

(72)

가 273 - 7

49 - 10

가

1145 - 15

1 9 - 2

가 1 - 24

가 4 8 - 10 - 104

(74)

:

(54)

ES

, ES

;

ES , ES

; ES

, ,

1

;

;

;

(, ES

) ,

ES

, ES

가 , ES , a) 가
가 , b) , c)
가 ,

ES ES 가

200 가 ,
2 .

(1) (New World Primates)

(*Callithrix jacchus*) 가
가

(2) (Old World Primates)

ca fascicularis) 가 , (Macaca mulatta) (Maca
(Macaca fuscata) (Macaca) .

ES ES [(Thomson, J.A.) , Biol. Reprod. 55, 254 - 259, (19
96)] ES [(Thomson, J.A.) , Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 92, 7844 - 7848 (19
95)] 가

가 , , ES ES

ES 가

[1] (a)

(b) (a)

(c) (b)

[2] (a)

(b) (a)

(c) (b)

[3] :

() 가가 ,

() ,

() 8 12 SCID , ,

() SSEA - 1 , SSEA - 3 SSEA - 4 ,

()

[4] [1] [3]

[5] [1] [3]

1
(100) , (200)

2
A B [A:
(Bar; 100μm), B: (Bar; 50μm)]. C (Bar; 100μm). D (Bar; 100μm).
SSEA - 4

3
A H
B: (Bar; 200μm), HE C: (Bar; 200μm), D: (腺) (Bar; 200μm), A: (Bar; 300μm), E: (Bar; 200μm),

F:	(Bar; 400 μ m),	G:	(Bar; 200 μ m),	H:	(Bar; 150 μ m).	I M
J:	GFAP	I:	NSE	K:	NSE	(Bar; 200 μ m),
L:	(μ m).		(Bar; 200 μ m),	M:	S - 100	(Bar; 200 μ m),
			(Bar; 200 μ m),			(Bar; 400

가 가 가 가 (: 5 15kg)

: 3 6kg)

가 가 가 (

(a)

(b) (a)

(c) (b) (,

(a) (c) 40 46%

[, 96/22362]

(a)

1cm

15 3.5 , 4 , 20 ,
5 15 , 4 15

LH), (GnRH), (FSH),
(PMSG), (hMG), (GnRH),
(LHRH), (FSH) (hCG),
가

(a) MII 가

. 5 15 4 15
(GnRH) 1.8 3.65mg GnRH 2
(PMSG) 25IU/kg (hMG) 10IU/kg
(FSH) 3IU/kg 1 1 , 9 4 5

(3mm) 가 가 , PMSG, hMG FSH 9
(hCG) 400IU/kg 1 hCG 38 42
(10mm) 0.5Mℓ 10% SSS (Serum Substitute Supple
ment) - MEM 60mm 19G 20G 2.5Mℓ

3 4 0.3% BSA TALP . 5% CO₂, 5% O₂, 90% N₂, 37

, 5 20V 가

(a) , dbC - AMP, dbC - AMP
, Swim up

dbC - AMP

1×10^7

10 μ M 1mM

Swim up
(0.5Mℓ) 가 , 5% CO₂, 37

dbC - AMP
30 60 ,

가

가
BSA/BWW (Biggers, Whitten and Witting

hams) 10Mℓ 가 , 30 , 5% CO₂, 37 가
 , 1,000rpm (200 × g) 2
dbC - AMP BSA/BWW 0.5 10Mℓ 가 .
 , Swim Up

1mM 1mM
가 60

(a)
mates, 41, 39 - 47 (2000)]
[Human Reproduction, 13, 3449 - 3455 (1998)]

(Torii, R.) [Pri
(Hewitson, L.)

, TALP (Tyrode - Albumin - Lactate - Pyruvate) , TALP - HEPES BWW
. TALP TALP - HEPES

[1]

			(mM)	(Mℓ)	
	(mM)	(g/100)		TALP	TALP - HEPES
HEPES	-		10.0	-	240mg
NaCl	157.0	0.92	114.0	to 100Mℓ	to 100Mℓ
KCl	166.0	1.24	3.16	1.9	1.9
CaCl ₂	120.0	1.76	2.0	1.7	1.7
MgCl ₂ · 6H ₂ O	120.0	2.44	0.5	0.41	0.41
	150.0	-	10.0	6.7	6.7
	-		-	-	7.1
NaH ₂ PO ₄ · H ₂ O	20.5	-	0.35	1.7	1.7
	295.0	5.31	5.0		
NaHCO ₃	167.0	1.40	25.0(TALP)2.0(TALP - HEPES)	15.0	1.2
G (10,000	/100Mℓ)	(1mg/100Mℓ)			

TALP

0.5mM 0.0055g (100Mℓ)

(10mg/Mℓ) 50μg/Mℓ 50μℓ

BSA 3mg/Mℓ 0.3g

, TALP - HEPES

0.1mM 0.0011g (100Mℓ)

BSA 3mg/Mℓ 0.3g

, TALP - HEPES

, 50Mℓ NaCl

Na - HEPES (N - 2 -

- N⁺ - 2 -),

G

가 , NaCl

100Mℓ

pH 1M NaOH pH 7.4

(60%) 1:35

가 , pH

1M NaOH pH 7.6

1mg/Mℓ 4 1

. NaHPO₄ · H₂O

28mg 10Mℓ

4 1

, 2 BWW (Biggers, Whitten and Whittingham)

[2]

	* (mg)
	2,770
	178
KH ₂ PO ₄	81
	147
NaHCO ₃	1,053
	14
D(+)- ()	500
G	31
	25
DL -	1,037
	263
1mgMerk	1
	*:/500Mℓ

pH, CO₂, O₂

(a)

TALP , TALP - HEPES

BWW

(inverted microscope)

가

5.0 × 10⁵ 1.0 × 10⁶ ()/Mℓ 가 50μℓ BSA/BWW 1 5

() (Sigma Chem. Co.) 50μℓ 0.3% BSA TALP (BSA/TALP)
 , 2 4 , 37 , 5% CO₂, 5% O₂, 90% N₂

0.1%
 Class - 1 4 4 가

Class - 1: (PB)

Class - 2: PB (GV) 가

Class - 3: GV 가

Class - 4:

Class - 1 50μℓ BSA/TALP 가 , 37 , 5% CO₂, 5% O₂, 90% N₂
 Class - 2 Class - 3
 Class - 4

()

()

2: 10% LP - HEPES (PBS 3mg/Mℓ BSA) [PVP: 5μℓ × 3] 150mm 1: 15μℓ , 3: TA 가

가 30

100μm, 15μm 30 (PN - 30, 2000μℓ)

1

2

2 PVP

3

3

6

12

(

)

.1

2 3

2

(a) , (b) (a)

가
(hanging drop culture)

pH

7 9

8

7 10

9

(b)

(b) CMRL - 1066, TCM - 199, DMEM, - MEM
CMRL - 1066

, CMRL - 1066

10Mℓ A [G (1000), (10mg/Mℓ) 0.5Mℓ, CMRL - 1066 (10 ×) (NaHCO₃ L -
) 10Mℓ, NaHCO₃ 0.218g, (29 g/100) 6.7Mℓ, 100Mℓ] L -
0.014615g (1mM) , 1Mℓ A 9Mℓ 가
10Mℓ B 0.0055g (5mM) B 가 C
. C 8Mℓ BCS () 2Mℓ CMRL - 1066

TALP , TALP - HEPES BWW
TALP CMRL - 1066

TALP CMRL - 1066

40 46%

37

37.5

, 38.5

38.2

38

7

8

ES

O₂ 가 , 5% CO₂, 5% O₂, 90% N₂

, (c) (b)
(b)
(DIF)]

(c)
[LIF,

가

M2
2 (1995)

[, D.M.Glover]

, DNA Cloning 4 Mammalian Systems A Practical Approach

가

(, 0.25 % +0.5mM EDTA) 3 4

ical Approach

] 20

M16

[DNA Cloning 4 Mammalian Systems A Pract , 37 30

12 16
C X

STO

MEM (Minimum Essential Medium Eagle)

가

MEM

ES

[ES

, 3

]

[3]

	가
DMEM/F12 ()	500Mℓ
FBS (JRH BIOSCIENCES)	75Mℓ
(; 200mM)	5Mℓ
(; 10,000IU/Mℓ) (; 10mg/Mℓ)	5Mℓ
(; 100mM)	5Mℓ
(; 7.5%)	8Mℓ
2- (; 10 ⁻⁴ M)	4μℓ
LIF (ESGRO ; 1000U/Mℓ)	10 ⁶ U/Mℓ 0.5Mℓ

7 ES , 37 , 5% CO₂

가 , 가 , 가

가
(karyotype):

(2n=42)

:

(1 × 10⁵ 1 × 10⁶) 8 12 SCID

가 가

:

1. / , .

2. ES 가 .

1 2 A B .

:

: SSEA - 1

: SSEA - 3, SSEA - 4

:

() 가가 ,

() ,

() 8 12 SCID , ,

() SSEA - 1 SSEA - 3 SSEA - 4 ,

()

B , ES 가 () / [, 1 2 A] .

8 12 SCID , ,

가 .

S - 100 , ,

ELISA,

RT - PCR, DNA

DNA, RNA, mRNA cDNA .

가

2 N₂ 「%」 「%」 가 % , CO₂, O₂

(1)

() ; (4 15) (GnRH) [: (Leuplin), . Gn
RH 2 : (Sprecur), • ()] 1.8mg . Gn
()] 25IU/kg, (PMSG) [: (Serotropin),
0IU/kg (hMG) [(Pergonal), ()] 1
9 (FSH) [(Fertinorm), •] 3IU/kg 1 1 ,
5 (3mm)

, PMSG, hMG FSH (hCG) [
: (Puberogen), ()] 400IU/kg 1 . hCG 40

(10mm) 0.5Mℓ 10% SSS (Serum Substitute Supplement, I
rvine Scientific Sales Inc.) - MEM (alpha - Modification of Eagles Medium, ICD Biomed
cal Inc.) 60mm 19G 20G 2.5Mℓ ,

P) 5% CO₂, 5% O₂, 90%₂, 37 가 0.3% BSA TALP (, BSA/TAL
3 4

1cm

3 , , BSA/BWW 10Mℓ 가 가 . 1,400rpm
0.5Mℓ

5 × 10⁷ 1.0 × 10⁸ /Mℓ 가 BSA/BWW 가 , 4
60 90 TTE (100Mℓ : Tes 1.2g, Tris - HCl 0.2g, TTE - G [12%
0.2g, 20Mℓ, G 10,000IU, 5mg) 가 가 2g, 2g,
TTE - G 가 5

60 90 0.25 0.5Mℓ
5 5

(4)

SA/BWW 10Mℓ 가 30 1mM (30 , 37) 1mM dbC - AMP () B
, 1,000rpm (200g) 2 , 1mM 1mM
dbC - AMP BSA/BWW 0.5 1Mℓ 가 . 37 가
60 , Swim Up

(5)

1)

5.0 × 10⁵ 1.0 × 10⁶ 50μℓ BSA/BWW 1 5
()/Mℓ 가
, TALP 37 , 5% CO₂, 5% O₂, 90% N₂ 가 5 , BWW
20 , CMRL - 1066 , 45%

2)

()

() 50μℓ 0.3% BSA TALP (BAS/TALP)
, 2 4 , 37 , 5% CO₂, 5% O₂, 90% N₂
0.1% () TALP - HEPES
1
Class - 1 4 4

Class - 1: (PB)

dbC - AMP
가

, Swim up

가

(6)

가

pH

7

8

: TALP & CMRL - 1066

BWW
HFF (human follicular fluid,

PI (), Blast medium ()
())

, TALP & CMRL - 1066

40 46%

PBS

HEPES

TALP

: 38

37

, 38.5
7

가 , 38

8

: 5% CO₂, 5% O₂, 90% N₂

5% CO₂, 95%

, 5% CO₂, 5% O₂, 90% N₂

2 ES

(1)

12.5
MEM

가

(, PEFs)
3

10%

(FBS)
10µg/Ml

C C (MMC) MEM PEFs 2 3 , MM
 PBS 3 (0.05% , 1mM EDTA)

24 2 × 10⁴ MMC PEFs
 , ES
 가 가
 3 (3) 가
 (2)

D.M. Glover , DNA Cloning 4 Mammalian Systems A Practical Approach 2 (1995) M2 [,
] 37 10 가 가 37
 5 , PBS 2

ical Approach] 20 M16 [DNA Cloning 4 Mammalian Systems A Pract
 . 37 30 M16 37 30
 37 30 PBS 3 M16 50
 PBS 3
 (Inner Cell Mass; ICM)

(3)
 (1) 가 24 MEM ES [3] 800μl
 , (2) ICM 1 37 , 5% CO₂ 7
 . ICM 3

7 ICM ES PBS 1 . 300μl 0.
 25%, /0.02% EDTA 가 , 24 37 1
 , 500μl ES 가

0μl 24 . 300μl ES 가 80
 , 7 ES . 2 1 , ES

ES 가 24
 2 1 ES . ES

3 ES 가

(1) ES

(karyotype):

가 (: 2n=42) , ES

:

1 × 10⁶ ES 8 SCID 5 12

(HE) 가 (NSE) ,
(GFAP) , S - 100

(,) , (, ,) (,)
) NSE GFAP , NSE , S - 100
, ES 가

HE 3 A H 3
I M

:

1. / , , .

2. ES 가 .

1 2 A B .

:

Stage - specific embryonic antigens (SSEA) SSEA - 1 () , SS
EA - 3, SSEA - 4 The Developm
ental Studies Hybridoma Bank of the National Institute of Child Health and Human Development

. SSEA 가 . 4% 1
PO,) , DAB () 가 (

, SSEA - 1 SSEA - 3 SSEA - 4 가 .

SSEA - 4 2 D .

Fast - Red TR SaH

HNPP ()
2 C

가

(57)

1.

(a)

(b) (a)

(c) (b)

2.

1 , 가

3.

1 , 가

4.

1 3 , (a) TALP , TALP - HEPES BWW

5.

1 4 , (b)

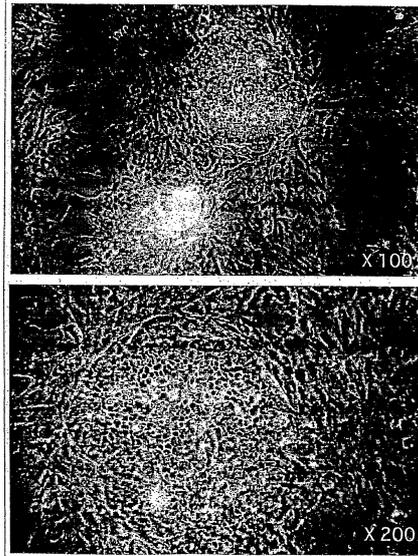
6.

1 5 , (b) CMRL - 1066

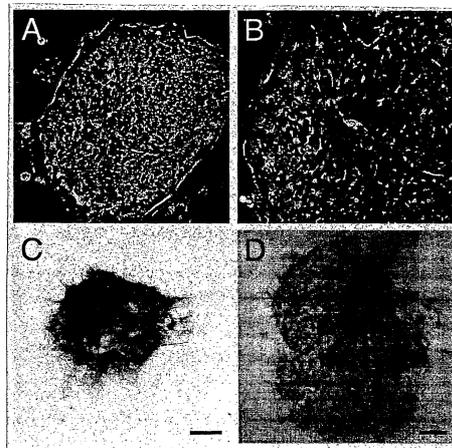
7.

- 1 6 , (b) 가 38 .
- 8.
- 1 7 , (b) 5% CO₂, 5% O₂, 90% N₂ .
- 9.
- (a) ,
- (b) (a) ,
- (c) (b) .
- 10.
- 9 , 가 .
- 11.
- 9 , 가 .
- 12.
- 9 11 , (a) TALP , TALP - HEPES BWW .
- 13.
- 9 12 , (b) .
- 14.
- 9 13 , (b) 가 38 .
- 15.
- 9 14 , (b) 5% CO₂, 5% O₂, 90% N₂ .
- 16.
- 9 15 , (b) CMRL - 1066 .
- 17.
- :

1



2



3

