

(19)  
(12)

(KR)  
(A)

(51) 。 Int. Cl.<sup>7</sup>  
G11C 11/412

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(43)

2003-0063076  
2003 07 28

(21)  
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10-2002-0048453  
2002 08 16

(30)

10/051,188

2002 01 22

(US)

(71)

가 가

가 4 6

(72)

가 3-8-1

가 8

6-8-25

가 2-12-12

가 688-4

가 1453-17

2-18-11

가 101

가 18-12-303

가 4-14-6

(74)

:

(54)

SRAM

PN

SRAM

SRAM

1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6

1, 2, 3, 4

5 6

4

0

1

, , ,

1 SRAM 1 .

2 1 SRAM 1 3 (3D) .

3 (WL)(11) 2 3D .

4 2 I-I SRAM .

5 4 SRAM ( ) 1 .

6 4 SRAM ( ) 2 3 .

7a-7d 4 SRAM ( ) 2 .

8a-8d 3D , , 7a-7d .

9 S-C-D 8a-8d .

10 2 1 SRAM .

11 2 1 SRAM .

12 1 SRAM SRAM .

13 2 1 1-1 .

14 2 1 1-2 .

15 SRAM 2 .

16 15 SRAM 2 3D .

17 16 2 2-1 .

18 16 2 2-2 .

19	(WL)(11)			20	3D		
20	16	2	SRAM				
21	16	2	SRAM		1		Q1
22	20	2	SRAM		1		Q1
23			SRAM	3			
24	23		SRAM	3		3D	
25	(WL)(11)			24	3D		
26	24					Q5, Q6	
27	24	3	SRAM				Q5, Q6
28	24	3	SRAM		/		Q1/Q3, Q2/Q4
29	24	3	SRAM				
30a-30c	3		SRAM (	25)			
31			SRAM	4			
32	31		SRAM	4		3D	
33	(BL)(9, 9')			32	3D		
34	32	4	SRAM				
35	32	4	SRAM				Q5, Q6
36	32	4	SRAM				Q1, Q2
37	32	4	SRAM				
38			SRAM	5			
39	38		SRAM	5		3D	
40	(G/WL)(16)			39	3D		
41	39					Q5, Q6	
42	39	5	SRAM				

[illegible]

<
>

 $1, 1', 2, 2' :$ 

3, 3' :

4, 4' :

 $5, 5', 7, 7' :$ 

6, 6', 8, 8' :

9 :

11 :

12, 12' : V<sub>CC</sub>

13 :  $V_{SS}$

[illegible]

5,576,238 가 4 2 (4T/2R) SRAM 2

가 2

5,341,327 6- (6T) SRAM ('TFT')

36 Q1가 n TFT 5

p 가 Q3 Q5 . TFT 6T SRAM 4T/2R SRAM

5,198,683 TFT 6- (6T) SRAM 4 TFT 4

TFT TFT

6,309,930 4S/D1, 4S/D2

4 , 4

7d TFT TFT 09-232447

SRAM 4 TFT

6T SRAM , 6T SRA

M or) 4T/2R SRAM 6TFT SRAM . CMOS(complementary metal oxide semiconduct

6T p- 4 n- 가 ,

6T SRAM 6T SRAM

6,204,518 B1 Q3 Q4 Q5 Q6 Q1 Q2

1 가 6T SRAM 6,271,542 B1 2001/0028059 A1

PCT/JP99/02505 1 PCT/JP99/02505 3 PLED , 6T SRAM PLED (701) (700)

AM (708, 709, 710) 0 . PLED 6T SR

6,229,161 NMOS ('NDR', negative different

ial resistance) ( : 1T/1R) SRAM 6 ,

PNPN NDR NMOS . NMOS

가 ,

가 , PDA, SRAM

SRAM SRAM

64M 128M SRAM, SRAM

5, 6 , , 1, 2, 3, 4, 1, 2, 3, 4,  
PN , 5 6 , 5  
6 - , 5 6 , 5  
6 1 2 , 5 , 5  
6 , 5 6 1 2 , 5  
2 , 1 2 1 2 , 3 4  
2 2 , 3 1 , 2  
4 , 3 , 4  
1 , 5, 6 ,  
SRAM SRAM 가 , , 4 , 0  
90 .  
SRAM , 가  
가 PMOS  
NMOS MOS ,  
SRAM , 4 2 2 ,  
2 가 , 2  
cc , Vss , V  
3 , 1 2 , 2  
2 2  
SRAM , SRAM 2 SR  
AM 2 SRAM ,  
3 , 1 2 ,

SRAM, SRAM, SRAM

가

가

0

가 SRAM

1 2 3 (bulk), TFT,

SRAM 4, 6T SRAM, 4T/2R SRAM, SRAM

SRAM SRAM

SRAM 가

P-N 가

가

1

1 NMOS Q1 Q2 Q5 Q6 1 2 6T SRAM Si Q3 Q4 2 PMOS MOS가 ( ) MOS MOS Q2, Q, Q4, Q5 Q1 Q3 B Q3, Q2 Q6 Q (8'), (6'), (2'), (1') (7') (5') (2), Q1 (8), (6), (2), (1), (7) (5) Q2 Q4 Q5, Q6( ) 2 3D (brick), SRAM (1), (2) 45, 60, 90 ( (9(true), 9'(bar)), (10, 10'), (11) Q5 Q6 Q3 Q4 (3 3') (3') Q2, Q4 (4) (3) Q1, Q3 (4') Q1, Q2 Vcc (12, 12') Q3, Q4 Vss (13, 13') 3 (WL)(11) 가 2

6 MOS , TFT . 6 4 n-  
 2 p- , 4 p- 2 n- , SRAM NMOS  
 PMOS 가 , MOS(metal-oxide-semiconductor)  
 MIS(metal-insulator-semiconductor) 2 ( )  
 (dopant concentration)가 SRAM 가 가  
 6T SRAM 가 가 .  
 1 . 가  
 CMOS , 가  
 DRAM .  
 I-I 2 SRAM 가 4 (2 SRAM ).  
 SRAM (21) 2 NMOS Q5, Q6  
 , Q5, Q6 2 PMOS Q3, Q4 ,  
 Q3, Q4 2 NMOS Q1, Q2 , 32  
 가 , 33 (barrier metal) 가 , 34 가 , 35 (p  
 -SiN) 가 , 36 가 , 37 가 , 39  
 가 , 38 가 , 40 가 .  
 가 가 SRAM .  
 4 .  
 5 SRAM 1 , p (21) 2  
 , STI LOCUS(Local Oxidization of Silicon) ( ) (22) ,  
 (gap fill silicon dioxide, 23) 2 NMOS  
 Q5, Q6가 (thermal oxidation) (28)  
 (29) (WL) (29)(  
 WL) , n ( P( )) W (WSi) 2  
 , TiN( ) W 3  
 (21) (ion-implanting) (24) (25) ,  
 (21) (26) (27) .  
 (29) CVD (31), 1 (34-1), (35-1)  
 , 3 (31, 34-1, 35-1) 4  
 (connection hole) (29) (side wall spacer)  
 (31) 1 (32-1)가 . (33-1)  
 Al .  
 CVD 2 (34-2)가 . 2 (34-2)  
 , BL 1 . CVD  
 2 (33-2), 2 (32-2) , (33-2 32-2) 2  
 (34-2) (32BL) . , 33-3, 32BL CVD 3 (33  
 -3) BL (34-2) BL 2 (34-2)가 . 2  
 (34-2) BL BL BL (3)  
 4-2) (32-1) BL BL  
 (10, 10')가 .  
 (35-2) CVD . , 2 (34-2, 35-2)(32BL )  
 (interconnect hole)( Q1, Q  
 2, Q3, Q4 ) 3 (33-3) ,  
 1 (32VIC-1) .  
 3 II'-II' , 11 2 1 SRAM  
 . 44 44' Q5, Q6 2  
 가 . , 90 180  
 . 45 2 1 가 . 4



VIC-1, (32-1, 32VIC-1) 1 Q5, Q6 Q3, Q4 . 32-1, 32  
, 4 4' 100% .

, 6 2 NMOS Q3, Q4 7a-7d 4  
Q5, Q6 7a , CVD (33-4),  
4 (32-4), 5 (33-5) 가 3 (34-3)가 Vs  
, 5 (33-5) (34-3) Vs  
s .

7b , PMOS Q3, Q4 - - (S-C-D)  
. CVD , 1 (38-1)(n , P, As ), 1 (40-  
1)(p , B, BF 2 ), 1 (39-1)(n , P, As  
) , 1 (38-1), 1 (40-1),  
1 (39-1) . 1 ( 7b (41)  
) (41) 2 S-C-D 3 (38-1, 40-1, 39-1  
, S-C-D 1  
(36-1) .

7c , (34-4)가 , 1 (41)  
, 2 ( 7c )  
, 2 (34-4) 2 (34-4) , 2  
(34-4) (37-1) , S-C-D (36-1) 2  
, S-C-D (41)  
, 1 (41) (34-4) (37-1)  
(41) (34-4)가 , 1  
(36-1) (37-1) , S-C-D  
1 (41) .

CVD , 6 (33-6) (32HIC)( ) (32HI  
C) , 7 (33-7) , 3 (33-6, 32  
HIC, 33-7) S-C-D 7 (33-7)  
(34-4)가

7d , 3 ( 7d )  
, 3 3 ( ) , 3  
7c 2 (33-8), (32VIC-2)( )  
, 3 , 2 NMOS Q3, Q4가 .

2 II-II 3D , 8a Q4 (4')(  
32VIC-2) , Q4 (6') (38-1)),  
(1')(37-1)), (5')(39-1)) , 8c 8a  
(36-1) . 8b 3D , 8d (4') Q4 S-C-D  
. 2 III-III (1') .

9 S-C-D (36-1)  
8a-8d , (36-1) S-C-D  
3 , 8a-8d  
(36-1) .

(32HIC, 7a-7d) NMOS Q3, Q4 (32-4, Vcc), 6 CV, P  
 D, As p, PMOS Q1, Q2( )가  
 3 I'-I' 10 2 1 SRAM  
 11 46 46' Q3, Q4 ( )  
 Q1, Q2 (2, 2') 47 47' (1 1')  
 49 49' SRAM Vss (head to head)  
 Vcc 가 Vss 가 Vcc 3 3' 4 4'  
 11 4 4' ( ). 가 10 4 4'

가 , SiO<sub>2</sub>  
 , 1 Vcc Q3, Q4, Vss 13 1-1 Q1, Q2,  
 (2, 2') 2 Q3 (4, 4')  
 14 Q3, Q4(Q1, Q3 Q2, Q4 ) Q1 Q3  
 ( 3 , 3') Vss Q2 Q4 Q1 Q3 , Q3  
 , Q4 (S->D) Q1, Q2 (2, 2') 14 (4, 4')  
 7 SRAM Q5, Q6 1 (21)  
 12 1 SRAM SRAM (50)  
 (54), (55), (56), I/O(51), (52), (53),  
 (57) (50)  
 (52)

## 2

15 Q5 Q6 4 2 6T SRAM 2 NMOS  
 OS Q3 Q4 MOS가 ( ) Q1 Q2 2 NM  
 7) Q2 (8'), (2'), (7') Q3 (6), (2), ( )  
 5) Q4 (6'), (1'), (5') Q5, Q6( ) 16 (1), ( )  
 (9, 9'), (10, 10'),  
 (11) Q5 Q6  
 Q1 Q3 , Q2, Q4 (2', 1') , Q1, Q3  
 (4) 2 ( 3 & 3') Q2 Q4 , Q1, Q3  
 (2, 1) , Q2, Q4 (4') 2 ( )  
 3 & 3') Q1, Q2 Vcc (12) , Q3, Q4 Vss (13)  
 (low-drive-voltage) 가 ,  
 1 3/4 , Vcc, Vss 1 ,  
 가

, 2, 2-1, 17 (2), 16  
(4, 4')  
Q5, Q6 2, 7, 19  
18, 19 4 2-2 Q2 Q3 (3)  
17 (3) 3' 20 Q1, Q2 가 19  
(WL)(11) 18 3D  
19 I'-I', 20 18 2 SRAM  
(10) Q5, Q6 BL Q5, Q6 가  
(back to back) 2 (45-1) (45-2)  
(45-1) SRAM (45-2) (11) SRAM  
1  
19 II'-II' 21 18 2 SRAM 1  
Q1 20 ( )  
21 Q3, Q4 ) 가 47 (1') Q1( 3 Q2,  
(3') (3) 가 (2) 가 , 48  
1) 49 Vss (stacking) (topping) Vcc 가 , 2 SRAM (2',  
, 2 10 1 Vss Vcc , 22 (45-1) (45-2)  
21 , 22 18 2 SRAM 1 Q1  
(2) 21 , 47 48 (2) (3) 가 ,  
(3) 22 (3)  
SRAM 가 가 2 , 1 가

### 3

3 1, 2 Q5, Q6 3  
SRAM 1 Q5, Q6 23 PMOS Q1, Q2 2 6T NMOS  
Q3, Q4 가 3 3D MOS MOS (24), MOS  
가 D Q1 (6), (1), (5) Q2 (6'),  
(1'), (5') Q3 (8), (2), (7) Q4 (8'),  
(2'), (7') Q5 (6), (1), (5) Q6 (  
(6'), (1), (5') , Q5, Q6 (4, 4')  
(9, 9') (1) Q5, Q6 (11)( /WL) 25 (9, 9')(BL)  
24 Si MOSFET  
Q3 Q4 2 (3 3') (3)  
Q2, Q4 (4) , (3') Q1, Q3 (4')  
. Q1, Q2 Vcc (12) , Q3, Q4 Vss (13) Vcc 가  
Vss 3 1 SRAM , Q5, Q6가 1

Q5, Q6 3 (4) . , 3 2

24 Q5, Q6 (18) . 1 , 26 (20  $\frac{1}{2}$ ) 2 , Q5, Q6 (  $\frac{1}{2}$  ) Q5 Q6가 . 가 ( ).

25 I' - I' , 27 24 3 SRAM Q5, Q6 , 46 (4', 4) Q5, Q6 가 . 16 Q5, Q6 (11) (  $\frac{1}{2}$  ) 가 . 45 24 2 가 .

25 II' - II' , 28 24 3 SRAM / Q1/Q3, Q2/Q4 Q4 , 46 Q 가 . 47 Q4 (2') Q2 (1') 가 . 45 24 3 Q 가 . 45 (45-2) (45-3) , 2 Vss Vcc , (45-1) - 1) (stacking) (topping) , 2 Vss Vcc .

28 3 2 . , 10 1 2 2 21 2 .

25 III' - III' , 29 24 3 SRAM (3) 28 / ( ) 29 (47) . 28

3 MOSFET SRAM Si MOSFET Si (mobility) .

Vcc , 3 Q3, Q4, Vss , 7 , Q1, Q2, Q5, Q6 3 .

3 SRAM (50) , 12 SRAM (50) 3 (no-substrate) 1 가 1 2 .

30a, 30b (52) ( , (52)) 3 SRAM ( 25) . (52) (60), / (61), (62) MOSFET 30a , SRAM SIT 30a 가 . 30b SRAM 30b SRAM (52) 30a . SRAM .

3 SRAM 30c MOSFET .

1 , (53) , (63), (64) (65) . 30c MOSF

ET( ) MOSFET Si  
, (53) (66) 3 SRAM

30a Si (69) 30c (69) SRAM  
30c SRAM (multiple-vertical-layer)

가

, (1) SRAM ; (2) SRAM  
( ) ; (3) SRAM  
, 3 1

가

---

4

4 1 3 3 1 4  
PMOS 6T SRAM, 2 31 NMOS ( 23 ), 2 MOS  
MOS Q1 Q2 MOS가 Q3 Q4 Q5 Q6 3D  
(2'), (7') ( 32), Q1 (8), (2), (7) Q2 (8'),  
(16) (5') Q3 (6), (16), (5) Q4 (6'),  
Q5, Q6( ) 32 3D

Vcc (17, 17') (Q3 Q4)  
(9, 9') (16) Q5, Q6 (11)( /WL) 33 (9,  
9')(BL) 31

(17) Q4 (4) (17') Q3 (4')  
(3) Q2 Q3 Q4 (4) (3') Q1 (4')  
Q1, Q2 Vss (12, 12') , Q3, Q4 Vcc (14, 14') Vcc (13)  
Vss SRAM 33 (17, 17')(HIC) 가

33 I'-I' , 34 32 4 SRAM  
가 . 45 32 4 가 3 Vss/Vcc  
( 11, 20) , 1, 2 3 , Si

33 II'-II' , 35 32 4 SRAM  
Q5, Q6 , 46, 46' (4', 4)  
(16) Q5, Q6 가 . 16 Q5, Q6 (11) 가 3  
, 35 , (16) 3 25% 27  
32 3D 36

33 III'-III' , 36 32 4 SRAM  
Q1, Q2 , 46  
(2') 가 (45-1) (45-2) Q2 가 47  
Vss Vcc (45-3) (45-1) , 2 Vss Vc  
c (stacking) (topping)  
3 36 가 3 25%  
28 32 3D  
4 3 가 , 2

. , 4 가 (pitch)가 3 , 1 2  
 .  
 33 VI' - VI' , 37 32 4 SRAM  
 (3) 36 / (47)  
 . 3 , 37 가 3 25%  
 29 , 32 3D  
 .  
 , 4 , Q5, Q6 4 . 7  
 4 1 , 가  
 .  
5  
 5 4 Q1, Q2 Q3, Q4 , 4 Q5, Q6, Q3, Q4  
 . 38 ( 31 ), 5 6T SRAM  
 Si 2 PMOS Q1 Q2 2 NMOS Q3 Q  
 4 2 NMOS Q5 Q6 . MOS MOS  
 , MOS MOS( )  
 . 5 3D ( 39), Q3 (6), (1)  
 , (5) . Q4 (6'), (1'), (5') . Q5 ( 6 ),  
 ( 16 ), ( 5 ) . Q6 ( 6' ), (16) ( 5' ) . Q1, Q2(  
 ) 39 3D .  
 (9, 9') Q5, Q6 가 . Q5 Q6  
 . Vcc (17, 17') ( 1 )  
 Q5, Q6 (11)( /WL) . 40 (16)(G/WL)  
 39 .  
 (17) Q6 (4) (17') Q5 (4')  
 . Q3 Q4 (3, 3') .  
 (3) Q3 (4) , (3') Q4 (4')  
 . 4 가 ( 3, 3' )가 . ( 3  
 ) Q6 (4) , ( 3' ) Q5 (4') . Q3,  
 Q4 Vss (12) , Q1, Q2 Vcc (14, 14') Vcc (13) . ,  
 가 .  
 3 가 , 1 4 , 2 , 3  
 39 , 41 (20 16)  
 Q5, Q6 8) . 1 , Q5, Q6 (1  
 ( (16) Q5 Q6가 ) 가 .  
 40 I' - I' , 42 39 5 SRAM  
 . 68, 68' Q3, Q4 가 .  
 (3, 3') 39 . 45 39 5  
 가 3/ 4 , 42 가 3/ 4 50%/20%  
 29/37 . 39 3D 44  
 .  
 40 II' - II' , 43 39 5 SRAM  
 . 4 4' 2 가 . 17, 17' 2

가 . 58  $V_{ss}/V_{cc}$  가 . 44, 44' Q1, Q2 가  
 (45-1) (45-2) (45-3)  $V_{ss}$  V  
 cc  $V_{ss}$   $V_{cc}$  ( 11, 20, 34) , , 1, 3, 4  
 3 2 , 2  
 40 III'-III' , 44 39 5 SRAM 4  
 Q3, Q4, Q5, Q6 (V<sub>ss</sub> . 59 59' 2  
 ). Q5, Q6 (16) . 3 & 3' Q  
 Q6, Q5 가 , 68 68' 2 Q4, Q3 가 . 3/ 4  
 6, Q5 (4, 4') 2 가 50%/20% 27/35  
 , 44 가 3/ 4 3 4  
 . 5 44 가 3 4 , 5  
 가 3 4 , 1 2  
 , 5 , Q5, Q6  
 Q3, Q4 . 45 5-1  
 ( 3' ) ( 3 ) ( 3 ) (68  
 ) SRAM ( 46). ( 3 ) (3, 3')  
 Q5, Q6 5

5

1

6

6 5 Q5, Q6 6 6  
 T SRAM 2 NMOS 5 ( 38) 2 PMOS 6  
 Q1 Q2 2 MOS MOS Q3 Q4 2 NMOS Q5  
 Q6 MOS MOS MOS MOS (6),  
 (1), (5) . Q4 (6'), (1'), (5') . Q5 ( 6  
 ), (16), ( 5 ) . Q6 ( 6' ), ( 16' ), ( 5' )  
 . Q1, Q2( ) 47 3D .  
 (9, 9') Q5, Q6 가 Q5 Q6  
 . V<sub>cc</sub> (17, 17')  
 (16, 16') Q5, Q6 . 48 (16)(G/WL)  
 47  
 (17) Q6 (4) , (17') Q5 (4'  
 ) Q3 Q4 (4) (3, 3') (4')  
 (3) Q3 가 (3') Q4 ( 3 , 3' )  
 4 ( 3 ) Q6 (4) , ( 3' ) Q5 (4') . Q  
 3, Q4 V<sub>ss</sub> (12) , Q1, Q2 V<sub>cc</sub> (14, 14') V<sub>cc</sub> (13)  
 가  
 5 , 5 , 1, 2, 3,  
 4 . Q5, Q6 (3, 3')  
 SRAM

48 I' - I' , 49 47 6 SRAM  
(3, 3') 47 68, 68' Q3, Q4 가  
가 3/ 4/ 5 49 가 3/ 4/ 5  
100%/60%/33% 29/37/42 가  
47 3D 51

48 II' - II' , 50 47 6 SRAM  
가 4 4' 2 가 17, 17' 2  
. 45 47 6 58 Vss/Vcc 가 44 가 Q1, Q2 가  
( 11, 20, 34, 43)  
5 5  
3 , 2, 3, 1, 5 , 1, 3, 4 2  
가 , 2  
. 45 47 6 가 (45-1) (45-2) (45-3)  
, Vss Vcc , (45-1)  
, Vss Vcc

48 III' - III' , 51 47 6 SRAM 4  
Q3, Q4, Q5, Q6 ( Vss  
) (16, 16') Q5, Q6 . 59 59' 2 Q6, Q5  
가 , 68 68' 2 Q4, Q3 가 3 3' Q6, Q5  
(4, 4') 2 가 3/ 4/ 5 , 51  
가 3/ 4/ 5 100%/60%/33% 27/35/44 가 ,  
. 가 6 51 가 ,  
3 4 2 가 가, 5, 4 3  
, 1 2  
, 6  
, Q5, Q6 6  
6 1

7 (4T SRAM)

(2) 6 (6T) , 4 SRAM  
 가 ) 7 4  
 (parasitic resistance)(  
 , 4T  
 가 가  
 4 2 p 2 n 7 1  
 ,  
 , (web-shaped) ,  
 , S-C-D ,  
 ,  
 , 가 ,  
 가



, SRAM SRAM , , 4  
SRAM , SRAM , 0

(57)

1.

,  
;  
;  
1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 ,  
1, 2, 3, 4

2.

1 , 5 6  
PN

3.

2 ,  
5 6 ,  
5 6 -  
.

4.

2 ,  
5 6 ,  
6 5 ,  
5 6 1 2  
.

5.

2 ,  
5 6 ,  
6 5 ,  
5 6 1 2  
.

6.

1 ,

1 2 1 ,

3 4 2 .

7.

1 ,

1 1 ,

2 2 ,

3 3 ,

4 4 .

8.

1 ,

1 ,

9.

1 , 5 6 ,

10.

SRAM 가 , SRAM , 4

SRAM , , 0

SRAM .

11.

10 , 90 SRAM .

12.

10 , SRAM SRAM , 가

13.

12 , 가 PMOS

MOS NMOS , SRAM .

14.

12 , 4 가 , SRA

M , , , SRAM .

15.

14 , SRAM .

16.

15 , , V

cc , Vss , SRAM .

17.

15 , 3 1 2 , SRA

M .

18.

17 , 2

SRAM .

19.

15 ,

SRAM , , SRAM .

20.

12 , SRAM

AM SRAM SRAM , , SR

21.

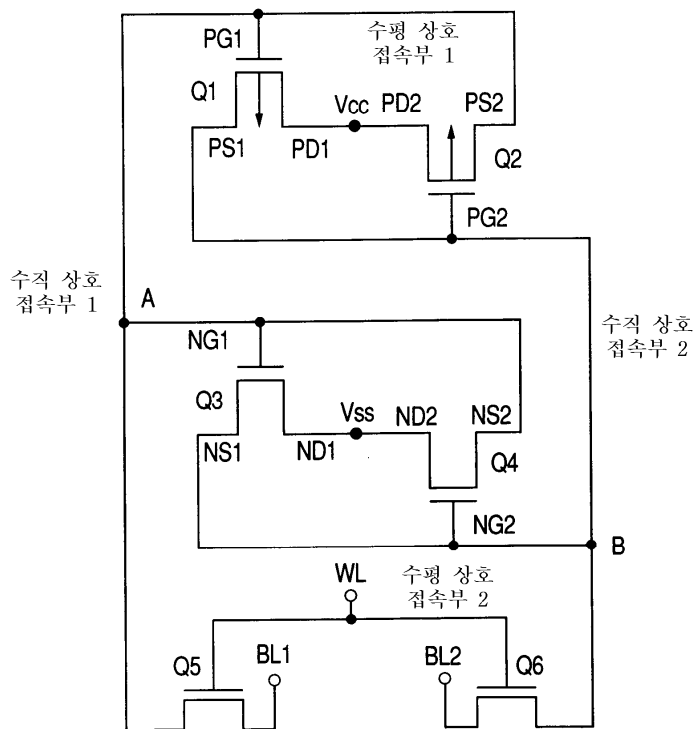
12 , 1 2 ,

3 SRAM .

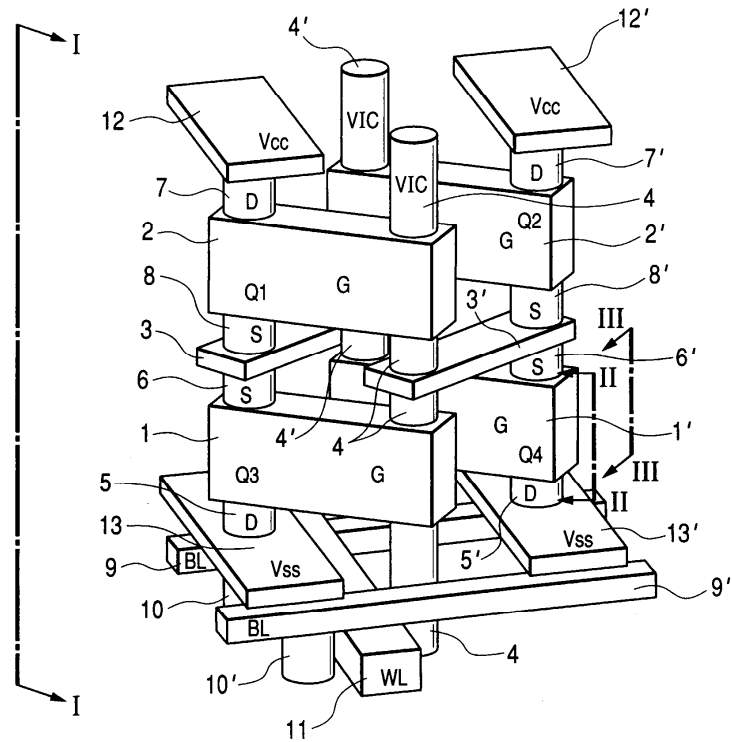
22.

10 , SRAM SRAM SRAM

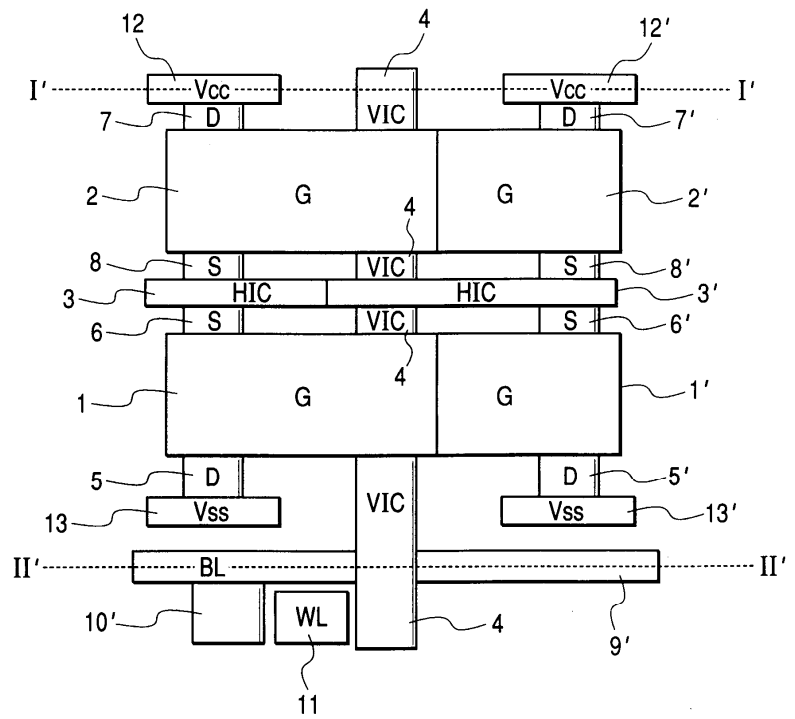
1



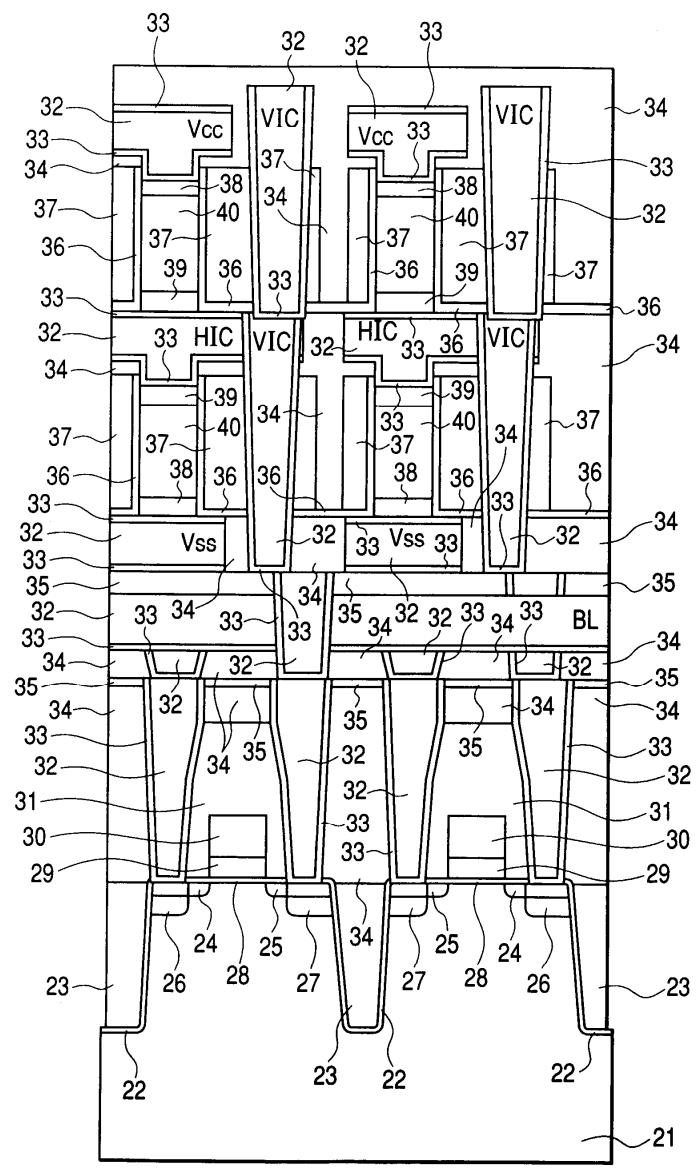
2



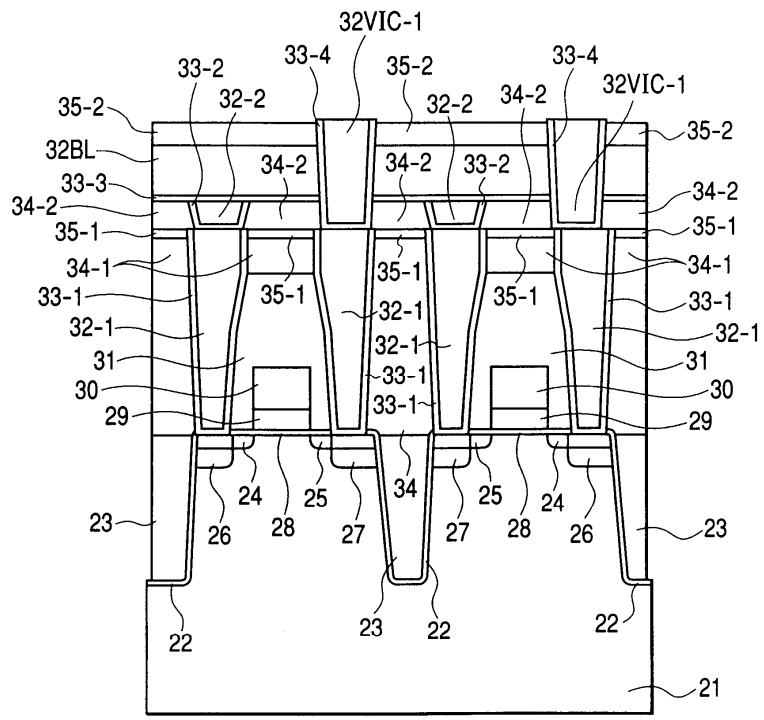
3



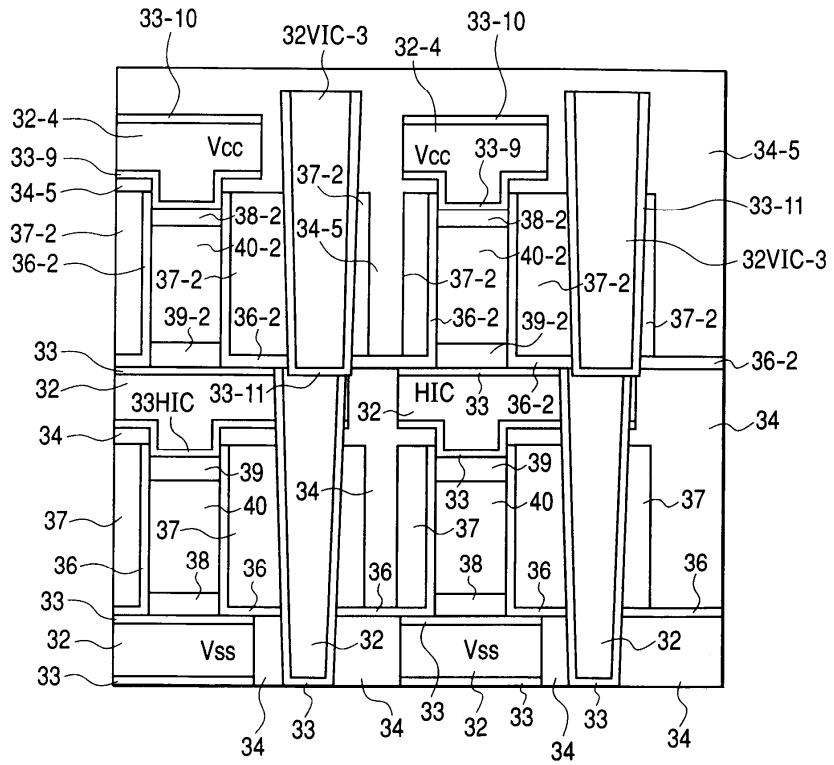
4



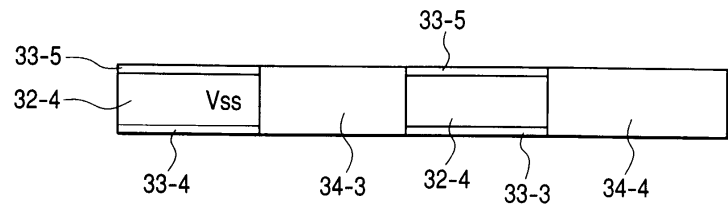
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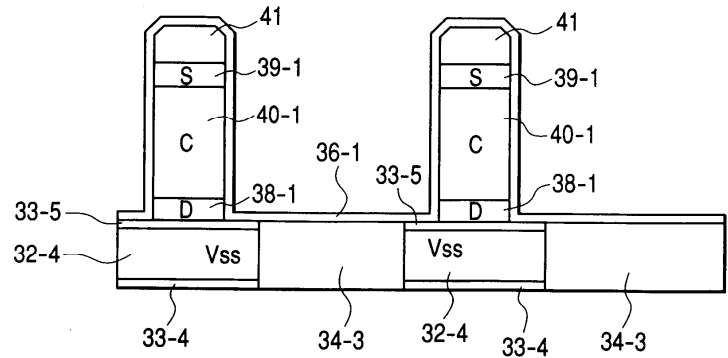
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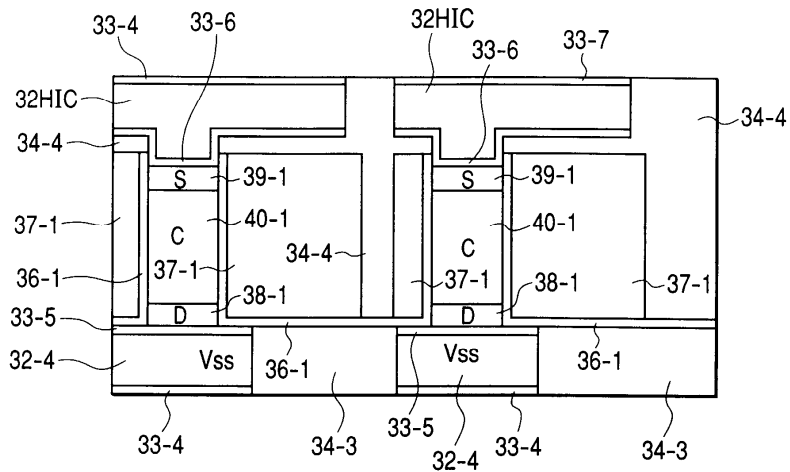
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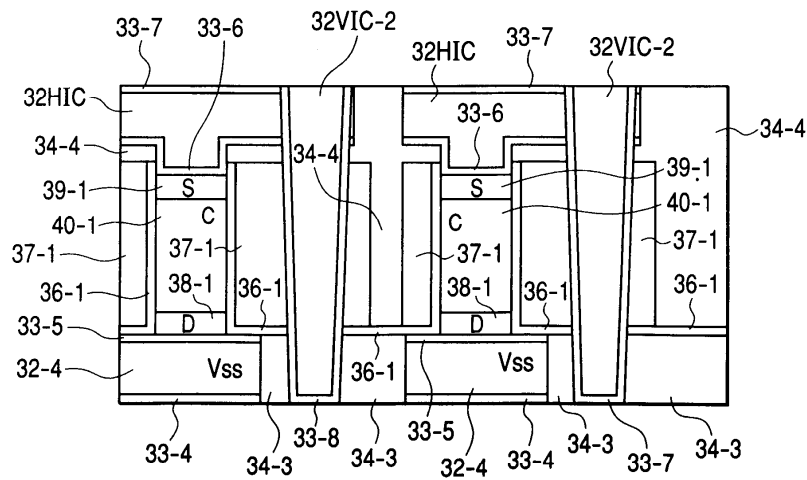
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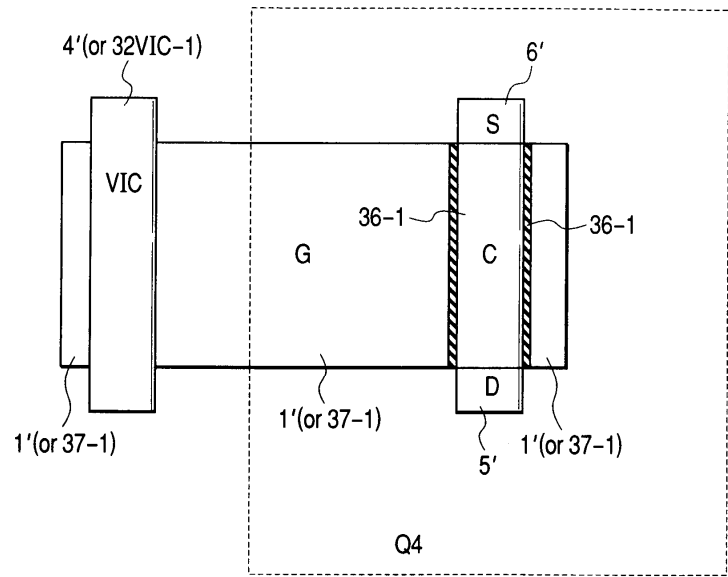
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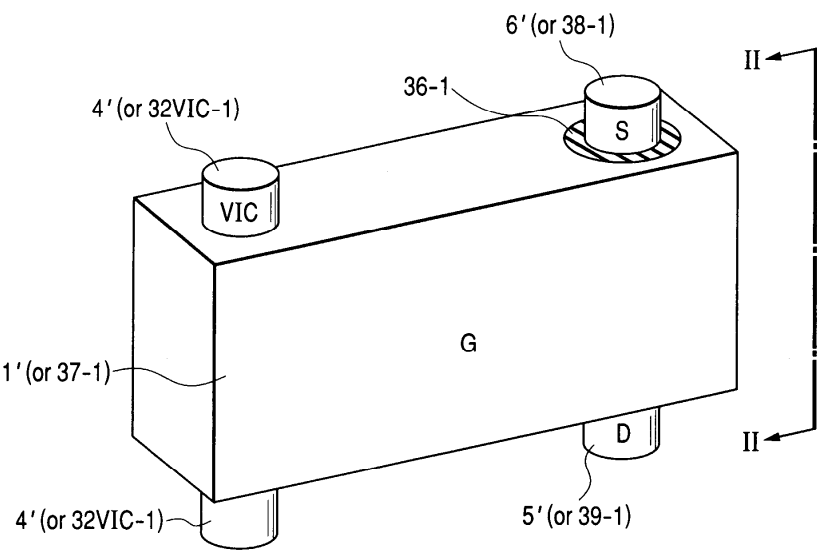
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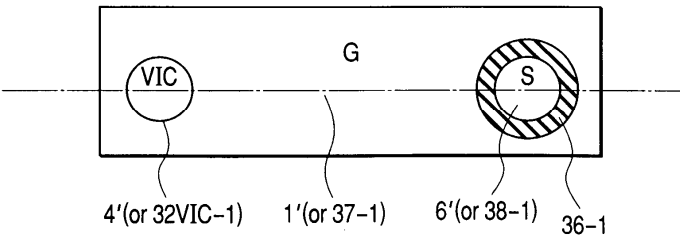
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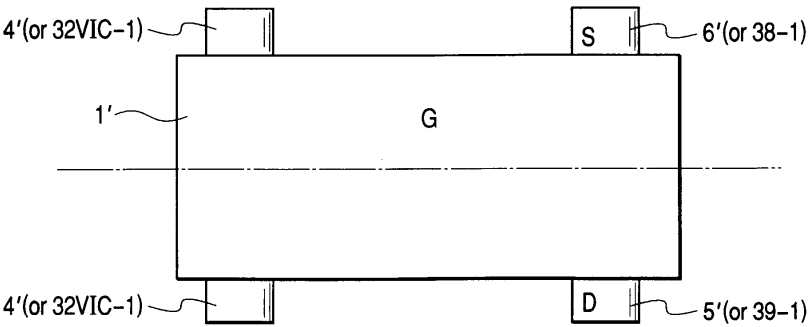


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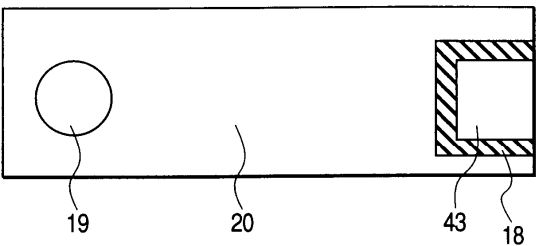




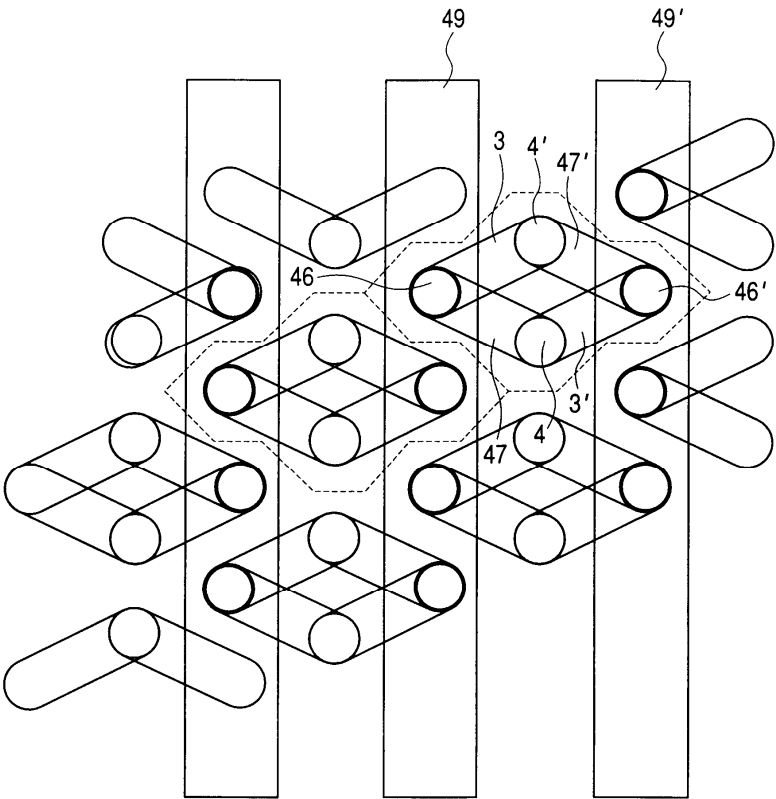
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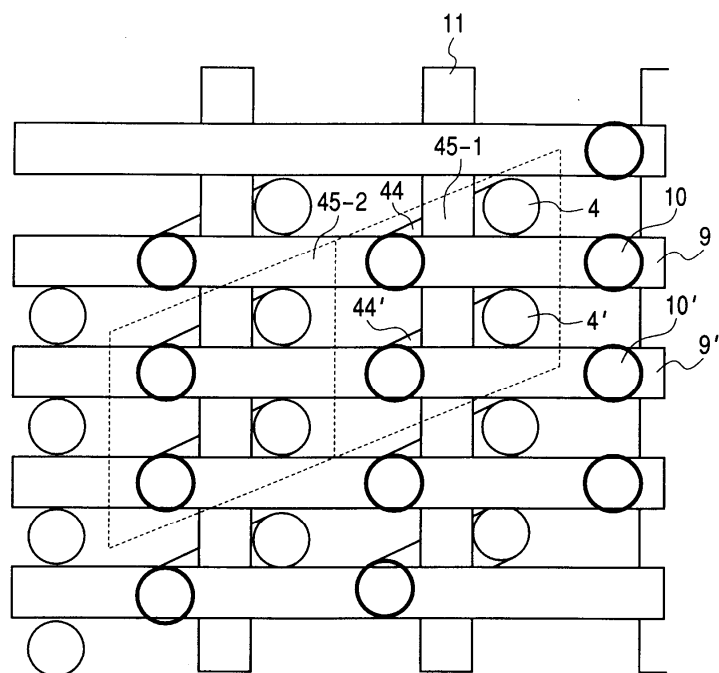
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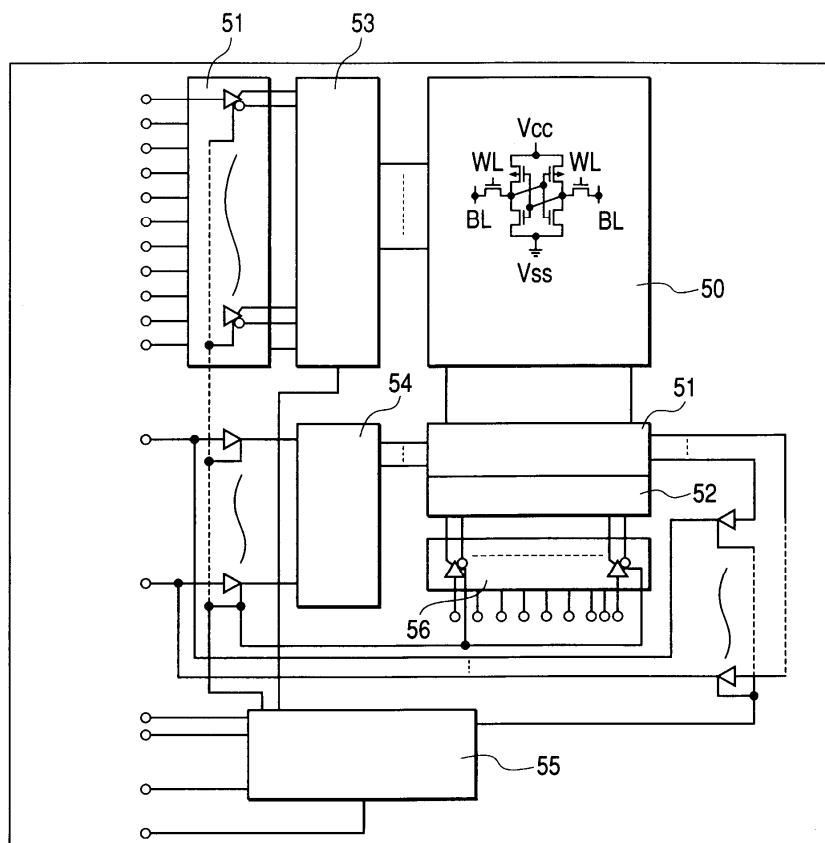
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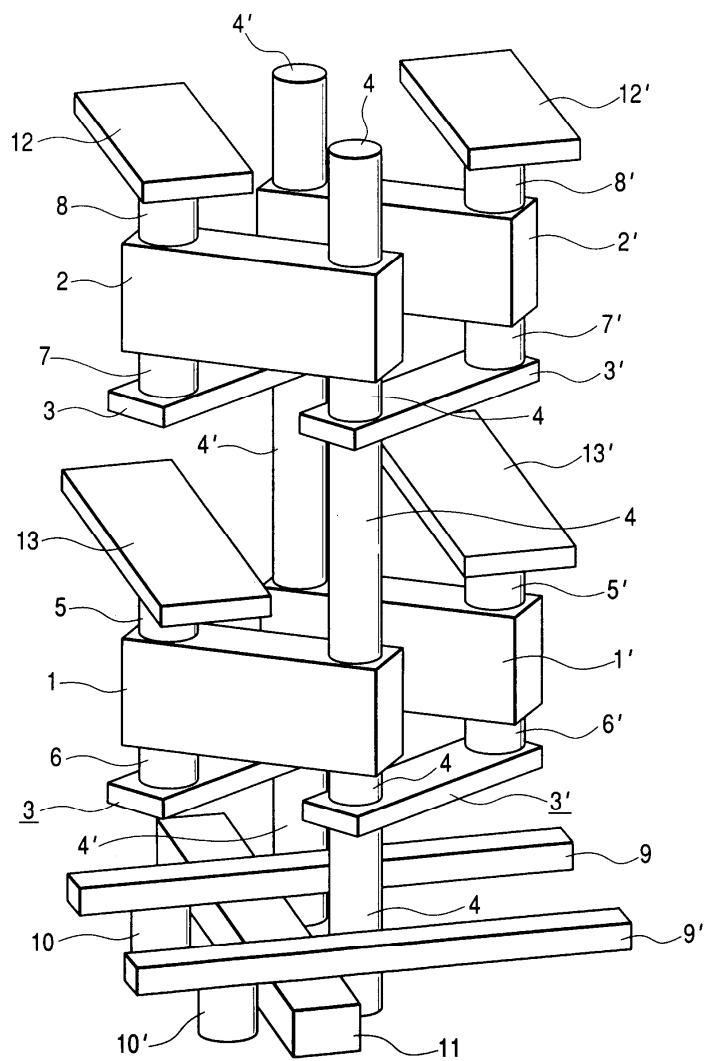


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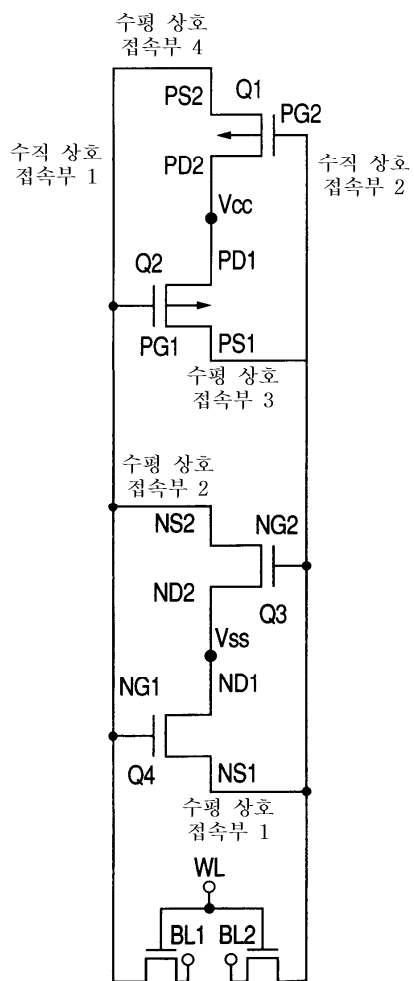




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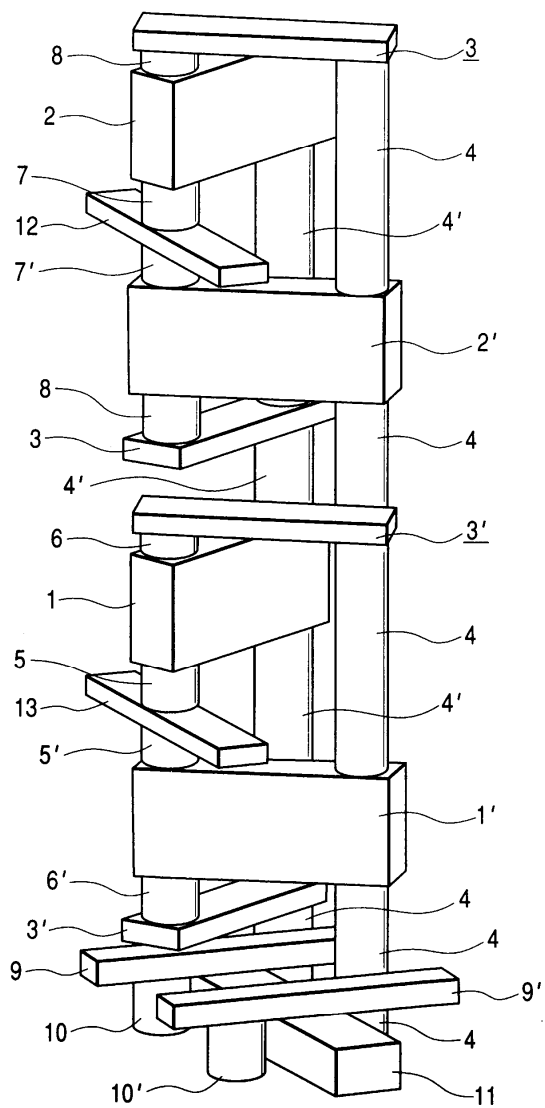


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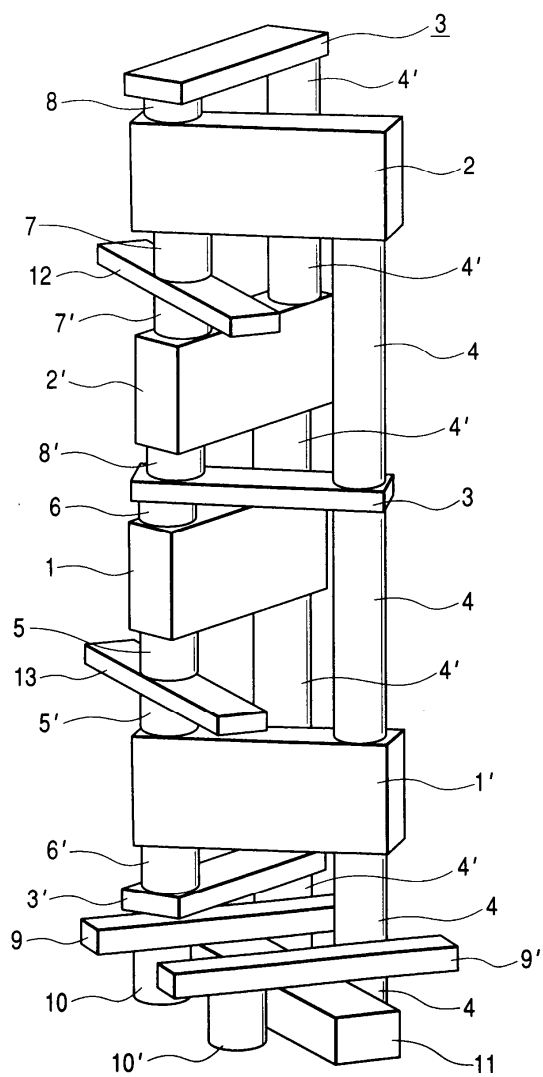




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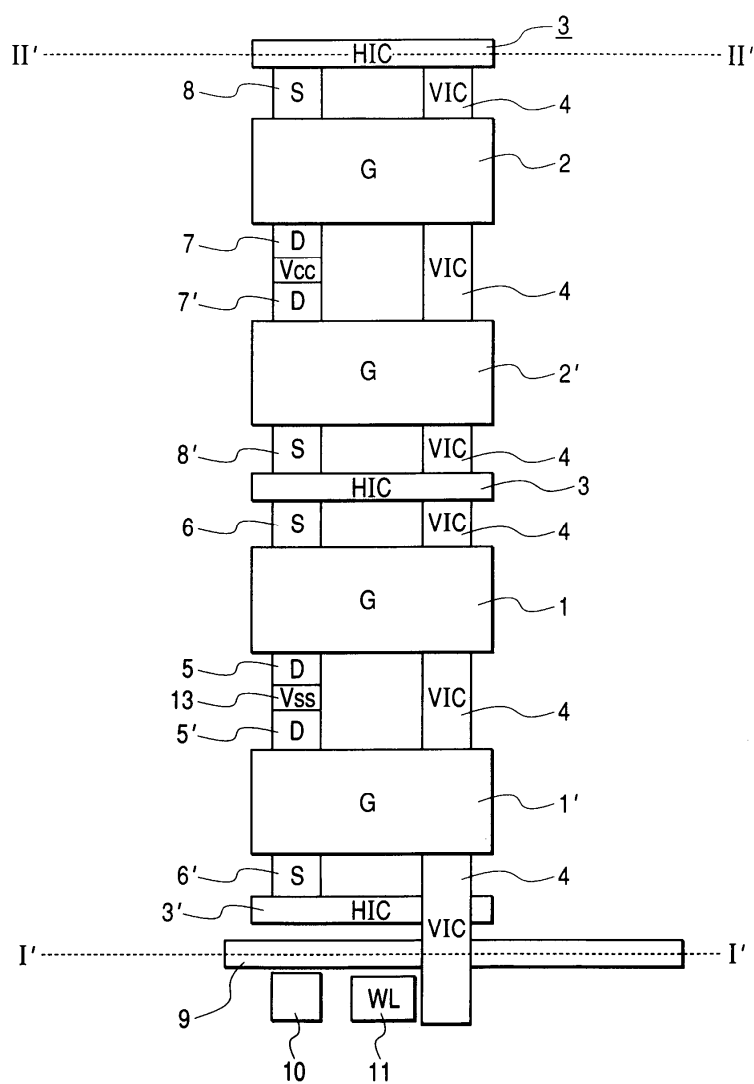


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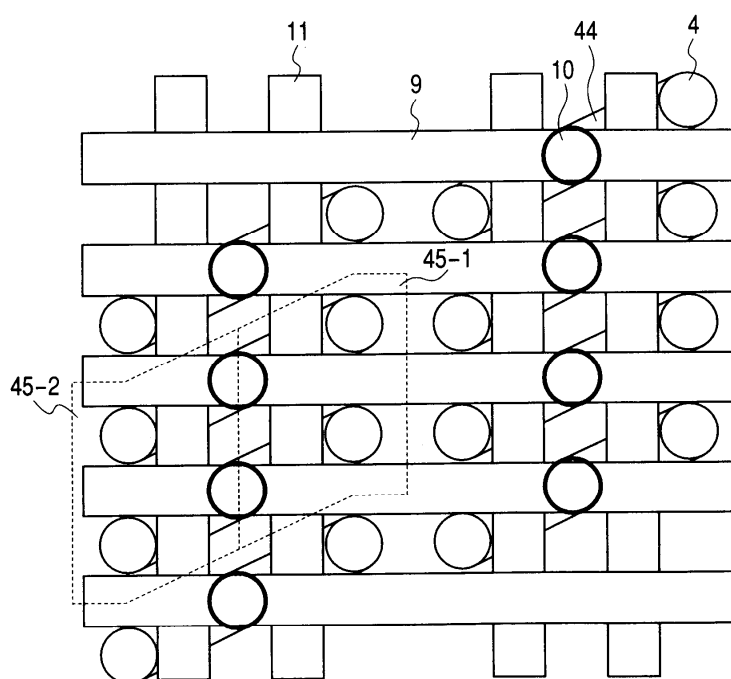




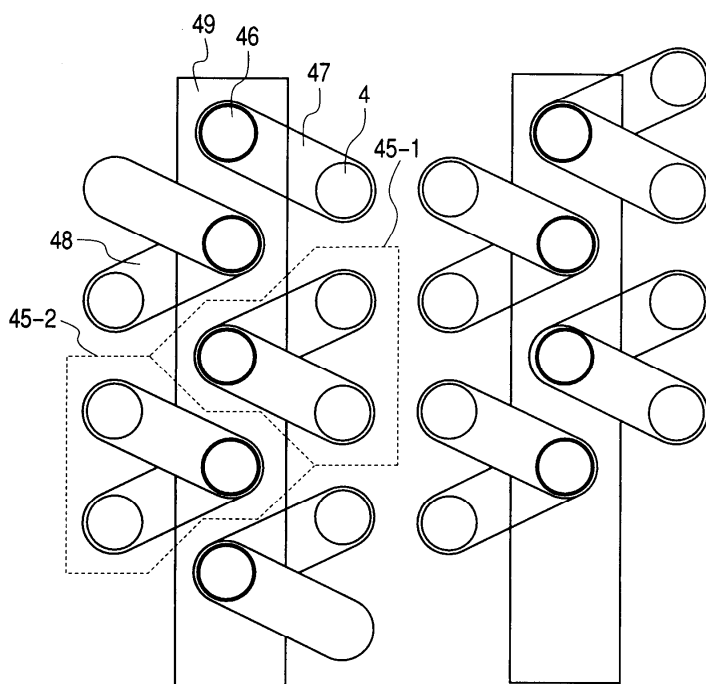
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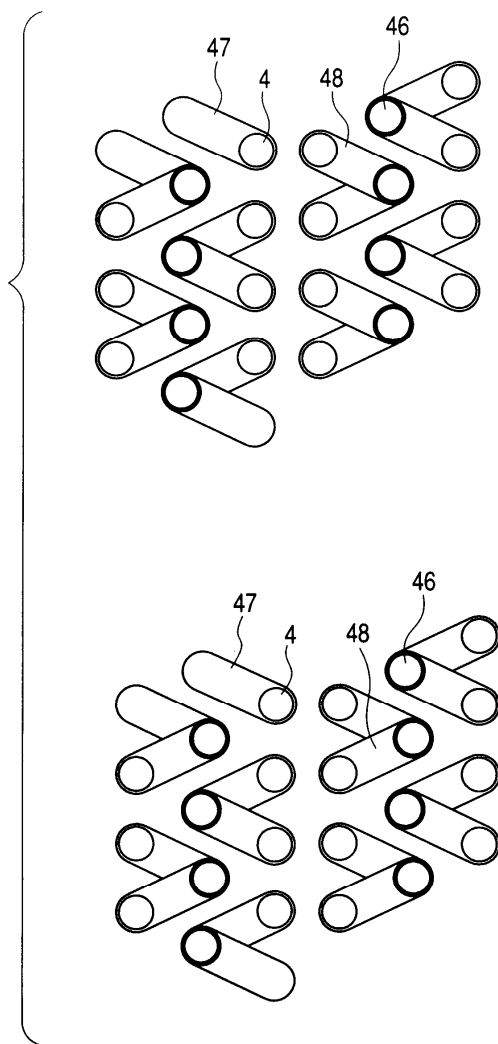
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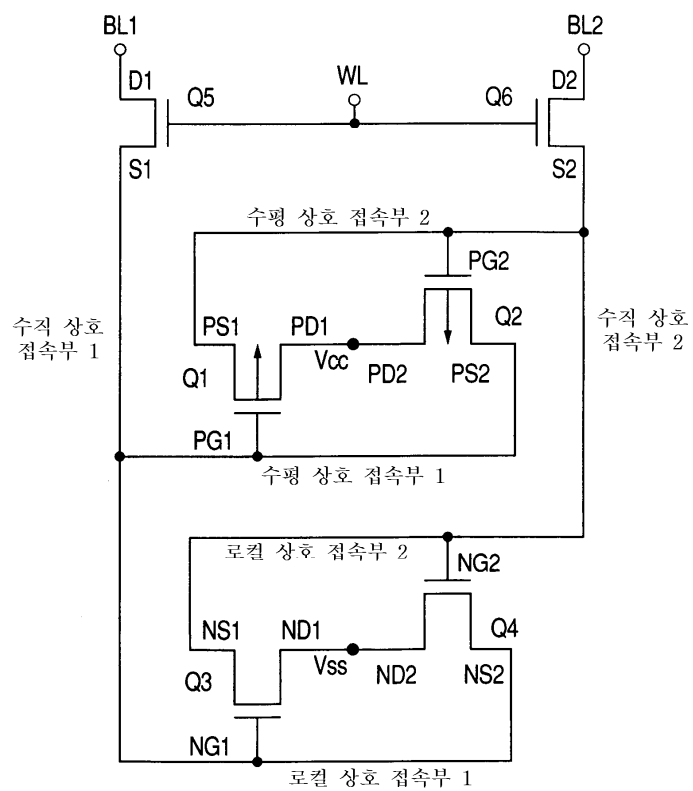
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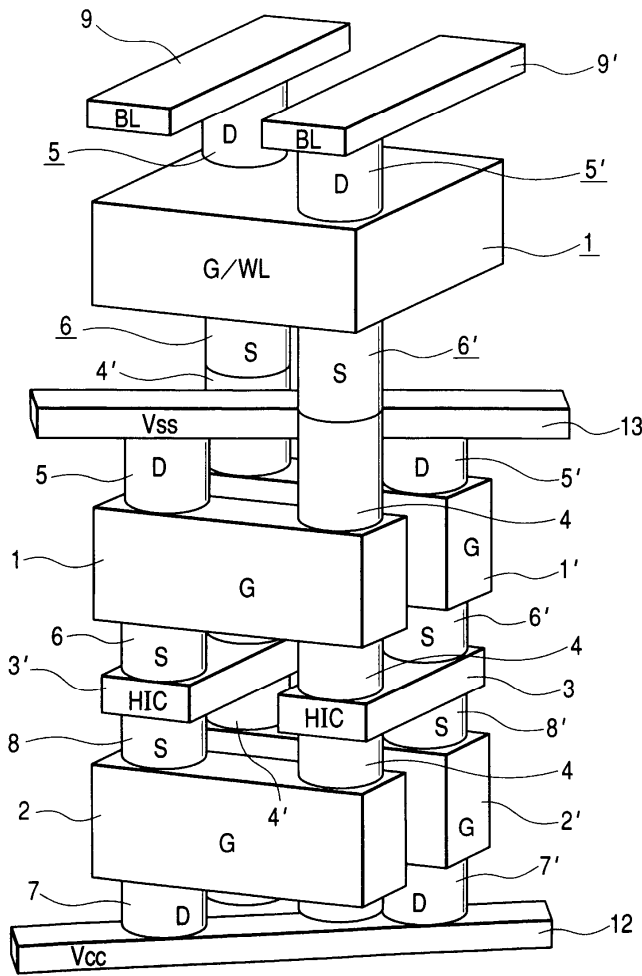
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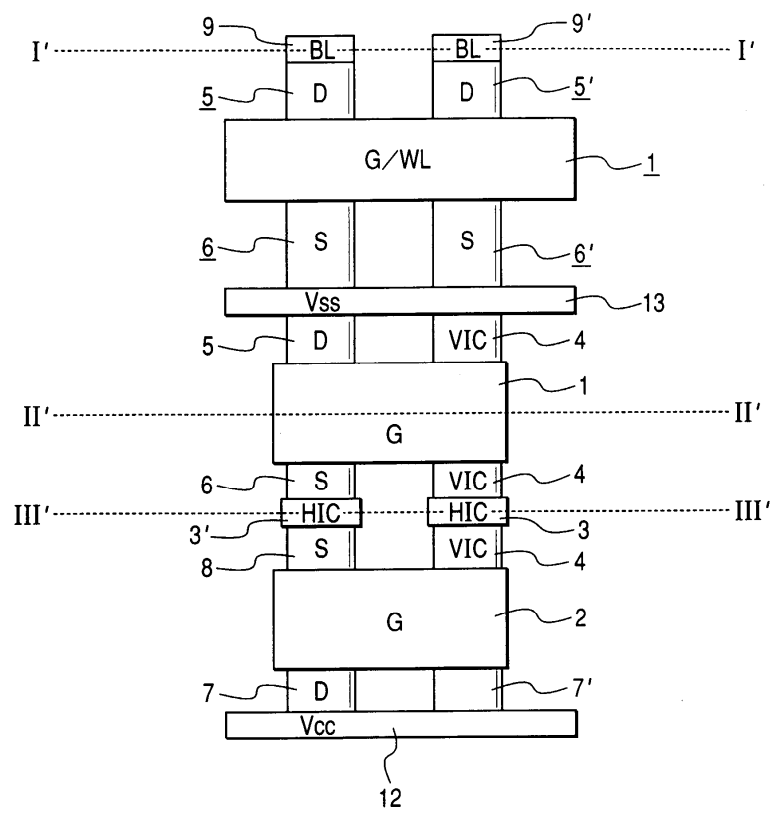
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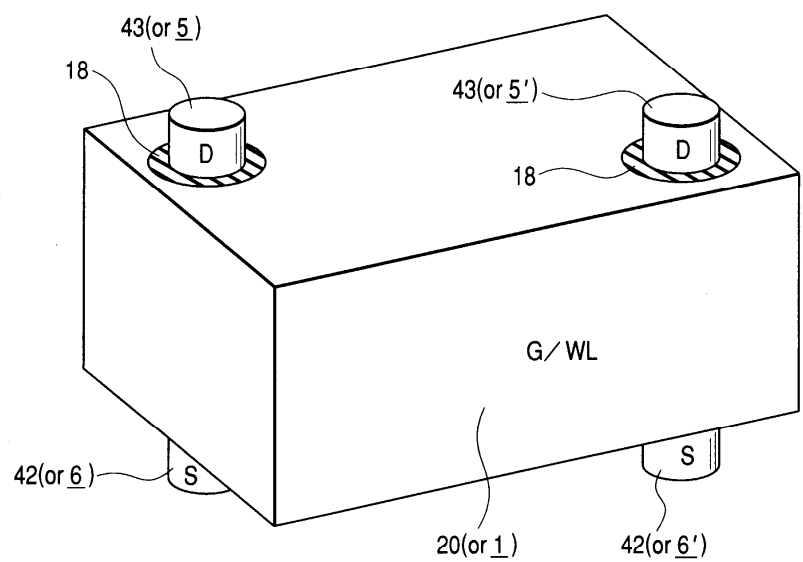
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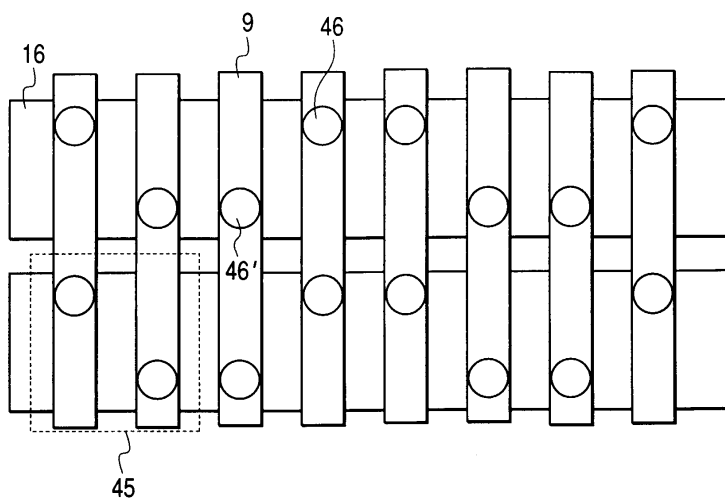
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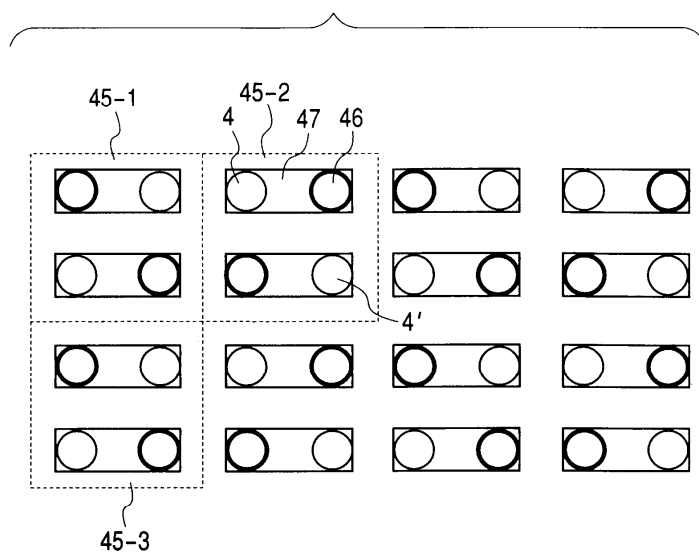
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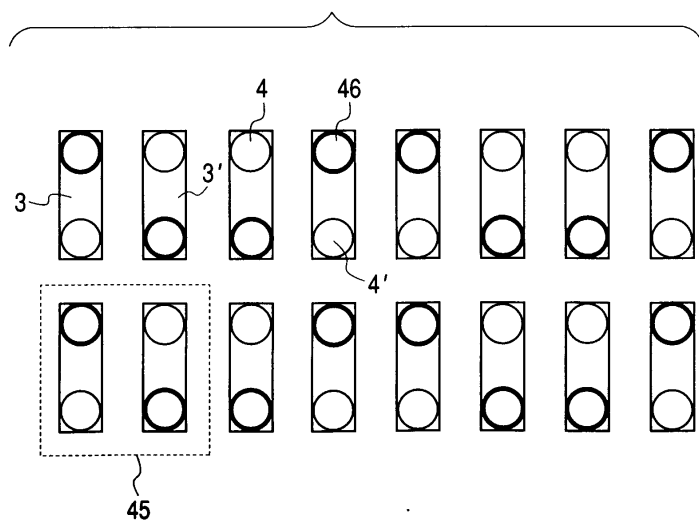
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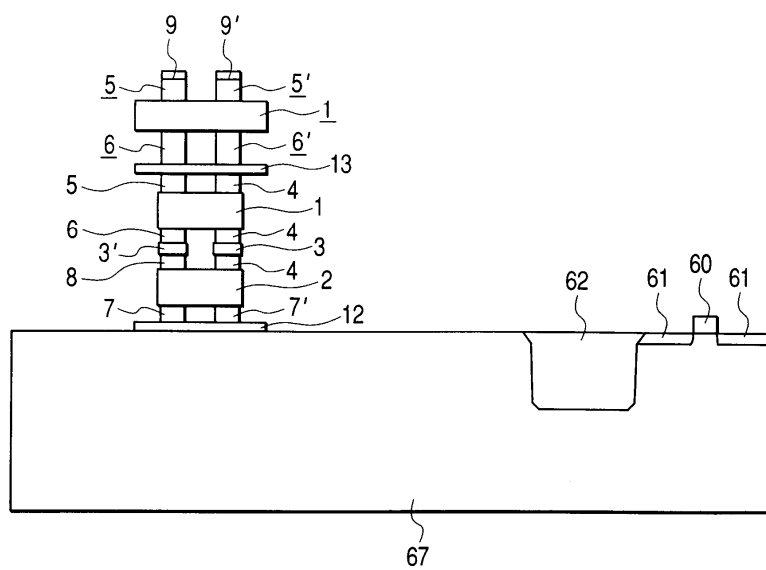
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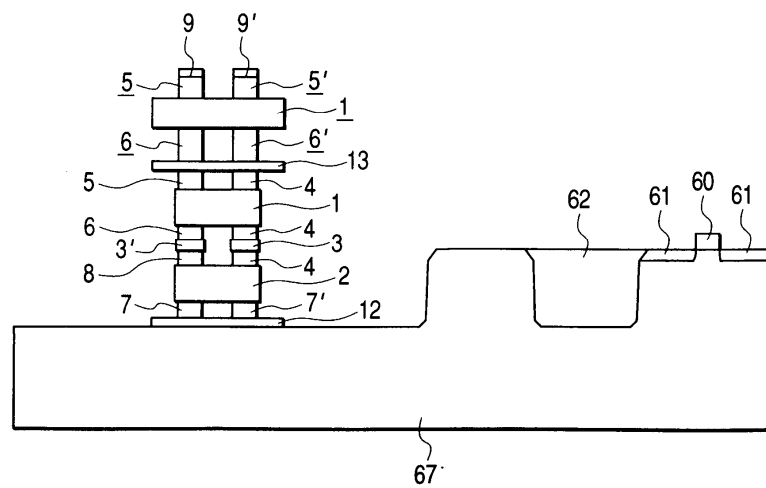
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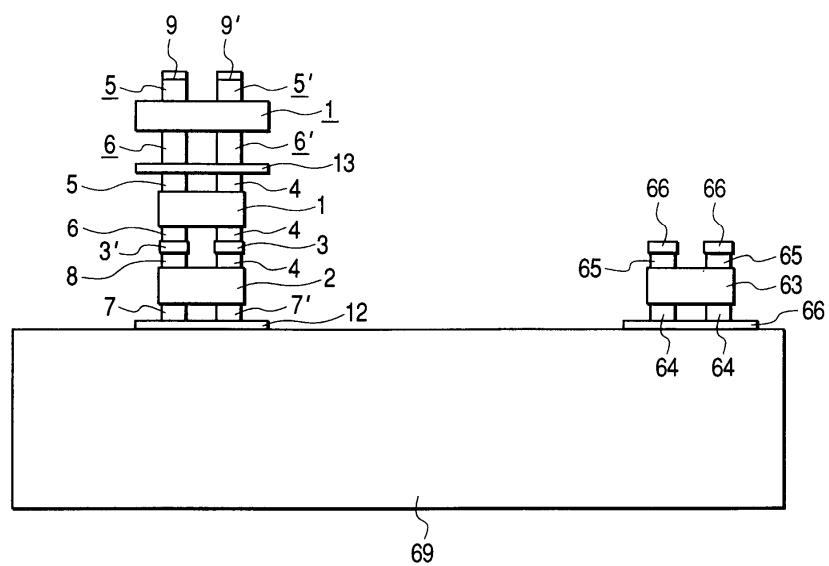
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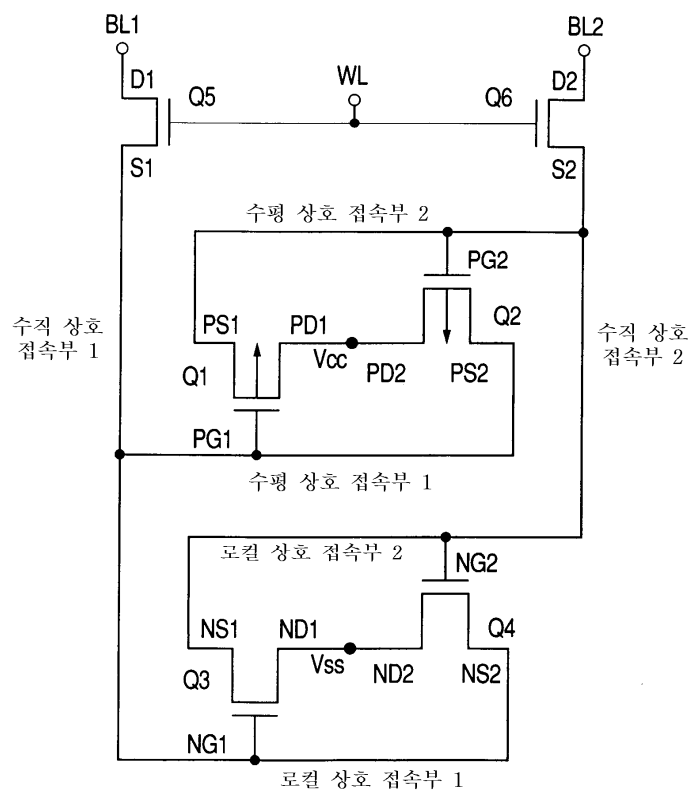


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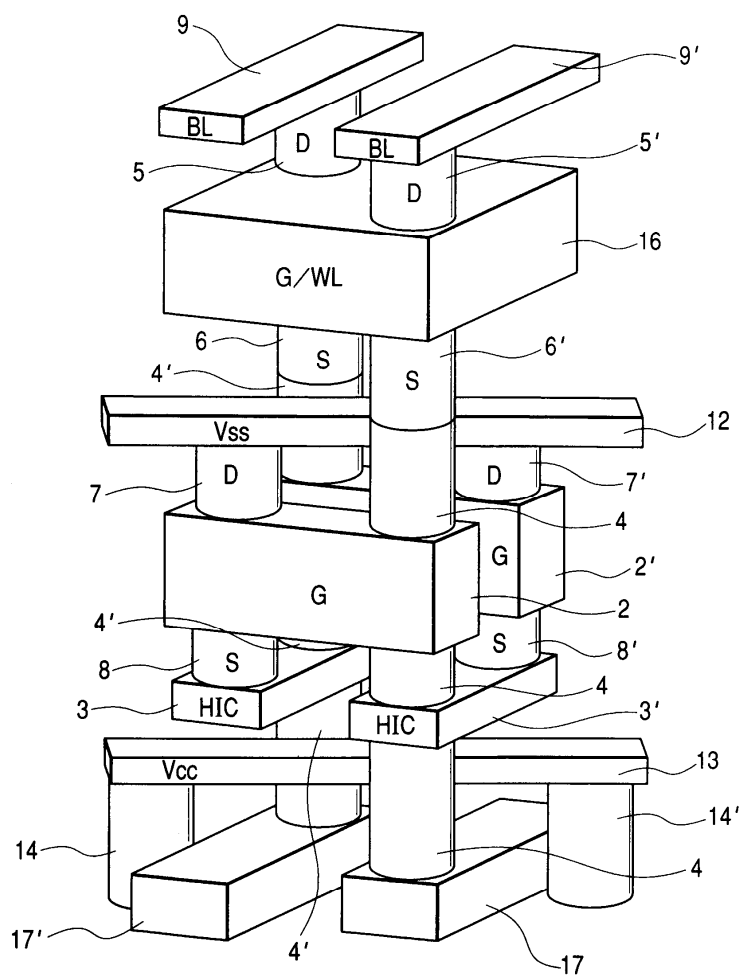




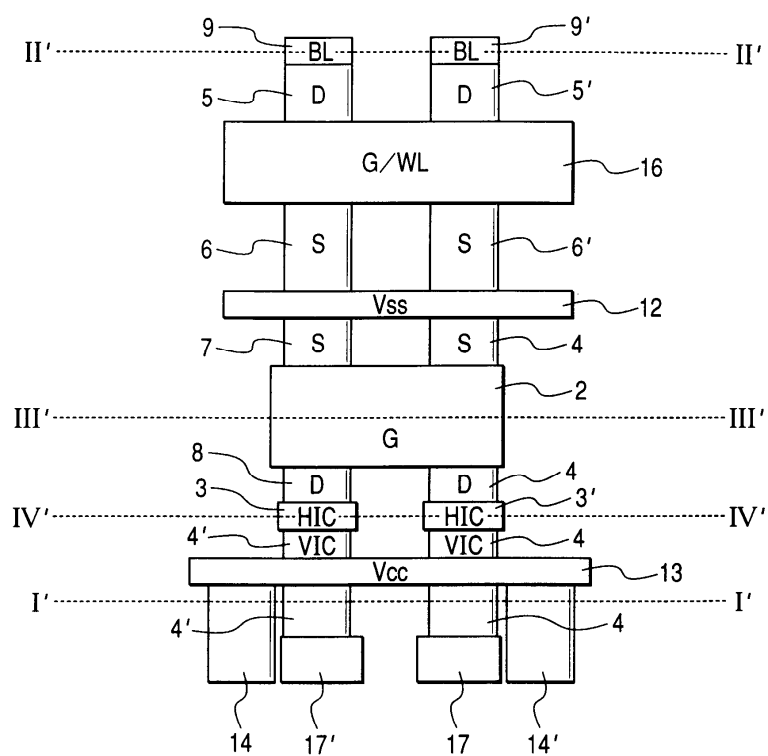
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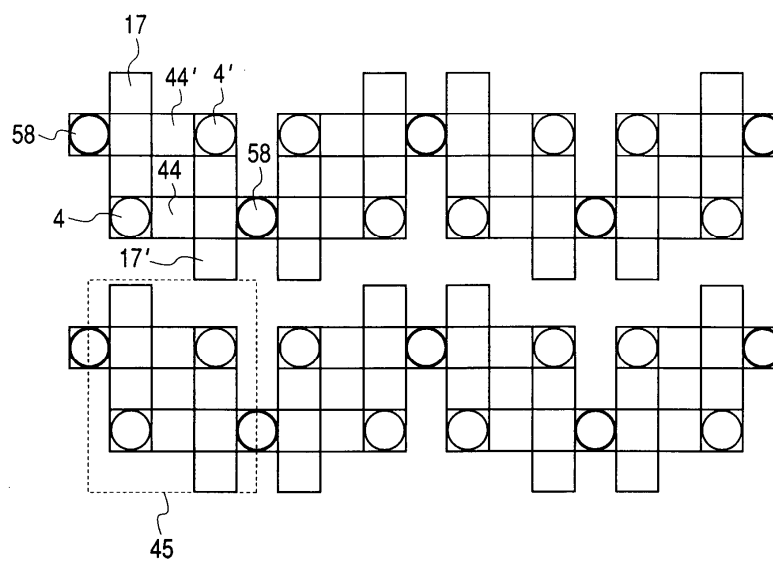
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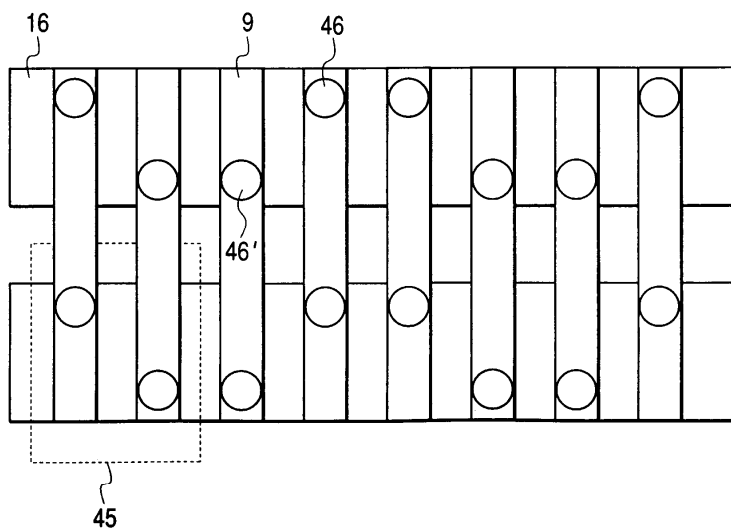
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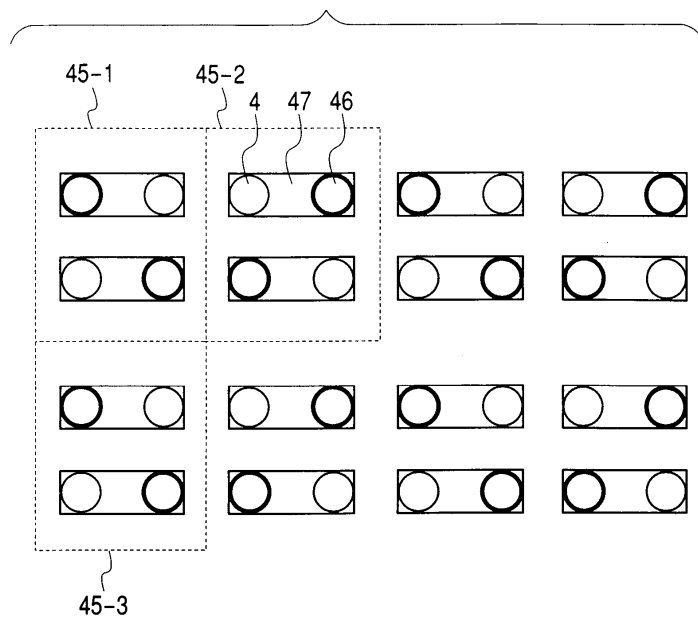
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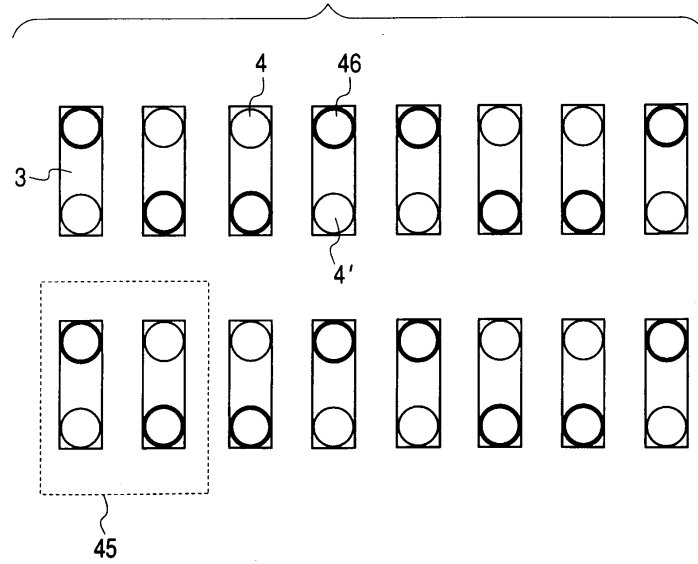
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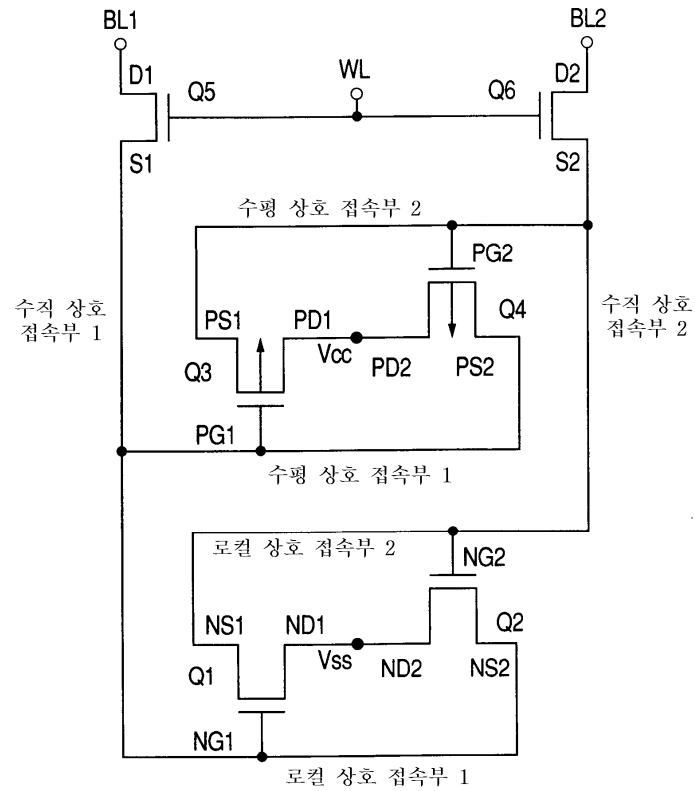
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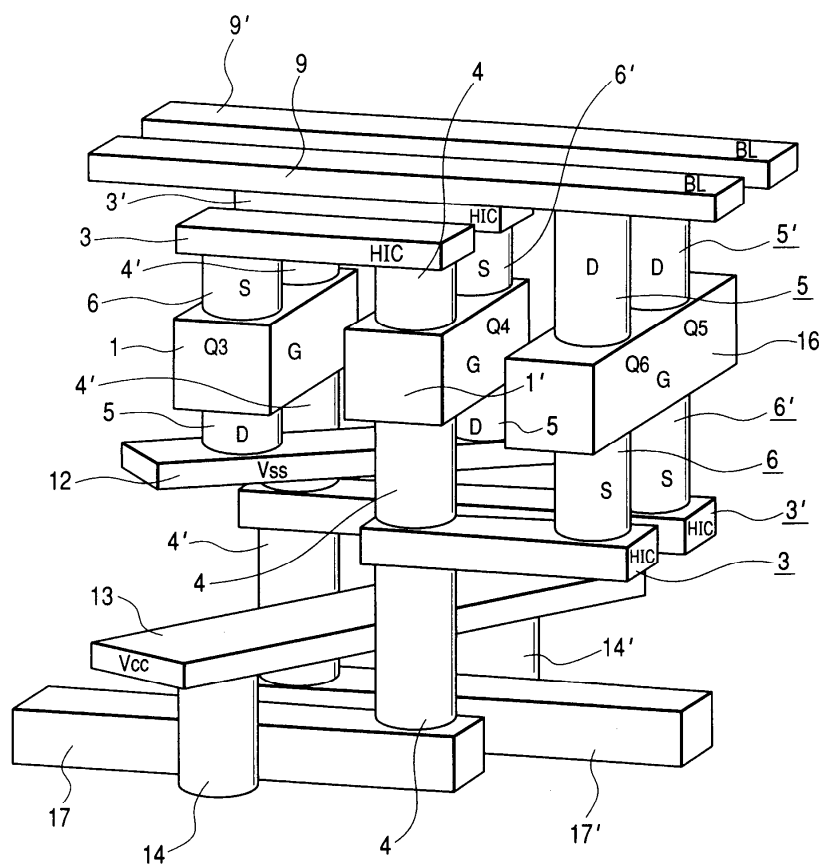
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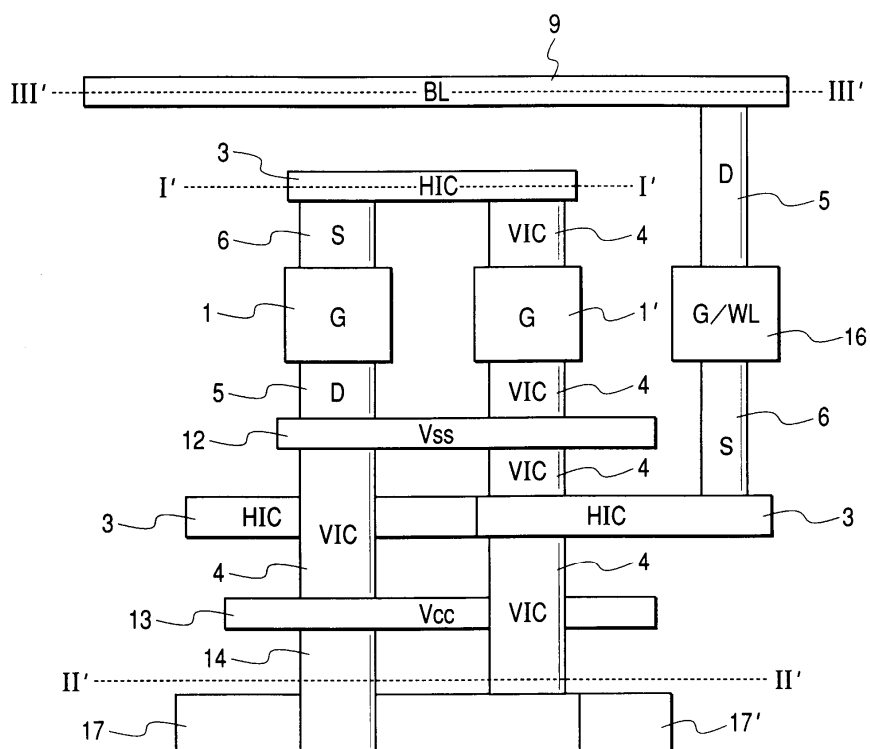
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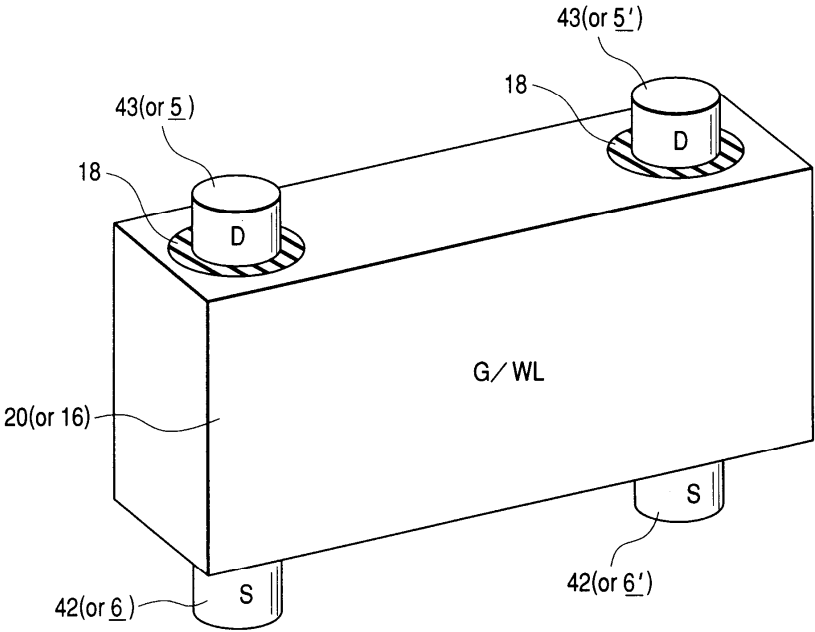
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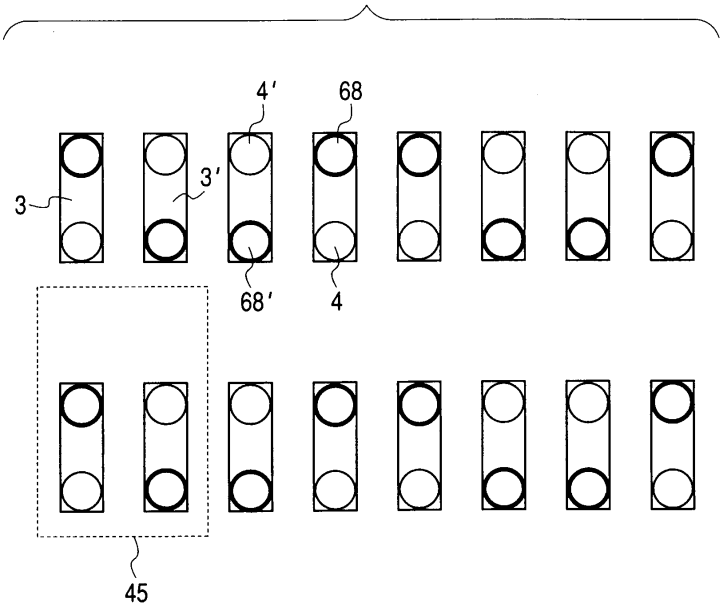
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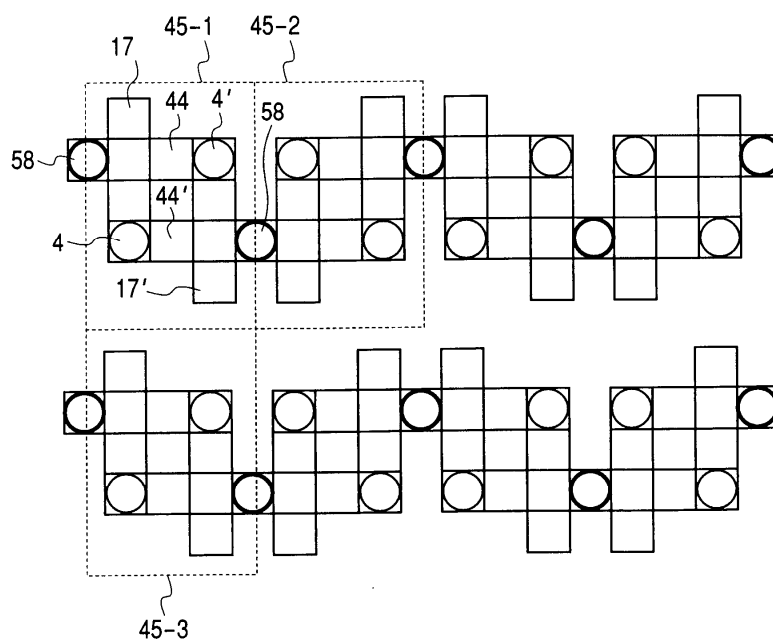
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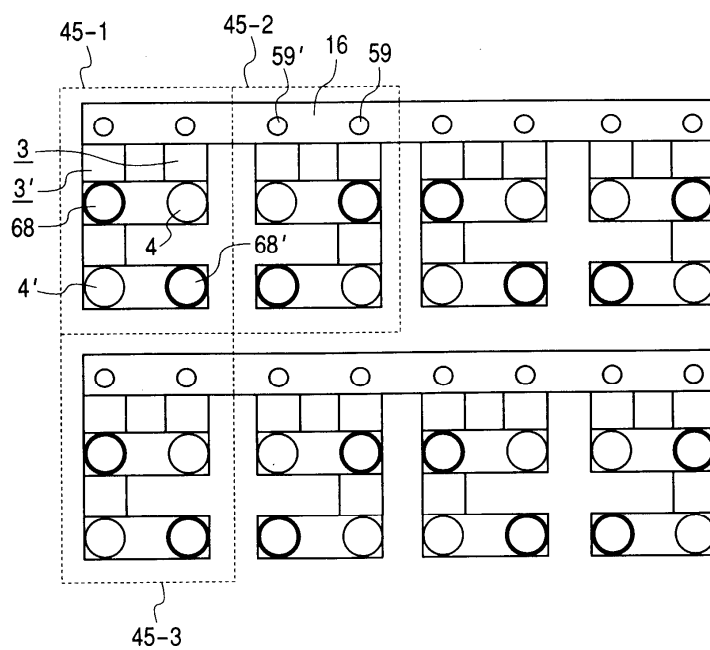
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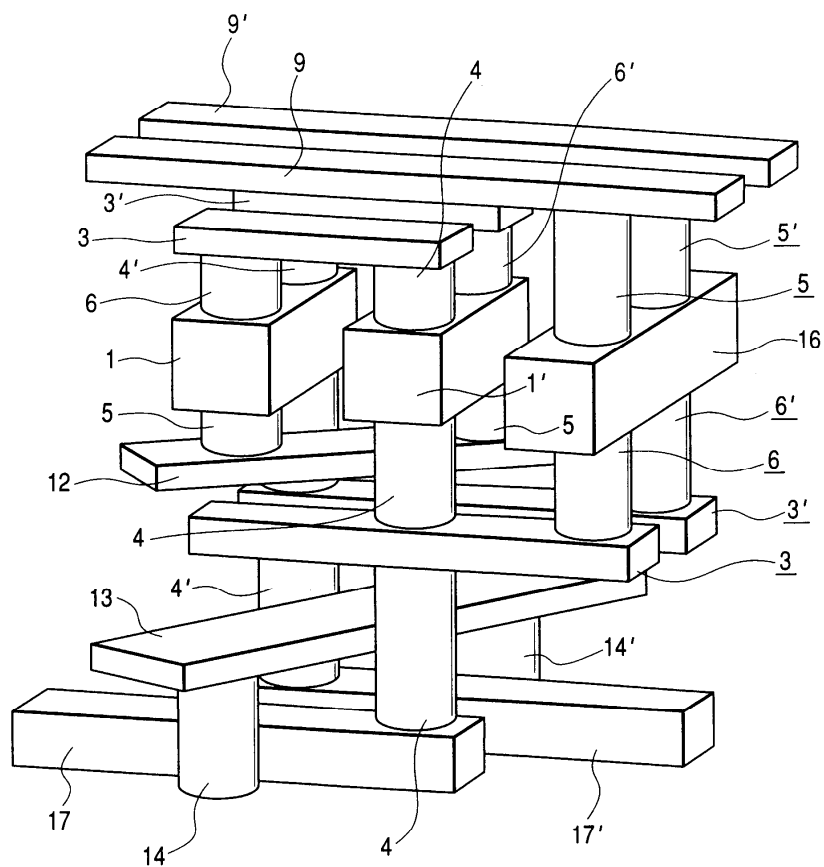
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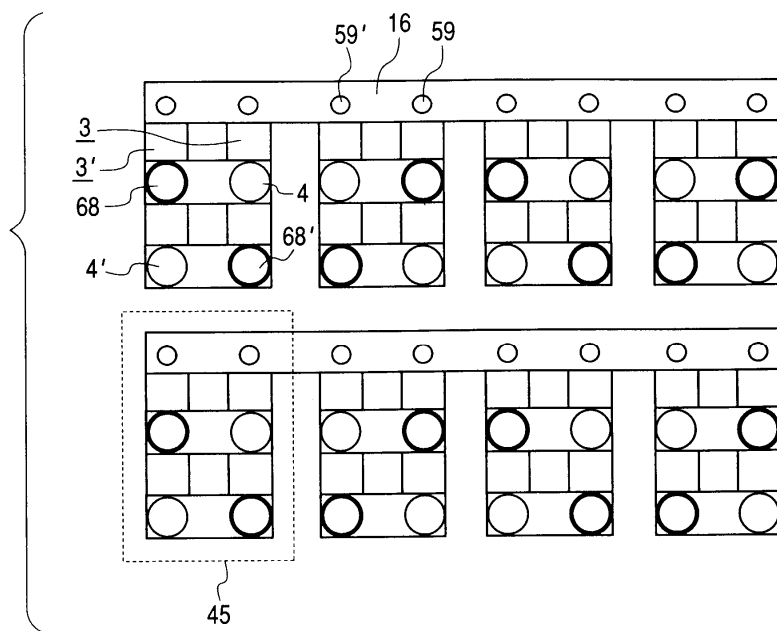
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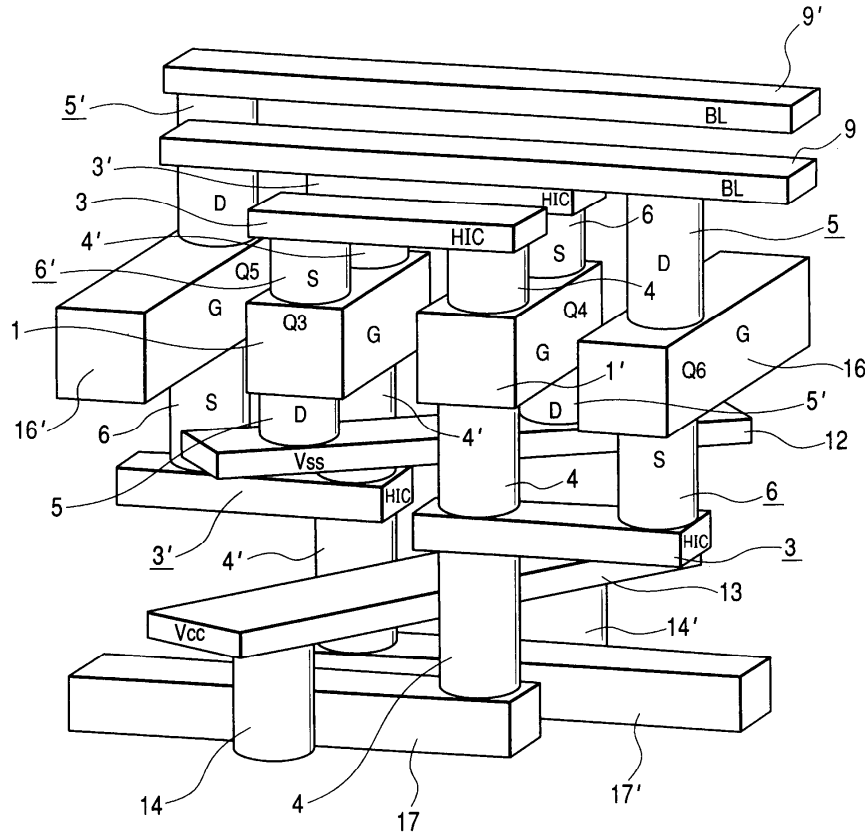


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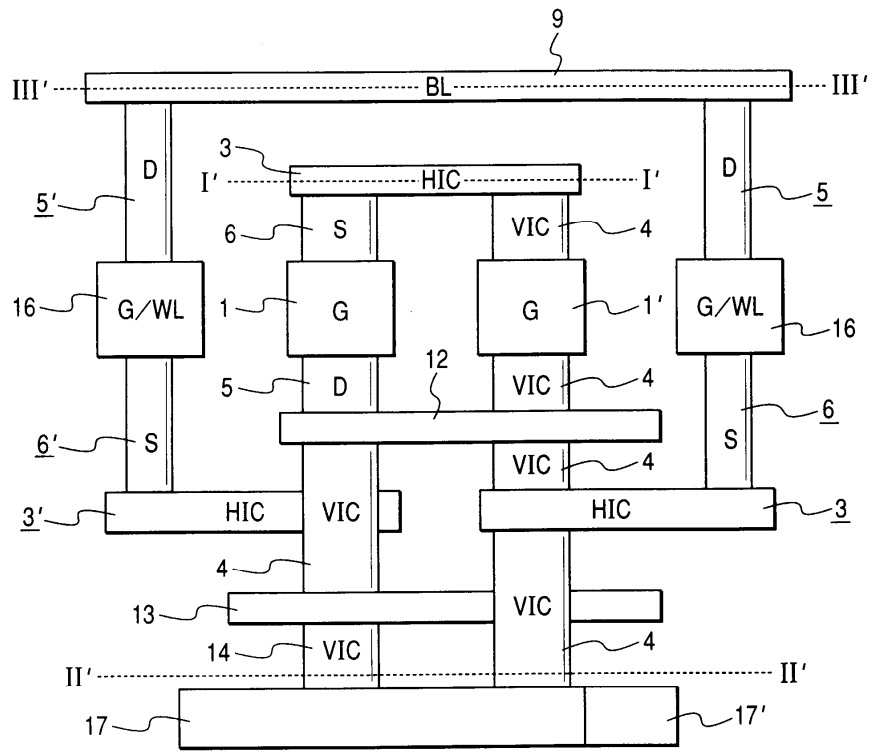




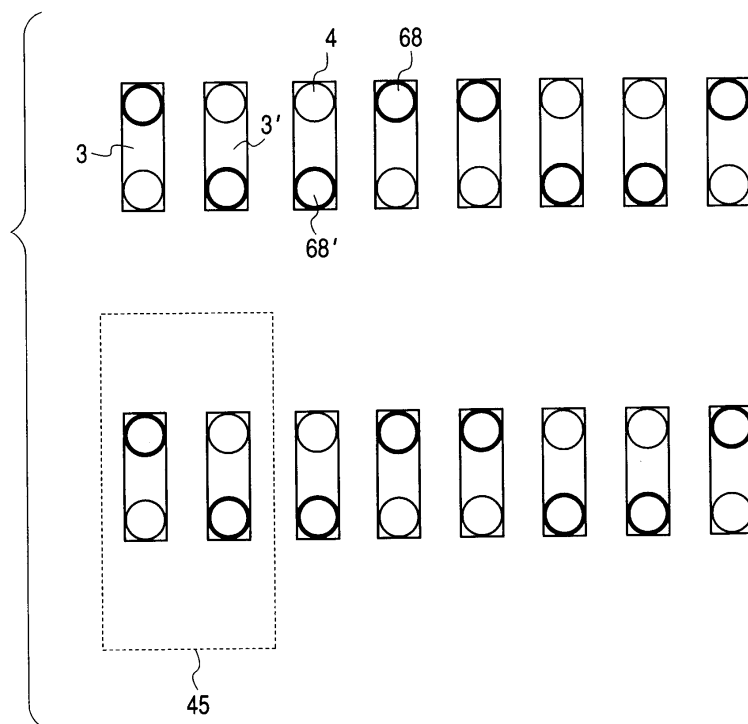
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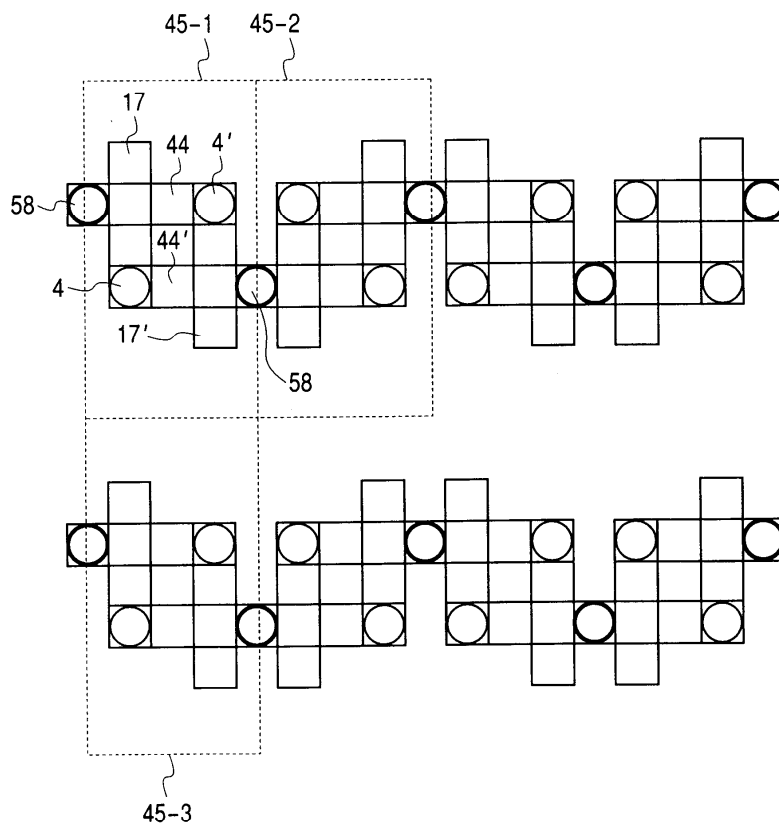
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49



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