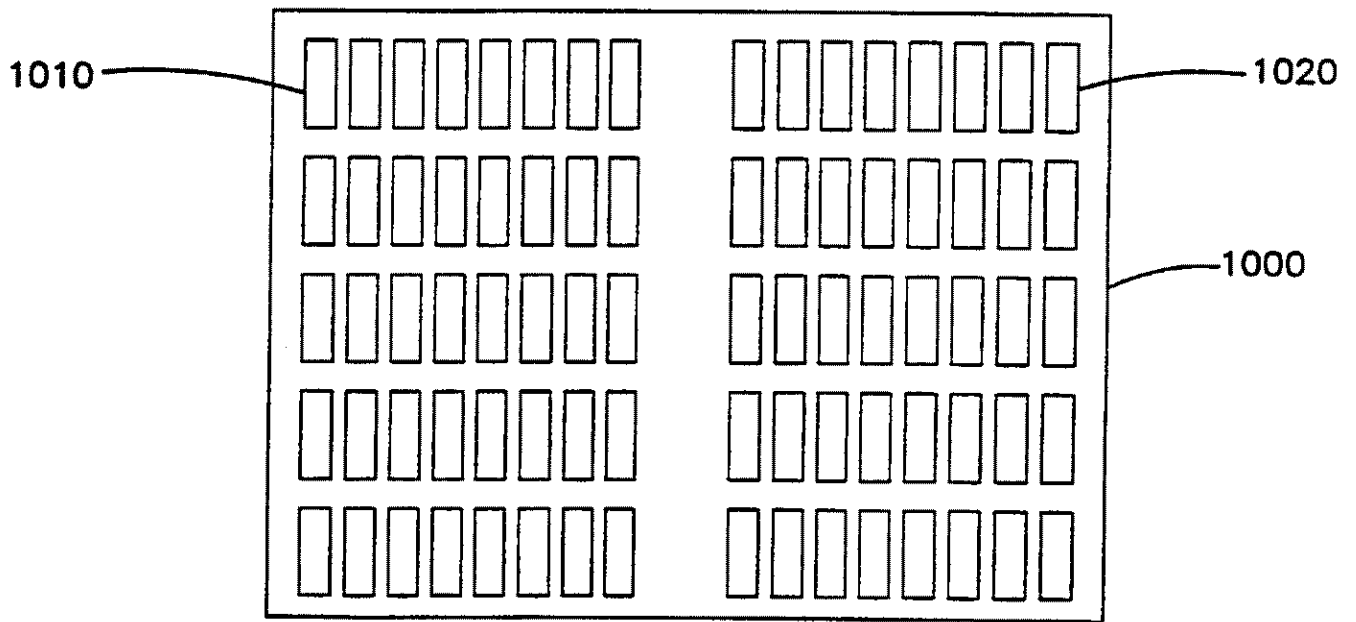
30



31a



31b



32

