

(19) (KR)  
(12) (B1)

(51) . Int. Cl. <sup>6</sup> (45) 2002 07 02  
G01N 27/26 (11) 10 - 0316315  
 (24) 2001 11 20

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(86)	PCT/US1995/09396	(87)	WO 1996/02829
(86)	1995 07 07	(87)	1996 02 01

(81) : , , , 가 , , , , , 가 ,  
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AP ARIPO : , , , ,  
EA : , , , , , , ,  
EP : , , , , , , ,  
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OA OAPI : , , , , , , , , , , , , ,  
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(30) 08/274 460 1994 07 13 (US)

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(73)

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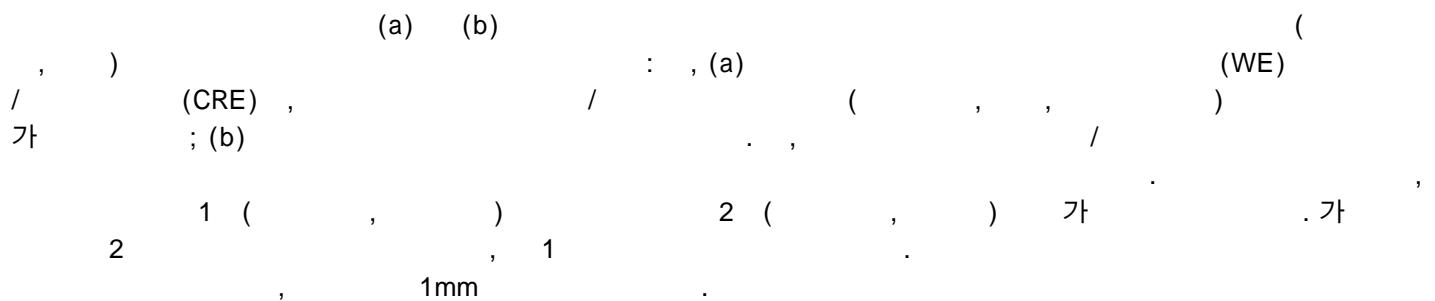
(74)

(54)

, (a) (b) : (a) /  
 (working electrode, WE) / (counter/reference electrode, CRE); (b)  
 (electrolyte layer, ) ; (c) (gas permeable membra  
 ne, GPM) 가

. , " " , , 가  
 . , / (a) (e) : , (a) ;(b)  
 , , / (WE) (CRE);(c) ;(d) (conducting layer, ); (e) /  
 가  
 (GPM). , /

(a) (b) : , (a)  
; (b) /  
; (c) ; (d) ; (e)  
/ , (a) ; (b) ;  
, (a) / ; (c)  
; (b) ; (d) ;  
/ ; (e) ;  
; (d) ; (a)(b) ; (c)  
; (d) ;



가                  .                  ,                  (        ,        ,        ,        ,        )                  pH

(        ,        ,        ,        ,        )                  가                  .                  ,

2a

[                  ]

1                  (        , A)                  (        , B)                  (voltammograms)

2a 2i                  가

3a                  /                  (5)                  ,                  CO<sub>2</sub>3b O<sub>2</sub>                  (2),                  (3),                  (        )(4),                  ,                  (        )

(counter/reference)

/

(Clark)                  (Trans, Am, Soc, Artificial Internal Organs(1956) 2: 41)  
 (        ,                  4,361,540                  (Weinberg)                  4,871,439  
 (Enzer),                  ,                  ,                  1

0

, " " , , , O -

, ( , )

2가

(i)

(ii) (halothanes, C<sub>2</sub>HBrClF<sub>3</sub>) ( , Hall et al. J. Biomed. Eng. (1988) 10: 139),

가

가

, , , , ,

2가

; ;

, 4,062,750 (Butler)

25

(4 , 10 ), (ii)

, (i)

O -

(hybrid)

16 2

( )

4,534,356 (Papadakis)

, O -

가

가

(pool)

0496521 A1 (Tsukuda)

가

,

(12)가

(84)

(13)

( 5 ).

(4 , 28 - 31 ). 가 ,

(2 , 41 - 57 ).

(7)

4,682,602 (Prohaska)

가 (3) 1 3  
 . , 2 3  
 . 52 - 59  
 . 2

가 ( 1 )  
 . ,  
 .  
 .

4,933,048 (Lauks)

가 / (3) (10)  
 . , ( 2 )

),

,

가

5,096,669 (Lauks)  
 . ,  
 . ,

가

7b).

, /  
 /

5,200,051 (Cozzette)

" "

, 7A

( , 41 - 3

7a

/

[

]

[

]

00,051

7B

/

가 1 mm

가

5,2

" "  
 " "  
 " / "

, " " 가  
,

, 5,200,051 (Cozzette),  
,

" " " " 가  
가 " - " 가 . 웃 -

가 , 5,112,455 (Cozzette) . 웃 -

(Severinghaus) ( , J, A  
ied Physiology 1958) 13: 515) 가

5,096,669

, , 2A 2G  
 ( 4,933,048 (Lauks )  
 , .  
 ce: CRE)  
 " "  
 conducting layer: CL)

2  
 (working electrodes: WE) / (counlder/referen  
 5,200,051  
 (electrolyte layer:EL)

, , , ,  
 (dopant) 가

, 가 . 가 가 / ,

1 (A) (B) . . , (i)  
 2가 (Auger spectroscopy), (ii)

" " (protic) 가 (hydra  
table) , 5,200,051  
가 ,

, ( , Butler ), 0.6V ,  
(field), 가 104 - 105V/m , ( - )  
가 .

/ , 가 , , ,  
- 웃 - , , ,  
가 , , ,  
- , , ,  
가 .

, , ,  
가 ,  
[ , Van Kempen et al., Respir, Physiol. (1972) 14:366 Hahn, C. E. W. J. Phys. E:  
Sci. Instrum. (1980) 13: 470 - 482]

5,200,051 7B /

, , ( , , , , )  
가 (contours) , , ,  
가 ) , , , 2A " " . ( , 2 50  
1/3  
가 , , , .( , " " " (hill) (valley)  
) 2a , , (" " )  
" " "

, , ( , 3가 , , ) ,  
/ , 2  
. ( , , / 1 5μm ,

0.1 ~ 0.5  $\mu\text{m}$   
가

.) 가

/

가

가 ,

1 (calomel) -

, 5,200,051 4,933,048

2a ) 4,933,048 ( 2b )  
(gas permeable membrane: GPM)

) 가,

, 10  $\mu\text{m}$  50  $\mu\text{m}$

가

가

가

. 1  $\mu\text{m}$

50  $\mu\text{m}$

가 ( ) 가

가

가

가

/

, 50  $\mu\text{m}$

[ , Brinker, C. J. and Scherer, G. W. in " Sol - Gel Science: The Physics and Chemistry of Sol - Gel P

rocessing" Academic Press, 1990]

가 5%, 3%, 1%	가 0.5%	가 ,
		,
		4,682,60
2 (Prohaska) -		5,200,051

가 2A 2B / 1 mm	가 , ,
	,
	/

( )	(CL) 2	( , )

가

2C 2D , 2E 2F	2가 2A 2B	가 , ,

5,200,051 2i , , ,	( ) ( )	가 가 , ,
		2g ,

New Brunswick, New Jersey) 가 가	5,200,051 (Cozzette),	6.1.3 s

( 가 )	O - , ,	가 , ,

, 2J " " 가

, (Norland Products, Inc., New Brunswick, New Jersey) 가

, 2j " " 가 . ,

가 5,200,051

1 ( , A) ( , B) (voltammograms)

2a 2i 가

,	(WE)	/	(CRE)		(CL)
,	가		.	2e 2f	,
.	2g 2i	,	.	.	,

(RE) , / /

/ 가

(GPM)

3a / (5),  $\text{CO}_2$

3b O<sub>2</sub> (2), (3), ( ) (4), , (GPM)

, (2) . , (1) -  
3A 3B ( , 3) - 3A

, ( - (horse - shoe) 10 $\mu$ m 4 ) . 4 - 300 .

3B , , (4, 1 μm) . 120 1 , 1 μm - A ( , 5,200,051 6.1.5 3A 3B , 3A 가 , 가

(Borax - NaOH + 50 mm NaCl )

- ( , 5)  
4.933.048

( , 3A) , 5,200,051 5.4

(PVC)가

(Van Kempen)

5,096,669 (Lauks)

5,112,

(57)

1.

(a) (i) (iii):

(i) , /  
(WE) (CRE);

(ii) , (EL);

(iii) , , ,  
, ;  
(GPM) 가 ,(b) ; /  
;(c) 가 /  
;

(d) ;

(e)

2.

1 , 가 .

3.

(a) (i) (iii):

(i) , /  
(WE) (CRE);

(ii) , (EL);

(iii) , , ,  
, ;  
(GPM) 가 ,

(b) ; ,

(c) ;

(d)

4.

3 , 가

5.

(a) (i) (iv):

(i) (WE) / (CRE)

(ii) , (EL);

(iii) / ,  
CL);

(b)

(c) 가

■

(d)

(e)

6.

5

가,

7.

5

가

8.

(a) (i) (iv):

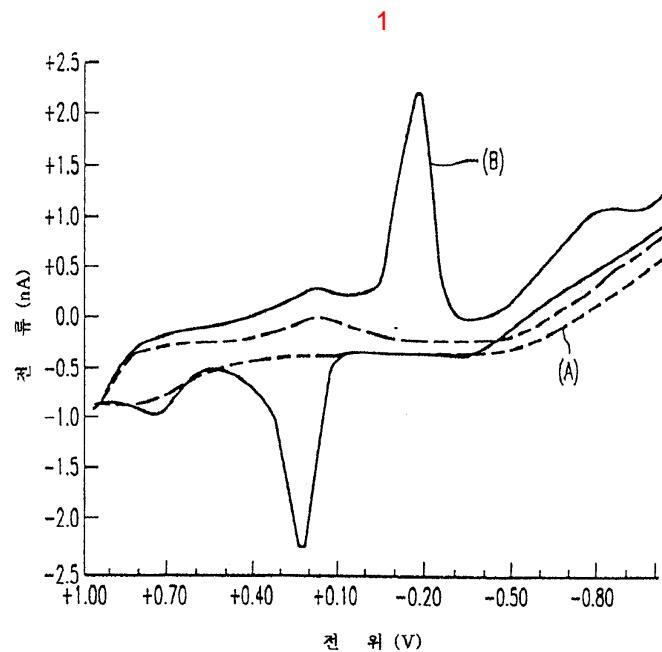
- (i) (WE), (RE);
- (ii) , (EL);
- (iii) , (CL);
- (iv) , , (GPM) 가
- , ;
- (b) ;
- (c) ;
- (e)

9.

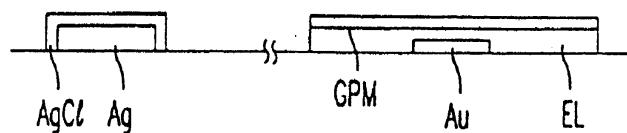
8 , 가,

10.

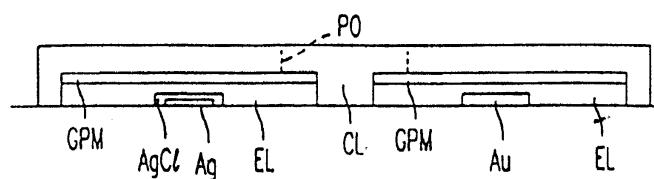
8 , , 가



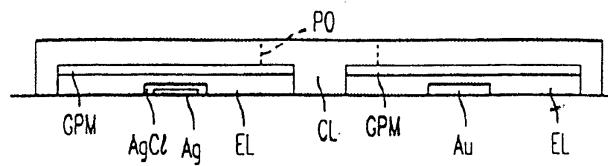
2a



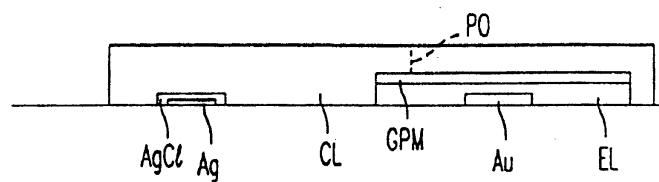
2b



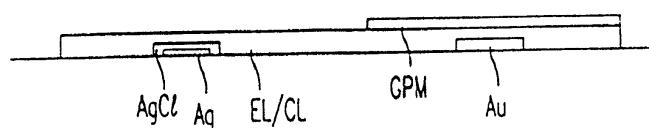
2c



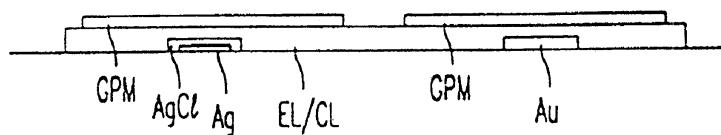
2d



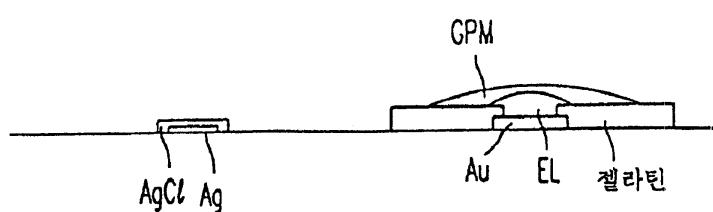
2e



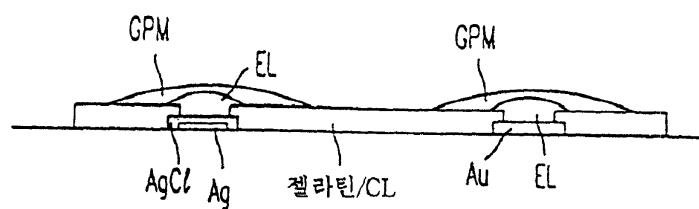
2f



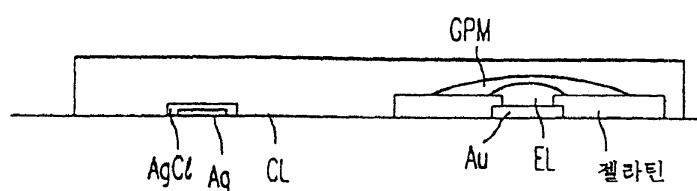
2g



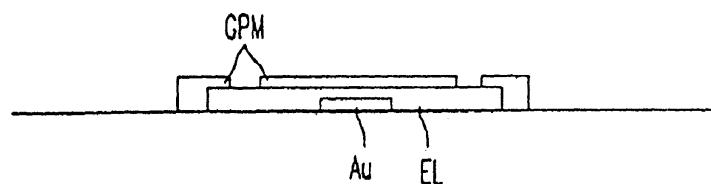
2h



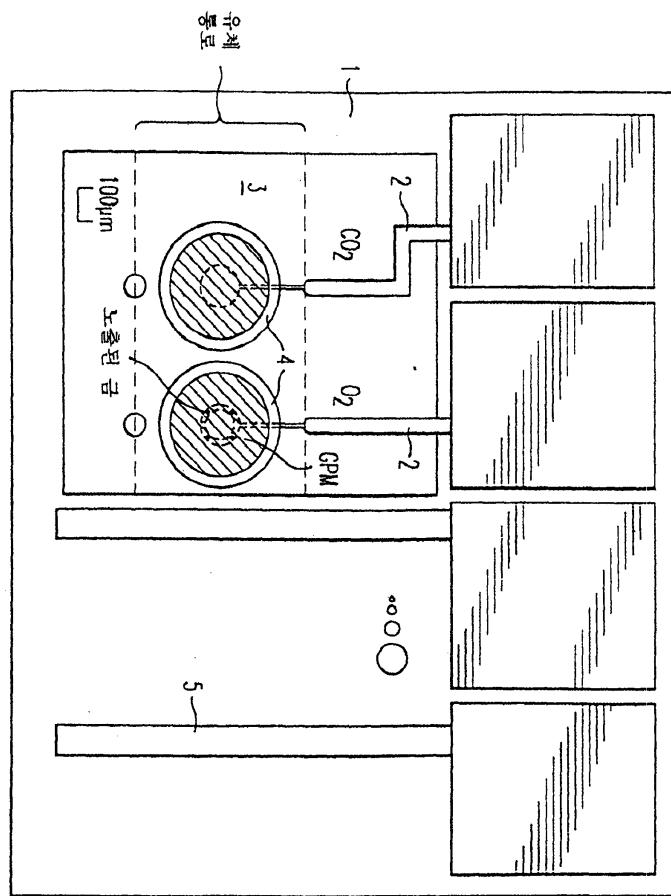
2i



2j



3a



3b

