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- (54) Benævnelse: **ROOF WINDOW WITH A GLAZING UNIT**
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EP-A1- 3 101 195
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WO-A1-2020/147909
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DESCRIPTION

Description

[0001] The object of the invention comprises a roof window and glass unit with improved thermal insulation.

[0002] A glass module designed for attachment in a roof window frame has been disclosed as invention WO2018121830A1. The glass module features additional coated thermal insulation material mounted along edge sections of the glass unit. Thermal insulation along the glass element edges reduces local thermal conductivity along the said edges.

[0003] A glass floor skylight with improved insulation properties has also been disclosed as invention US9874018B1. The skylight glass unit is constructed out of three structural glass panes connected to vacuum glass using a spacer frame. Structural glass panes comprise an external part of the glass unit and provide the floor glass skylight with the necessary strength properties.

[0004] A roof window comprising a frame and a laminated vacuum insulated glass (VIG) unit attached to the aforementioned frame has been disclosed in application WO2021104964A1. The laminated VIG unit comprises a first glass sheet and a second glass sheet, wherein the first and the second glass sheets are separated by a vacuum space. The space is home to numerous supporting elements. The unit also comprises a polymer laminate layer between the vacuum insulated multiple glazed unit and the unit's external glass pane.

[0005] Application EP 3 101 195 A1 discloses a roof window with inner panes being smaller than the laminated outer pane. Application WO 2020/147909 A1 discloses a roof window comprising a VIG unit and a lamination glass sheet.

[0006] The invention comprises a roof window with improved thermal insulation properties and in particular within the edge area of that window where thermal bridges occur providing an escape route for heat from the interior. The aim of the invention is a roof window comprising a sash frame with a glass unit mounted in a frame. The sash frame is constructed out of four stiles attached to one another. Each sash frame stile includes an external face.

[0007] In the roof window installed position, the external face is oriented towards the outside of the room. The roof window's improved thermal insulation properties stem from the roof window glass unit's construction. The glass unit includes a vacuum insulated multiple glazed unit which constitutes the external glass pane of the roof window's glass unit. The vacuum insulated multiple glazed unit is constructed out of at least two glass sheets hermetically attached to one another, wherein there is at least one spacer element between the glass panes in order to

ensure a space between the glass sheets where partial vacuum has been generated. There is at least one glass unit internal glass pane under the vacuum insulated multiple glazed unit, wherein there is a spacer frame between the internal glass pane and the vacuum insulated multiple glazed unit. There is a seal between the spacer frame and internal glass pane edge. The internal glass pane surface area is smaller than the vacuum insulated multiple glazed unit surface area. Then the vacuum insulated multiple glazed unit is at least partially seated on the external faces of the sash frame stiles with glass unit and the internal glass pane is seated in the window frame or there is an insulation profile under the surface of the glass unit external glass pane by the edge of the internal glass pane and the entire glass unit is seated in the window frame. The internal glass pane and vacuum insulated multiple glazed unit 31 in the present embodiment do not have a common edge, but also the internal glass pane and the vacuum insulated multiple glazed unit may have at least one common edge. The roof window also includes shielding profiles which shield the roof window's external circumference. Every shielding profile includes a side arm to shield the external side of the sash frame with the glass unit and an assembly arm attached to that sash frame. The shielding profiles are attached to the roof window so that the assembly arm of each side profile is seated in a frame stile socket, or is seated on the glass unit external glass pane outer surface. The frame stile socket for a shielding profile assembly arm is open from the side of the external face of each frame stile. There is sealing material between the shielding profile and the roof window frame. In one embodiment, the sealing material is between the shielding profile side arm and the vacuum insulated multiple glazed unit in the form of an edge gasket. In the embodiment where the assembly arm is on the vacuum insulated multiple glazed unit external surface, there is sealing material between the assembly arm and the external glass pane. Preferably the sash frame with the glass unit and the frame are profiles made out of plastic and include chambers with chambered insulation profiles inside the said chambers.

[0008] The vacuum insulated multiple glazed unit extends the warm air escape path from an interior with a roof window as its surface area is greater than the glass unit interior glass pane. The external glass pane also dissipates cold air along its external surface, blocking its ingress into the interior which significantly improves the thermal insulation properties of the roof window. These changes are illustrated by the window's U_w heat transfer coefficient value calculated according to the PN-EN 10077-1 standard. Its value for the previously known roof window equal to $0.76 \text{ W/m}^2\text{K}$ was reduced to $0.51 \text{ W/m}^2\text{K}$ for the same roof window with a vacuum insulated multiple glazed unit as disclosed by the invention. Whereas the linear heat transfer coefficient Ψ_g value was reduced from 0.058 W/mK to 0.031 W/mK .

[0009] The illustration depicts the invention, with given figures showing the following:

Fig. 1 spatial view of the roof window,

Fig. 2 cross section of sash frame stile and the frame according to the first embodiment,

Fig. 3 cross section of roof window according to the second embodiment,

Fig. 4 diagram of the position of the internal glass pane relative to the vacuum insulated

multiple glazed unit.

[0010] The roof window according to the invention comprising a sashframe, seated in the frame, where sash frame comprising a four stiles 21, 22. The window frame is also constructed out of four stiles 11 attached to one another. Each frame stile includes external face 111. Glass unit 3 is seated in the frame. The external glass pane of glass unit 3 comprises vacuum insulated multiple glazed unit 31 with two internal glass panes 32, 33 underneath it. In the embodiment depicted in Fig. 2, second internal glass pane 33 is constructed out of two glass sheets with a low-emission film between them. All glass unit 3 glass panes are separated by spacer frame 4. Spacer frame 4 for internal glass panes 32, 33 is located by their edge. As the surface area of the vacuum insulated multiple glazed unit is larger than the surface area of the internal glass pane, spacer frame 4 is located at a certain distance from the vacuum insulated multiple glazed unit 31 edge, which at least partially overlaps the external face 111 of frame stiles and internal glass pane 32, 33 is seated within the frame. Additionally, seal 5 is located between the spacer frame and the glass unit's internal glass pane 32, 33 edge. Internal glass pane 32, 33 and vacuum insulated multiple glazed unit 31 in the present embodiment do not have a common edge, but also internal glass pane 32, 33 and vacuum insulated multiple glazed unit 31 may have at least one common edge as depicted in Fig. 4. The roof window includes shielding profiles constructed out of side arm 61 so that edge gasket 7 is located between side arm 61 and the edge of each vacuum pane 31. Shielding profile 6 is attached to each frame stile using assembly arm 62, which is seated in frame stile socket 112 open on the external surface 111 side of each frame stile 11. Roof window frames are chambered frames made out of plastic. Chambered insulation profiles 8, made out of polystyrene for example, may be placed inside the said frame chambers.

[0011] In the second embodiment, the roof window comprising a sash frame, seated in the frame, where the sash frame comprising a four stiles 21, 22. The leaf frame is also constructed out of four stiles 11 attached to one another. The external glass pane of glass unit 3 comprises vacuum insulated multiple glazed unit 31 with internal glass pane 32 underneath it. All glass unit 3 glass panes are separated by spacer frame 4. Spacer frame 4 between internal glass pane 32 and vacuum insulated multiple glazed unit 31 is located by internal glass pane 32 edge. As the surface area of vacuum insulated multiple glazed unit 31 is larger than the surface area of the internal glass pane, spacer frame 4 is located at a certain distance from vacuum insulated multiple glazed unit 31 edge, and insulation profile 9 is located underneath vacuum insulated multiple glazed unit 31 by external glass pane 32 edge. Furthermore, seal 5 is located between the spacer frame and the glass unit's internal glass pane 32 edge. Internal glass pane 32, 33 and vacuum insulated multiple glazed unit 31 in the present embodiment do not have a common edge, but also internal glass pane 32, 33 and vacuum insulated multiple glazed unit 31 may have at least one common edge as depicted in Fig. 4. The roof window includes shielding profiles constructed out of side arm 61. Shielding profile 6 is attached to each frame stile using assembly arm 62, which is seated on the external surface of vacuum insulated multiple glazed unit 31 and gasket 10 is located between assembly arm 62 and the

external glass pane.

REFERENCES CITED IN THE DESCRIPTION

Cited references

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Patent documents cited in the description

- [WO2018121830A1 \[0002\]](#)
- [US9874018B1 \[0003\]](#)
- [WO2021104964A1 \[0004\]](#)
- [EP3101195A1 \[0005\]](#)
- [WO2020147909A1 \[0005\]](#)

1. Ovenlysvindue opbygget af en ramme med glasenhed (3), karmramme og en ramme med glasenhed er opbygget af fire indbyrdes forbundne poster (11), hvor glasenheden (3) er opbygget af en udvendig rude, der udgør en vakuumisoleret termorude (31) og mindst én indvendig rude (32, 33) placeret under den vakuumisolerede termorude (31), kendetegnet ved, at arealet af den indvendige rude (32, 33) er mindre end arealet af den vakuumisolerede termorude (31).
2. Vindue ifølge patentkrav 1, kendetegnet ved, at der mellem de indvendige ruder er en afstandsprofil (4) og mellem kanten af den indvendige rude (32, 33) og afstandsprofilen (4) findes der en forsegling (5).
3. Vindue ifølge patentkrav 1 eller 2, kendetegnet ved, at den vakuumisolerede termorude (31) mindst delvist er monteret på den udvendige overflade (111) af rammeposter (11), og den indvendige rude er monteret i rammen.
4. Vindue ifølge patentkrav 1 eller 2 eller 3, kendetegnet ved, at glasenheden i sin helhed er monteret i rammen, og under den vakuumisolerede termorude (31), ved kanten af den indvendige rude findes der en isoleringsprofil (9).
5. Vindue ifølge patentkrav 1 eller 2 eller 3 eller 4, kendetegnet ved, at den ene af de indvendige ruder (33) er opbygget af to glaspartier med en lavemissionsbelægning indimellem.
6. Vindue ifølge patentkrav 1 eller 2 eller 3 eller 4 eller 5, kendetegnet ved, at det er forsynet med afdækningsprofiler (6), der afdækker den udvendige omkreds af ovenlysvinduets ramme og hver afdækningsprofil er opbygget af en sidearm (61), til afdækning af den udvendige side af ramme med glasenhed og montagearmen (62), monteret til ramme med glasenhed.
7. Vindue ifølge patentkrav 6, kendetegnet ved, at montererammen (62) er monteret i udtaget (112) på rammeposten (11), der er åben set fra den udvendige overflade (111) af hver rammepost.
8. Ovenlysvindue ifølge patentkrav 6 eller 7, kendetegnet ved, at mellem sidearmen (61) og kanten af den vakuumisolerede termorude (31) findes der en pakning (7).
9. Vindue ifølge patentkrav 6, kendetegnet ved, at montagearmen (62) er monteret på den udvendige overflade af den vakuumisolerede termorude (31), og mellem montagearmen (62)

og den udvendige overflade af den vakuumisolerede termorude (31) findes der en pakning (10).

10. Vindue ifølge patentkrav 1 eller 2 eller 3 eller 4 eller 5 eller 6 eller 7 eller 8 eller 9, kendetegnet ved, at ramme med glashed (3) og vindueskarmen udgør profiler udført af plast og de er forsynet med hulrum.
11. Vindue ifølge patentkrav 10, kendetegnet ved, at i hulrummene på rammeprofiler findes der isoleringsprofiler (8).
12. Ovenlysvindue ifølge patentkrav 1 eller 2 eller 3 eller 4 eller 5 eller 6 eller 7 eller 8 eller 9 eller 10 eller 11, kendetegnet ved, at den indvendige rude (32, 33) og den vakuumisolerede termorude (31) ikke har en fælles kant.
13. Ovenlysvindue ifølge patentkrav 1 eller 2 eller 3 eller 4 eller 5 eller 6 eller 7 eller 8 eller 9 eller 10 eller 11, kendetegnet ved, at den indvendige rude (32, 33) og den vakuumisolerede termorude (31) har mindst én fælles kant.

DRAWINGS

Drawing

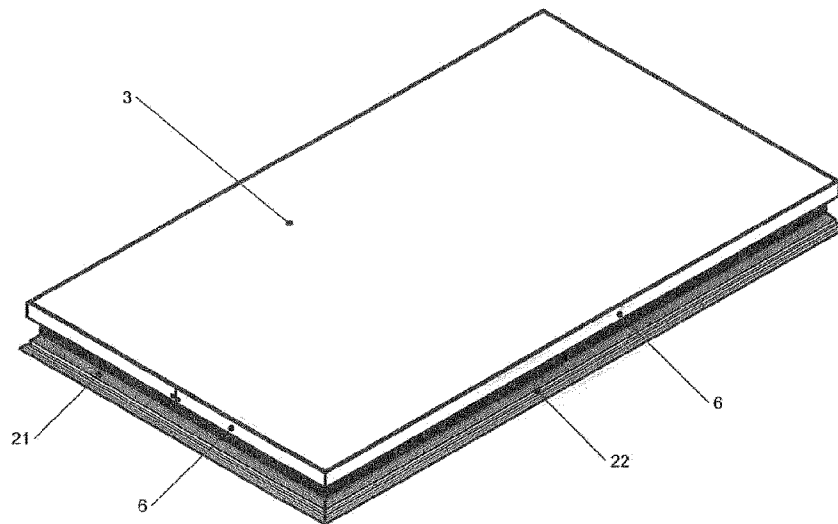


Fig. 1

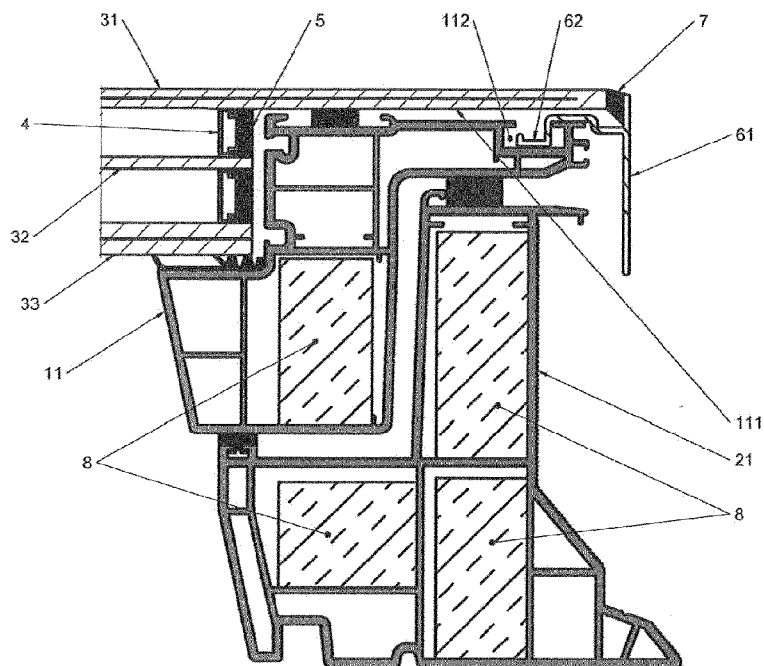


Fig. 2

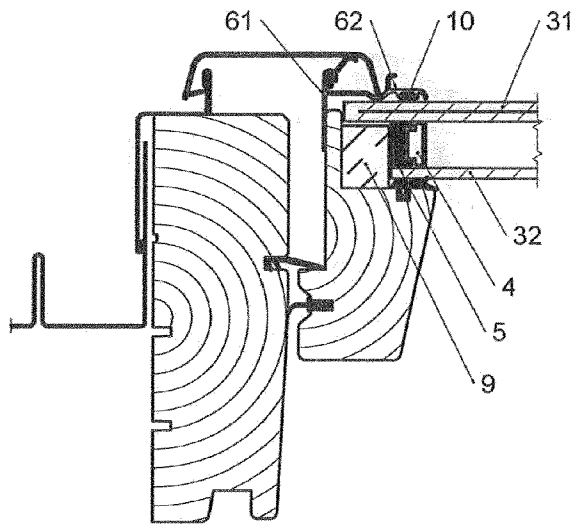


Fig. 3

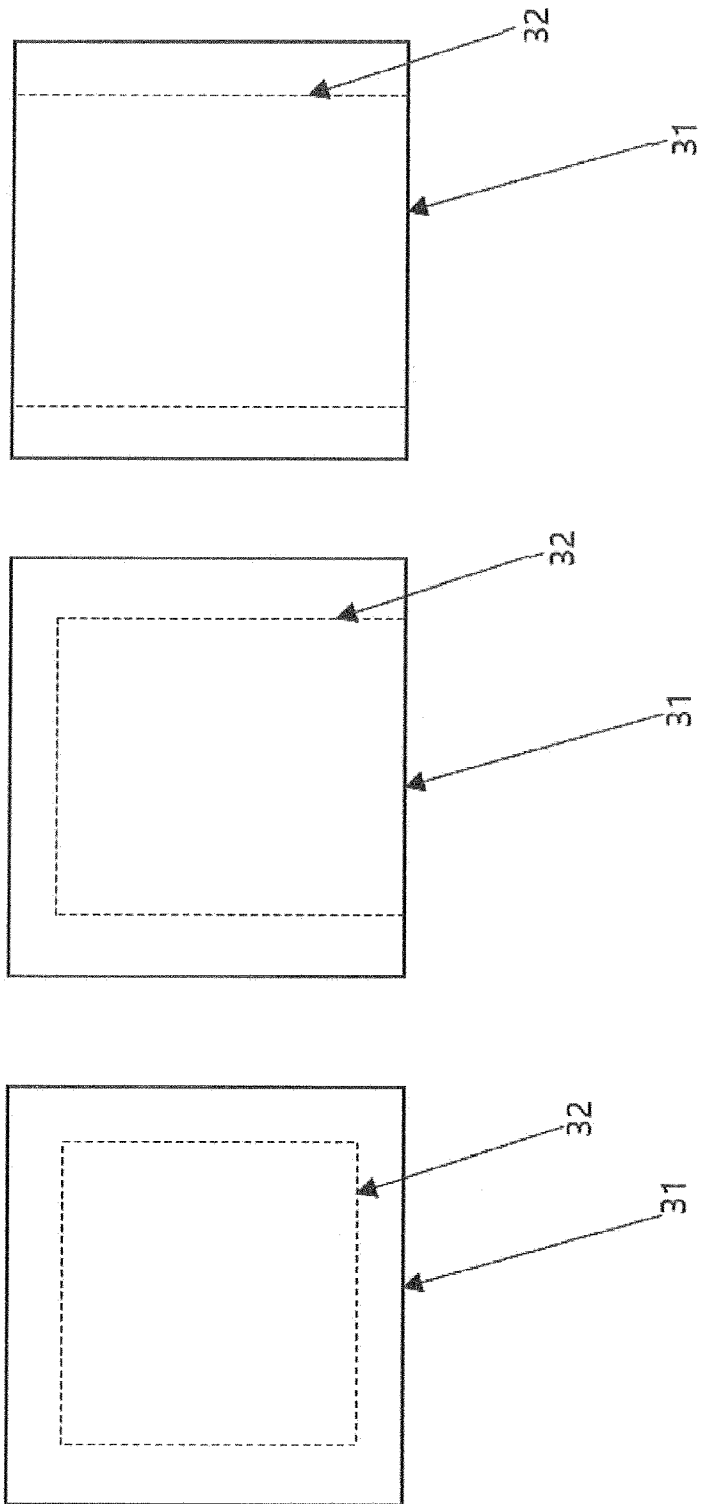


Fig. 4