

(No Model.)

F. M. ZANDER.
CARPET STRETCHER.

No. 549,044.

Patented Oct. 29, 1895.

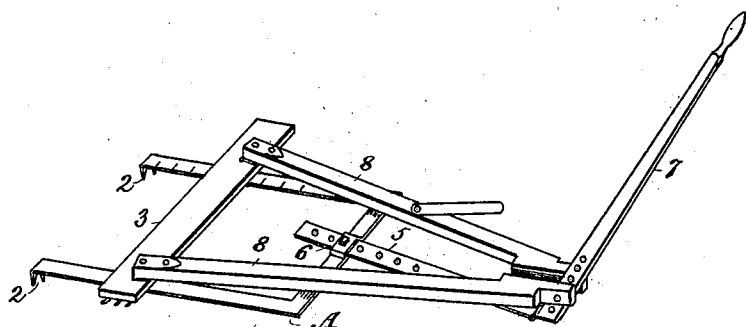


Fig. I.

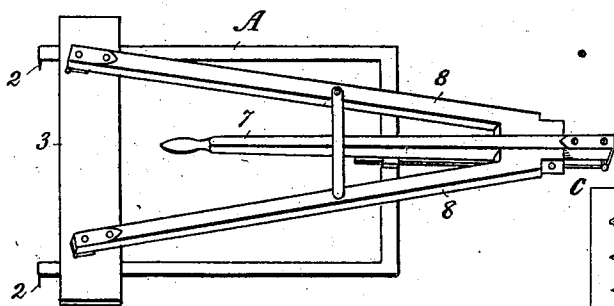


Fig. II.

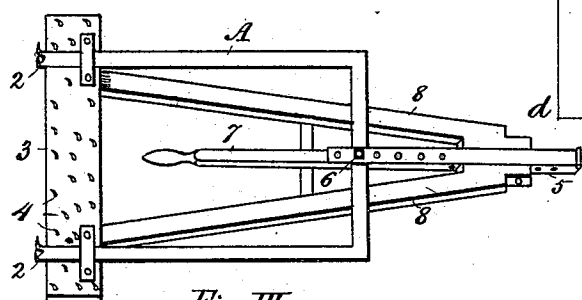


Fig. III.

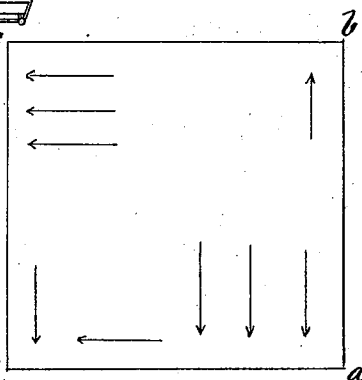


Fig. IV.

Witnesses
R. L. Millar
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UNITED STATES PATENT OFFICE.

FREDERICK M. ZANDER, OF DAYTON, OHIO.

CARPET-STRETCHER.

SPECIFICATION forming part of Letters Patent No. 549,044, dated October 29, 1895.

Application filed August 22, 1895. Serial No. 560,120. (No model.)

To all whom it may concern:

Be it known that I, FREDERICK M. ZANDER, a citizen of the United States, residing at Dayton, in the county of Montgomery and State of Ohio, have invented a new and useful Improvement in Carpet-Stretchers, which improvement is fully set forth in the following specification and accompanying drawings, in which—

10 Figure I is a general perspective view of my improved carpet-stretcher in its initial operative position; Fig. II, a view of the same at the close of the stretching process; Fig. III, a view of the under side of the stretcher; and
15 Fig. IV a diagram of a floor, showing the method of manipulating the device.

My invention relates to certain improvements in appliances for stretching and laying carpets and other textile floor-coverings, and
20 its purpose is to provide a simple, effective, and durable device whereby the work may be easily, quickly, and accurately performed.

The peculiar construction and several advantages of the device will be apparent by
25 referring to the accompanying drawings, in which A indicates a U-shaped metal frame, comprising a cross-head and side bars. The free ends of the latter are pointed and bent downwardly at right angles, forming spurs 2,
30 which engage the floor and hold the apparatus in operative position. A block 3 extends across the bars and is provided on its under side with a series of forwardly-inclined spurs 4, and also with grooves forming slides for the
35 bars.

A portion of the cross-head is bent upwardly, forming a seat for a metal bar 5, to which it is adjustably attached by a screw-bolt 6. The outer end of said bar is attached
40 to the foot of the adjustable operating-lever 7. Wooden bars 8 have their inner ends hinged to the top of the sliding block 3, from which they extend convergently to the rear end and form jaws, which are pivotally attached to the operating-lever. It will be seen that the pivot
45 thus serves as a fulcrum for the lever.

The operation of the device will be readily understood. The spurs 2 being fixed in the floor close to a wall, the lever is thrown to the right, as shown in Fig. I. A gentle pressure
50 upon the sliding block causes the spurs to engage the carpet. It will be observed that the U-shaped frame, being held by its spurs, is immovable, and when the lever is thrown to the left the sliding block necessarily draws
55 the carpet toward the wall. The lever being then thrown down, as in Fig. II, is locked, and the hands of the operator are free to tack the carpet.

When not in use, the apparatus may be
60 readily folded and fastened by a button 9. In this form it may be conveniently carried from place to place.

The stretcher may be used to advantage, as illustrated in the diagram. Tack the carpet
65 securely at *a*, fasten the stretcher in the corner *b*, draw the lever down, lock it as hereinbefore described, and tack the carpet close to the wall from *a* to *b*. Repeat the operation
70 from *b* to *c*, then stretch from *c* to *d*, and tack temporarily. Finally, go back to *c* and continue stretching until the work is complete.

What I claim as new is—

In a carpet stretcher, the combination with
75 the herein described U shaped metal frame and the adjustable bar connecting the said frame with the foot of the operating lever, with the sliding block 3, provided underneath
80 with spurs, the bars 8 hinged at one end to the sliding block, and their opposite ends pivotally attached to and forming the fulcrum of the adjustable operating lever, substantially as and for the purpose herein set
85 forth.

In testimony that I claim the foregoing I have hereunto set my hand, this 12th day of August, 1895, in the presence of witnesses.

FREDERICK M. ZANDER.

Witnesses:

CHARLES B. WATSON,
THOS. N. PATTERSON.