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### (54) BOTTLE-TYPE PLASTIC CONTAINER HAVING AN INTEGRATED HAND-GRIP

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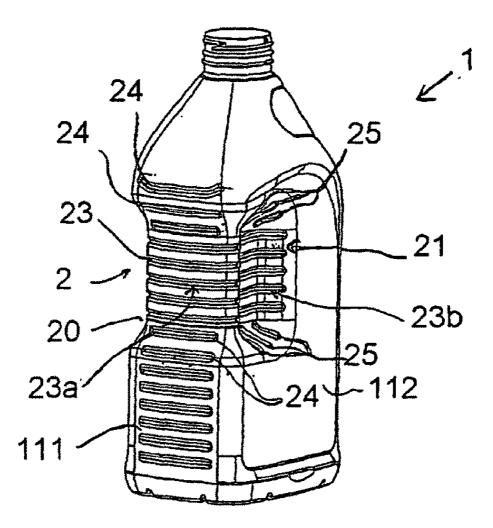
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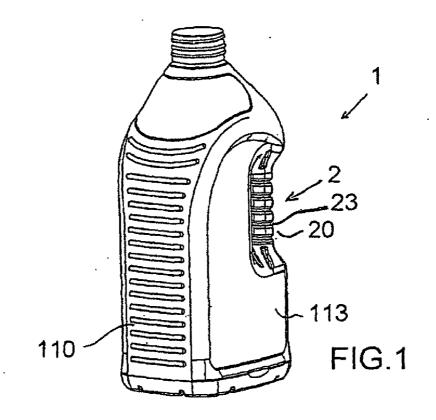
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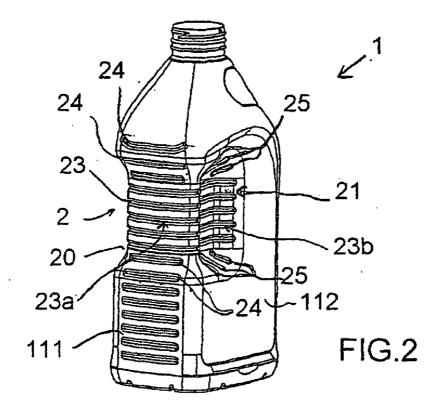
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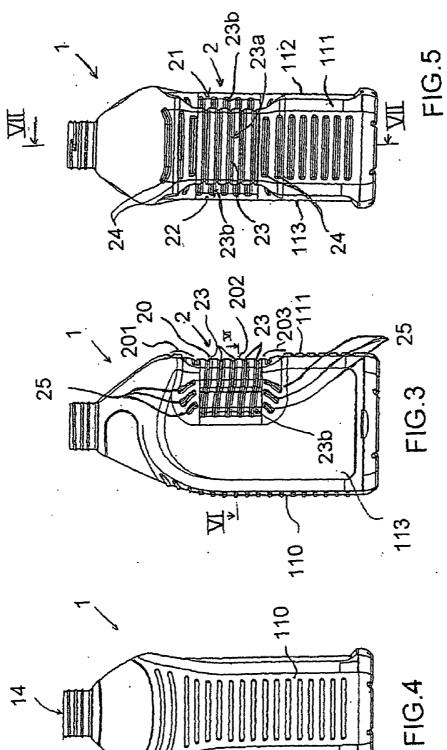
### (57) **ABSTRACT**

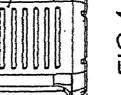
The bottle-shaped plastic container comprises a hollow body with an integrated hand-grip. The hand-grip is constituted by a palm-recess and two opposite finger-recesses; said palmrecess has preferably a depth of at least 5 mm; said two opposite finger-recesses are an extension of the bottom of said palm-recess, and the bottom of said palm-recess comprising ribs that extend in the finger-recesses.



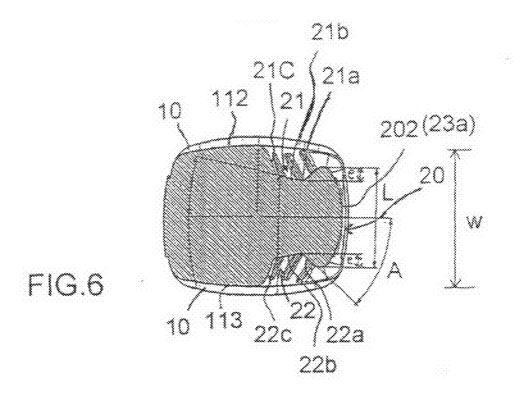


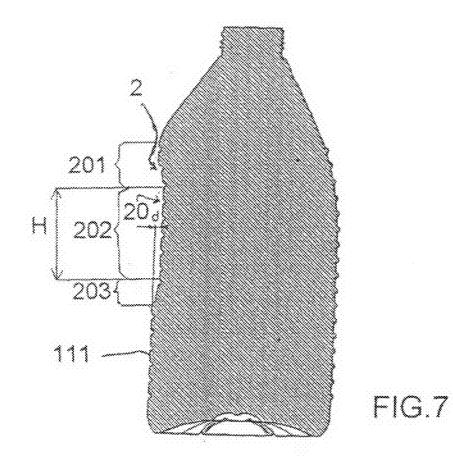


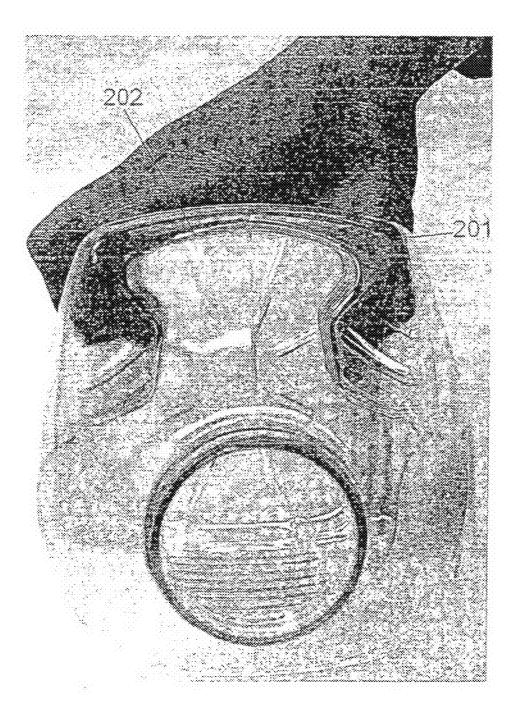












### FIG.8



## FIG.9

### BOTTLE-TYPE PLASTIC CONTAINER HAVING AN INTEGRATED HAND-GRIP

### TECHNICAL FIELD

**[0001]** The present invention relates to bottle-shaped plastic containers comprising an integrated hand-grip.

### PRIOR ART

**[0002]** Plastic bottle-shaped containers, such as, for example, PET bottles, are widely used for storing different kind of products.

**[0003]** In order to facilitate the handling of said plastic containers, it is known to date to provide these containers with a specific handle.

**[0004]** Pursuant to a first known technical solution, the handle is a add-on piece that is fixed, e.g. welded, onto the hollow body of the container. This solution is however costly, because it involves the manufacture of a separate handle and an additional manufacturing step for fixing the handle onto the hollow body of the container.

**[0005]** A second and advantageous technical solution consists in manufacturing plastic containers having an integrated pinch-grip handle. Said integrated handle is essentially constituted by two opposite recesses made in two opposite sidewalls of the hollow body of the container. This solution is described, for example, in European patent applications EP 1 459 990 and EP 1 431 190, and in U.S. Pat. No. 6,739,467.

**[0006]** The pinch-grip plastic containers described in these publications are however not completely satisfactory. When the user handles these pinch-grip containers by pinching the container in his hand, the thumb of the hand's user being put in one recess and the four remaining fingers of the hand's user being put in the opposite recess, there is a high tendency of the container to slip and to escape from the hand's user under the weight of the container, especially when the container is filled. Furthermore, the rigidity of these integrated hand grips is weak. These known structures of pinch-grip plastic containers are thus not really suitable for making containers having a large filling volume (i.e. typically containers having a filling volume of 2 litres or more).

### **OBJECTIVES OF THE INVENTION**

**[0007]** One main objective of the invention is to obtain a bottle-type plastic container having an integrated hand-grip that improves the handling of the container.

**[0008]** A further and optional objective of the invention is to obtain a bottle-type plastic container having a fill volume of at least 3 litres and comprising an integrated hand-grip that improves the handling of such a large-sized container.

**[0009]** A further and optional objective of the invention is to obtain a bottle-type plastic container having an integrated hand-grip that improves the handling of the container, said container being manufactured by injection-stretch blow moulding.

### SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

**[0010]** The plastic container of the invention comprises a hollow body with an integrated hand-grip. Said hand-grip is constituted by a palm-recess and two opposite finger-recesses; said two opposite finger-recesses are an extension of the bottom of said palm-recess; the bottom of said palm-recess comprises ribs that extend in the finger-recesses.

**[0011]** Other additional and optional technical characteristics of the invention are mentioned in the claims.

#### SHORT DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

**[0012]** Other characteristics and advantages of the invention will appear more clearly on reading the following detailed description which is made by way of non-exhaustive and non-limiting example, and with reference to the accompanying drawings, in which:

**[0013]** FIG. 1 and FIG. 2 are perspective views of a bottletype container made in accordance with a preferred embodiment of the invention;

[0014] FIG. 3 is a side view of the container of FIG. 1,

[0015] FIG. 4 is a left view of the container of FIG. 3 (front view),

**[0016]** FIG. **5** is a right view of the container of FIG. **3** (rear view),

[0017] FIG. 6 is an horizontal cross-section view of the container in the horizontal plane VI-VI of FIG. 3,

**[0018]** FIG. 7 is a vertical cross-section view of the container in the vertical plane VII-VII of FIG. 5,

**[0019]** FIG. **8** is a photography of the empty container handled by a hand and viewed from the top of the container, **[0020]** FIG. **9** is photography of the empty container handled by a hand and viewed for the side of the container, the container being inclined away from the vertical in a ready to poor position.

### DETAILED DESCRIPTION

**[0021]** In the particular embodiment of FIGS. 1 to 9, the plastic bottle-shaped container 1 is constituted by a hollow body comprising a closed base portion 10, a main body portion 11, a shoulder portion 12, and a neck portion 13 terminated by an opening 14 for filling or emptying the container. This hollow body comprises an integrated and moulded handgrip generally referred 2 in the drawings, and enabling a user to securely and easily handle the container 1.

**[0022]** In this example, the plastic hollow body of the container **1** is preferably obtained by the well-known technique of injection-stretch blow moulding, the plastic material used for making the container being any known polymer(s) that can be used in such a technique. The structure of the container can be of the monolayer-type or multilayer-type. For example, when no specific gas-barrier properties for the container are required, the plastic container **1** can have a monolayer structure and is preferably made of PET. The invention is however not limited to such a particular polymer. One skilled in the art will select, in a known manner, the suitable structure (monolayered or multilayered structure) and the polymer(s) for making the container according to the properties required for the container.

**[0023]** In the particular example of FIGS. **1** to **9**, the base portion **10** of the container has a substantially rectangular profile in an horizontal cross-section, and the main body portion **11** essentially comprises four vertical panels, namely: a front panel **110**, a rear panel **111**, and two opposite lateral panels **112** and **113**. The invention is however not limited to this particular geometry of the container and the integrated hand-grip of the invention can be applied to any kind of geometry, and for example to a container having a profile, in an horizontal cross-section, that is substantially circular, elliptical, . . . .

**[0024]** The integrated and moulded hand-grip **2** of container **1** is now going to be described in details.

[0025] This hand-grip 2 is constituted by:

- [0026] one recess 20, made in the rear panel 111 of the main body portion 11, and dimensioned for receiving the palm of a user; said recess 20 is designed therein as "palm-recess";
- [0027] two opposite recesses 21 and 22, made respectively in the two lateral panels 112 and 113, and designed therein as "finger-recesses".

**[0028]** According to the preferred embodiment shown on the drawings, the finger-recesses **21** and **22** are substantially identical and are both dimensioned in order to receive four fingers of a user. Thus can the container advantageously be handled both by a left-handed or right-handed user.

**[0029]** Referring to FIG. 7, the palm-recess 20 is constituted by upper and lower inward sloping portions 201, 203, and by a bottom 202 extending between both upper and lower inward sloping portions 201, 203. The depth of the palm-recess 20 is referenced (d) on FIG. 7.

[0030] Referring to FIGS. 1, 2, 3, and 6, the two fingerrecesses 21 and 22 are extensions of the bottom 202 of the palm-recess 20. Referring to FIG. 6, each finger recess 21 (22) comprises a first inward sloping portion 21a (22*a*) joining the bottom 202 of the palm-recess 20, a second inward sloping portion 21c (22*c*) opposite to the first inward portion 21a (22*a*), and a bottom 21b (22*b*) that extends between first and second inward sloping portions 21a and 21c (22*a* and 22c).

[0031] The hand-grip 2 comprises five main reinforcing ribs 23 for strengthening the hand-grip 2. The number of main ribs 23 can however be different in other embodiments of the invention, and will be defined by one skilled in the art according to the level of rigidity required for the hand-grip. The ribs 23 also advantageously improve the friction contact of the hand with the container, and thereby also reduce the risks of slipping out of the hand.

[0032] Each main rib 23 has a central portion 23a, that is made on the whole width (L) of the bottom 202, and that extends at both extremities in the finger-recesses 21, 22. In the particular example shown on the drawings, the ribs 23 are substantially horizontal. This particular orientation of the ribs 23 is not a limitation however for the invention. In other embodiments of the invention, the ribs 23 could have a different orientation, and/or the orientation of the ribs 23 is not necessary the same over the whole length of the rib.

[0033] The extensions of the main ribs 23 in the fingerrecesses 21, 22 are referenced 23*b* in the drawings. Preferably, but not necessarily, each extension 23*b* of a main rib 23 in the finger-recess 21 (22) terminates in the second inward sloping portion 21*c* (22*c*). In another embodiment of the invention, an extension 23*b* of a main rib 23 could terminate in the bottom 21*b* (22*b*) of the finger-recess 21 (22) or even in the first inward sloping portion 21*a* (22*a*) of the finger-recess 21 (22).

**[0034]** The rigidity of the hand-grip **2** also depends obviously of the thickness of the hand-grip. One skilled in the art will knowingly choose the appropriate thickness for the hand-grip **2** in accordance with the rigidity that has to be achieved. By way of example only, for the particular container of the attached drawings, when PET is being used, good results in terms of rigidity are achieved with an average wall thickness of approximately 0.75 mm for the container wall in the region corresponding to the hand-grip **2**.

**[0035]** For handling the container 1, one user positions his hand in the hand-grip 2 and pinches the hand-grip 2 in the way shown on FIGS. 8 and 9. The palm of the hand's user is positioned more or less against the bottom 202 of the palmrecess 20 of the hand-grip 2; the thumb of the hand's user is positioned inside one finger-recess 21 (or 22), and the four remaining fingers of the hand's user are positioned inside the opposite finger-recess 22 (or 21).

[0036] Preferably and optionally, as shown on FIGS. 6 and 8, the bottom 202 of the palm-recess 20 is convex in order to better fit the palm of the hand's user. Additionally, this convexity of the bottom 202 advantageously increases the rigidity of the grip. For sake of clarity, the wording "convex" is not limited to a continuous radius curve as the one shown on FIG. 6, but encompasses any external surface for the bottom 202 that is orientated outwardly; The convex bottom 202 can, for example, be made of several facets.

**[0037]** When the user lifts up the container, the hand of the user is blocked essentially by the upper portion **201** of the palm-recess **20**. Thanks to this vertical blocking of the hand's user, it is possible to avoid accidental slipping of the container out of the hand, under the weight of the container, especially when the container is filled and thus heavier. In order to obtain an optimum vertical blocking of the hand, the depth (d) of the palm recess is preferably at least equal to 5 mm, and even more preferably at least equal to 8 mm.

**[0038]** Furthermore, when a user handles the container 1, the fingers of the hand-user are pinching the hand-grip and are advantageously blocked by the two opposite first inward sloping portions 21*a*, 22*a* of the finger-recesses 21, 22.

**[0039]** Preferably, referring to FIG. 6, in order to improve the handling of the container 1 and optimally reduce the risk of slipping out of the hand, the inward slope angle (A) of each first inward sloping portions 21a, 22a is preferably at least equal to  $20^\circ$ , and more preferably at least equal to  $40^\circ$ , and the depth (e) of each first inward sloping portions 21a, 22a is preferably at least equal to 5 mm, and more preferably at least equal to 10 mm. Said depth (e) can be substantially constant over the whole height (H) of the bottom 202 or can vary along the height (H) of the bottom 202. Thanks to these preferred characteristics, the container 1 can be advantageously handled without applying on the hand-grip any squeezing force to prevent the slipping out of the hand.

[0040] Preferably, in the particular embodiment of FIGS. 1 to 9, in order to advantageously increase the rigidity of the hand-grip 2, optional small and horizontal ribs 24 are made in at least the upper sloping portion 201 of the palm-recess 20, and also in the lower sloping portion 203 of the palm-recess 20; optional small ribs 25 are also made at least in the upper part of the finger-recess 21, 22 and also in the lower part, of the finger-recess 21, 22.

[0041] In the preferred embodiment shown on the drawings, the width (L) of the bottom 202 of the palm-recess 20 is smaller than the width (W) of the palm-recess 20 in the region of its upper or lower edges 201,203, in order to be adapted to an average hand size of a user. It has to be noted that in the particular embodiments shown on the drawings, the width (L) of the bottom 202 of the palm-recess 20 is substantially constant over the whole height (H) of the bottom 202. This particular feature is not a limitation however for the invention. In other embodiments of the invention, the width (L) of the bottom 202 of the palm-recess 20 can vary along the height of the bottom 202. Typically, the width (L) of the whole bottom

**202** of the palm-recess **20** or of a part of bottom **202** of the palm-recess **20** is preferably substantially equal to 75 mm.

**[0042]** Furthermore, referring to FIG. 7, the height (H) of the bottom **202** of the palm-recess **20** has to be great enough in order to be adapted to an average hand size of a user. Preferably, this height (H) is at least equal to 50 mm, and more preferably at least equal to 60 mm. The integrated hand-grip **2** described in reference to the attached drawings is particularly suitable for plastic container having a large fill volume, especially for containers having a fill volume of at least 2 litres (and more preferably of at least 3 litres) and used, for example, for storing liquids (such as washing liquids, detergents, beverages, ...). The invention can however be applied for containers having a smaller fill volume.

**1**. A Plastic container comprising a hollow body with an integrated hand-grip, wherein said hand-grip is constituted by a palm-recess and two opposite finger-recesses, said two opposite finger-recesses being an extension of a bottom of said palm-recess, and the bottom of said palm-recess comprising ribs that extend in the finger-recesses.

**2**. The Container according to claim **1**, wherein said palm-recess has a depth of at least 5 mm.

3. The Container according to claim 2, wherein the depth of said palm-recess is at least equal to 8 mm.

**4**. The Container according to claim **1**, wherein each finger-recess comprises an inward sloping portion joining the bottom of the palm-recess, and having a slope angle at least equal to  $20^{\circ}$ . **5**. The Container according to claim **4**, wherein the slope angle of said inward sloping portion of a finger-recess is at least equal to  $40^{\circ}$ .

6. The Container according to claim 1, wherein each finger-recess comprises an inward sloping portion joining the bottom of the palm-recess, and having a depth at least equal to 5 mm.

7. The Container according to claim 6, wherein the depth of said inward sloping portion of a finger-recess is at least equal to 10 mm.

**8**. The Container according to claim **1**, wherein the bottom of the palm-recess is convex.

**9**. The Container according to claim **1**, wherein the width of the bottom of the palm-recess is smaller than the width of the palm-recess in a region of its upper or lower edges.

**10**. The Container according to claim **1**, wherein the width of the whole bottom of the palm-recess or of a part of the bottom of the palm-recess is preferably substantially equal to 75 mm.

**11**. The Container according to claim **1**, wherein the height of the bottom of the palm-recess is at least equal to 50 mm, and more preferably at least equal to 60 mm.

**12**. The Container according to claim **1**, and having a fill volume of at least 2 liters, and more preferably of at least 3 liters.

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