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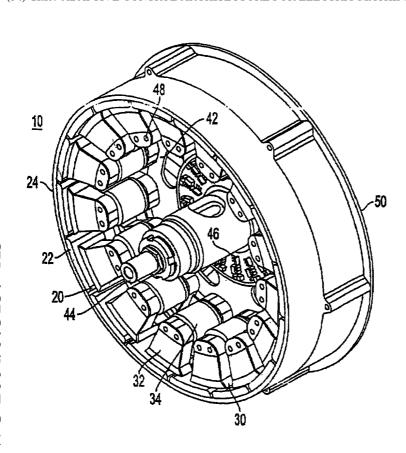
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[Continued on next page]

(54) Title: ADAPTIVE CONTROL ARCHITECTURE FOR ELECTRIC MACHINES



(57) Abstract: A distributed architecture for electric motors and generators. This distributed architecture motor can deliver high power at low voltage and low phase current. It works by distributing total current across several "phases," or electromagnetic circuits of the motor. That creates several advantages. motors can deliver the high power needed by an electric car at 50 volts or less, which is safer for humans. They improve safety by allowing a motor to operate in an emergency even when one or more phases has a fault. Low voltage motors in electric vehicles allow batteries and fuel cells to have fewer cells. The low voltage and distributed current makes heat easier to handle. The distributed architecture lowers cost by allowing cheaper power electronics to be used. The distributed architecture allows smaller, lighter motors to be made with light wiring, switches and connectors. In addition, it opens the path to lower cost battery and fuel cell technologies, simplified battery and fuel cell management, and wider packaging options.

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GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

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A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER IPC 7 H02P7/05 H02F H02P6/00 H02K3/52 According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC B. FIELDS SEARCHED Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols) IPC 7 H02P H02K Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used) EPO-Internal, WPI Data, PAJ C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT Relevant to claim No. Category ° Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages χ EP 0 966 094 A (OTIS ELEVATOR CO) 1,2 22 December 1999 (1999-12-22) figure 1 3-6 WO 99/26802 A (OVONIC BATTERY CO) Υ 3-63 June 1999 (1999-06-03) page 11, line 13 - page 12, line 30 figure 1 DE 195 03 492 A (BOSCH GMBH ROBERT) Α 8 August 1996 (1996-08-08) figure 6 Α US 6 492 756 B1 (MASLOV BORIS ET AL) 1 10 December 2002 (2002-12-10) cited in the application abstract -figure 1 Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C. Patent family members are listed in annex. ° Special categories of cited documents: "T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the "A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance invention "E" earlier document but published on or after the international "X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention filing date cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to "L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone "Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention citation or other special reason (as specified) cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such docu-"O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or ments, such combination being obvious to a person skilled document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed "&" document member of the same patent family Date of the actual completion of the international search Date of mailing of the international search report 3 August 2004 10/08/2004 Name and mailing address of the ISA Authorized officer European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2 NL - 2280 HV Rijswijk Tel. (+31-70) 340-2040, Tx. 31 651 epo nl, Roider, A Fax: (+31-70) 340-3016

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