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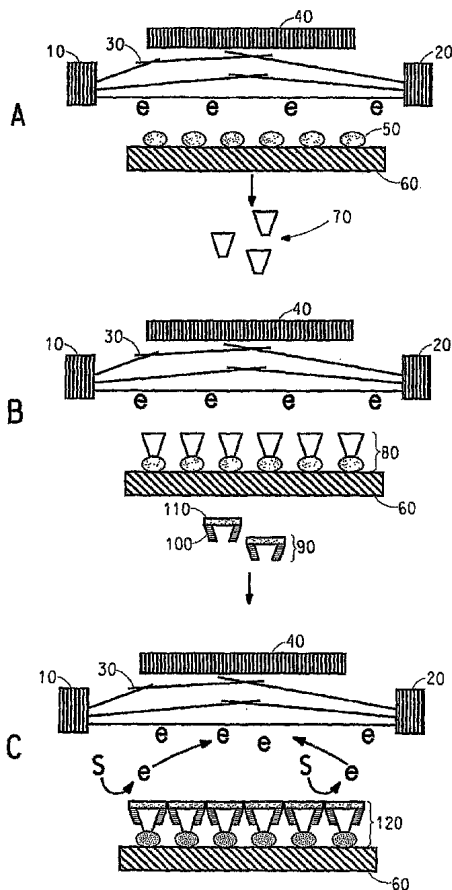
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[Continued on next page]

(54) Title: REDOX POTENTIAL MEDIATED, HETEROGENEOUS, CARBON NANOTUBE BIOSENSING



(57) Abstract: This invention relates to the field of nanotechnology. Specifically the invention describes a nanosensor for the detection of an analyte in which the redox potential in solution is altered thereby causing changes in carbon nanotube (30) conductance.

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European (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IS, IT, LT, LU, LV, MC, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

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see Notice of 8 March 2007

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.

PCT/US05/35632

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER

IPC: **G01N 27/403(2006.01)**

USPC: 204/400,403.01;205/777.5,792;422/82.02

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

U.S. : 204/400,403.01;205/777.5,792;422/82.02

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used)

Please See Continuation Sheet

C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X --- A	BESTEMAN et al, Nano Letters, 2003, 3(6), pp. 727-730, especially fig. 1, 2, and 4 and pp. 728-730.	39, 40 ----- 1, 4-24, 27-34, 36-38
A	TEH et al, IEEE International Conference on Micro Electro Mechanical Systems, Technical Digest, January 2004, see whole document	1, 4-24, 27-34, 36-40

Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C.

See patent family annex.

* Special categories of cited documents:

"A"	document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance	"T"	later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention
"E"	earlier application or patent published on or after the international filing date	"X"	document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone
"L"	document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)	"Y"	document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art
"O"	document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means	"&"	document member of the same patent family
"P"	document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed		

Date of the actual completion of the international search

16 June 2008 (16.06.2008)

Date of mailing of the international search report

25 JUN 2008

Name and mailing address of the ISA/US

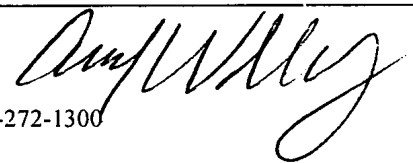
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INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.

PCT/US05/35632

Box No. II Observations where certain claims were found unsearchable (Continuation of item 2 of first sheet)

This international search report has not been established in respect of certain claims under Article 17(2)(a) for the following reasons:

1. Claims Nos.:
because they relate to subject matter not required to be searched by this Authority, namely:

2. Claims Nos.:
because they relate to parts of the international application that do not comply with the prescribed requirements to such an extent that no meaningful international search can be carried out, specifically:

3. Claims Nos.:
because they are dependent claims and are not drafted in accordance with the second and third sentences of Rule 6.4(a).

Box No. III Observations where unity of invention is lacking (Continuation of item 3 of first sheet)

This International Searching Authority found multiple inventions in this international application, as follows:
Please See Continuation Sheet

1. As all required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this international search report covers all searchable claims.
2. As all searchable claims could be searched without effort justifying additional fees, this Authority did not invite payment of any additional fees.
3. As only some of the required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this international search report covers only those claims for which fees were paid, specifically claims Nos.:

4. No required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant. Consequently, this international search report is restricted to the invention first mentioned in the claims; it is covered by claims Nos.: 1-4-24, 27-34, 36-40

- Remark on Protest**
- The additional search fees were accompanied by the applicant's protest and, where applicable, the payment of a protest fee.
 - The additional search fees were accompanied by the applicant's protest but the applicable protest fee was not paid within the time limit specified in the invitation.
 - No protest accompanied the payment of additional search fees.

BOX III. OBSERVATIONS WHERE UNITY OF INVENTION IS LACKING

Group I, claim(s) 1, 4-24, 27-34, 36-40, drawn to a nanosensor having the set forth capture moiety and redox reporter.

Group II, claim(s) 2, 4-12, 14-18, 20-23, 25, 27, 31-33, 35-37, 39, 40, drawn to a nanosensor having the set forth capture moiety and redox active substrate.

Group III, claim(s) 3-11, 15-18, 20, 22, 23, 26-28, 30-34, 36, 39, 40, drawn to a nanosensor having a redox active analyte attached to a surface.

Group IV, claim(s) 39-42, drawn to a nanosensor with an inhibitor.

The inventions listed as Groups I-IV do not relate to a single general inventive concept under PCT Rule 13.1 because, under PCT Rule 13.2, they lack the same or corresponding special technical features for the following reasons: the shared technical features of these groups is anticipated by the teaching of Besteman et al (Nano Letters, 2003, 3(6), pp. 727-730). Hence, the shared technical feature of groups I-IV do not define a contribution over the prior art.

Continuation of B. FIELDS SEARCHED Item 3:

CAPLUS

search terms: nanotub?, cnt, swnt, mwnt, electrode, conductiv?, conductance, resistiv?, resistance, redox, mediat?, ferrocene, ferrocenium, ferrocyanide, bpy, oxidat?, reduce?, fet, chemfet, field effect