



(72)

가 273 - 7

49 - 10

가

1145 - 15

1 9 - 2

가 1 - 24

가 4 8 - 10 - 104

(74)

:

(54)

---

---

ES , ES

ES , ES

;

; ES

, ,

1

; , , , , , ;

; .

( , ES ) , ES

ES ,

가 , ES , a) 가  
가 , b) , c)  
가 ,

ES ES 가

200 가 ,  
2 .

(1) (New World Primates)

(Callithrix jacchus) 가  
가

(2) (Old World Primates)

ca fascicularis) 가 (Macaca mulatta) (Maca  
(Macaca fuscata) (Macaca ) .

ES ES [ (Thomson, J.A.) , Biol. Reprod. 55, 254 - 259, (19  
96)] ES [ (Thomson, J.A.) , Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 92, 7844 - 7848 (19  
95)] 가

가 , , ES ES

ES 가

[1] (a)

(b) (a)

(c) (b)

[2] (a)

(b) (a)

(c) (b)

[3] :

( ) 가가 ,

( ) ,

( ) 8 12 SCID , ,

( ) SSEA - 1 , SSEA - 3 SSEA - 4 ,

( )

[4] [1] [3]

[5] [1] [3]

1  
(100 ) , (200 )

2  
A B [ A:  
(Bar; 100μm), B: (Bar; 50μm)]. C (Bar; 100μm). D (Bar; 100μm).  
SSEA - 4

3  
A H  
B: (Bar; 200μm), HE C: (Bar; 200μm), D: (腺) (Bar; 200μm), A: (Bar; 300μm), E: (Bar; 200μm),

|           |                     |    |                     |    |                     |                     |
|-----------|---------------------|----|---------------------|----|---------------------|---------------------|
| F:        | (Bar; 400 $\mu$ m), | G: | (Bar; 200 $\mu$ m), | H: | (Bar; 150 $\mu$ m). | I M                 |
| J:        | GFAP                |    |                     | I: | NSE                 | (Bar; 200 $\mu$ m), |
| L:        |                     |    | (Bar; 200 $\mu$ m), | K: | NSE                 | (Bar; 200 $\mu$ m), |
| $\mu$ m). |                     |    | (Bar; 200 $\mu$ m), | M: | S - 100             | (Bar; 400           |

가 가 가 가 ( : 5 15kg)

가 가 가 (

: 3 6kg)

(a)

(b) (a)

(c) (b)

(a) (c)

40 46%

[ , 96/22362 ]

(a)

1cm

15 3.5 , 4 , 20 ,  
5 15 , 4 15

LH), (GnRH), (FSH),  
(PMSG), (hMG), (GnRH),  
(LHRH), (FSH) (hCG),  
가

(a) MII 가

(FSH) 3IU/kg 1 1 , (PMSG) 25IU/kg (GnRH) 1.8 3.65mg 4 15  
(hMG) 10IU/kg 4 5 GnRH 2  
( 3mm) 가

가 가 , PMSG, hMG FSH 9  
(hCG) 400IU/kg 1 . hCG 38 42  
( 10mm) 0.5Mℓ 10% SSS (Serum Substitute Supple  
ment) - MEM 60mm 19G 20G 2.5Mℓ

3 4 0.3% BSA TALP . 5% CO<sub>2</sub>, 5% O<sub>2</sub>, 90% N<sub>2</sub>, 37

, 5 20V 가

(a) , dbC - AMP, dbC - AMP  
, Swim up

dbC - AMP

$1 \times 10^7$

10  $\mu$ M 1mM

Swim up  
( 0.5Mℓ ) 가 , 5% CO<sub>2</sub>, 37

dbC - AMP  
30 60 ,

가

가  
BSA/BWW (Biggers, Whitten and Witting

hams) 10Mℓ 가 , 30 , 5% CO<sub>2</sub>, 37 가  
, 1,000rpm (200 × g) 2  
dbC - AMP BSA/BWW 0.5 10Mℓ 가 .  
, Swim Up

1mM 1mM  
가 60

(a)  
mates, 41, 39 - 47 (2000) ]  
[Human Reproduction, 13, 3449 - 3455 (1998) ]

(Torii, R.) [Pri  
(Hewitson, L.)

, TALP (Tyrode - Albumin - Lactate - Pyruvate) , TALP - HEPES BWW  
. TALP TALP - HEPES

[ 1 ]

|   |         |             | (mM)                        | (Mℓ)     |              |
|---|---------|-------------|-----------------------------|----------|--------------|
|   | (mM)    | (g/100 )    |                             | TALP     | TALP - HEPES |
| HEPES   | -       |             | 10.0                        | -        | 240mg        |
| NaCl  | 157.0   | 0.92        | 114.0                       | to 100Mℓ | to 100Mℓ     |
| KCl   | 166.0   | 1.24        | 3.16                        | 1.9      | 1.9          |
| CaCl <sub>2</sub>                                   | 120.0   | 1.76        | 2.0                         | 1.7      | 1.7          |
| MgCl <sub>2</sub> · 6H <sub>2</sub> O               | 120.0   | 2.44        | 0.5                         | 0.41     | 0.41         |
|   | 150.0   | -           | 10.0                        | 6.7      | 6.7          |
|   | -       |             | -                           | -        | 7.1          |
| NaH <sub>2</sub> PO <sub>4</sub> · H <sub>2</sub> O | 20.5    | -           | 0.35                        | 1.7      | 1.7          |
|   | 295.0   | 5.31        | 5.0                         |          |              |
| NaHCO <sub>3</sub>                                  | 167.0   | 1.40        | 25.0(TALP)2.0(TALP - HEPES) | 15.0     | 1.2          |
| G (10,000   | /100Mℓ) | (1mg/100Mℓ) |                             |          |              |

TALP

0.5mM 0.0055g (100Mℓ )

(10mg/Mℓ) 50μg/Mℓ 50μℓ

BSA 3mg/Mℓ 0.3g

, TALP - HEPES

0.1mM 0.0011g (100Mℓ )

BSA 3mg/Mℓ 0.3g

, TALP - HEPES

, 50Mℓ NaCl

Na - HEPES (N - 2 -

- N<sup>+</sup> - 2 - ),

G

가 , NaCl

100Mℓ

pH 1M NaOH pH 7.4

(60% )

1:35

1mg/Mℓ

가

pH

1M NaOH pH 7.6

4

1

. NaHPO<sub>4</sub> · H<sub>2</sub>O

28mg 10Mℓ

4

1

, 2 BWW (Biggers, Whitten and Whittingham)

[ 2 ]

|                                 | * (mg)   |
|---------------------------------|----------|
|                                 | 2,770    |
|                                 | 178      |
| KH <sub>2</sub> PO <sub>4</sub> | 81       |
|                                 | 147      |
| NaHCO <sub>3</sub>              | 1,053    |
|                                 | 14       |
| D(+)- ( )                       | 500      |
| G                               | 31       |
|                                 | 25       |
| DL -                            | 1,037    |
|                                 | 263      |
| 1mgMerk                         | 1        |
|                                 | *:/500Mℓ |

pH, CO<sub>2</sub>, O<sub>2</sub>

(a)

TALP , TALP - HEPES

BWW

(inverted microscope)

가



5.0 × 10<sup>5</sup> 1.0 × 10<sup>6</sup> ( 50μℓ BSA/BWW )/Mℓ 가 1 5

( ) (Sigma Chem. Co.) 50μℓ 0.3% BSA TALP (BSA/TALP)  
 , 2 4 , 37 , 5% CO<sub>2</sub>, 5% O<sub>2</sub>, 90% N<sub>2</sub>

0.1%  
 Class - 1 4 4 가

Class - 1: (PB)

Class - 2: PB (GV) 가

Class - 3: GV 가

Class - 4:

Class - 1 50μℓ BSA/TALP 가 , Class - 2 Class - 3 , 37 , 5% CO<sub>2</sub>, 5% O<sub>2</sub>, 90% N<sub>2</sub> Class - 4

( )

( )

2: 10% LP - HEPES ( PBS 3mg/Mℓ BSA) [PVP: 5μℓ × 3] 150mm 1: 15μℓ , 3: TA 가

가 30

100μm, 15μm 30 (PN - 30, 2000μℓ )

1 2 PVP 2

3

6 12 3  
)  
2 3 .1  
2

(a) , (b) (a)

가  
(hanging drop culture)

pH

7 9 , 8 , 7 10 ,  
9

(b)

(b) CMRL - 1066, TCM - 199, DMEM, - MEM  
CMRL - 1066

, CMRL - 1066

10Mℓ A [ G (1000 ), (10mg/Mℓ) 0.5Mℓ, CMRL - 1066 (10 × ) (NaHCO<sub>3</sub> L -  
) 10Mℓ, NaHCO<sub>3</sub> 0.218g, (29 g/100 ) 6.7Mℓ, 100Mℓ ] L -  
0.014615g (1mM) , 0.0055g ( 5mM) B 1Mℓ A 9Mℓ 가  
10Mℓ B 가 C  
. C 8Mℓ BCS ( ) 2Mℓ CMRL - 1066

TALP , TALP - HEPES BWW

TALP CMRL - 1066

TALP CMRL - 1066

40 46%

37

37.5 , 38.5 38.2 38  
7 , 8

ES

O<sub>2</sub> 가 , 5% CO<sub>2</sub>, 5% O<sub>2</sub>, 90% N<sub>2</sub>

, (c) (b)  
(b)  
(DIF) ]

(c)  
[LIF,

가

M2  
2 (1995)

[ , D.M.Glover ]

, DNA Cloning 4 Mammalian Systems A Practical Approach

가

( , 0.25 % +0.5mM EDTA ) 3 4

ical Approach

] 20

M16

[ DNA Cloning 4 Mammalian Systems A Pract , 37 30

12 16  
C X

STO

MEM (Minimum Essential Medium Eagle)

가

MEM

ES

[ES

, 3

]

[ 3 ]

|                               |                            |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
|                               | 가                          |
| DMEM/F12 ( )                  | 500Mℓ                      |
| FBS (JRH BIOSCIENCES )        | 75Mℓ                       |
| ( ; 200mM)                    | 5Mℓ                        |
| ( ; 10,000IU/Mℓ) ( ; 10mg/Mℓ) | 5Mℓ                        |
| ( ; 100mM)                    | 5Mℓ                        |
| ( ; 7.5%)                     | 8Mℓ                        |
| 2- ( ; 10 <sup>-4</sup> M)    | 4μℓ                        |
| LIF (ESGRO ; 1000U/Mℓ)        | 10 <sup>6</sup> U/Mℓ 0.5Mℓ |

7 ES , 37 , 5% CO<sub>2</sub>

가 , 가 , 가

가  
(karyotype):

(2n=42)

:

(1 × 10<sup>5</sup> 1 × 10<sup>6</sup> ) 8 12 SCID

가 가

:

1. / , .

2. ES 가 .

1 2 A B .

:

: SSEA - 1

: SSEA - 3, SSEA - 4

:

( ) 가가 ,

( ) ,

( ) 8 12 SCID , ,

( ) SSEA - 1 SSEA - 3 SSEA - 4 ,

( )

B , ES 가 ( ) / [ , 1 2 A ] .

8 12 SCID , ,

가 .

S - 100 , ,

ELISA,

RT - PCR, DNA

DNA, RNA, mRNA cDNA .

가

2 N<sub>2</sub> 「%」 % 가 % , CO<sub>2</sub>, O<sub>2</sub>

(1)

( ) ; (4 15 ) (GnRH) [ : (Leuplin), . Gn  
RH 2 : (Sprecur), • ( ) ] 1.8mg . Gn  
( ) ] 25IU/kg, (PMSG) [ : (Serotropin),  
0IU/kg (hMG) [ (Pergonal), ( ) ] 1  
9 (FSH) [ (Fertinorm), • ] 3IU/kg 1 1 ,  
5 ( 3mm)

, PMSG, hMG FSH (hCG) [  
: (Puberogen), ( ) ] 400IU/kg 1 . hCG 40

( 10mm) 0.5Mℓ 10% SSS (Serum Substitute Supplement, I  
rvine Scientific Sales Inc. ) - MEM (alpha - Modification of Eagles Medium, ICD Biomed  
cal Inc. ) 60mm 19G 20G 2.5Mℓ ,

P ) 5% CO<sub>2</sub>, 5% O<sub>2</sub>, 90%<sub>2</sub>, 37 가 0.3% BSA TALP ( , BSA/TAL  
3 4

1cm

가 . , 가 가 .

(2)

( )

0.3% BSA (10 15 ) BWW ( , BSA/BWW ) 23G 1ml

( )

)

+ ( , 5mg/kg 1mg/kg ) (10 15 )  
 가 . , 3 , 5V . 3 5 (50ml) , 5  
 10V , 15V, 20V

)

(10 15 )

가 5V 1 ON - OFF 10V, 15V, 20V

(3)

(Torii et al, 1998)

0.3% BSA 37 가 30  
 BWW (Biggers, Whitten and Wittinghams) (BSA/BWW) 1 2ml 가  
 , 80% (American Permacia Biotech Inc. ) 2.5ml 60% 2.5ml 가  
 1,400rpm 20 , 0.5ml

3 , , BSA/BWW 10Mℓ 가 가 . 1,400rpm  
0.5Mℓ

5 × 10<sup>7</sup> 1.0 × 10<sup>8</sup> /Mℓ 가 BSA/BWW 가 , 4  
60 90 TTE ( 100Mℓ : Tes 1.2g, Tris - HCl 0.2g, TTE - G [ 12%  
0.2g, 20Mℓ, G 10,000IU, 5mg) 가 가 2g, 2g,  
TTE - G 가 5

60 90 0.25 0.5Mℓ  
5 5

(4)

SA/BWW 10Mℓ 가 30 1mM ( 30 , 37 ) 1mM dbC - AMP ( ) B  
, 1,000rpm (200g) 2 , 1mM 1mM  
dbC - AMP BSA/BWW 0.5 1Mℓ 가 . 37 가  
60 , Swim Up

(5)

1)

5.0 × 10<sup>5</sup> 1.0 × 10<sup>6</sup> 50μℓ BSA/BWW 1 5  
( )/Mℓ 가  
, TALP 37 , 5% CO<sub>2</sub>, 5% O<sub>2</sub>, 90% N<sub>2</sub> 가 5 , BWW  
20 , CMRL - 1066 , 45%

2)

( )

( ) 50μℓ 0.3% BSA TALP (BAS/TALP)  
, 2 4 , 37 , 5% CO<sub>2</sub>, 5% O<sub>2</sub>, 90% N<sub>2</sub>  
0.1% ( ) TALP - HEPES  
1  
Class - 1 4 4

Class - 1: (PB)



Class - 2: PB (GV) 가 ,

Class - 3: GV 가 ,

Class - 4: , ,

Class - 1 . Class - 2 Class - 3  
 50 $\mu$ l BSA/TALP , 37 , 5% CO<sub>2</sub>, 5% O<sub>2</sub>, 90% N<sub>2</sub>  
 24 Class - 4

( )

( )

IX70  
 150mm 1: 15 $\mu$ l, 2: 10% PBS [PVP: 360,000,  
 ( ) ] 5 $\mu$ l  $\times$  3 3: TALP - HEPES ( 3mg/Ml BSA) 5 $\mu$ l  $\times$  3  
 가  
 가 30 ( 7 8 $\mu$ m, 5 7 $\mu$ m, )  
 가 30 (PN - 30,  
 ) 100 $\mu$ m, 15 $\mu$ m 2000 $\mu$ l

1 2 PVP 2  
 3

6 12 3  
 ( )  
 . 1 2 3  
 2

37 , 5% CO<sub>2</sub>, 5% O<sub>2</sub>, 90% N<sub>2</sub>  
 , 60mm 50 $\mu$ l CMRL - 1066 ,  
 CMRL - 1066 3 , 24 TALP  
 가 37 , 5% CO<sub>2</sub>, 5% O<sub>2</sub>, 90% N<sub>2</sub>  
 8 , 75 85%

dbC - AMP  
가

, Swim up

가

(6)

가

pH

7

8

: TALP & CMRL - 1066

BWW  
HFF (human follicular fluid,

PI ( ), Blast medium ( )  
( ) )

, TALP & CMRL - 1066

40 46%

PBS

HEPES

TALP

: 38

37

, 38.5  
7

가 , 38

8

: 5% CO<sub>2</sub>, 5% O<sub>2</sub>, 90% N<sub>2</sub>

5% CO<sub>2</sub>, 95%

, 5% CO<sub>2</sub>, 5% O<sub>2</sub>, 90% N<sub>2</sub>

2 ES

(1)

12.5  
MEM

가

( , PEFs )  
3

10%

(FBS)  
10µg/Ml

C (MMC) MEM PEFs 2 3 , MM  
 C PBS 3 (0.05% , 1mM EDTA)

24 2 × 10<sup>4</sup> MMC PEFs  
 , ES  
 가 가  
 3 ( 3 ) 가  
 (2)

D.M. Glover , DNA Cloning 4 Mammalian Systems A Practical Approach 2 (1995) M2 [ ,  
 ] 37 10 가 가 37  
 5 , PBS 2

ical Approach ] 20 M16 [ DNA Cloning 4 Mammalian Systems A Pract  
 . 37 30 M16 37 30  
 37 30 PBS 3 M16 50  
 (Inner Cell Mass; ICM)

(3)  
 (1) 가 24 MEM ES [ 3 ] 800μl  
 , (2) ICM 1 37 , 5% CO<sub>2</sub> 7  
 . ICM 3

7 ICM ES PBS 1 . 300μl 0.  
 25%, /0.02% EDTA 가 , 24 37 1  
 , 500μl ES 가

0μl 24 . 300μl ES 가 80  
 , 7 ES . 2 1 , ES

ES 가 24  
 2 1 ES . ES

3 ES 가

(1) ES

(karyotype):

가 ( : 2n=42) , ES

:

1 × 10<sup>6</sup> ES 8 SCID 5 12

(HE ) 가 (NSE) , (GFAP) , S - 100

( , ) , ( , , ) ( , ) NSE GFAP NSE S - 100 ES 가

HE 3 A H 3 I M

:

1. / , , .

2. ES 가 .

1 2 A B .

:

Stage - specific embryonic antigens (SSEA) SSEA - 1 ( ) , SS EA - 3, SSEA - 4 The Developm ental Studies Hybridoma Bank of the National Institute of Child Health and Human Development

. SSEA 가 . 4% 1 PO, ) , DAB ( ) 가 (

, SSEA - 1 SSEA - 3 SSEA - 4 가 .

SSEA - 4 2 D .

Fast - Red TR SaH

HNPP ( )  
2 C

가

(57)

1.

(a)

(b) (a)

(c) (b)

2.

1 , 가

3.

1 , 가

4.

1 3 , (a) TALP , TALP - HEPES BWW

5.

1 4 , (b)

6.

1 5 , (b) CMRL - 1066

7.

- 1 6 , (b) 가 38 .
- 8.
- 1 7 , (b) 5% CO<sub>2</sub>, 5% O<sub>2</sub>, 90% N<sub>2</sub> .
- 9.
- (a) ,
- (b) (a) ,
- (c) (b) .
- 10.
- 9 , 가 .
- 11.
- 9 , 가 .
- 12.
- 9 11 , (a) TALP , TALP - HEPES BWW .
- 13.
- 9 12 , (b) .
- 14.
- 9 13 , (b) 가 38 .
- 15.
- 9 14 , (b) 5% CO<sub>2</sub>, 5% O<sub>2</sub>, 90% N<sub>2</sub> .
- 16.
- 9 15 , (b) CMRL - 1066 .
- 17.
- :

( ) 가 가 ,

( ) ,

( ) 8 12 SCID , ,

( ) SSEA - 1 , SSEA - 3 SSEA - 4 ,

( )

18.

17 , 8 12 SCID 1 , ,

19.

17 18 , 8 12 SCID 1 , , , , ,

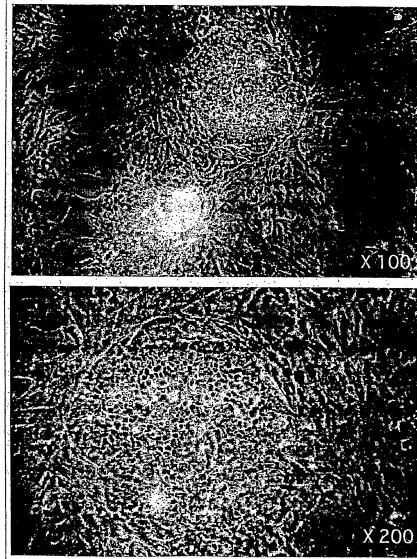
20.

19 , 1 8 17

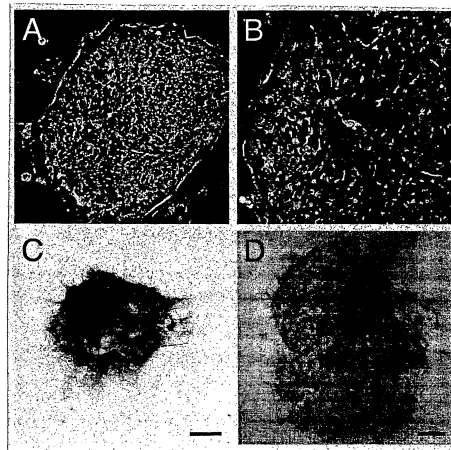
21.

1 8 17 19

1



2





3

