

(19)
(12)

(KR)
(A)

(51) 。 Int. Cl. ⁷
H01L 21/311

$$\begin{pmatrix} 11 \\ 43 \end{pmatrix}$$

2001 - 0082216
2001 08 29

(21)	10 - 2001 - 7004035
(22)	2001 03 29
	2001 03 29
(86)	PCT/US1999/20888
(86)	1999 09 24

(87)	WO 2000/19506
(87)	2000 04 06

[illegible]

(30)	09/163,301	1998 09 30	(US)
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[illegible]

(72)	95035	777
	.	
	95008	829

(74)

:

(54)

0.3 가

(Ar) 가 (stop layer)

0.25 가 (damascene)

5

(via)

(FSG; fluorinated silicon oxide)

(BPSG; boron phosphate silicate glass)

(PSG) (deposited)

EOS

T

가 5,013,398 ; 5,013,4

00 ; 5,021,121 ; 5,022,958 ; 5,269,879 ; 5,529,657 ; 5,595,627 ; 5,611,888

; 5,780,338 '398

(reactor) '400

'657 가

'121 '958 , CHF₃ CF₄ 가 '8

79 , () - 가 '627 C₄F₈

CO 가 '400 CF₄ 가 '657

CF₄ CH₄ 가 '888 가

5,736,457 " (damascene)" . "

" , (conductor) (step) , (groove)

(via hole) , (CMP; chemical mechanical planarization)

" "

가

CF₂ CF+F , C₄F₈ 가 C₄F₈ C₂F₈

가 " "

가

(F) , F , C₄F₈ /

/

(single step)

가 가

F() C()

가

, BPSG, PS

G, TEOS , 3:1

가 C_xF_yH_z /

1 , y 1 , z 0

C₃F₆, C₃F₈, C₅F₆, CH₃F, C₂HF₅ / CH₂F₂

I, Al , Cu, Cu , Ti, Ti ,

o, Ti , W, Co / Mo

x

CF₄, C₄F₈, C₂F₆, A

, TiN, TiW, M

0.30 μ m, 0.25 μ m x가 1 5, y가 1 8 z가 0 3 C_xF_yH_z
1.8 μ m
C₂HF₅, CH₂F₂, C₂F₆, C₃F₆, C₄F₈
가 Ar, He, Ne, Kr, Xe
(flow rate)
. CO 25 250 sccm
5 100sccm
가 10 300sccm
Ar 50 200sccm, 40 70sccm, 50 150sccm
10 mTorr
가
가
5:1
F F
1/4 가
가
CO
1a 1d - -
1a ,
1b 가 ,
1c (trench) - ,
1d 가 ;
2a 2d - -
2a ,
2b 가 ,
2c - ,
2d 가 ;
3a 3b - - ,
3a ,
3b 가 ;
4 ;

5 - SEM ;

6 Si TEOS SEM ;

7 Si TEOS SEM ;

8 Si_3N_4 PSG SEM ;

9 Si_3N_4 PSG SEM ;

10 50 sccm CO 가 TEOS CO ;

11 200 sccm CO 가 TEOS CO ;

12 CO ;

13 RIE (lag) 50 sccm CO , RIE CO

(feature)

/

가

(BPSG, PSG, TEOS) $0.25\mu\text{m}$ 5:1 : RIE (lag)

가

1a 1d - 가

1a (14), 1 (16), 2 (18), 2 (10)

(20) (22) (stack) (12) 1b

(10) (14)(18) 1 (16) 2 (20)

1c (24) 1d 1 (14)

1 (16)

2a 2d - 가

2a (34), 1 (36), 2 (38), (30) 2

(40) (42) (stack) (32) 2b
(30) (34) 1 (36) 2c (44)
2d 2 (38) 2 (40)

3a 3b 가 가
3a 1 (50) 1 (5
4), (62) (56), 2 (58), 2 (60)
(56) (stack) (52) 1
(58) 2 (60) (50) (54) 1 (56) (64) 2b
" - - " (64) 2

(FSG)
(SOG; spin - on - glass), (BPSG) (PSG)
TEOS
/ ; ;
; ; ;
; ; ;
; ; ;

RF , ,
(ECR)
(TCP™)
(high flow)
08/658,261 , (by reference)

4 (100) ((interior
(100) (104) (106) (110) RF (112) plen
; 102) 가 가 (110) 1 (turns) RF (112) RF
um; 108) 가 (114) RF (tight) 가
(116)
가 (cantilever) (118) (118)
/ (118)
(120) (chucking) , (122)

(106) RF 가 RF (biasing) . 가
 (124) 가 (110) 가 (124) ,
 (126) (102) . (124)

, (SAC) ,
 0.3 μ m 가 (;) 가 가
 가 F C 가 가
 C , F C() ,
 CO , 가 - (pinch - off) (etch stop)
 / 가
 , 가가 가 가
 , 가 가 가
 CO " - " (CD; critical dimension) ,
 가
 가

, CO , 가 가 가 가 CO
 F . F
 가 , CO CO F
 . RF
 CO 50 250 sccm

가 / 가 가
 ()가 , He, Ne, Kr / Xe 가 가
 , , 25 300 sccm
 , 가

x 가 1, y 가 1, z 가 0
 CF_4 , C_3F_6 , C_3F_8 , C_5F_6 , C_4F_6 , C_2F_6 , CH_2F_5 , C_2HF_5 , CH_3F , CH_2F_2 , $C_xF_yH_z$
 ,
 가 CO 가
 ,
 가
 , RF 가
 , CO
 50 250 sccm ,
 , 40 100 sccm, , 60 70 sccm 25 150 sccm ,
 , $C_xF_yH_z$ 가 40 70 sccm CO , 0.25 μm
 ccm , 50 150 sccm . 가 50 200 s
 , ,
 .

0.18 5:1 , 0.3 μm ,
 10:1 , 2.1 μm
 0.25 μm ,
 , RF 가
 RF ,
 12 500 3000 (order) RF 6 , 8

, 가
 ,
 , 30 mTorr , 10 mTorr .

, 140 , -20 40
 ESC
 , He()
 ESC 0 100
 10 30 Torr

4 13.
 46MHZ 1000 4000 RF 가
 F C
 (BPSG), (PSG), (SOG), TEOS, (USG),
 (SiOF), ,

Al, Ti, Cu, Mo

가 가 가 ,

가 LAM 가 9100PTXTM
 , 5 mTorr ,
 1300 , RF 1700
 20 Torr . 5
 가 : 200 sccm CO, 35 sccm CH₂F₂ 25 sccm C₄F₈ SEM

6 9 SEM 6 7 Si
 TEOS 50% 0.25 μ m 1.8 μ m
 8 9 Si₃N₄ PSG 50% 0.25 μ m
 1.8 μ m
 1 , CH₂F₂, C₄F₈ CO 가 -

1

(Run)	(mTorr)	CH ₂ F ₂ (sccm)	C ₄ F ₈ (sccm)	CO (sccm)	TEOS (A/min)	(A/min)	TEOS:
1	10	35	25	200	1136	85	13.4:1
2	5	40	30	150	4766	244	19.53:1
3	5	30	30	250	1250	86	14.53:1
4	15	40	20	150	0	1210	
5	5	30	20	150	3852	148	26.03:1
6	5	40	20	250	0	1234	
7	15	30	30	150	933	166	5.62:1
8	15	40	30	250	0	0	
9	15	30	20	250	0	0	
10	10	35	25	200	1073	114	9.4:1

2

(Run) 1 - 10

2

(Run)	0.4 μ m E/R (A/min)	0.5 μ m E/R (A/min)	0.6 μ m E/R (A/min)	0.5 μ m PR E/R (A/min)	0.5 μ m PR Sel. (Face t)	0.5 μ m (% , \pm)
1	4733	4757	4889	640	7.43	5.7
2	6153	5893	6331	953	6.18	4.9
3	5400	5088	5174	1224	4.16	9.2
4	4529	4691	4756	464	10.1	4.3
5	5290	4666	4711	1268	3.68	7.6
6	4913	4443	4396	757	5.87	1.0
7	5462	6130	6199	807	7.60	8.7
8	5045	4885	5137	407	12.0	5.5
9	4311	4422	4579	220	20.1	8.5
10	4865	4912	4955	697	7.05	6.1

(regime)

CO, 10 mTorr, 10 mTorr

CO, 50, 200 sccm, CO, 가 250 sccm

1:1, 1.5:1, CH₂F₂, C₄F₈가, RIE, 가

(measurement)

: Si, 20000 A TEOS, 11600 A I -, TEOS, RIE

; Si, 1000 A, 3000 A Si₃N₄, 10000 A I -

Si₃N₄, 0.25 μ m, 0.35 μ m PSG, 1000 A Si₃N₄, 17000 A PSG, 8250 A DUV

0000 A DUV, 0.25 μ m, 0.35 μ m TEOS, 18000 A TEOS, 1

, 7000 A TEOS, (0.3 μ m, 1.0 μ m CD), 1500 A Si₃N₄, 10000 A TEOS, (0.35 μ m, 0.60 μ m

CD), 1500 A Si₃N₄, - 1.2 μ m, 0.4 μ m

RIE : RIE (lag) = "100*(" - 0.4 μ m)/ ; S

EM : % = "(") \times 100/(+); SEM

, LAM 9100PTX™

: 10mTorr, 1300 (TCP), 1500 (ESC), 35

sccm CH₂F₂, 25 sccm C₄F₈, 200 sccm CO, 5, 15 mTorr,

+20, ESC, 20 Torr

, CH₂F₂, 30, 40 sccm, C₄F₈, 20, 30 sccm

, CO, 150, 250 sccm

가

, 가 3 가

Ar/C ₂ F ₆ /C ₄ F ₈ /O ₂	TEOS:Si ₃ N ₄
Ar/CH ₂ F ₂ /C ₄ F ₈	; Si ₃ N ₄ (in) > 0.5μm
Ar/CH ₂ F ₂ /C ₄ F ₈ /CO	Ar 가
C ₄ F ₈ /CO	, PR (facet); PR > 4:1; :
C ₂ HF ₅ /C ₄ F ₈ /CO	CH ₂ F ₂ /C ₄ F ₈ /CO ; :
C ₂ HF ₅ /CH ₂ F ₂	TEOS < 1.0μm 0.5μm ; :
C ₂ HF ₅ /CH ₂ F ₂ /CO	:

CO 4 mTorr , 1300 , 1600 , 36 sccm CH₂F₂, 24 sccm C₄F₈, 100 sccm Ar 20 Torr He .

CO (Scc m)	0.4μm	E/R (A/m in)	0.4μm E/R (A/m in)	TEOS/ Si ₃ N ₄	0.5μm TEOS/PR	RIE (0.4μm v.)
0	2000	8425	0	9.06	1.96	1
50	5000	7054	9193	12.50	5.23	- 26%
100	10000	3888	7280	11.88	3.74	- 95%
200	> 10500*	1143	6267	- 15.0	5.82	> - 400%

*

CO 가 10 13 . 10 TEOS , 0.4μm , 50 sccm CO , CO 가 200 sccm 가 0 .

11 TEOS CO , 0.4μm , 200 sccm CO 가 .

12 CO , TEOS:Si₃N₄ , TEOS: (PR) , TEOS:PR 가 가 CO , CO 가 50 sccm 가 5 , TEOS:Si₃N₄ CO 가가 10 , CO 가 200 sccm 가 15 가 .

13 RIE CO , CO가 0 200 sccm 가 , 50 sccm CO R IE , .

8.

1 , , x 1 5 , y 1 8 , z 0 3
 $C_x F_y H_z$ -

9.

1 , 가 Ar, He, Ne, Kr, Xe
 가 .

10.

1 , 5 100 sccm (flow rate) RF ,
 .

11.

1 , 25 250 sccm
 .

12.

1 , 40 70 sccm
 , 50 200 sccm .

13.

1 , RF 가
 .

14.

1 ,
 .

15.

1 ,
 .

16.

1 , 가 ,
 .

17.

1 , 5:1 .

18.

1 , 가 .

19.

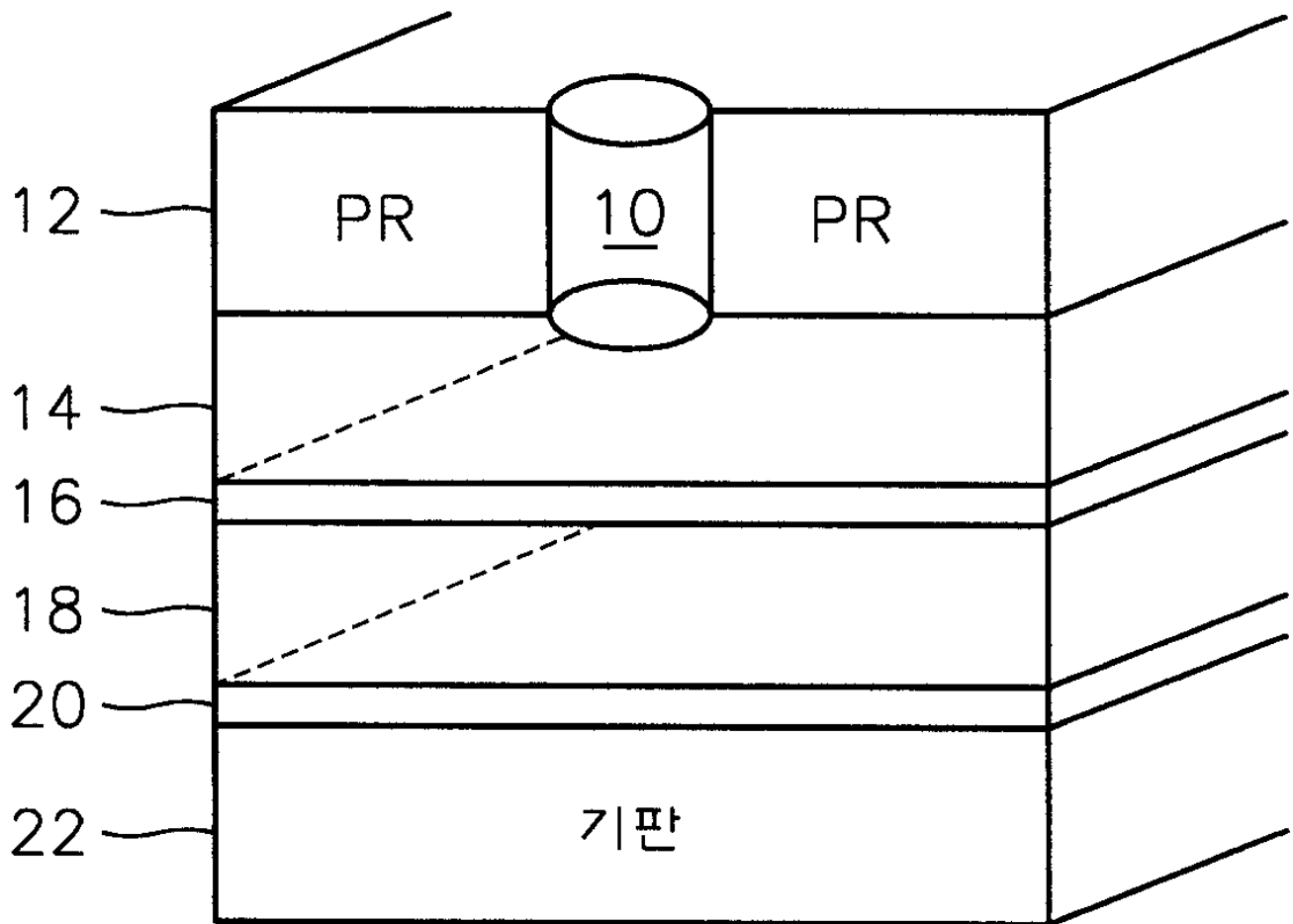
1 , 10 mTorr .

20.

1 , , 130 .

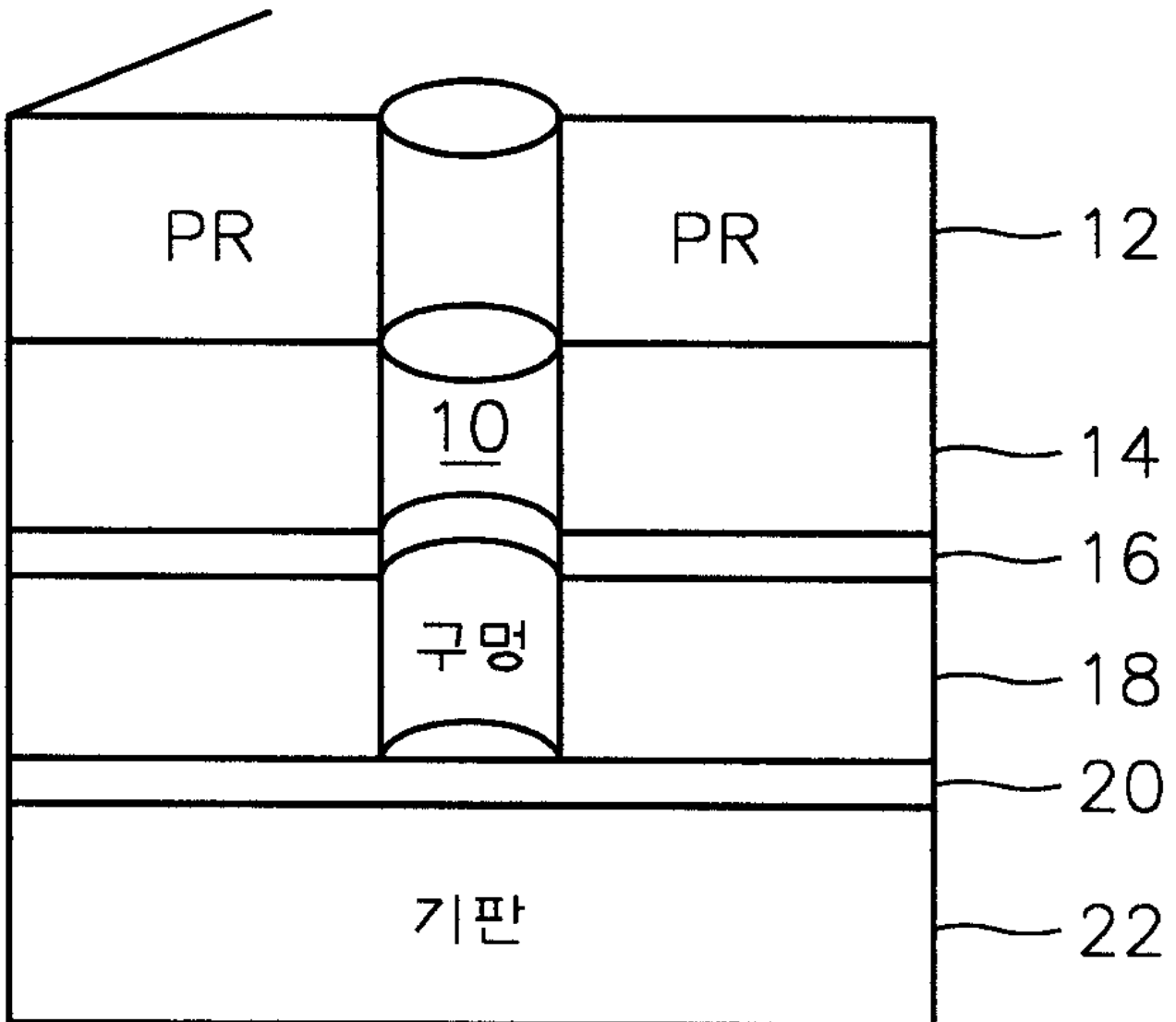
1a

에칭전 상태



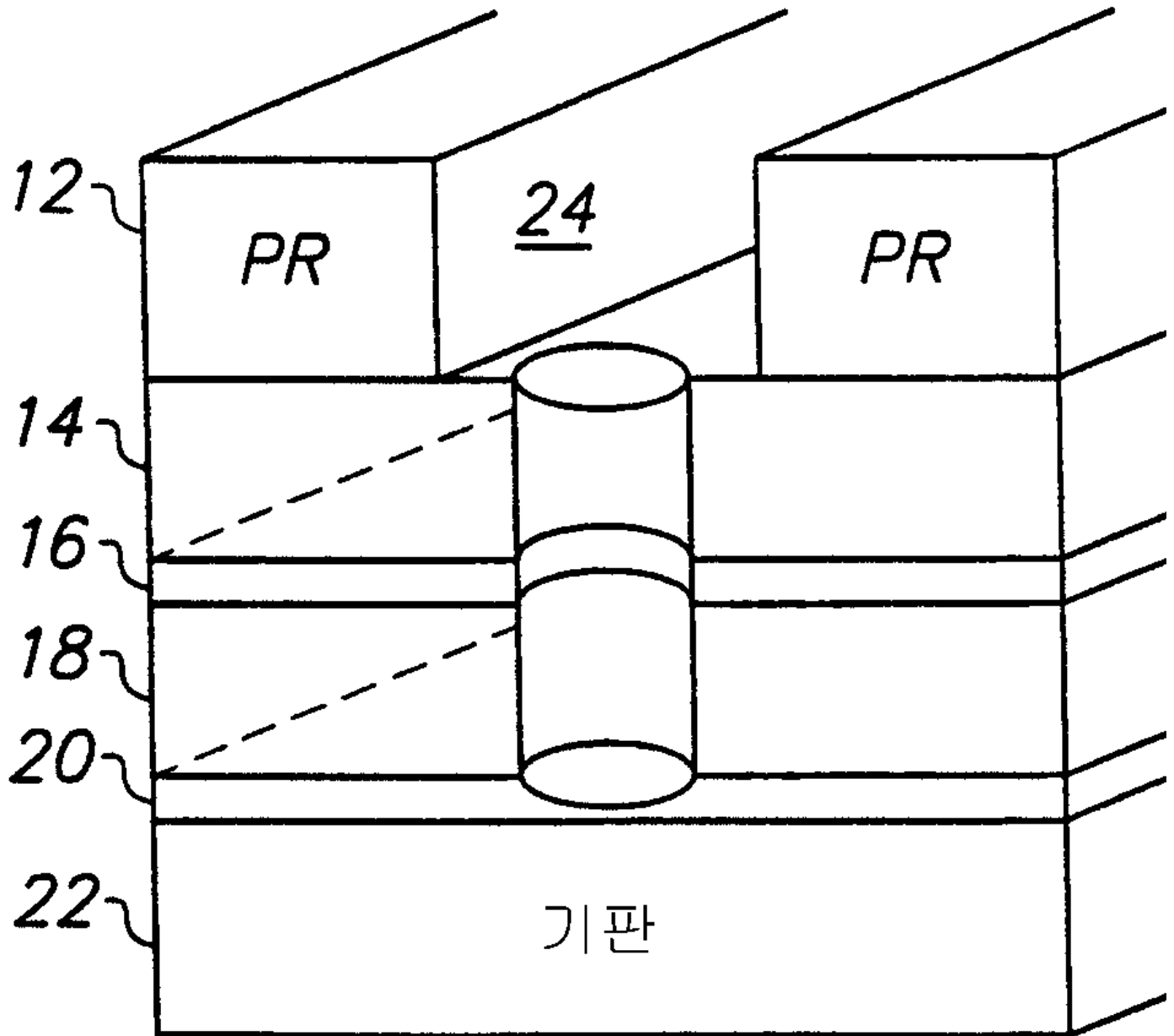
1b

에칭후 상태



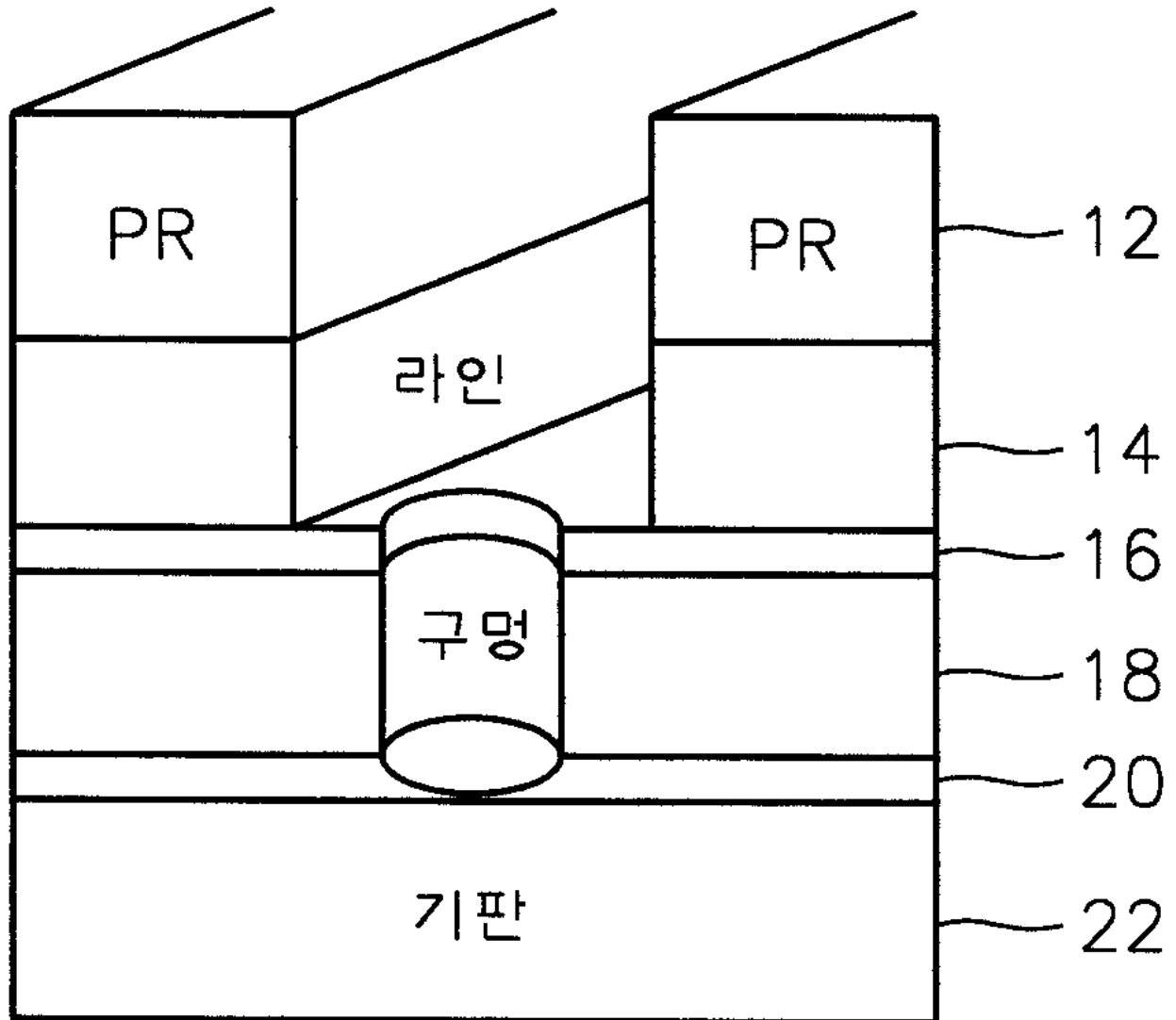
1c

트렌치를 위한 재 - 패터닝



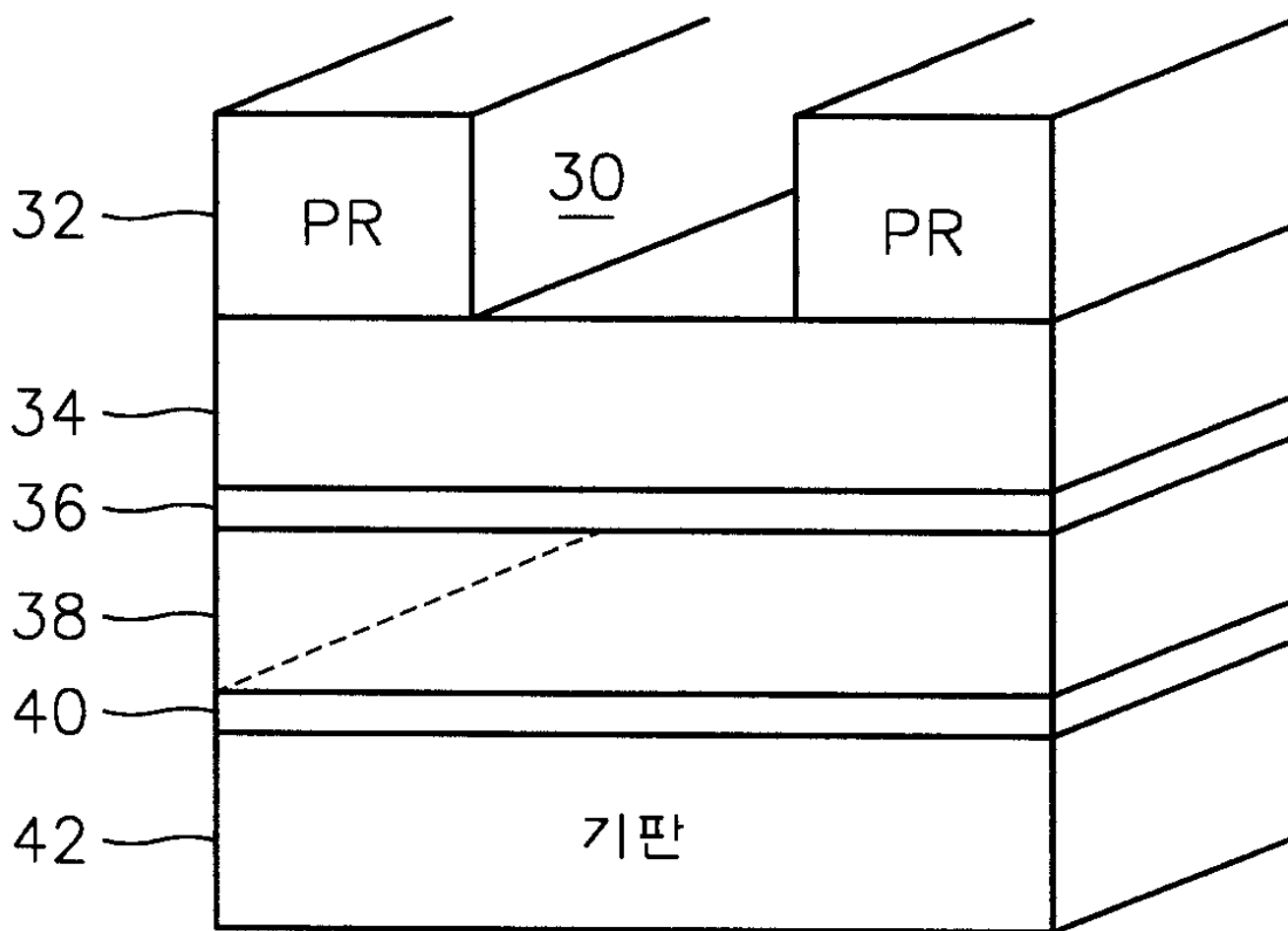
1d

에칭후 상태



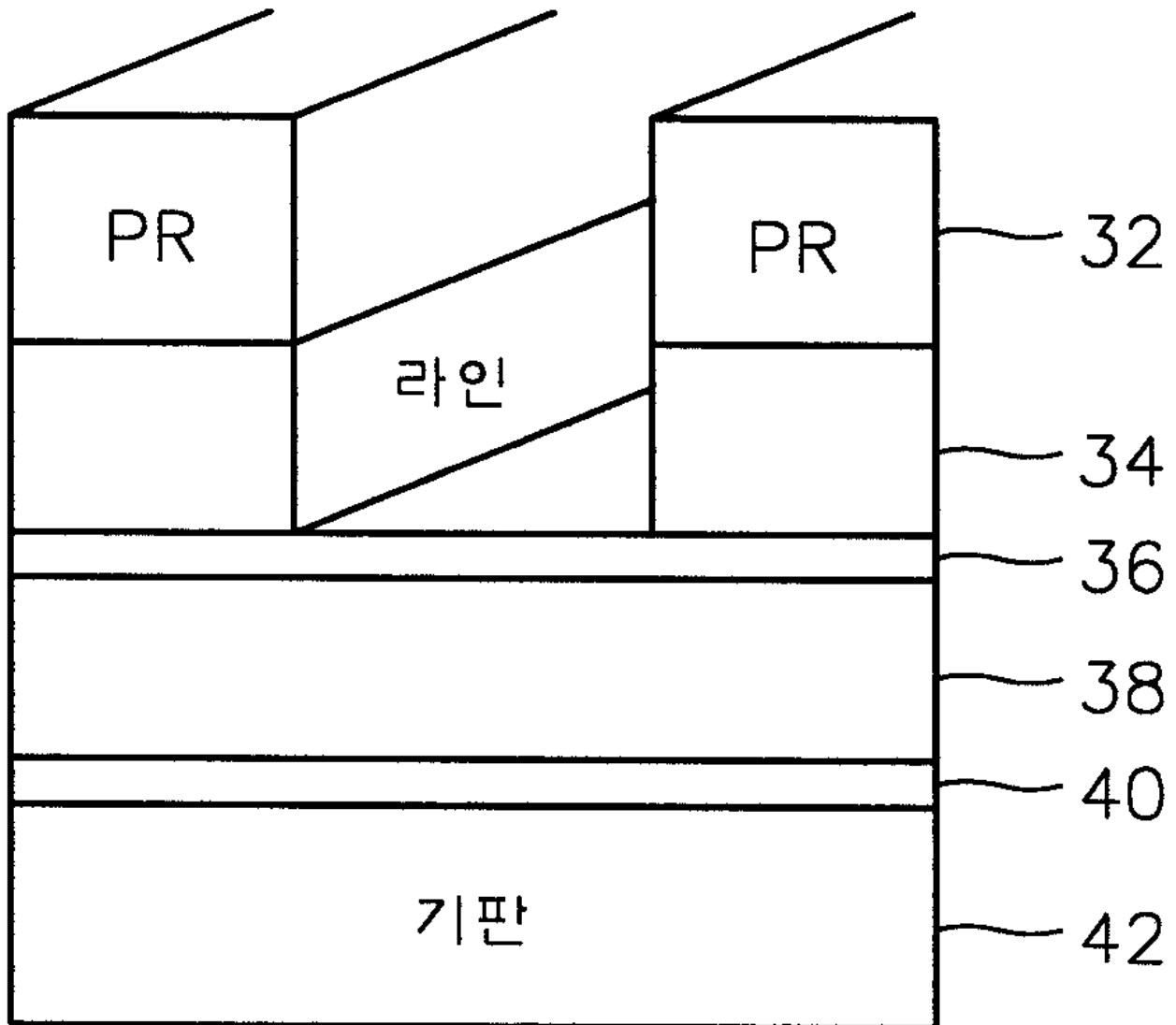
2a

에칭전 상태



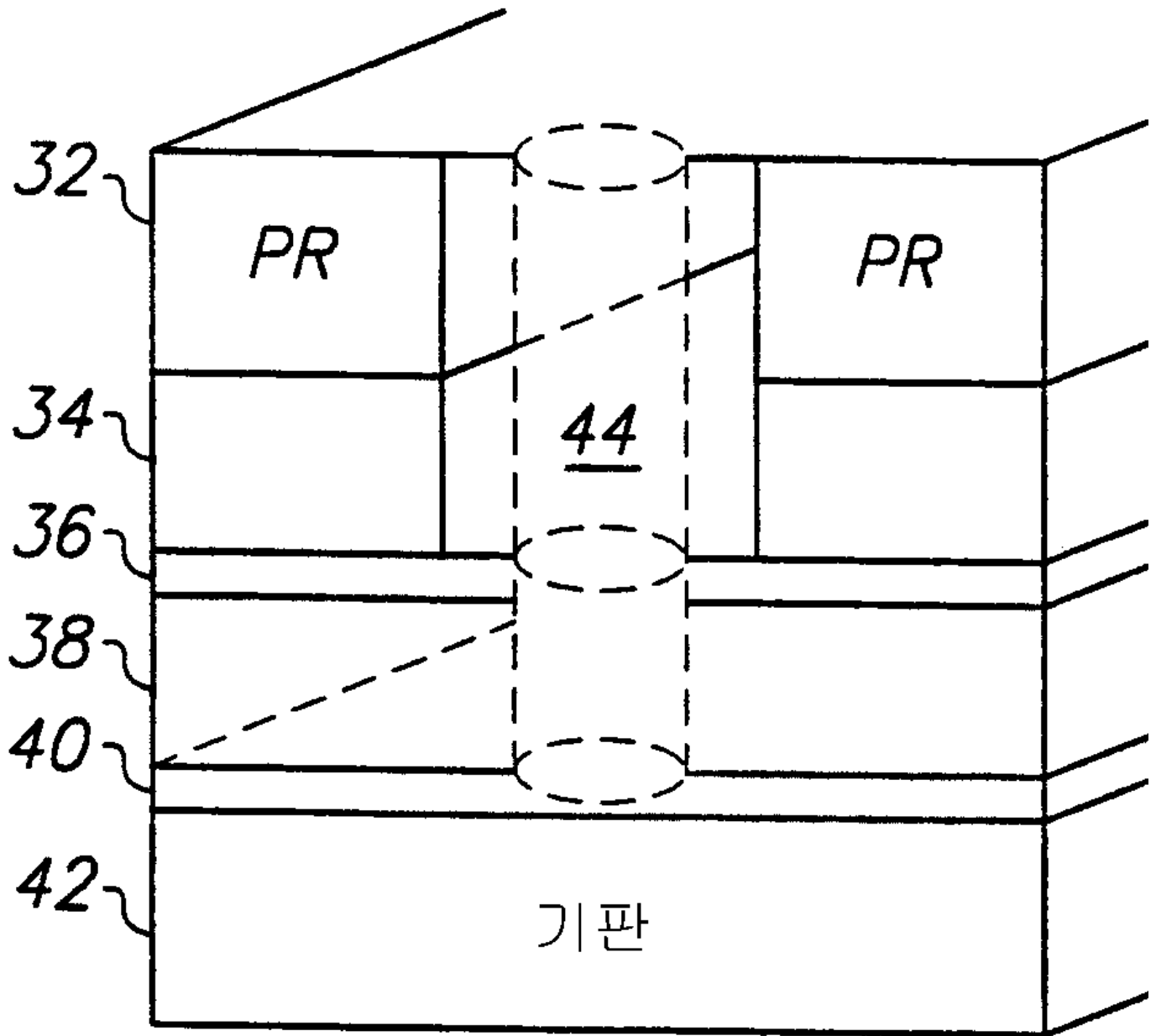
2b

에칭후 상태



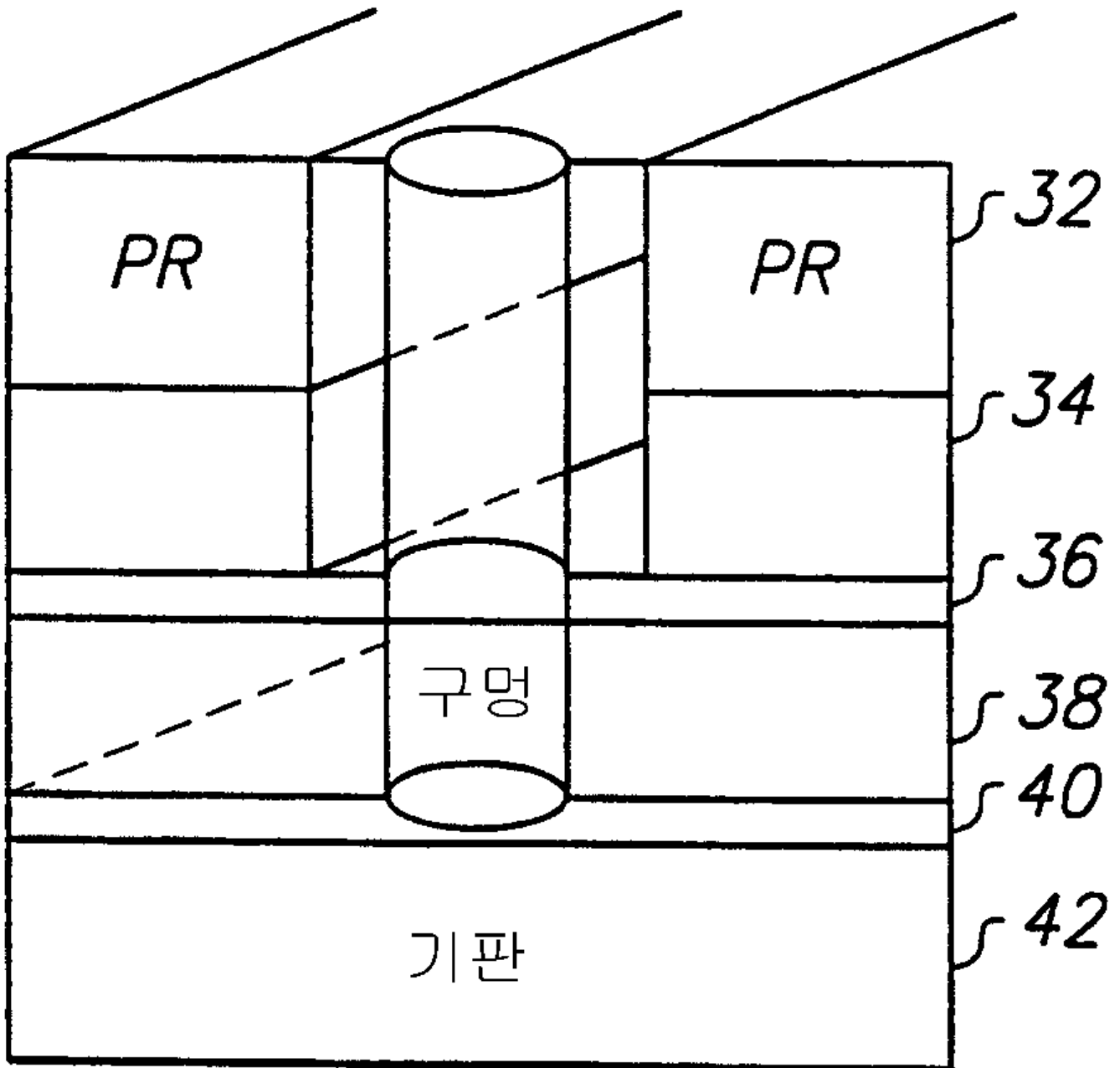
2c

관통부를 위한 재 - 패터닝



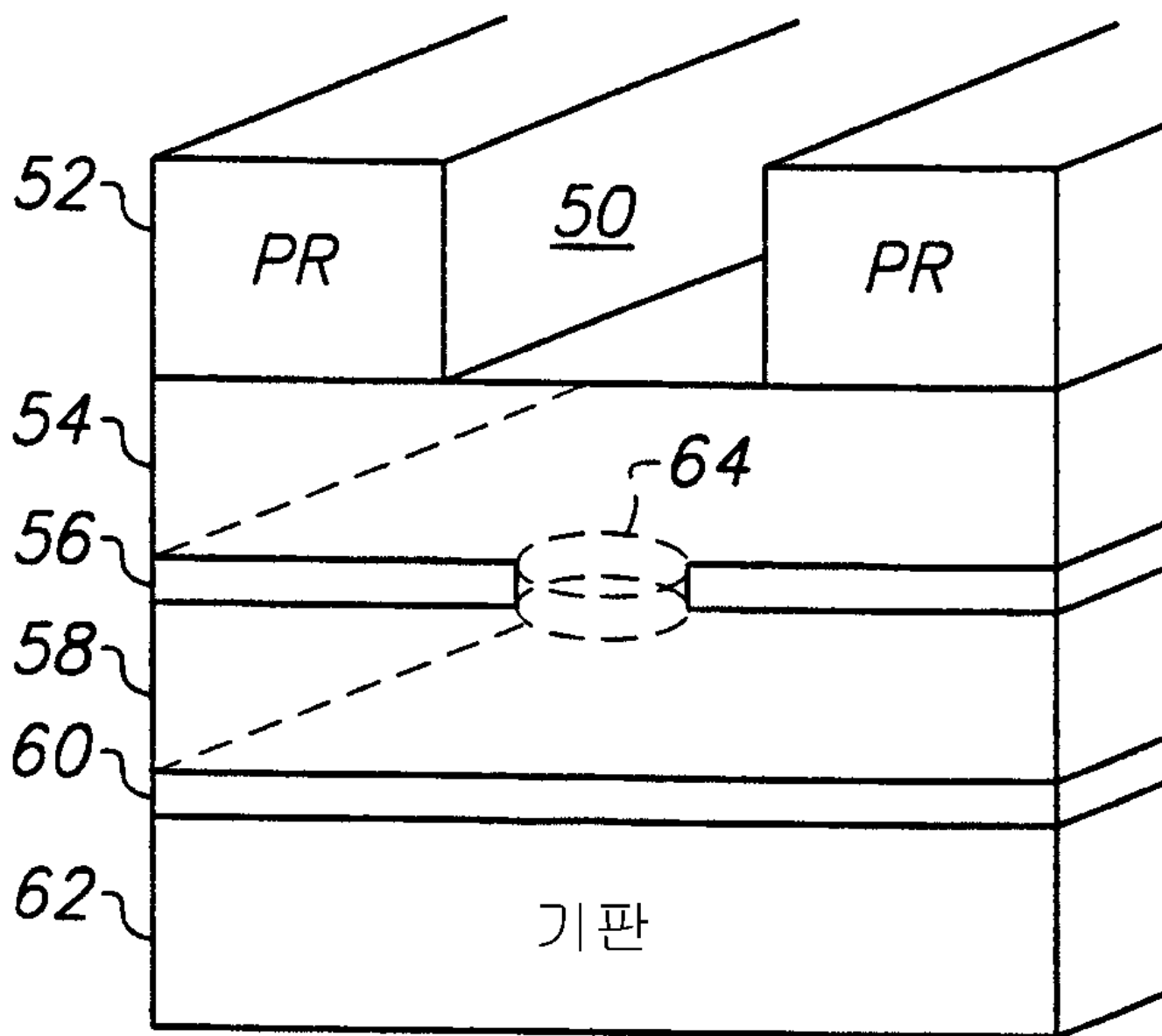
2d

에칭후 상태



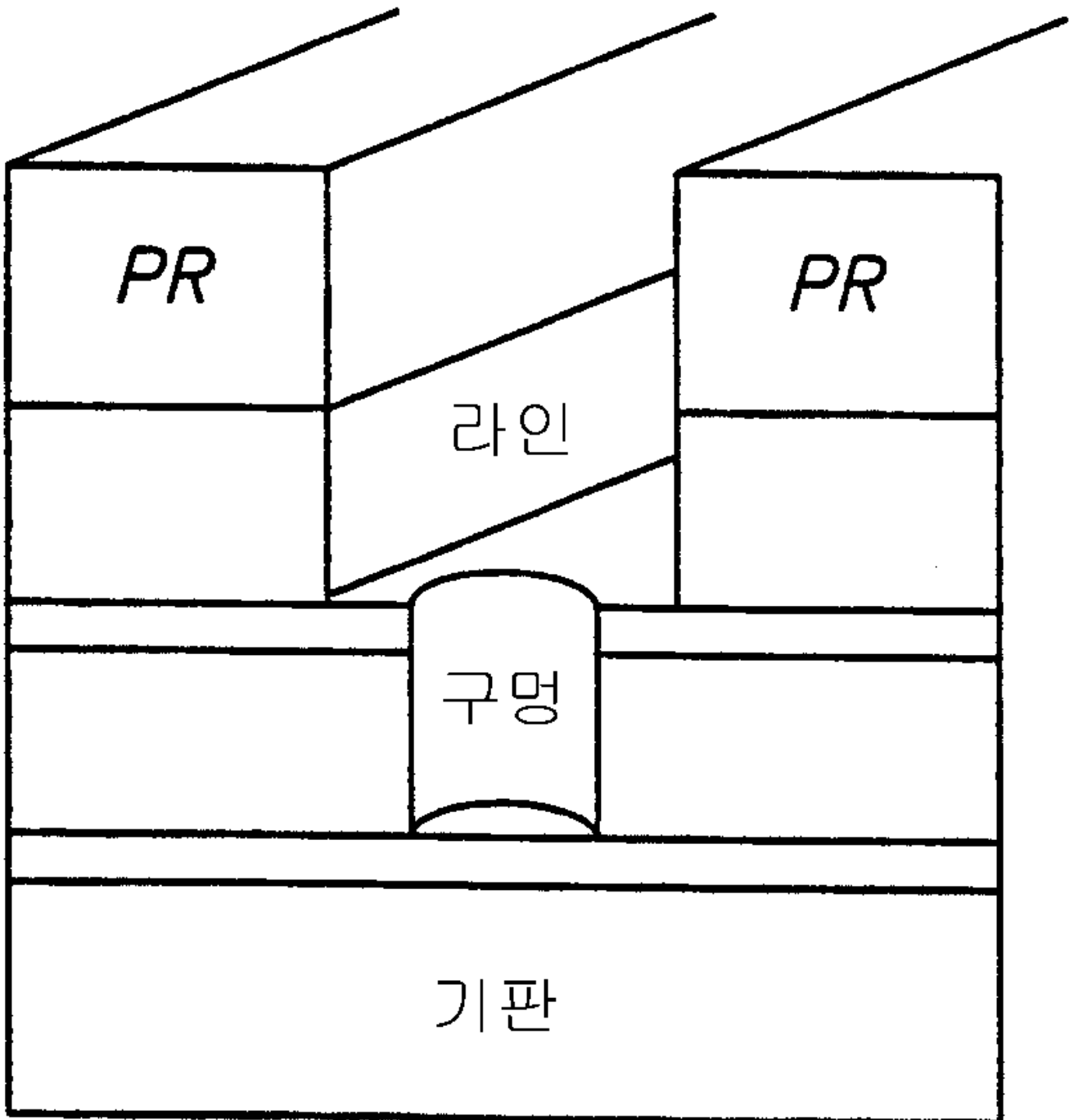
3a

에칭전 상태

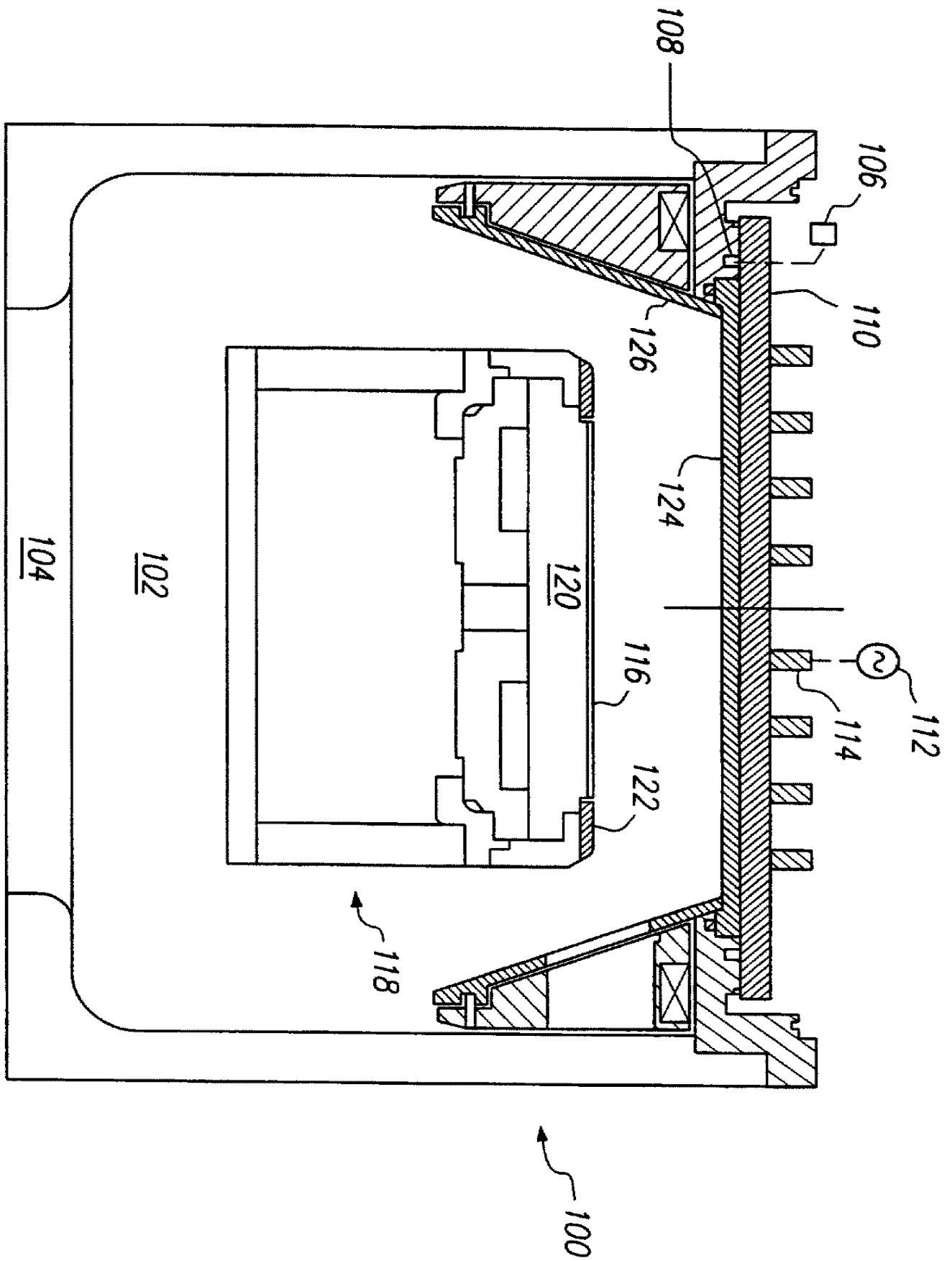


3b

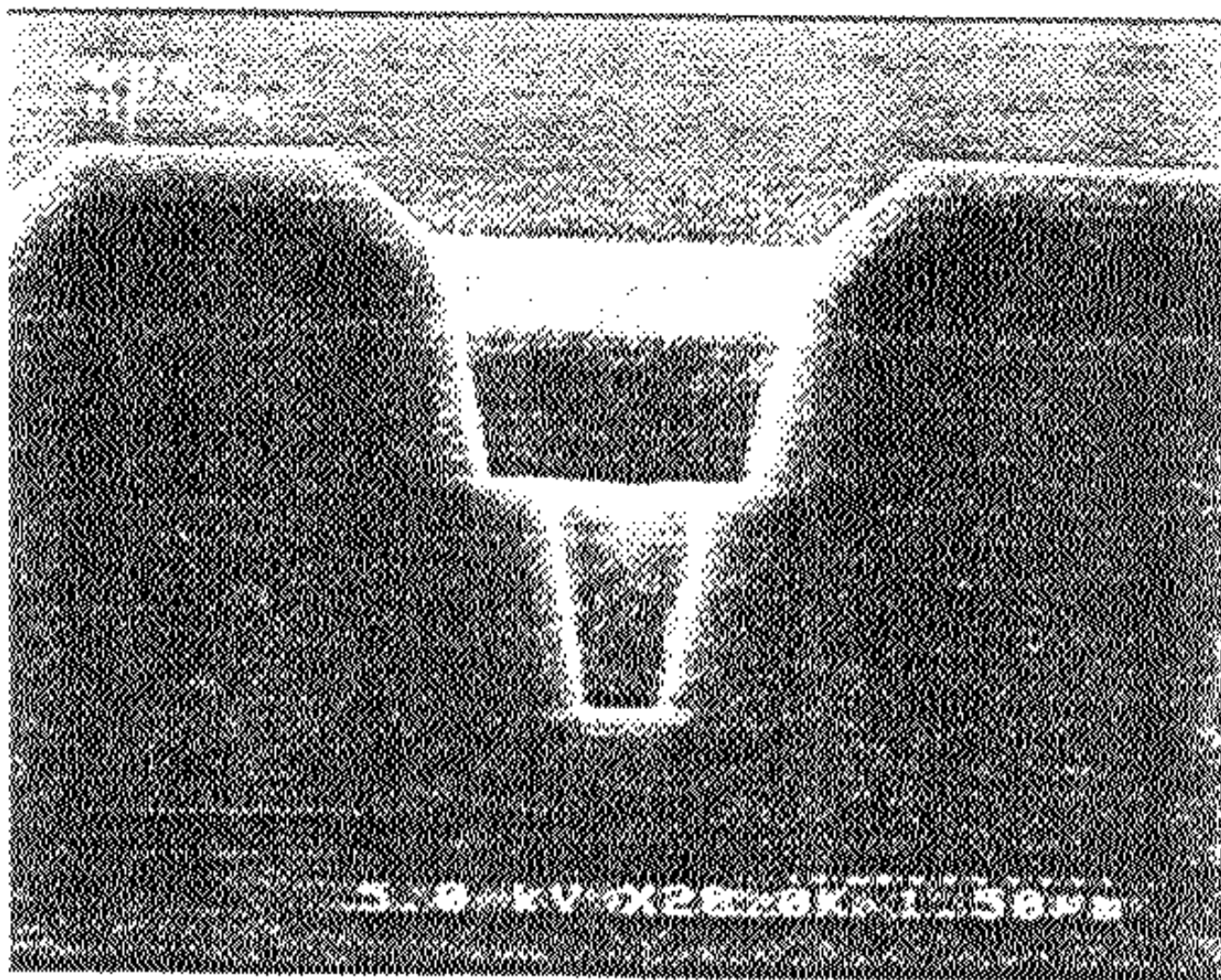
에칭후 상태

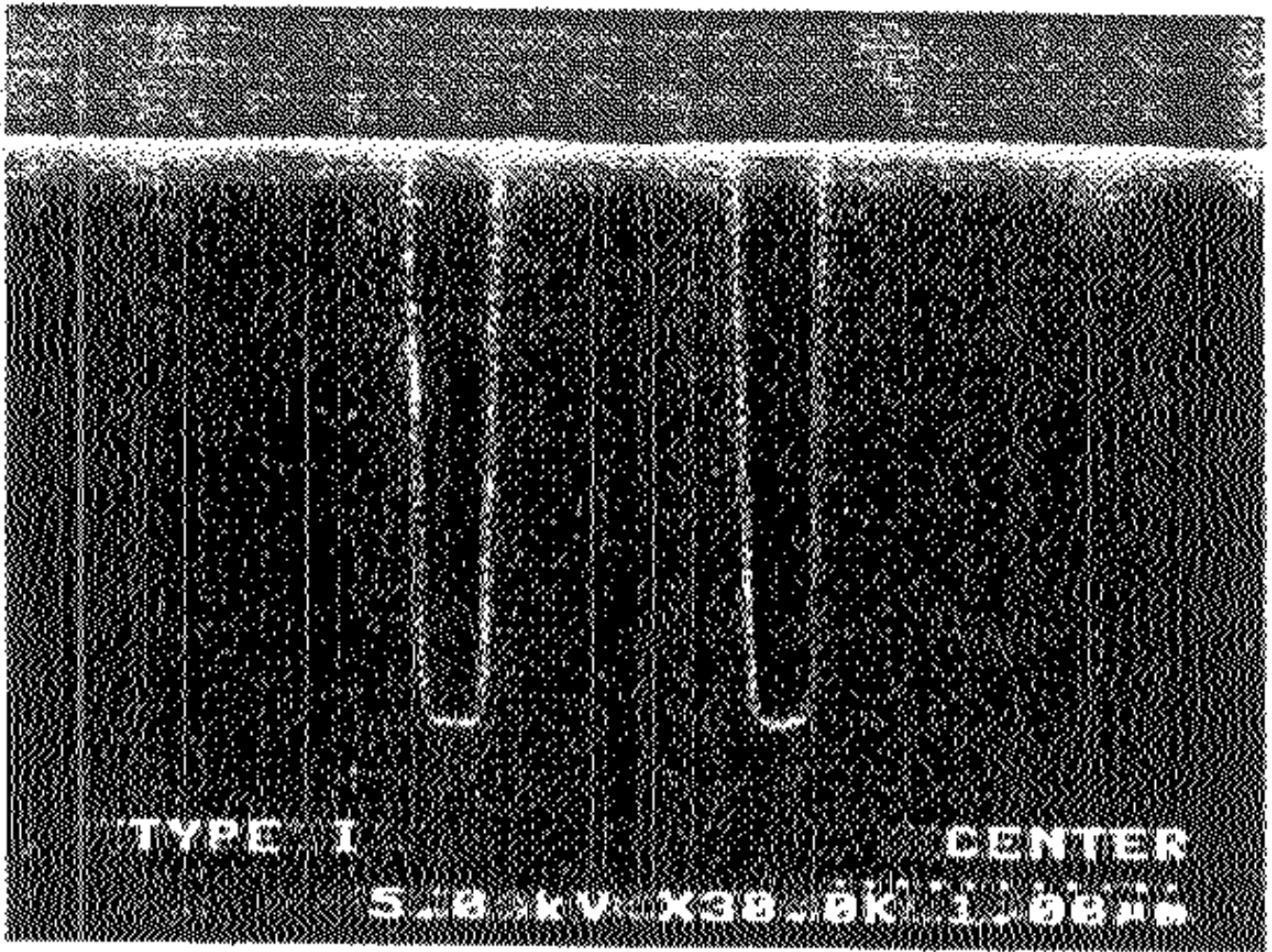


4

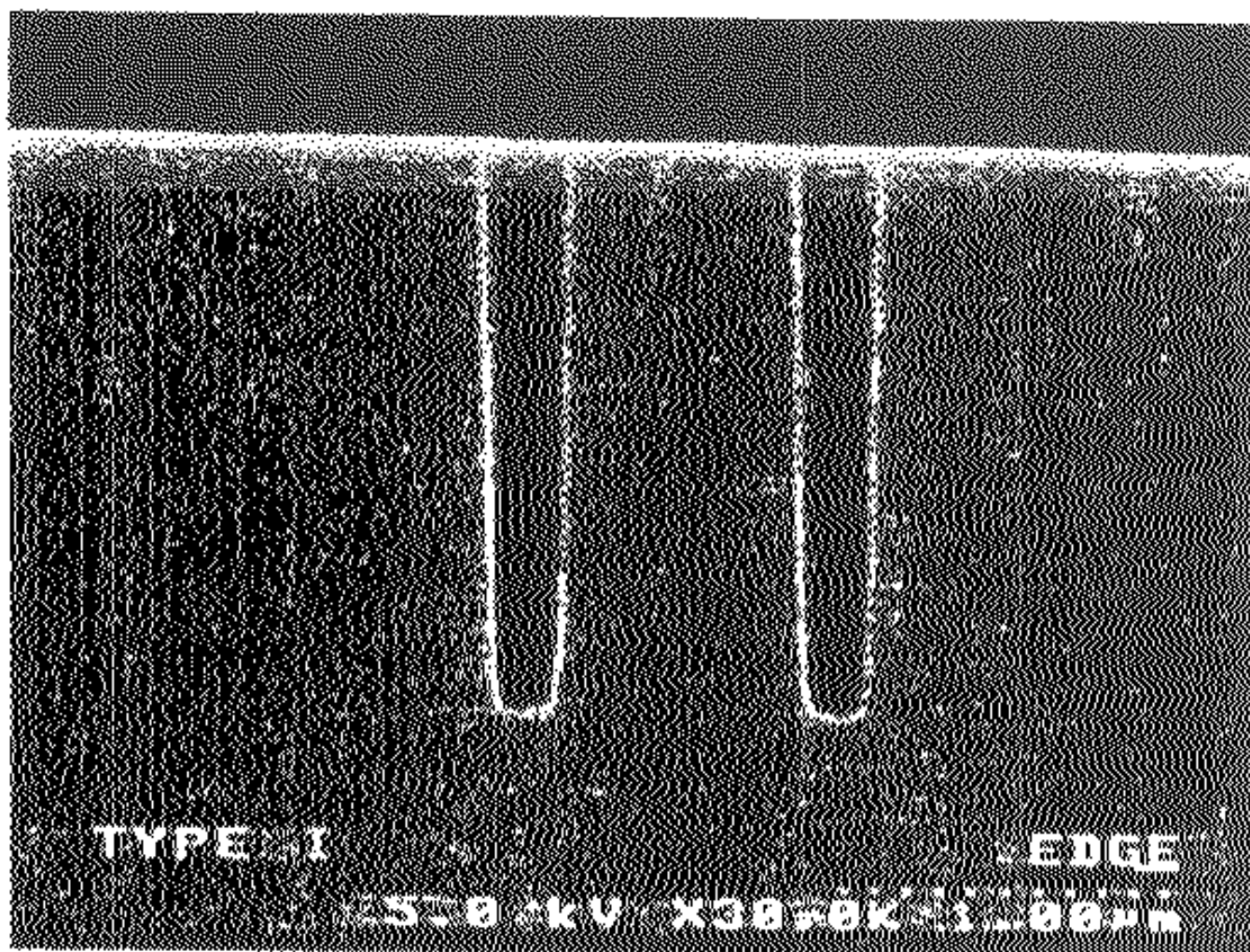


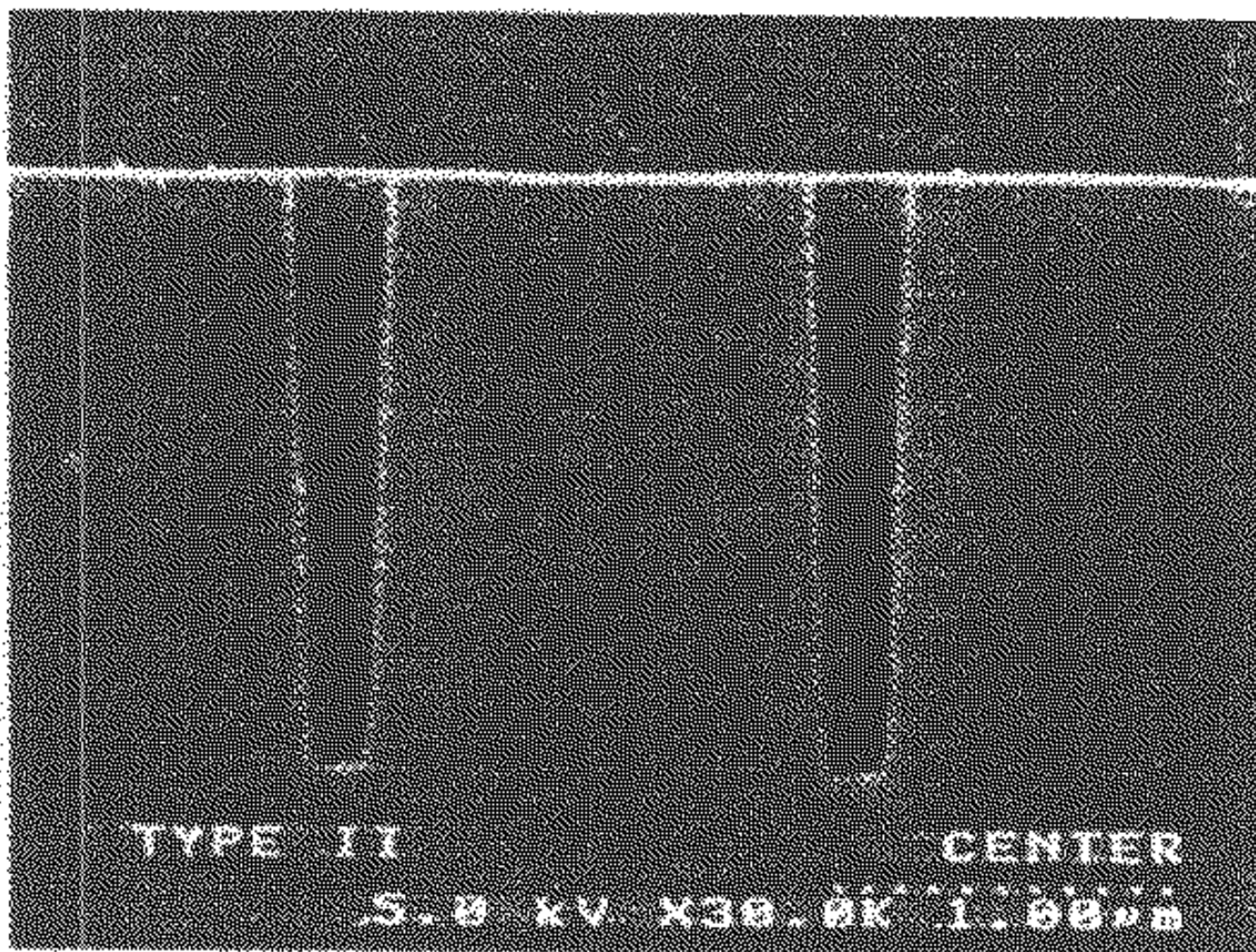
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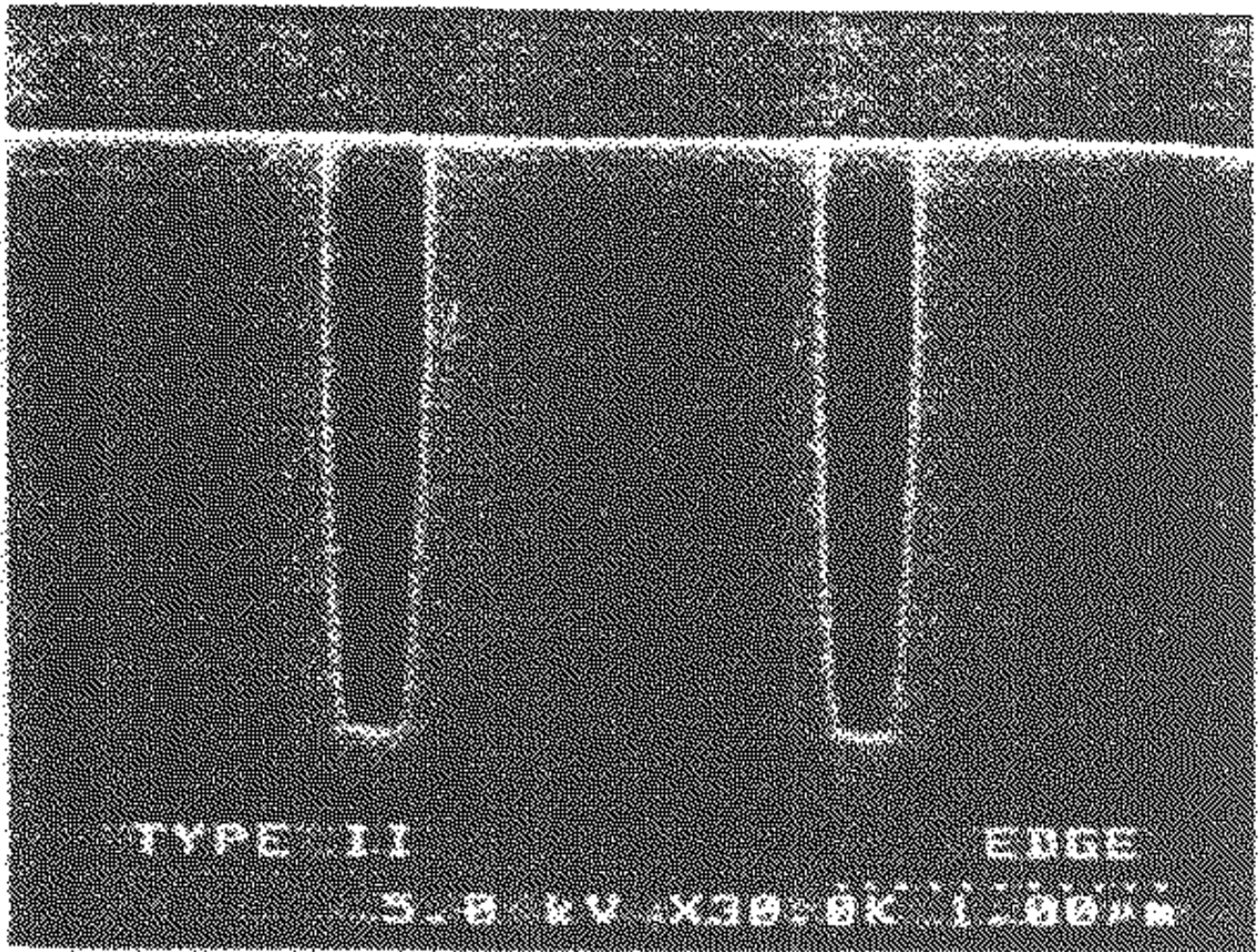


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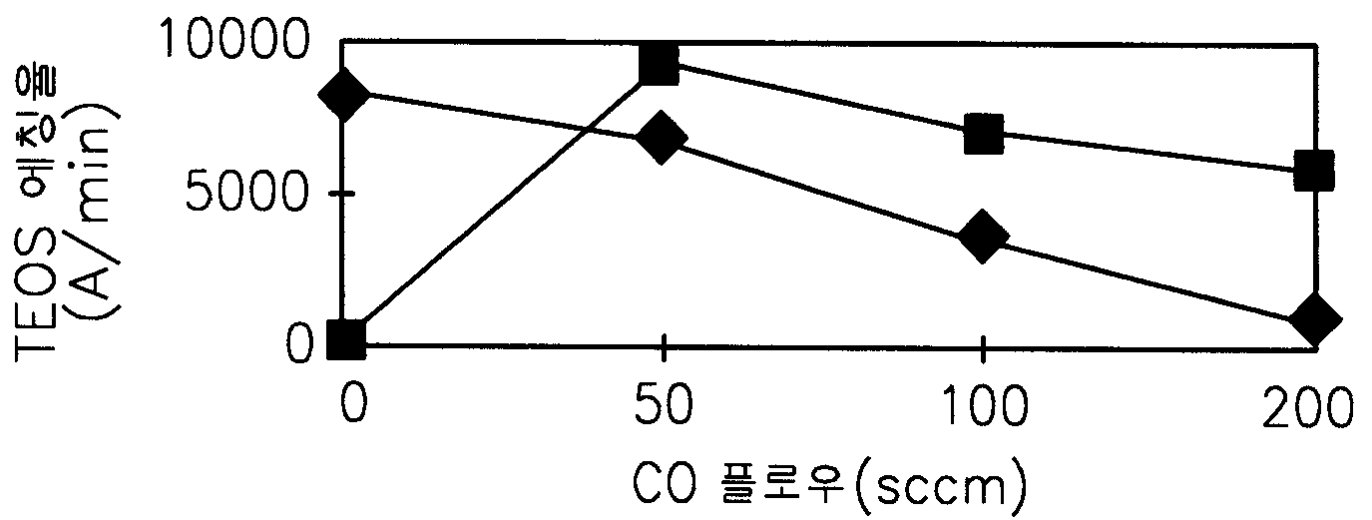




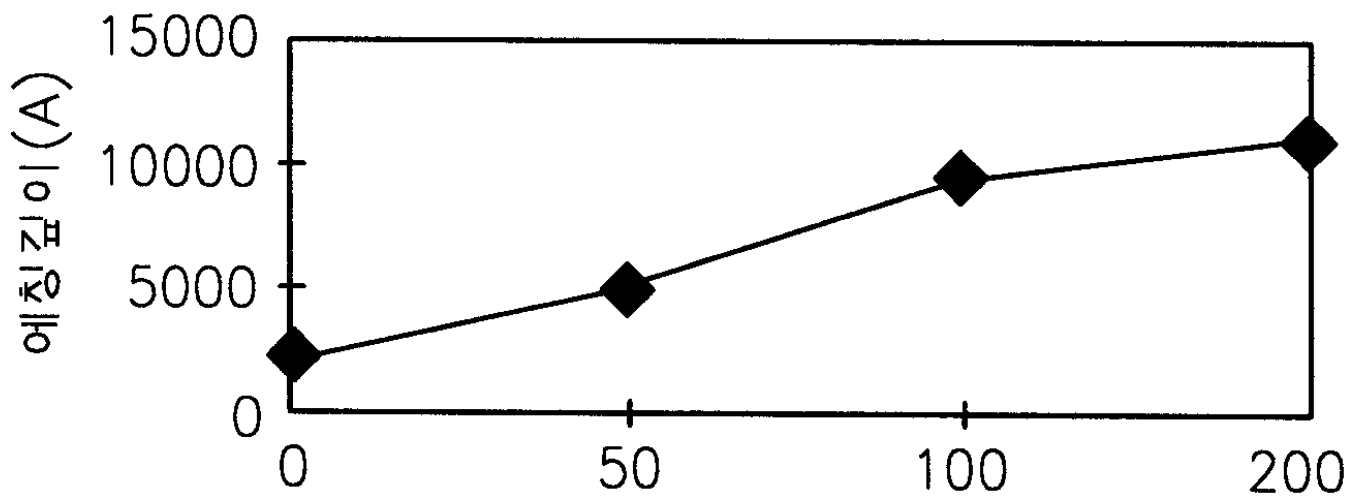
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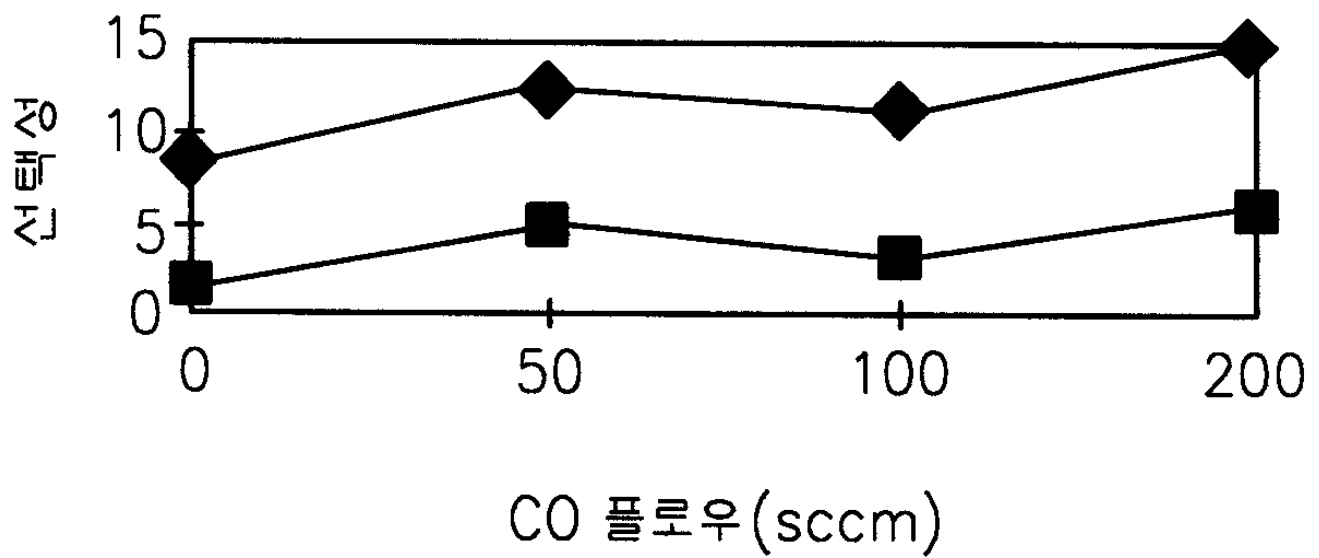
10



11



12



13

