(19) World Intellectual Property Organization International Bureau





(43) International Publication Date 21 March 2002 (21.03.2002)

PCT

(10) International Publication Number WO 02/023483 A3

(51) International Patent Classification⁷: G06T 5/00

(21) International Application Number: PCT/US01/42155

(22) International Filing Date:

14 September 2001 (14.09.2001)

(25) Filing Language: English

(26) Publication Language: English

(30) Priority Data:

60/232,637 14 September 2000 (14.09.2000) US 60/232,639 14 September 2000 (14.09.2000) US

(71) Applicant: LELAND STANFORD JUNIOR UNIVER-SITY [US/US]; Suite 350, 900 Welch Road, Palo Alto, CA 94304 (US).

(72) Inventors: STEINES, Daniel; 3619 Park Boulevard, Palo Alto, CA 94306 (US). LANG, Philipp; 36 Fairlawn Lane, Lexington, MA 02420 (US).

(74) Agents: NEELEY, Richard, L.; Cooley Godward LLP, Five Palo Alto Square, 3000 El Camino Real, Palo Alto, CA 94306-2155 et al. (US).

(81) Designated States (national): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NO, NZ, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZW.

(84) Designated States (regional): ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE, TR), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

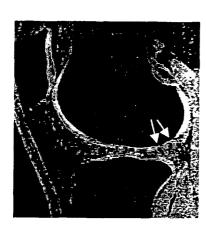
Published:

with international search report

(88) Date of publication of the international search report: 27 March 2003

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

(54) Title: TECHNIQUE FOR MANIPULATING MEDICAL IMAGES



(57) Abstract: The invention and the embodiments described in this invention provide new techniques for manipulating digital images and is particularly useful for extracting tissues (i.e., assigning tissue boundary locations) from medical images. These techniques can be applied to diagnosing arthritis and for monitoring disease progression or response to therapeutic intervention. The invention provides for means to extract the articular cartilage from medical images for analysis purposes.

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

ational Application No

a. classification of subject matter IPC 7 G06T5/00				
A coording to	o International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classific	ation and IDC		
	SEARCHED	alion and IPC		
	cumentation searched (classification system followed by classification	on symbols)		
IPC 7	G06T			
Documentat	ion searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that s	such documents are included in the fields sea	arched	
Electronic d	ata base consulted during the international search (name of data ba	se and, where practical search terms used)		
EPO-In		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		
LI 0-111	cer na i			
C. DOCUME	ENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT			
Category °	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the rel	evant passages	Relevant to claim No.	
			<u> </u>	
Α	STAMMBERGER T ET AL: "Determinat	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	1-15	
	cartilage thickness data from MR imaging: computational method and reproducibility in the living"			
	MAGNETIC RESONANCE IN MEDICINE, A	ACADEMIC		
	PRESS, DULUTH, MN, US,			
	vol. 41, no. 3, March 1999 (1999-	-03),		
	pages 529-536, XP002161461 ISSN: 0740-3194			
	cited in the application			
	abstract			
	page 530, paragraphs MATERIALS,AND,METHODS			
	- -	-/		
X Furth	ner documents are listed in the continuation of box C.	Patent family members are listed in	n annex.	
° Special categories of cited documents: "T" later document published after the international filing date			national filing date	
"A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance		or priority date and not in conflict with the cited to understand the principle or the		
"E" earlier document but published on or after the international		invention 'X' document of particular relevance; the claimed invention		
"L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or		cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone		
which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified) "Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the				
"O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means		document is combined with one or mor ments, such combination being obvious	e other such docu-	
"P" document published prior to the international filing date but		in the art. & document member of the same patent family		
Date of the actual completion of the international search		Date of mailing of the international search report		
	·		•	
1.	1 October 2002	29/10/2002		
Name and mailing address of the ISA European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2		Authorized officer		
	NL – 2280 HV Rijswijk Tel. (+31–70) 340–2040, Tx. 31 651 epo nl,	_	_	
Fax: (+31-70) 340-2040, Tx. 31 651 epo ni,		Gonzalez Ordonez, O		

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

PCT/US 01/42155

C.(Continuation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT		
Category °	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
A	ZOHARA A. COHEN ET AL.: "Knee cartilage topography, thickness, and contact areas from MRI: in-vitro calibration and in-vivo measurements" OSTEOARTHRITIS AND CARTILAGE, 'Online! vol. 7, 1999, pages 95-109, XP002216548 Retrieved from the Internet: <url:http: 1="" 477079.htm="" citeseer.nj.nec.com=""> 'retrieved on 2002-10-11! abstract page 97, left-hand column, line 8 -right-hand column, line 21</url:http:>	1–15
A	ANDRIACCHI THOMAS P ET AL: "Methods for evaluating the progression of osteoarthritis" JOURNAL OF REHABILITATION RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, THE SERVICE, WASHINGTON, DC, US, vol. 37, no. 2, March 2000 (2000-03), pages 163-170, XP002188111 ISSN: 0748-7711 page 167, left-hand column, line 45 - line 55	1-15
A	HONGYI LI ET AL: "A boundary optimisation algorithm for delineating brain objects from CT-scans" NUCLEAR SCIENCE SYMPOSIUM AND MEDICAL IMAGING CONFERENCE, 1993., 1993 IEEE CONFERENCE RECORD. SAN FRANCISCO, CA, USA 31 OCT6 NOV. 1993, NEW YORK, NY, USA, IEEE, 31 October 1993 (1993-10-31), pages 1553-1557, XPO10119366 ISBN: 0-7803-1487-5 page 1553, paragraph II page 1554, paragraph III	1-15