

(19) (KR)  
(12) (A)

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(86) PCT/US1999/20888 (87) WO 2000/19506  
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(30) 09/163,301 1998 09 30 (US)

(71)

94538 - 6470. 4650

(72)

(54)

5

(via)  
(FSG; fluorinated silicon oxide)  
(BPSG; boron phosphate silicate glass)

00 ; 5,021,121 ; 5,022,958 ; 5,269,879 ; 5,529,657 ; 5,595,627 ; 5,611,888  
; 5,780,338 . , '398  
(reactor) '400  
'657 .  
'121 '958 , , , CHF<sub>3</sub> CF<sub>4</sub> 가 . , '8  
79 , ( ) - 가 , '627 , C<sub>4</sub>F<sub>8</sub>  
CO 가 , '400 CF<sub>4</sub> 가 , '657 ,  
CF<sub>4</sub> CH<sub>4</sub> 가 , '888 .  
. .

5,736,457 " (damascene) " . "  
 " , (conductor) , (step) , , (groove)  
 (via hole) , (CMP; chemical mechanical planarization)

G, TEOS . , , , , 3:1 .  
 가  $C_x F_y H_z$  / , , , ,  
 1 , y 1 , z 0 , , , ,  
 $C_3 F_6, C_3 F_8, C_5 F_6, CH_3 F, C_2 HF_5$  /  $CH_2 F_2$  , , , ,  
 I, Al , Cu, Cu , Ti, Ti , , , ,  
 o, Ti , W, Co / Mo , , , ,  
 , , , , , , , ,  
 , BPSG, PS .

0.30 $\mu$ m, 0.25 $\mu$ m x가 1 5, y가 1 8 z가 0 3 C  $x F_y H_z$   
 1.8 $\mu$ m

$C_2 HF_5$ ,  $CH_2 F_2$ ,  $C_2 F_6$ ,  $C_3 F_6$ ,  $C_4 F_8$   
 가 가 Ar, He, Ne, Kr, Xe

CO 25 250 sccm (flow rate)  
 5 100sccm

가 10 300sccm, CO,  
 Ar 50 200sccm, 40 70sccm, 50 150sccm  
 가 10 mTorr

5:1

F

1/4

가

가

CO

1a 1d

1a

1b 가

1c (trench)

1d 가

2a 2d

2a

2b 가

2c

2d 가

3a 3b

3a

3b 가

4

5 SEM ;  
 6 Si TEOS SEM ;  
 7 Si TEOS SEM ;  
 8  $\text{Si}_3\text{N}_4$  PSG SEM ;  
 9  $\text{Si}_3\text{N}_4$  PSG SEM ;  
 10 50 sccm CO 가 TEOS CO ;  
 11 200 sccm CO 가 TEOS CO ;  
 12 CO ;  
 13 RIE (lag) 50 sccm CO , RIE CO

, , , (feature)

/

가

(BPSG, PSG, TEOS) 0.25 $\mu\text{m}$  5:1 :  
가 1.8 $\mu\text{m}$  RIE (lag)

1a 1d - 가 (10)  
 1 (14), 1a 1 (16), 2 (18), 2  
 (20) (22) (stack) (12) . 1b  
 . 1c (24) , (10) (14)(18) 1 (16) 2 (20) 1d 1 (14)  
 1 (16)

2a 2d - 가 (30)  
 1 (34), 2a 1 (36), 2 (38), 2

(40) (42) (stack) (32) . 2b  
      , (30) (34) 1 (36) . 2c (44)  
      - . 2d 2 (38) 2 (40)

3a 3b - 가 가  
 . 3a , (50) 1 (5) .  
 4), 1 (56), 2 (58), 2 (60) 1  
 (62) (stack) (52) .  
 (56) , 1 (56) (64) 2b  
 , (50) (54) 1 (56) , (64) 2  
 (58) 2 (60) " - " "

RF , , , (ECR)  
(TCP<sup>TM</sup>)  
(high flow)  
08/658,261 , (by reference)

4	(100)						
100)		(104)					(interior
; 102)	가	가	(106)		(110)		(plen
um; 108)	가					RF	(112)
			(110)	1	(turns)		RF
(114) RF							
	(tight)	가					

가 (116) (cantilever) (118) . . . (118)  
/ (118)  
(120) (chucking) , (122) (118)

0.3  $\mu\text{m}$

0.1  $\mu\text{m}$

CO, SAC, CO, CD, etch stop

etch stop

(pinch-off)

(CD; critical dimension)

, 가 가 가 , CO  
 , CO  
 F F F F  
 . . . .  
 가 가 CO CO F F  
 . . . .  
 . RF  
 CO 50 250 sccm

$$CF_4, C_3F_6, C_3F_8, C_5F_6, C_4F_6, C_2F_6, CH_2F_5, C_2HF_5, CH_3F, CH_2F_2 \quad .$$

가  
,

4  
46MHZ 1000 4000 RF 가 ,  
F C , ,  
(BPSG), (PSG), (SOG), (USG),  
(SiOF), TEOS, .

Al, Ti, Cu, Mo

가 가 가 ,  
 . LAM 9100PTX<sup>TM</sup>  
 , 5 mTorr ,  
 1300 , RF 1700  
 , 20 Torr , 5  
 가 : 200 sccm CO, 35 sccm CH<sub>2</sub>F<sub>2</sub> 25 sccm C<sub>4</sub>F<sub>8</sub> SEM  
 .  
 6 9 SEM 6 7 Si  
 TEOS 50% 0.25μm 1.8μm  
 . 8 9 Si<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub> PSG 50% 0.25μm  
 1.8μm  
 1 , CH<sub>2</sub>F<sub>2</sub>, C<sub>4</sub>F<sub>8</sub> CO 가

1

(Run)	(mTorr)	CH <sub>2</sub> F <sub>2</sub> (sccm)	C <sub>4</sub> F <sub>8</sub> (sccm)	CO (sccm)	TEOS (A/min)	(A/min)	TEOS:
1	10	35	25	200	1136	85	13.4:1
2	5	40	30	150	4766	244	19.53:1
3	5	30	30	250	1250	86	14.53:1
4	15	40	20	150	0	1210	
5	5	30	20	150	3852	148	26.03:1
6	5	40	20	250	0	1234	
7	15	30	30	150	933	166	5.62:1
8	15	40	30	250	0	0	
9	15	30	20	250	0	0	
10	10	35	25	200	1073	114	9.4:1

2

(Run) 1 - 10

2

(Run)	0.4 $\mu$ m E/R (A/min)	0.5 $\mu$ m E/R (A/m in)	0.6 $\mu$ m E/R (A/m in)	0.5 $\mu$ m PR E/R (A/min)	0.5 $\mu$ m PR Sel. (Facet)	0.5 $\mu$ m (%) , $\pm$
1	4733	4757	4889	640	7.43	5.7
2	6153	5893	6331	953	6.18	4.9
3	5400	5088	5174	1224	4.16	9.2
4	4529	4691	4756	464	10.1	4.3
5	5290	4666	4711	1268	3.68	7.6
6	4913	4443	4396	757	5.87	1.0
7	5462	6130	6199	807	7.60	8.7
8	5045	4885	5137	407	12.0	5.5
9	4311	4422	4579	220	20.1	8.5
10	4865	4912	4955	697	7.05	6.1

CO, 10 mTorr (regime)  
CO, 10 mTorr  
CO, 50 sccm, CO 250 sccm  
1:1, 1.5:1, CH<sub>2</sub>F<sub>2</sub>, C<sub>4</sub>F<sub>8</sub> 가 RIE, 가

		(measurement)				
: Si	20000 A TEOS	11600 A I -			TEOS	RIE
; Si	1000 A	3000 A Si <sub>3</sub> N <sub>4</sub>	10000 A I -			
Si <sub>3</sub> N <sub>4</sub>		1000 A Si <sub>3</sub> N <sub>4</sub>	17000 A PSG	8250 A DUV		
	0.25μm	0.35μm PSG		18000 A TEOS		1
0000 A DUV		0.25μm	0.35μm TEOS		6000 A DUV	
, 7000 A TEOS	(0.3μm	1.0μm CD), 1500 A Si <sub>3</sub> N <sub>4</sub> , 10000 A TEOS		(0.35μm	0.60μm	
CD), 1500 A Si <sub>3</sub> N <sub>4</sub>		-		1.2μm	0.4μm	
RIE	: RIE	(lag) = "100*(	"	- 0.4μm	)/	;
EM		.			: %	= "(" "
-		) × 100/(	+	)	SEM	

, LAM 9100PTX™  
: 10mTorr , 1300 (TCP ) , 1500 (ESC) , 35  
sccm  $\text{CH}_2\text{F}_2$  , 25 sccm  $\text{C}_4\text{F}_8$  200 sccm CO. , 5 15 mTorr ,  
+20 , ESC 20 Torr  
,  $\text{CH}_2\text{F}_2$  30 40 sccm ,  $\text{C}_4\text{F}_8$  20 30 sccm  
, CO 150 250 sccm .  
,

Ar/C <sub>2</sub> F <sub>6</sub> /C <sub>4</sub> F <sub>8</sub> /O <sub>2</sub>	TEOS:Si <sub>3</sub> N <sub>4</sub>
Ar/CH <sub>2</sub> F <sub>2</sub> /C <sub>4</sub> F <sub>8</sub>	; Si <sub>3</sub> N <sub>4</sub> (in) > 0.5μm
Ar/CH <sub>2</sub> F <sub>2</sub> /C <sub>4</sub> F <sub>8</sub> /CO	Ar 가
C <sub>4</sub> F <sub>8</sub> /CO	, , PR (facet); PR >
4:1; : 1	
C <sub>2</sub> HF <sub>5</sub> /C <sub>4</sub> F <sub>8</sub> /CO	CH <sub>2</sub> F <sub>2</sub> /C <sub>4</sub> F <sub>8</sub> /CO ; : 1
C <sub>2</sub> HF <sub>5</sub> /CH <sub>2</sub> F <sub>2</sub>	TEOS < 1.0μm 0.5μm ; : 1
C <sub>2</sub> HF <sub>5</sub> /CH <sub>2</sub> F <sub>2</sub> /CO	: 1

4 mTorr Ar, 1300 °C, 20 Torr He, 1600 °C, 4, 36 sccm CH<sub>4</sub>, 24 sccm C<sub>4</sub>F<sub>8</sub>, 100 sccm

CO (Sccm)	0.4μm in)	E/R (A/m)	0.4μm E/R (A/m in)	TEOS/ Si <sub>3</sub> N <sub>4</sub>	0.5μm TEOS/PR	RIE (0.4μm v.)
0	2000	8425	0	9.06	1.96	1
50	5000	7054	9193	12.50	5.23	- 26%
100	10000	3888	7280	11.88	3.74	- 95%
200	> 10500*	1143	6267	- 15.0	5.82	> - 400%

\*

11 TEOS CO , 0.4 $\mu$ m  
, 200 sccm CO 가

12 CO , TEOS:Si<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub> , TEOS:  
 (PR) . , TEOS:PR 가 가 CO  
 3 , CO 가 50 sccm 가 5  
 TEOS:Si<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub> CO 가 10 , CO 가 200 sccm 가 15  
 가 .

13 RIE CO , CO가 0 200 sccm 가  
0.4μm . , 50 sccm CO R

1

(57)

1.

가 , 가 , 가 , 가 ,

5 F

2

1

3.

1

$$x \quad 1 \quad , y \quad 1 \quad z \quad 0 \quad C_x F_y H_z$$

4.

1 , 3:1

5

1 , 가  $C_x F_y H_z$ , CO , Ar

6.

7.

1 , 0.25

8.

1 , , x 1 5 , y 1 8 , z 0 3  
C<sub>x</sub> F<sub>y</sub> H<sub>z</sub>

9.

1 , 가 Ar, He, Ne, Kr, Xe  
가

10.

1 , RF  
5 100 sccm (flow rate)

11.

1 , 25 250 sccm

12.

1 , 40 70 sccm  
, 50 200 sccm

13.

1 , RF 가

14.

1 ,

15.

1 ,

16.

1 ,  
가

17.

1 , 5:1

18.

1 , 7

19.

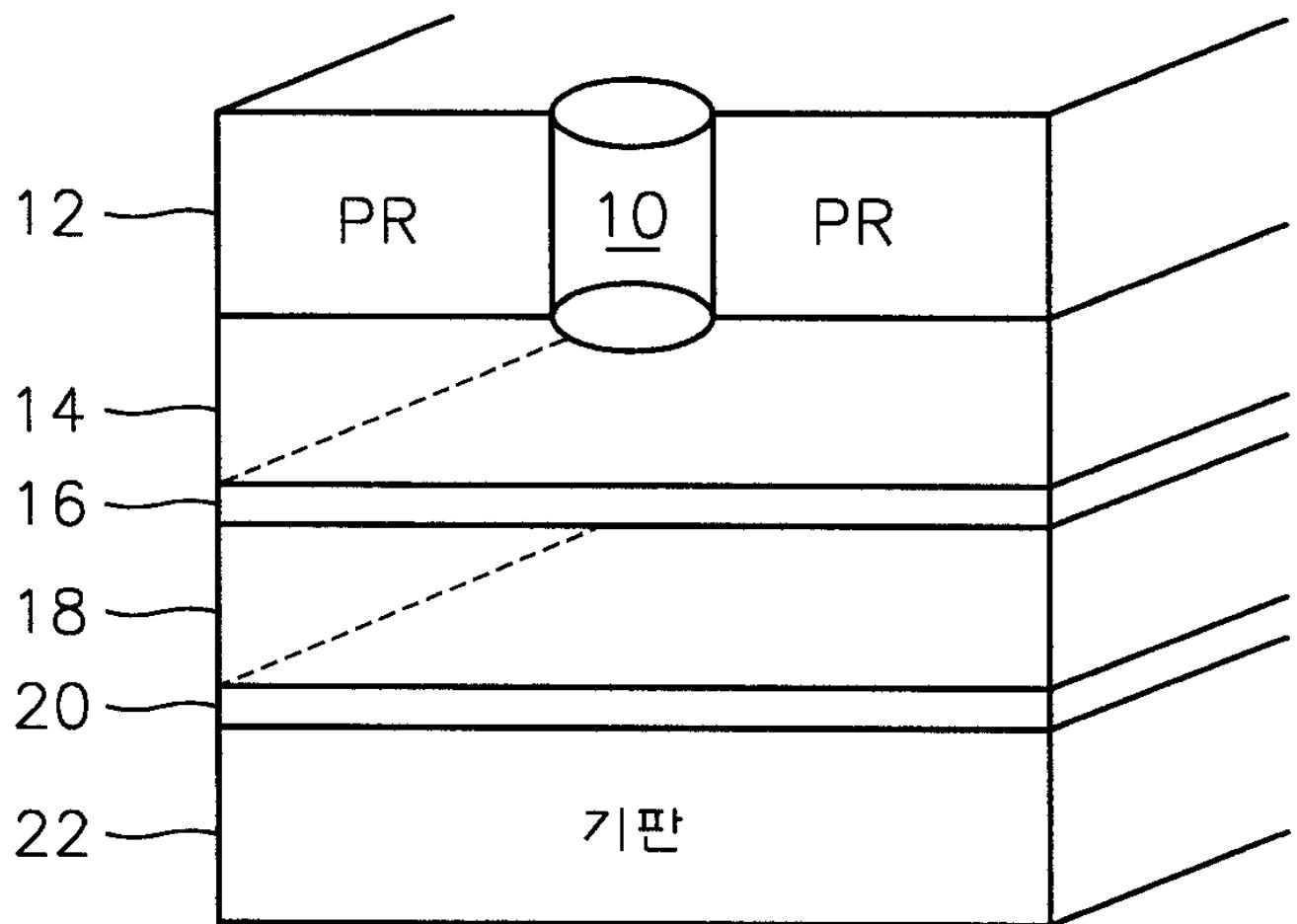
1 , 10 mTorr

20.

1 , 130

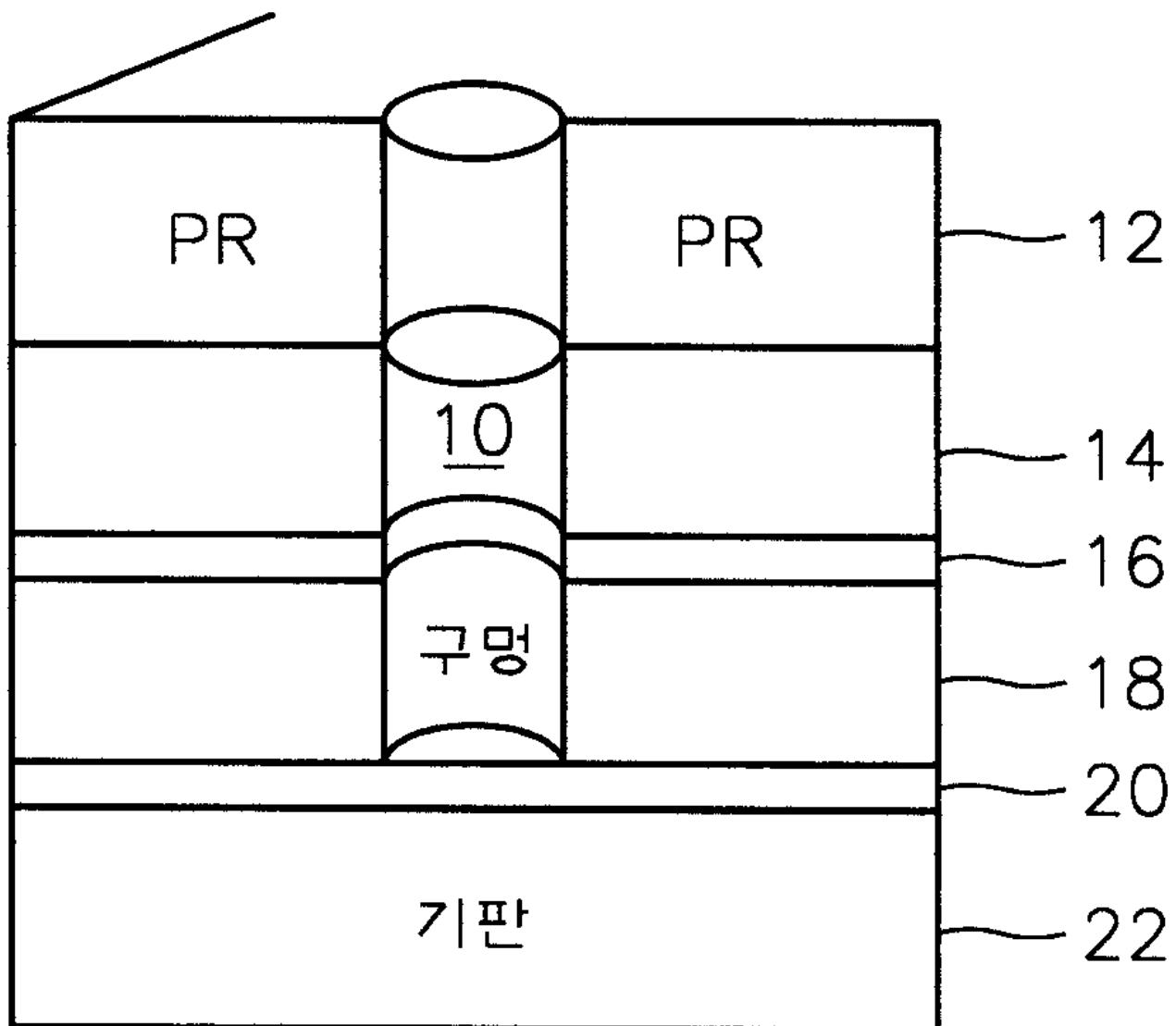
1a

## 에칭전 상태



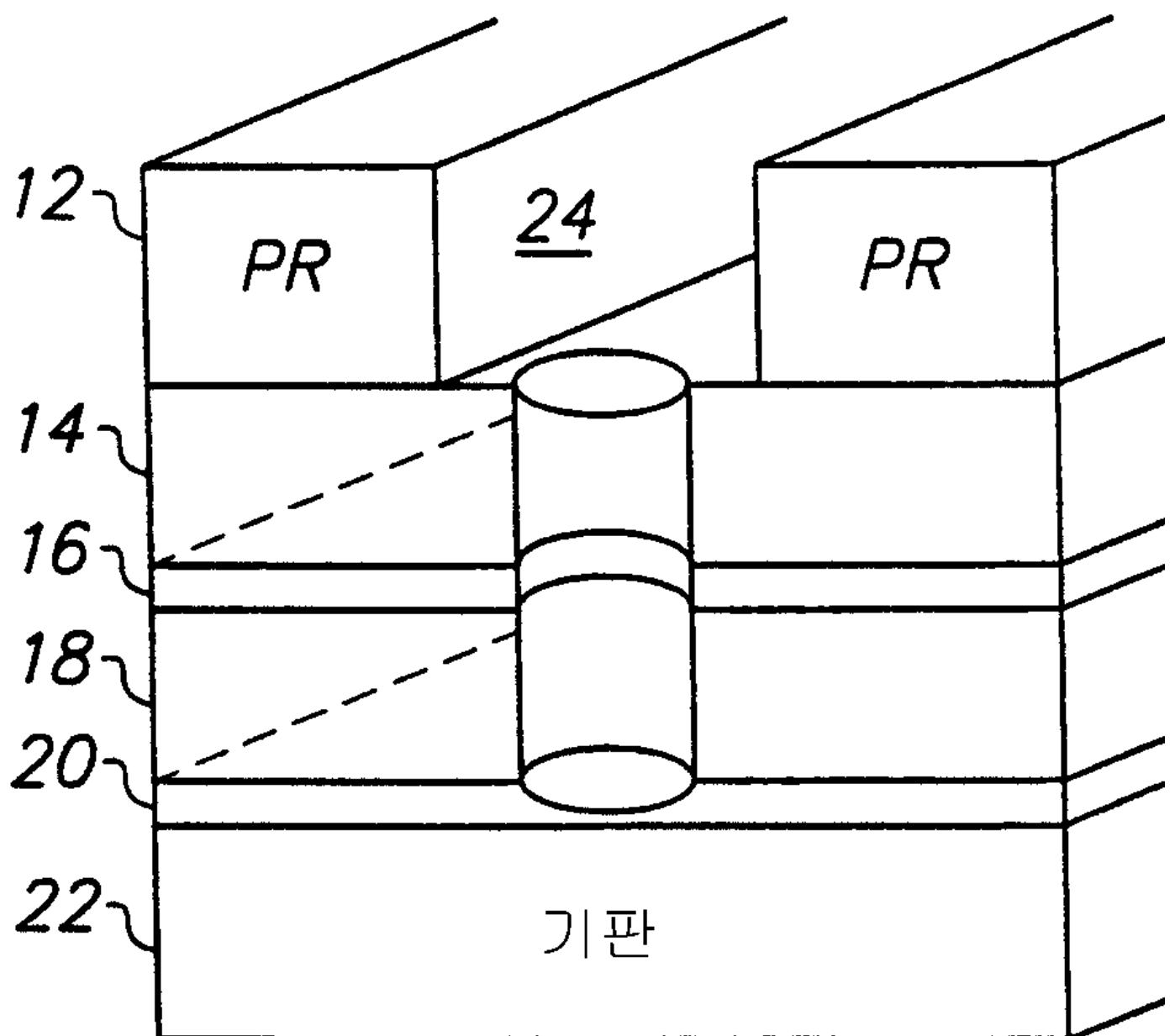
1b

## 에칭후 상태



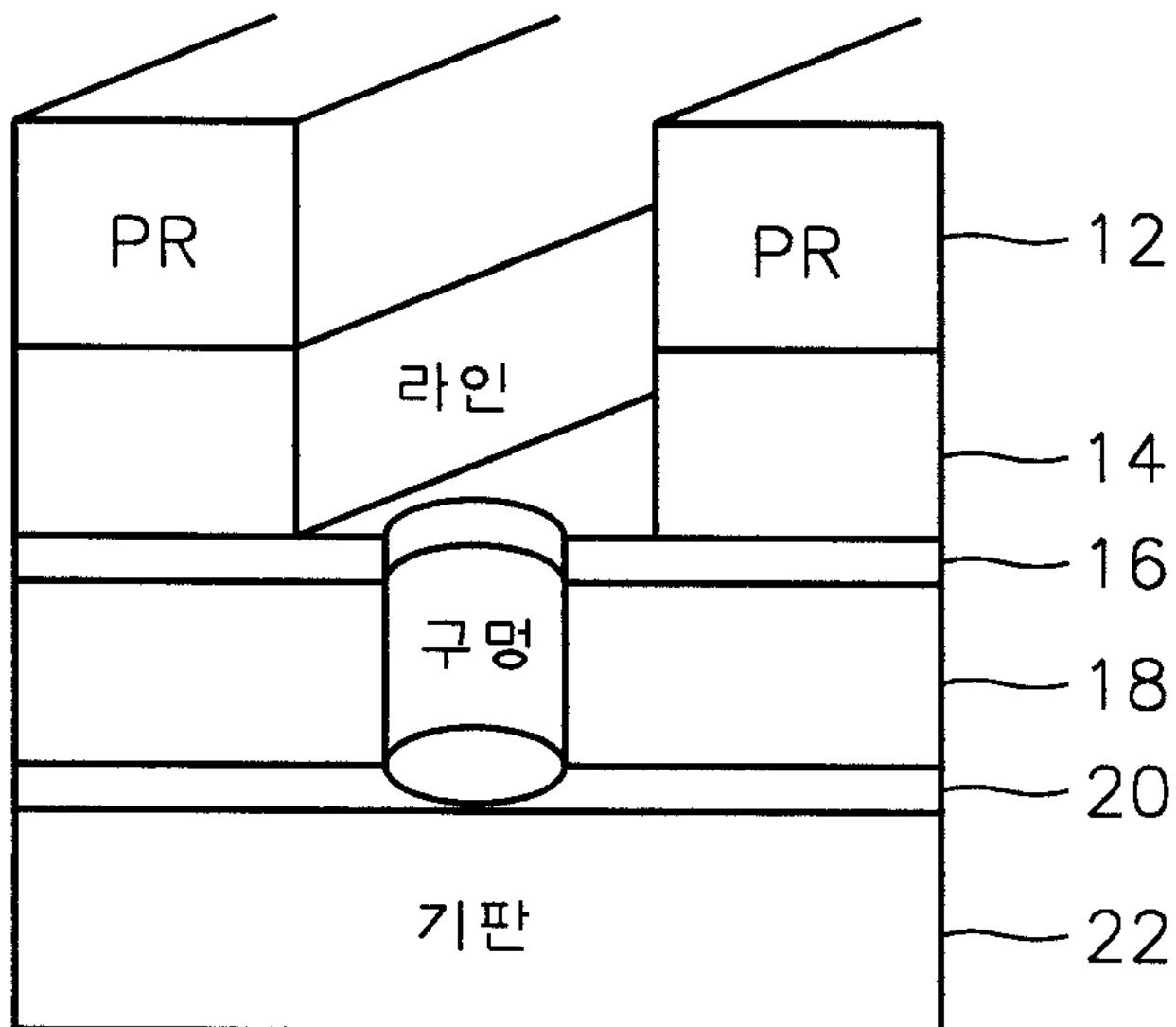
1c

## 트렌치를 위한 재 - 패터닝



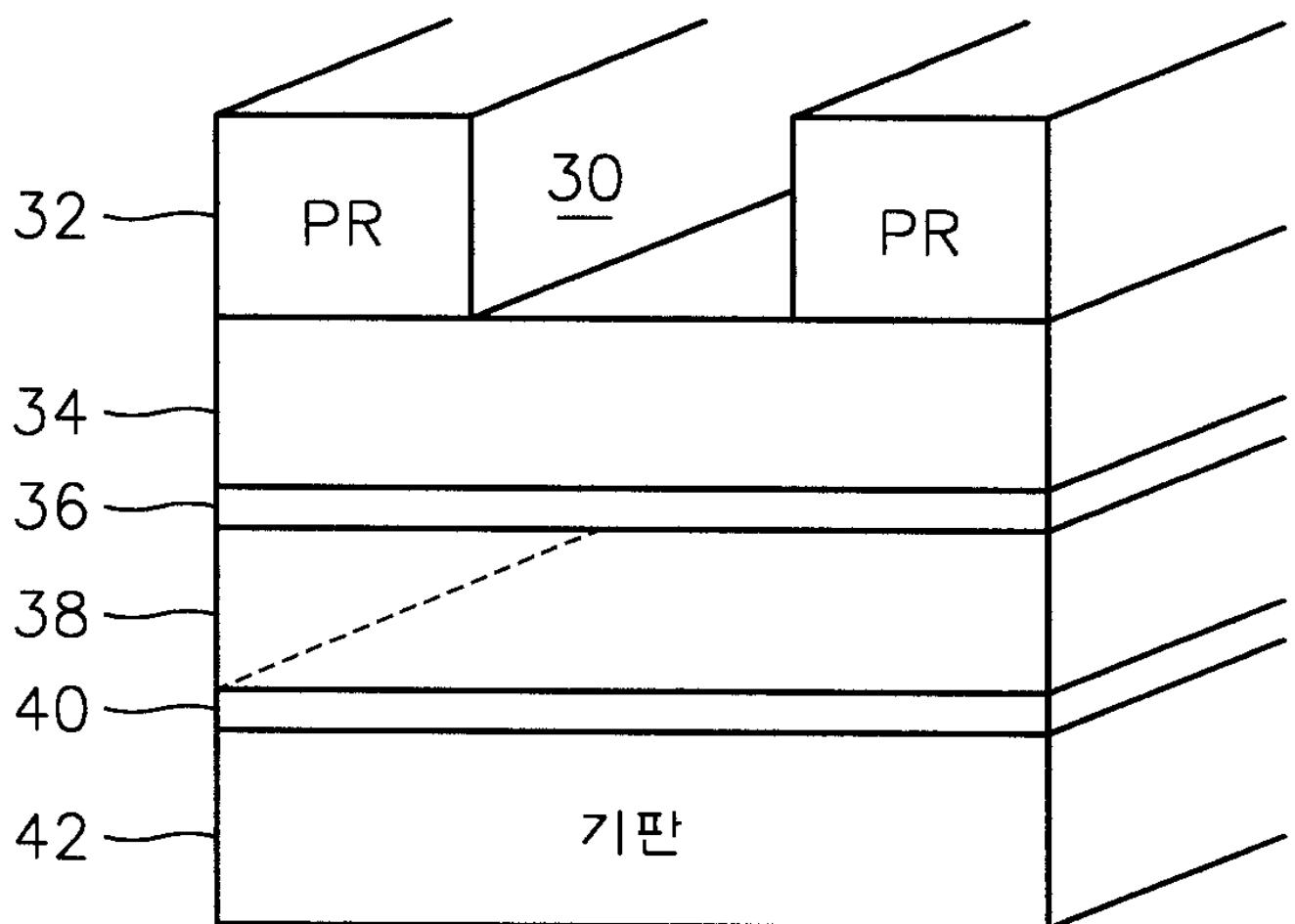
1d

## 에칭후 상태



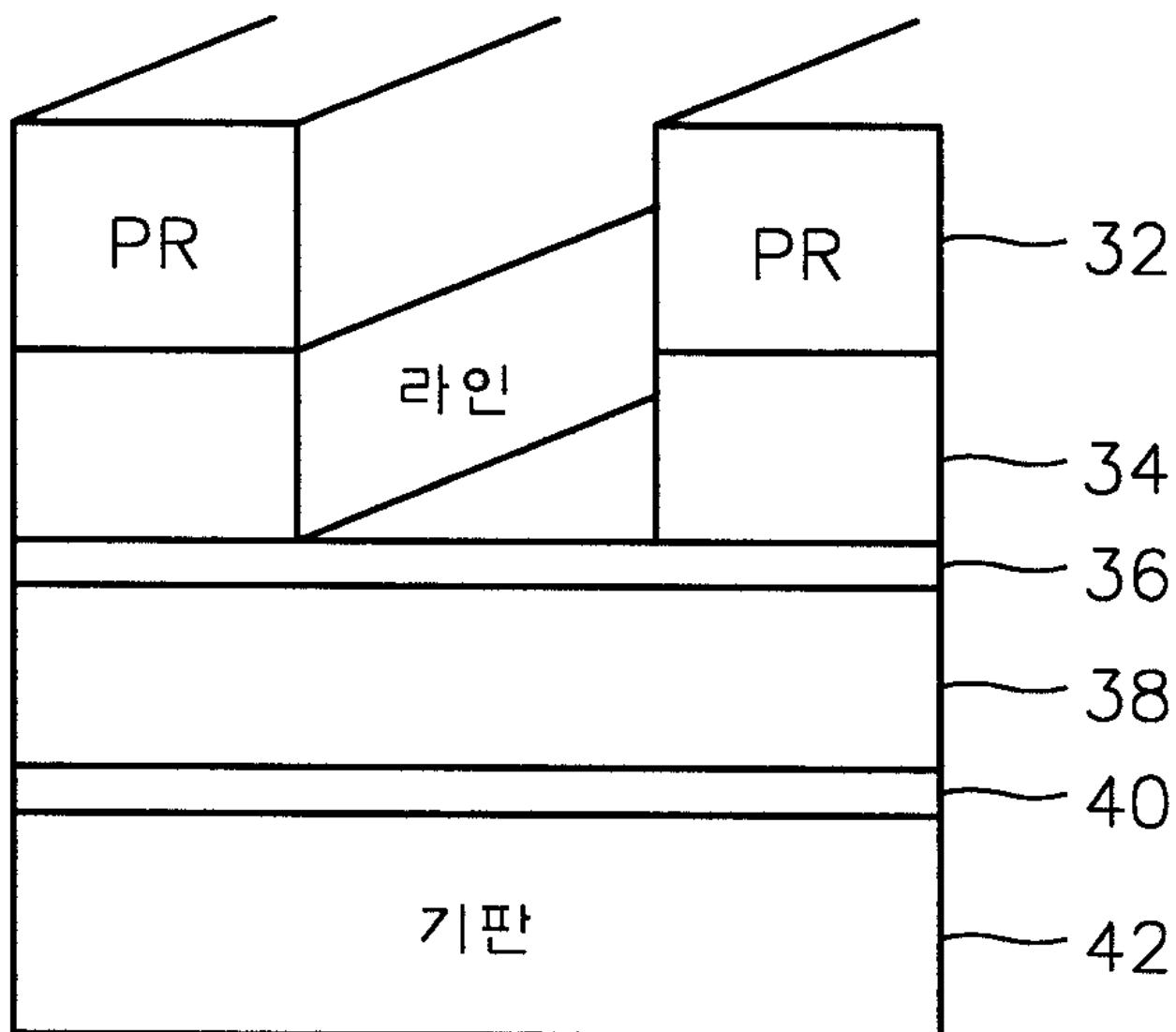
2a

## 에칭전 상태



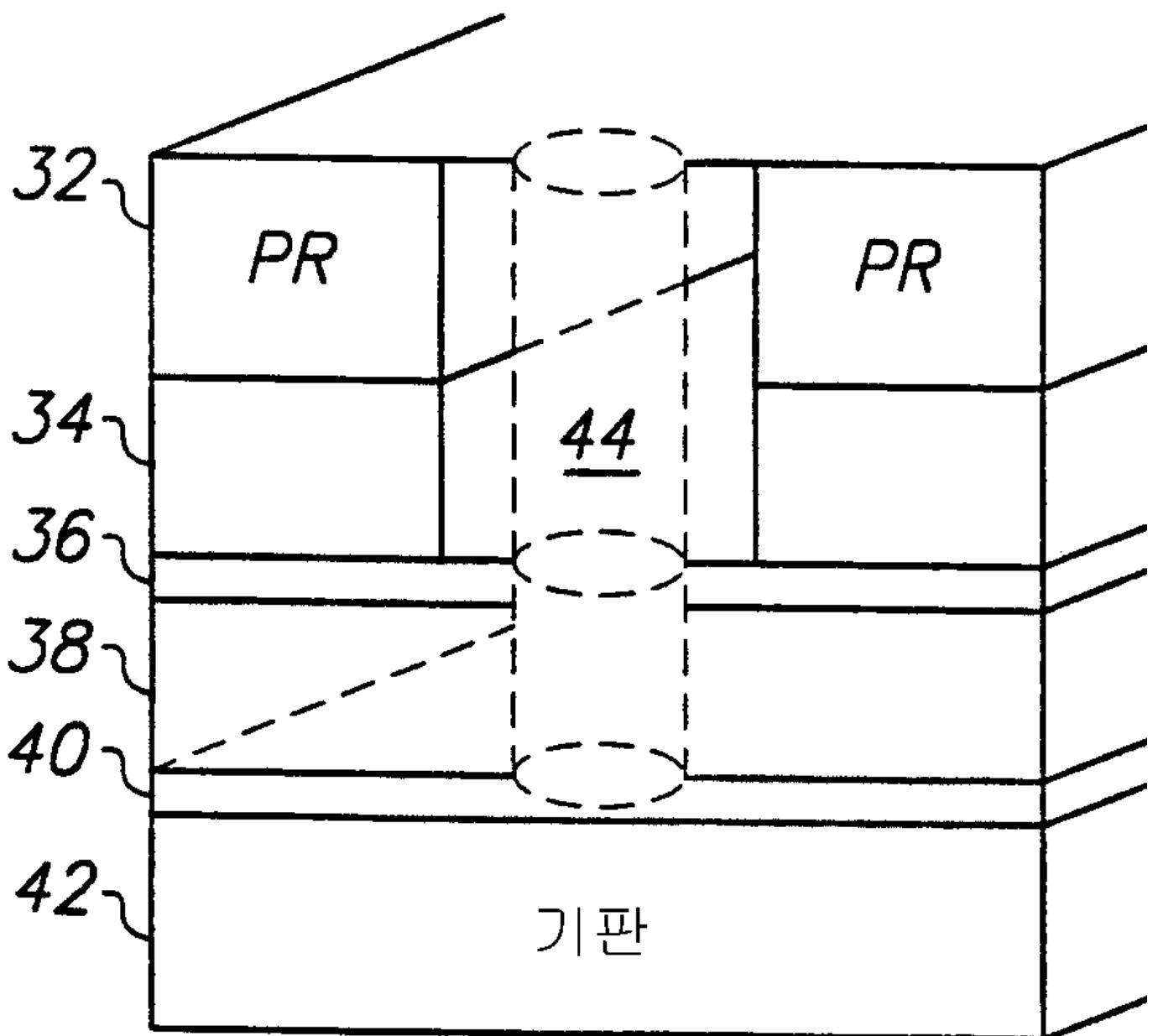
2b

## 에칭후 상태



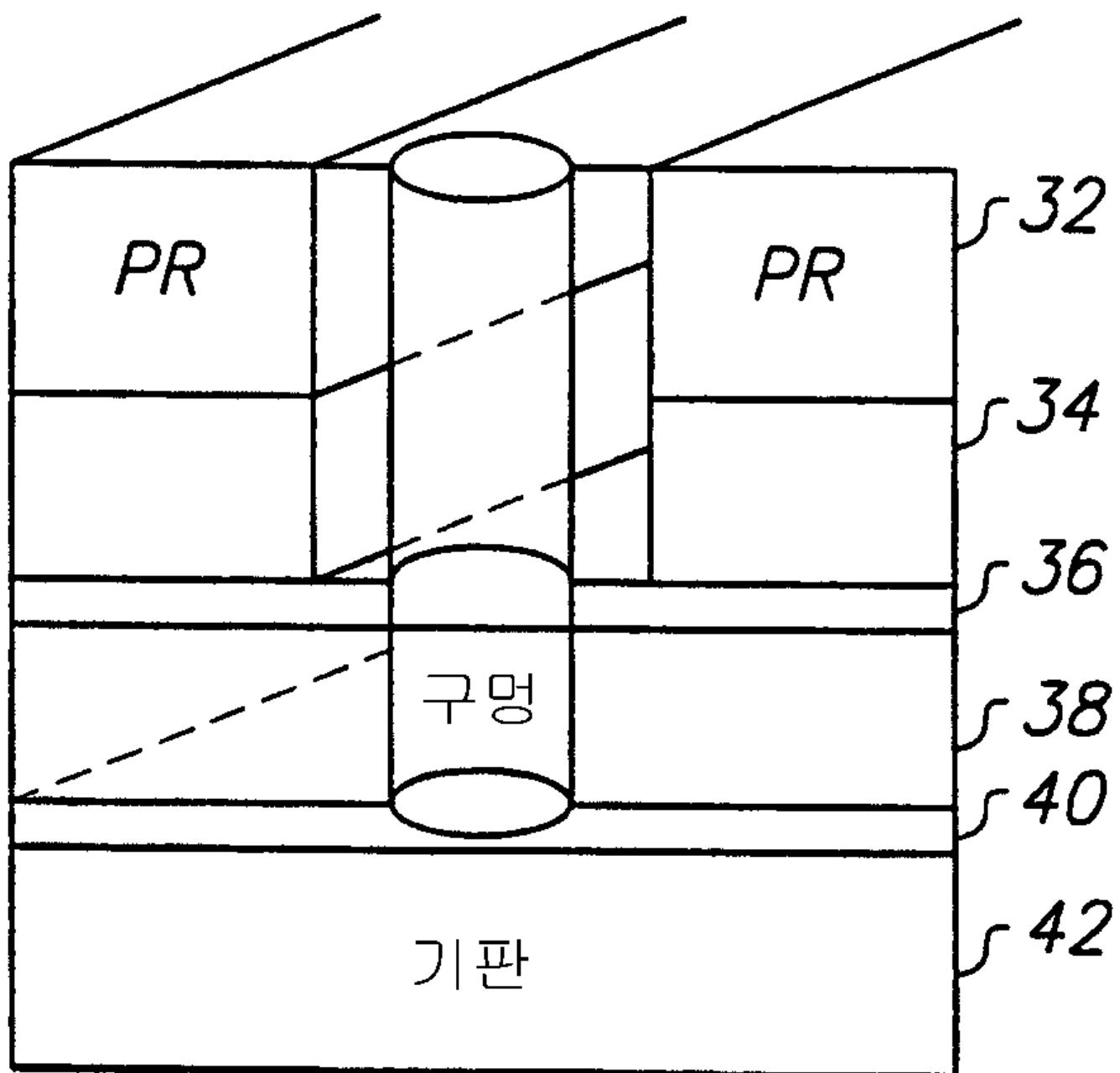
2c

## 관통부를 위한 재 - 패터닝



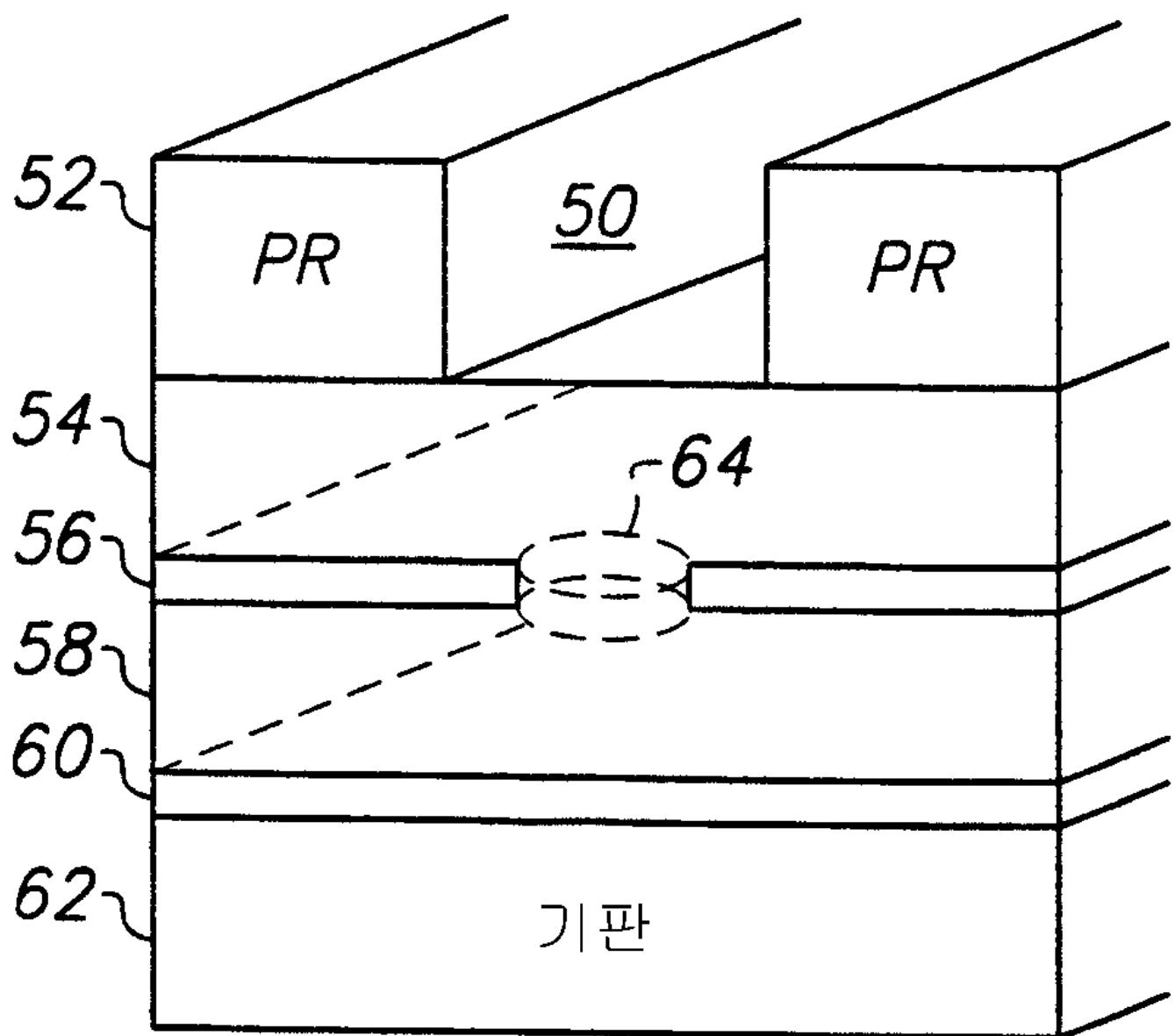
2d

## 에칭후 상태



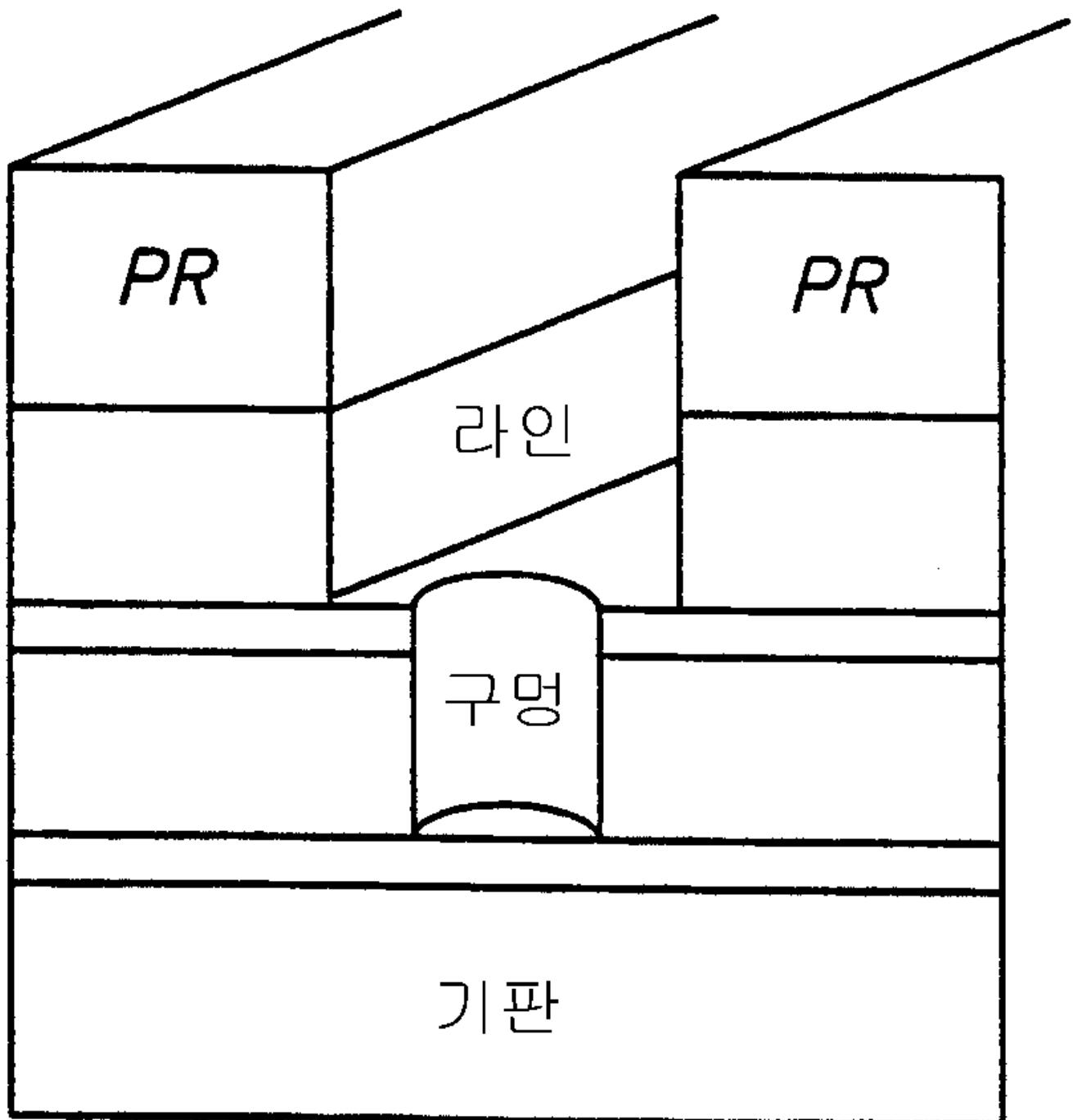
3a

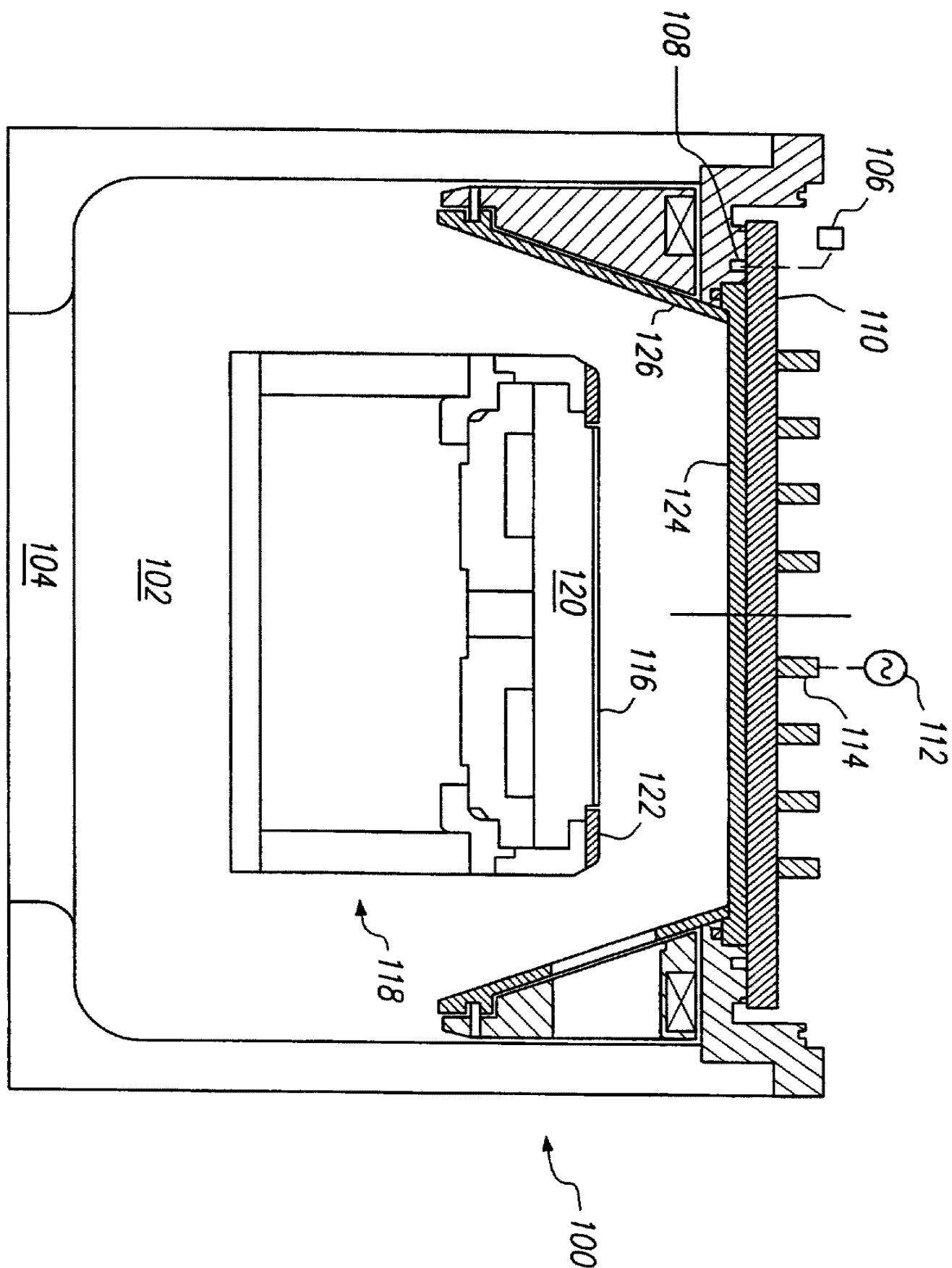
에칭전 상태

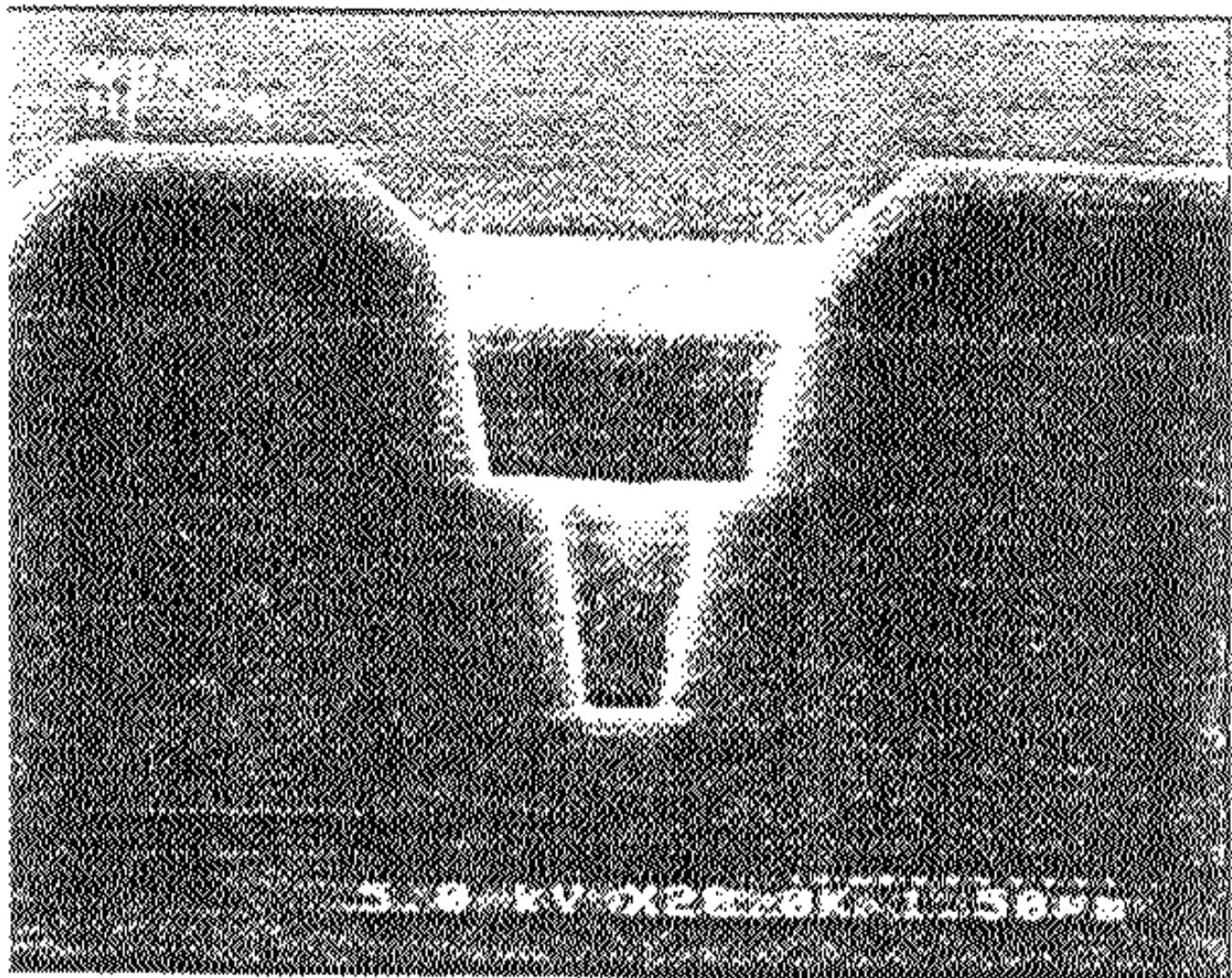


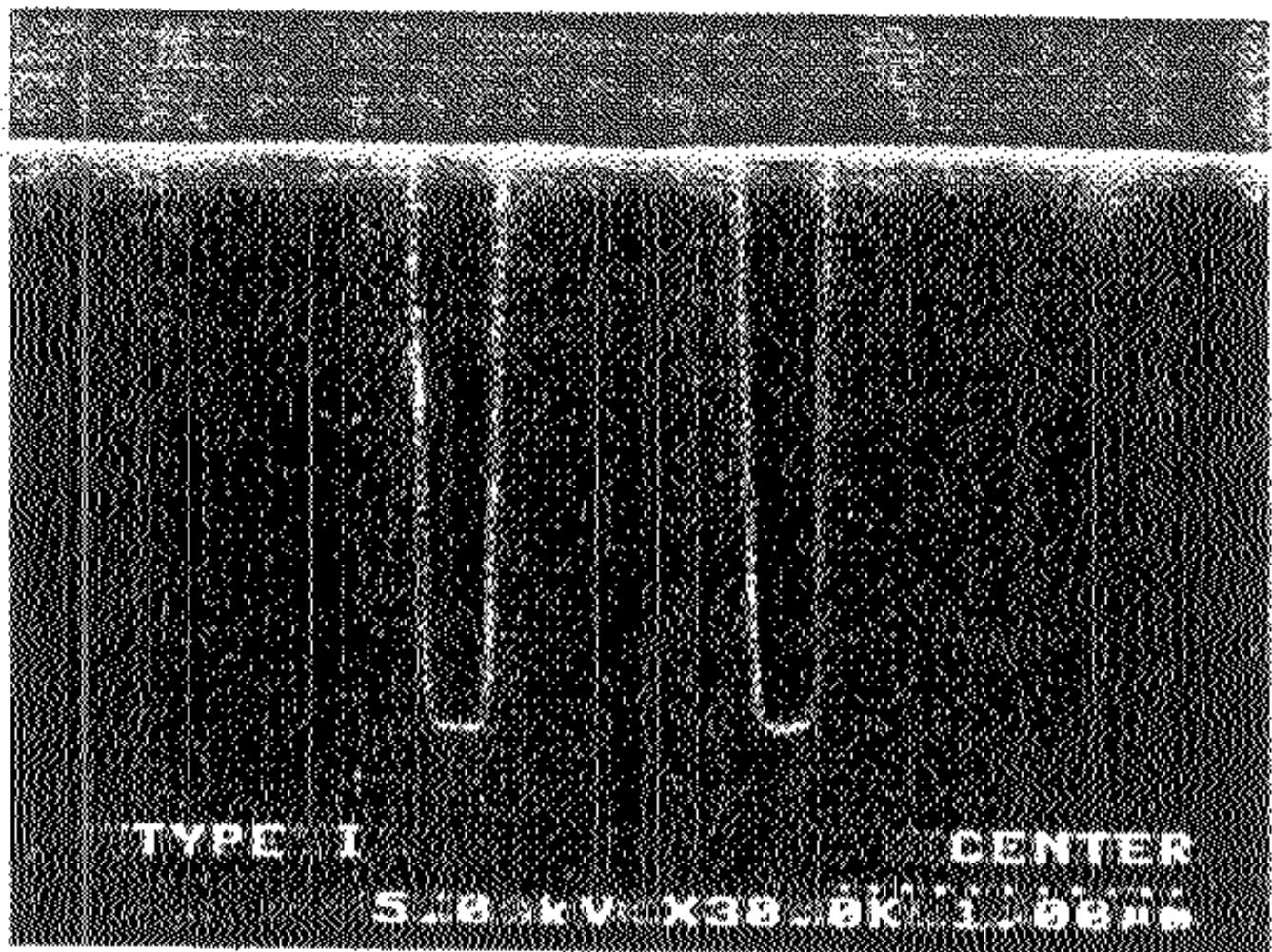
3b

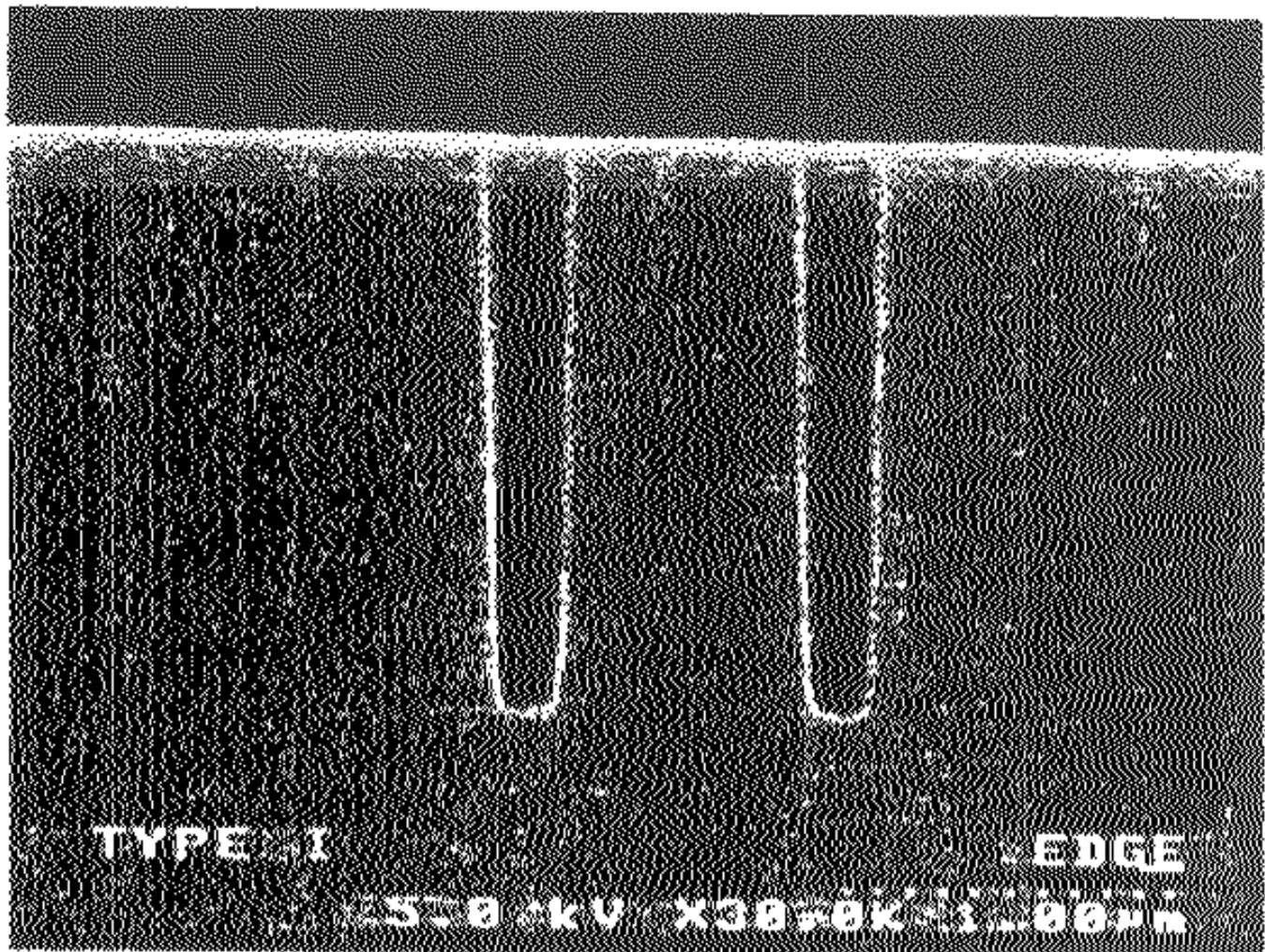
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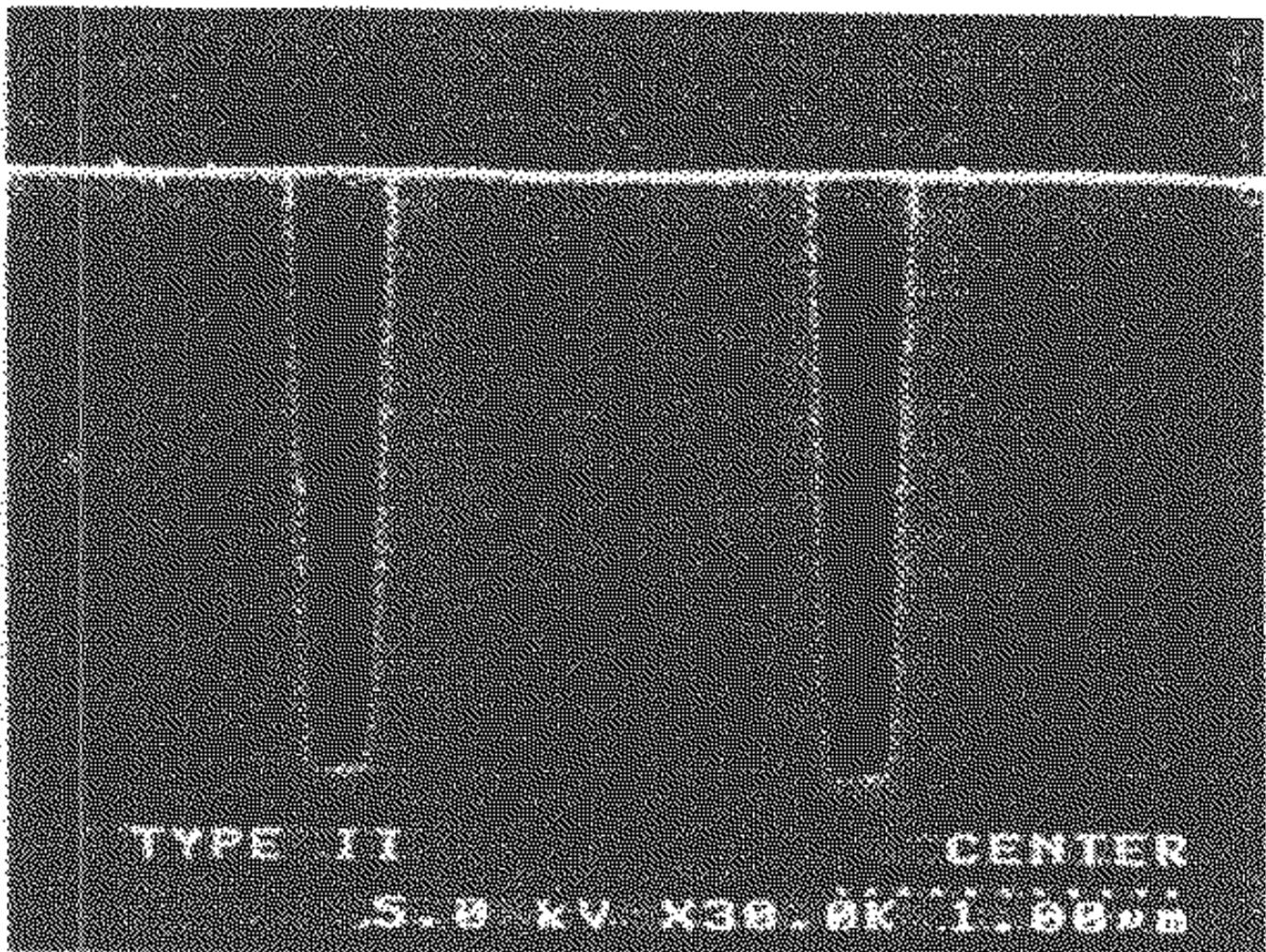


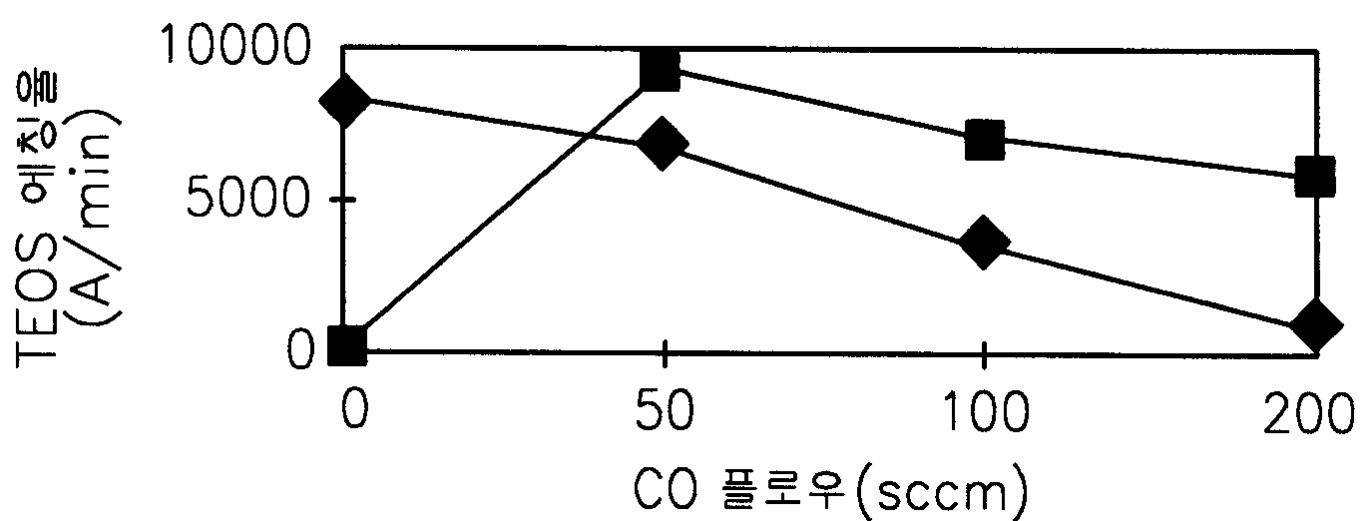
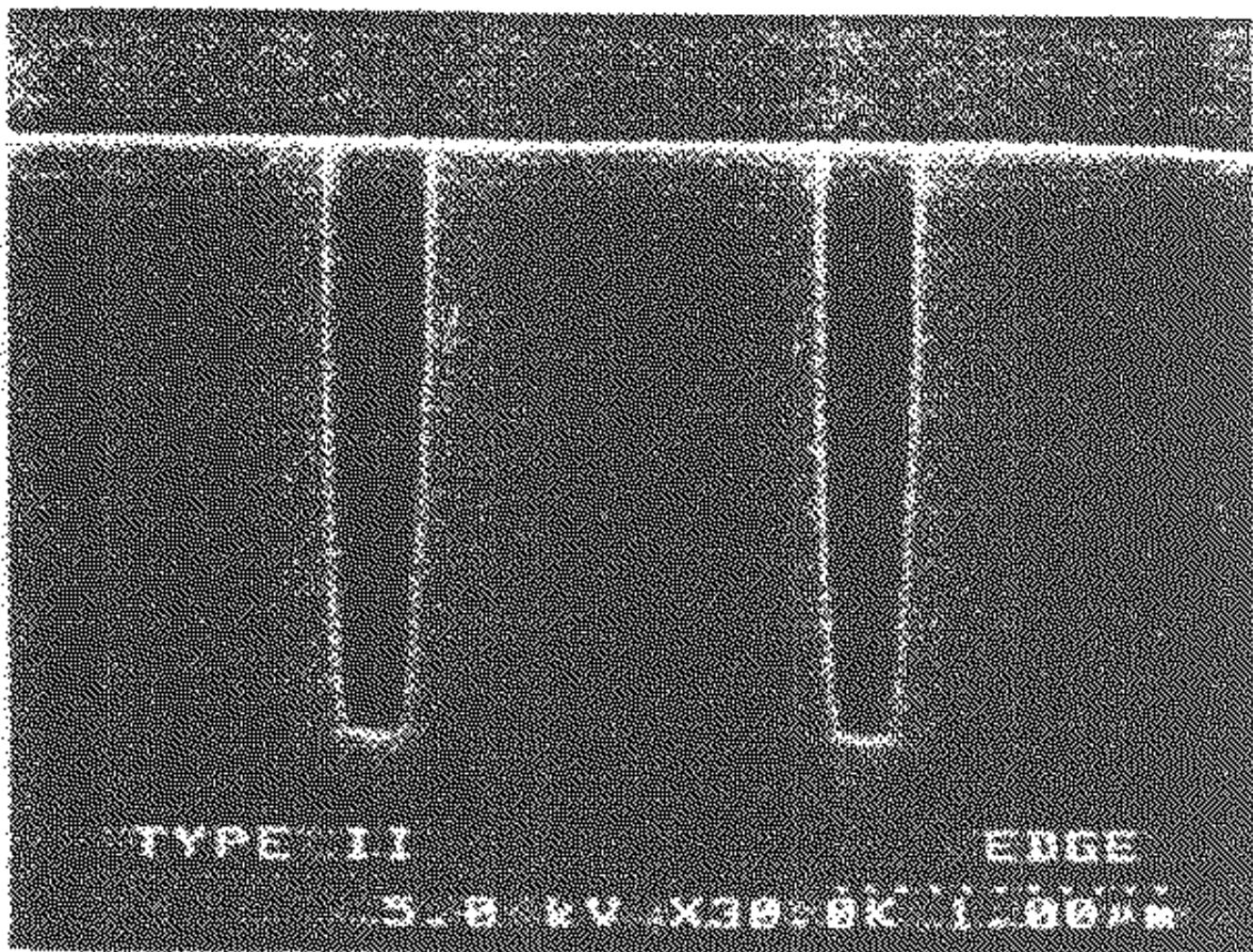




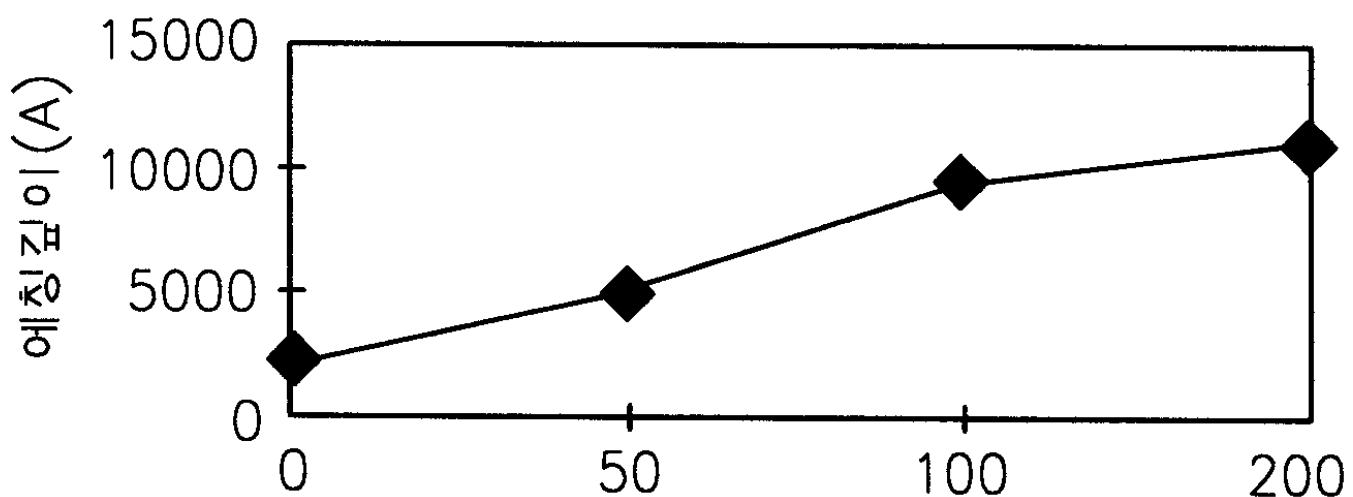




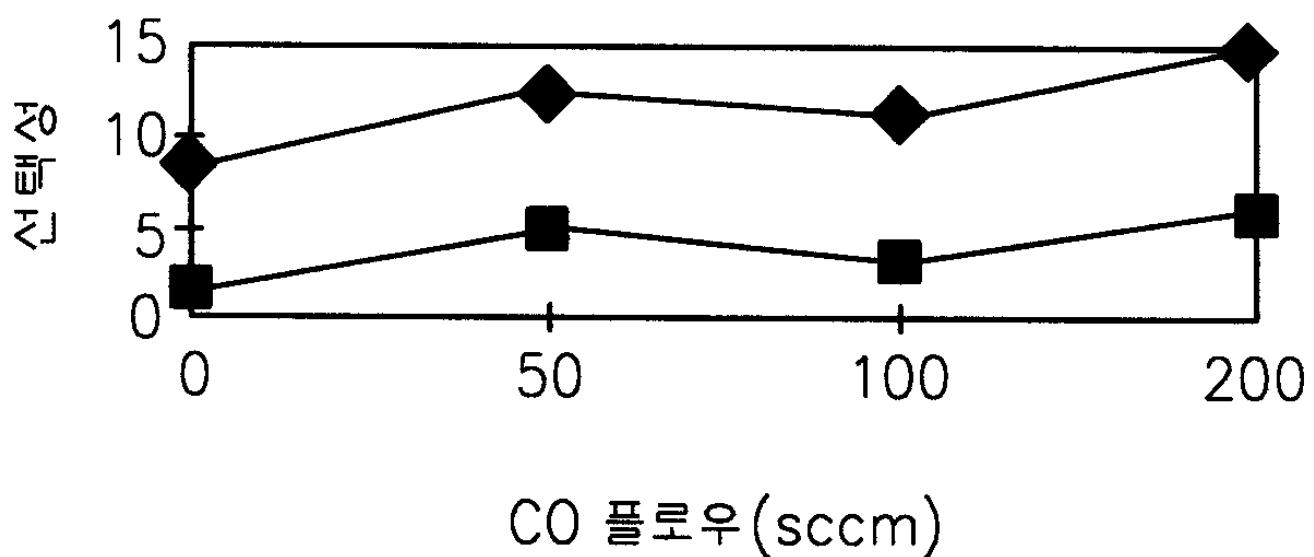




11



12



13

