

US00PP36139P2

(12) **United States Plant Patent**
Trees

(10) **Patent No.:** **US PP36,139 P2**

(45) **Date of Patent:** **Sep. 24, 2024**

- (54) **LANTANA PLANT NAMED ‘Balucgold428’**
- (50) Latin Name: *Lantana camara*
Varietal Denomination: **Balucgold428**
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- (*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(b) by 0 days.
- (21) Appl. No.: **18/516,532**
- (22) Filed: **Nov. 21, 2023**

- (51) **Int. Cl.**
A01H 5/02 (2018.01)
A01H 6/00 (2018.01)
A01H 6/86 (2018.01)
- (52) **U.S. Cl.**
USPC **Plt./227**
CPC *A01H 6/86* (2018.05); *A01H 6/00* (2018.05)
- (58) **Field of Classification Search**
USPC Plt./227
CPC A01H 5/02
See application file for complete search history.

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(57) **ABSTRACT**
A new and distinct cultivar of *Lantana* plant named ‘Balucgold428’, characterized by its deep yellow-orange colored inflorescences, dark green-colored foliage, and moderately vigorous, upright-mounded growth habit, is disclosed.

1 Drawing Sheet

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Latin name of genus and species of plant claimed:
Lantana camara.

Variety denomination: ‘Balucgold428’.

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

The present invention relates to a new and distinct cultivar of *Lantana* plant botanically known as *Lantana camara* and hereinafter referred to by the cultivar name ‘Balucgold428’.

The new cultivar originated in a controlled breeding program in Guadalupe, California during August 2019. The objective of the breeding program was the development of *Lantana* cultivars having attractive flower coloration, dark green foliage, and a moderately vigorous, upright-mounded growth habit.

The new *Lantana* cultivar is the result of cross-pollination. The female (seed) parent of the new cultivar is the proprietary *Lantana camara* breeding selection coded LAN-00028, not patented, characterized by its medium yellow-orange colored inflorescences, dark green-colored foliage, and vigorous, upright-mounded growth habit. The male (pollen) parent of the new cultivar is the proprietary *Lantana camara* breeding selection coded LAN-00038, not patented, characterized by its medium yellow-colored inflorescences, dark green-colored foliage, and moderately vigorous upright-mounded growth habit. The new cultivar was selected as a single flowering plant within the progeny of the above stated cross-pollination during May 2020 in a controlled environment in Guadalupe, California.

Asexual reproduction of the new cultivar by terminal stem cuttings since May 2020 in Guadalupe, California and West Chicago, Illinois has demonstrated that the new cultivar reproduces true to type with all of the characteristics, as

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herein described, firmly fixed and retained through successive generations of such asexual propagation.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

The following characteristics of the new cultivar have been repeatedly observed and can be used to distinguish ‘Balucgold428’ as a new and distinct cultivar of *Lantana* plant:

1. Deep yellow-orange colored inflorescences;
2. Dark green-colored foliage; and
3. Moderately vigorous, upright-mounded growth habit.

Plants of the new cultivar differ from plants of the female parent primarily in having deeper yellow-orange colored inflorescences, more branches per plant, and reduced growth vigor. Plants of the new cultivar differ from plants of the male parent primarily in having deeper yellow-orange colored inflorescences and more branches per plant.

Of the many commercially available *Lantana* cultivars, the most similar in comparison to the new cultivar is Lucky Pot of Gold ‘Balucgold’, U.S. Plant Pat. No. 14,634. However, in side-by-side comparisons, plants of the new cultivar differ from plants of ‘Balucgold’ in at least the following characteristics:

1. Plants of the new cultivar have larger diameter inflorescences than plants of ‘Balucgold’;
2. Plants of the new cultivar have a yellow-orange petal color that has more yellow than plants of ‘Balucgold’; and
3. Plants of the new cultivar have a darker green leaf color than plants of ‘Balucgold’.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE PHOTOGRAPHS

The accompanying photographs show, as nearly true as it is reasonably possible to make the same in color illustrations

of this type, typical flower and foliage characteristics of the new cultivar. Colors in the photographs may differ slightly from the color values cited in the detailed description, which accurately describe the colors of 'Balucgold428'. The approximately 4.5-month-old plants were grown in 3-gallon containers for approximately 9 weeks in an outdoor nursery in West Chicago, Ill. Treatments are described below in the Detailed Botanical Description.

FIG. 1 illustrates a side view of the overall growth and flowering habit of 'Balucgold428'.

FIG. 2 illustrates a close-up view of the inflorescences of 'Balucgold428'.

DETAILED BOTANICAL DESCRIPTION

The new cultivar has not been observed under all possible environmental conditions to date. Accordingly, it is possible that the phenotype may vary somewhat with variations in the environment, such as temperature, light intensity, and day length, without, however, any variance in genotype.

The chart used in the identification of colors described herein is The R.H.S. Colour Chart of The Royal Horticultural Society, London, England, 2015 edition, except where general color terms of ordinary significance are used. The color values were determined in August 2023 under natural light conditions in West Chicago, Ill.

The following descriptions and measurements describe approximately 4.5-month-old plants produced from cuttings from stock plants and grown under conditions comparable to those used in commercial practice. The plants were grown in West Chicago, Illinois in 3-gallon pots utilizing a soilless growth medium for approximately 9 weeks in an outdoor nursery in West Chicago, Ill. Plants were given three pinches prior to transplant. Eight weeks after cuttings were stuck, plants were sprayed with growth regulators B-NINE® (daminozide [butanedioic acid mono (2,2-dimethylhydrazide)]) at 2,500 ppm and CYCOCEL® (chlormequat (2-chloroethyl)trimethylammonium chloride) at 800 ppm. Prior to transplant plants were grown in a polycarbonate greenhouse in West Chicago, Ill. Greenhouse temperatures were maintained at approximately 75° F. to 80° F. (24° C. to 27° C.) during the day and approximately 65° F. to 70° F. (18° C. to 21° C.) during the night. Supplemental lighting was used during propagation stage. Measurements and numerical values represent averages of typical plants.

Botanical classification: *Lantana camara* 'Balucgold428'.

Parentage:

Female parent.—Proprietary *Lantana camara* breeding selection coded LAN-00028, not patented.

Male parent.—Proprietary *Lantana camara* breeding selection coded LAN-00038, not patented.

Propagation:

Type cutting.—Terminal stem.

Time to initiate roots.—Approximately 7 to 11 days.

Time to produce a rooted cutting.—Approximately 28 to 35 days.

Root description.—Fibrous.

Rooting habit.—Freely branching.

Plant description:

Commercial crop time.—Approximately 6 to 7 weeks from a rooted cutting to finish in a 10 cm container.

Growth habit and general appearance.—Moderately vigorous, upright-mounded.

Size.—Height from soil level to top of plant plane: Approximately 27.0 cm. Width: Approximately 72.0 cm.

Branching habit.—Freely branching, pinching enhances branching. Quantity of branches per plant: Approximately 7 main branches.

Branch.—Shape: Square in cross section. Strength: Strong, becomes woody with age. Length: Approximately 38.0 cm. Diameter: Approximately 5.0 mm. Length of central internode: Approximately 2.5 cm. Texture: Moderately pubescent with a mixture of glandular and nonglandular hairs. Gland color: Colorless, transparent. Color of young stem: 146B. Color of mature stem: 146B, becomes woody 199A to 199B with age.

Foliage description:

General description.—Quantity of leaves per lateral branch: Approximately 18. Fragrance: Strong, spicy. Form: Simple. Arrangement: Opposite.

Leaves.—Aspect: Perpendicular to obtuse angle to stem. Shape: Ovate. Margin: Serrate. Apex: Acute. Base: Obtuse. Venation pattern: Pinnate. Length of mature leaf: Approximately 4.5 cm. Width of mature leaf: Approximately 3.2 cm. Texture of upper surface: Moderately scabrous. Texture of lower surface: Densely pubescent with a mixture of scabrous and glandular hairs. Gland color: Colorless, transparent. Color of upper surface of young foliage: Closest to 137A with venation of 146B to indistinguishable. Color of lower surface of young and mature foliage: Closest to 147B with venation of 146C. Color of upper surface of mature foliage: Closest to NN137A and venation of 146B to indistinguishable.

Petiole.—Length: Approximately 1.0 cm. Diameter: Approximately 2.0 mm. Texture: Moderately pubescent with a mixture of scabrous and glandular hairs. Gland color: Colorless, transparent. Color: 146B.

Flowering description:

Flowering habit.—'Balucgold428' is freely flowering under outdoor growing conditions with substantially continuous blooming from spring through autumn and year-round in greenhouse environment.

Lastingness of individual inflorescence on the plant.—Approximately 2 to 3 weeks.

Inflorescence description:

General description.—Type: Hemispherical head, axillary or terminal. Quantity per plant: Approximately 118. Fragrance: Strong, spicy. Aspect: Primarily facing upward or outward. Height: Approximately 2.3 cm. Width: Approximately 4.0 cm. Quantity of fully open flowers per inflorescence: Approximately 33.

Peduncle.—Strength: Strong. Shape: Square in cross section. Aspect: Acute angle to stem. Length: Approximately 4.5 cm. Diameter: Approximately 2.0 mm. Texture: Densely pubescent with a mixture of glandular and nonglandular hairs. Gland color: Colorless, transparent. Color: 146B.

Flower description:

General description.—Type: Salverform.

Bud.—Rate of opening: Generally takes 1 to 2 days for bud to progress from first color to fully open flower. Buds open in progression from the margin to the center of the inflorescence. Quantity of unopened inflorescences per plant: Approximately 90.

Bud just before opening.—Shape: Elongated, rectangular at apex. Length: Approximately 1.0 cm. Diameter: Approximately 3.0 mm. Color: 17B.

Corolla.—Depth: Approximately 1.8 cm. Diameter: Approximately 1.3 cm.

Petals.—Quantity: 4, non-imbricate, non-symmetrical petals. Petals are fused at base forming a corolla tube. Shape: Obovate. Appearance: Matte. Aspect: Flat to cupped. Margin: Entire, ruffled. Apex: Obtuse. Length of upper petal from throat: Approximately 5.0 mm. Width of upper petal: Approximately 1.0 cm. Length of lateral petals from throat: Approximately 5.0 mm. Width of lateral petals: Approximately 4.0 mm. Length of lower petal from throat: Approximately 7.0 mm. Width of lower petal: Approximately 1.1 cm. Texture of upper surface: Glabrous. Texture of lower surface: Densely pubescent. Color of upper surface when first open: 17A. Color of lower surface when first open: 17C. Color of upper surface when fully open: 17A to 17B. Color of lower surface when fully open: 17D.

Corolla tube.—Length: Approximately 1.2 cm. Diameter at tube opening: Approximately 1.0 mm. Diameter at base: Approximately 1.0 mm. Texture of inner surface: Sparsely pubescent at tube opening. Texture of outer surface: Densely pubescent at tube opening transitioning to glabrous at base. Color of inner surface: 17D. Color of outer surface: 17D with base of 145D.

Calyx.—Shape: Tubular with two broadly acute tips. Length: Approximately 3.0 mm. Diameter: Approximately 2.0 mm. Texture of inner surface: Glabrous.

Texture of outer surface: Densely pubescent. Color of inner and outer surfaces: 145C.

Bracts.—Quantity per flower: 1 per flower. Shape: Lanceolate. Length: Approximately 7.0 mm. Width: Approximately 2.0 mm. Texture of upper surface: Sparsely pubescent. Texture of lower surface: Densely pubescent. Color of upper surface: 137A with base of 146D. Color of lower surface: 137B with base of 146D.

Reproductive organs.—Androecium: Stamen quantity: 4, adnate to corolla tube. Stamen length: Approximately 2.0 mm. Anther shape: Bilobed, ovoid. Anther length: Approximately 1.0 mm. Anther color: 8B. Pollen amount: None observed. Gynoecium: Pistil quantity: 1 per flower. Pistil length: Approximately 3.0 mm. Stigma shape: Funnel. Stigma length: Less than 1.0 mm. Stigma color: 146A. Style length: Approximately 2.0 mm. Style color: 145D, translucent. Ovary diameter: Approximately 1.0 mm. Ovary color: 144B.

Seed and fruit production: Neither seed nor fruit production has been observed.

Disease and pest resistance: Resistance to pathogens and pests common to *Lantana* has not been observed.

What is claimed is:

1. A new and distinct cultivar of *Lantana* plant named 'Balucgold428', substantially as herein illustrated and described.

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FIG. 1

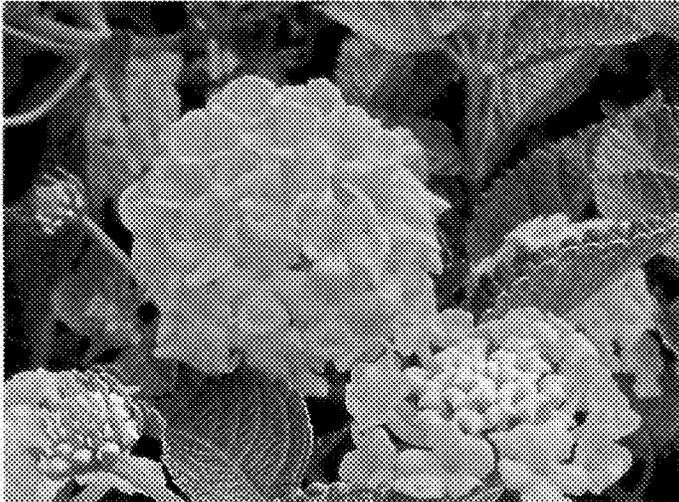


FIG. 2