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(12) **United States Plant Patent**
Roberson

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(54) **CLEOME PLANT NAMED 'ROBSPIDAM'**

(50) Latin Name: *Cleome hasslerana*
Varietal Denomination: **Robspidam**

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(*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this
patent is extended or adjusted under 35
U.S.C. 154(b) by 42 days.

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(51) **Int. Cl.**⁷ **A01H 5/00**

(52) **U.S. Cl.** **Plt./263**

(58) **Field of Search** **Plt./263**

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(57) **ABSTRACT**

A new and distinct cultivar of *Cleome* plant named
'Robspidam', characterized by its upright and compact plant
habit; large inflorescences with numerous flowers; red
purple-colored flowers; and tolerance to high temperatures.

2 Drawing Sheets

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Botanical classification/cultivar designation: *Cleome has-*
slerana cultivar Robspidam.

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

The present Invention relates to a new and distinct culti-
var of *Cleome* plant, botanically known as *Cleome*
hasslerana, and hereinafter referred to by the name 'Rob-
spidam'.

The new *Cleome* is a product of a planned breeding
program conducted by the Inventor in Grain Valley, Mo. The
objective of the breeding program was to develop new
consistently compact *Cleome* cultivars.

The new cultivar originated from a cross-pollination made
by the Inventor in 2001 of two unknown selections of
Cleome hasslerana, not patented. The cultivar Robspidam
was discovered and selected by the Inventor in July, 2002 as
single flowering plant within the progeny of the stated
cross-pollination in a controlled environment in Grain
Valley, Mo.

Asexual reproduction of the new *Cleome* by tip cuttings
at Grain Valley, Mo. since 2002, has shown that the unique
features of this new *Cleome* are stable and reproduced true
to type in successive generation of asexual reproduction.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

The following traits have been repeatedly observed and
are determined to be the unique characteristics of 'Robspi-
dam'. These characteristics in combination distinguish
'Robspidam' as a new and distinct cultivar:

- 1. Upright and compact plant habit.
- 2. Large inflorescences with numerous flowers.
- 3. Red purple-colored flowers.
- 4. High temperature tolerant.

Plants of the new *Cleome* can be compared to plants of the
parental selections. Compared to plants of the parental
selections, plants of the new *Cleome* are more compact.

Plants of the new *Cleome* can be compared to plants of the
seed-propagated *Cleome* Queen series, not patented. Com-
pared to plants of the Queen Series, plants of the new
Cleome are more compact and have larger inflorescences.

Plants of the new *Cleome* can also be compared to plants
of the seed-propagated *Cleome* Sparkler series, not patented.
Compared to plants of the Sparkler Series, plants of the new

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Cleome are more uniform in plant growth habit and flower
coloration.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE PHOTOGRAPHS

The accompanying colored photographs illustrate the
overall appearance of the new *Cleome*, showing the colors
as true as it is reasonably possible to obtain in colored
reproductions of this type. Colors in the photographs may
differ slightly from the color values cited in the detailed
botanical description which accurately describe the colors of
the new *Cleome*.

The photograph at the top of the first sheet comprises a
side perspective view of typical plants of 'Robspidam'.

The photograph at the bottom of the first sheet is a
close-up view of typical plants of 'Robspidam'.

The photograph on the second sheet is a close-up view of
a typical inflorescence of 'Robspidam'.

DETAILED BOTANICAL DESCRIPTION

The new *Cleome* has not been observed under all possible
environmental conditions. The phenotype may vary some-
what with variations in environment such as temperature and
light intensity, without, however, any variance in genotype.

The aforementioned photographs, following observations
and measurements describe plants grown in Grain Valley,
Mo. in an outdoor nursery during the summer and under
commercial production practices. During the day, tempera-
tures averaged 32° C. and night temperatures averaged 24°
C. Plants were about five months old when the photographs
and description were taken. In the following description,
color references are made to The Royal Horticultural Soci-
ety Colour Chart, 1995 Edition, except where general terms
of ordinary dictionary significance are used.

Botanical classification: *Cleome hasslerana* cultivar Rob-
spidam.

Parentage:

Female, or seed, parent.—Unknown selection of *Cle-*
ome hasslerana, not patented.

Male, or pollen, parent.—Unknown selection of *Cle-*
ome hasslerana, not patented.

Propagation:

Type.—Tip cuttings.

Time to initiate roots.—About one week at 27° C.

Time to produce a rooted young plant.—About 12 days at 24° C.

Root description.—Freely branching; fibrous; white to brown in color.

Plant description:

Plant form/growth habit.—Compact plant habit; upright plant form. Strong and erect stems. Moderately vigorous growth habit. Plants not freely branching.

Plant height.—About 63 cm.

Plant width.—About 20 cm.

Stem description.—Length: About 63 cm. Diameter: About 7 mm. Internode length: About 1.7 cm. Strength: Strong. Angle: Upright. Texture: Pubescent; viscid. Color: Close to 144A.

Foliage description.—Leaves palmately compound with about five leaflets per leaf. Leaflet length: About 4 cm. Leaflet width: About 1 cm. Leaflet shape: Lanceolate to ovate. Leaflet apex: Acute. Leaflet base: Attenuate. Leaflet margin: Entire. Leaflet texture, upper and lower surfaces: Slightly pubescent; viscid. Fragrance: Pungent. Leaflet venation pattern: Pinnate. Leaflet color: Developing leaflets, upper surface: 137C. Developing leaflets, lower surface: 137D. Fully expanded leaflets, upper and lower surfaces: 137A. Venation, upper and lower surfaces: Similar to lamina. Leaf petiole: Length: About 2.5 cm. Diameter: About 1 mm. Texture, upper and lower surfaces: Pubescent. Color, upper and lower surfaces: Close to 144A.

Flower description:

Flower type and habit.—Numerous single flowers arranged on large terminal racemes. Flowers persistent. Flowers face upright and outwardly. Flowers not fragrant.

Natural flowering season.—Plants flower in the landscape from May until frost in Grain Valley, Mo., during this period flowering recurrent.

Postproduction longevity.—Flowers typically last about one to two weeks on the plant.

Flower buds.—Height: About 1.6 cm. Diameter: About 8 mm. Shape: Ovoid. Color: 57C.

Inflorescence height.—About 9 cm.

Inflorescence diameter.—About 16 cm.

Flowers.—Diameter: About 3.75 cm. Depth: About 2.5 cm.

Petals.—Quantity per flower: About four in a single whorl. Length: About 1.9 cm. Width: About 1.1 cm. Shape: Obovate. Apex: Obtuse to acute. Base: Attenuate. Margin: Entire. Texture, upper and lower surfaces: Smooth, glabrous. Color: Developing, upper and lower surfaces: 57C. Fully expanded, upper and lower surfaces: 57C.

Sepals.—Quantity per flower: Five. Length: About 5 mm. Width: About 1 mm. Shape: Lanceolate. Apex: Sharply acute. Base: Fused. Margin: Entire. Texture, upper and lower surfaces: Smooth. Color, upper surface: Close to 138A. Color, lower surface: Close to 138B.

Pedicels.—Length: About 1.5 cm. Diameter: Less than 1 mm. Orientation: Initially erect, then horizontal. Strength: Strong. Color: Close to 144A.

Reproductive organs.—Stamens: Quantity per flower: About six. Anther shape: Oblong. Anther length: Less than 1 mm. Filament length: About 4.3 cm. Filament color: 57C; towards the apex, 57B. Pollen amount: Not observed. Pistils: Quantity per flower: One. Pistil length: About 4.5 cm. Stigma shape: Rounded. Style length: About 4.3 cm. Style color: Close to 144A overlain with 57C. Ovary color: Close to 144A.

Fruit.—Length: About 1 cm. Diameter: About 1.5 mm. Color: Close to 144A.

Pathogen/pest resistance: Plants of the new *Cleome* have not been observed to be resistant to pests and pathogens common to *Cleomes*.

Garden performance: Plants of the new *Cleome* have been observed have good garden performance and to tolerate rain, wind and temperatures ranging from 10 to 41° C. It is claimed:

1. A new distinct cultivar of *Cleome* plant named 'Robspidam', as illustrated and described.

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