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2003 04 07

(21) 10 - 2001 - 0060554
(22) 2001 09 28

(71) 3 416

(72) 10 805

382 - 1 105 1204

517 - 9 5 203

247 1104

(74)

:

(54)

가 (Rapid thermal processing)

2

가

1

1

2 9

10 12

13

14 (processor) 가 (Rapid thermal pr

15a 15b

(SEM)

15c 15d 15a 15b

Shallow Trench Isolation
STI

가 (Trench top corner)

(edge) (abrupt)

(transistor)

가

(dual)

(triple gate oxide)

STI

STI

, EPROM(electrical programmable random access memory) EEPROM(electrically erasable programmable Read Only Memory) (Flash Memory) 가 가 가 (semiconductor device)

()

(defect)

STI 가 가 (furnace) 가

(Bird's Beak) 가 (Bird's Beak)

Beak) 가 (Vt,) (bird's Bird's

2

(capacitance) (Flash Memory)

(soft fail) 가

(Bird's Beak)

(soft fail) (Flash Mem

ory)

가

2

(HF) (H₂SO₄) (HCl)

가 가 N₂O NO 가 (SiON)

(P) (As)가

(PE CVD)

	(Dry Etching)							
mer)가	(Dry Etching)		(Trench)		(etching bi-product)		(poly	
0.1 torr ant gas)	700 torr (in-situ) 가 (process controllability)	800 1:50	1150 (wet oxidation) 1:5	가	가 (H ₂) (dry oxidation)가	가 (가 ,oxid 가 (O ₂)		
d Chemical Vapor Deposition) g)							(Plasma enhance (Chemical Mechanical Polishin	
NVM(non - volatile memory)							DRAM, SRAM (junction)	
		(flash memory)	EPROM	EEPROM				2
			가				2	
	2	가					(capacitance)	
ONO(oxide/nitride/oxide) (P)	(As)		Ta ₂ O ₅ , PLZT, PZT	BST		2		2
	2		2			2		2
(doped poly - silicon) (metal silicide) (self - aligned silicidation)			(design rule)		2			
			(polycide)				가	
					(design)			
	2						가	가
			2					

2 contact formation) , (metalization) (bit line) , (EPROM EEPROM)

ation) , (Rapid thermal oxid 가

가 가 (Bird's Beak) 가 ,

가 가 (wet oxidation) , 가 (dry oxidation) 가 (rapid thermal heating) . (in - situ) (

가 ,

0.1 torr 700 torr

800 1150 가

가 가 가 (O₂) 가 가 (H₂) 가

가 가 , 1:50 1:5 , 가 1 slm 10 slm

가 (H₂) , 가 (D₂) (T₂)

가 가 가 (O₂) , N₂O NO

가 (N₂), (Ar), (He) 가

(rapid thermal oxidation) 가

(Bird's Beak) 가

가 가

1 (Flash Memory EEPROM) , (100) (101) (121) (122) (190) (125) (120) (120) (211,dielectric film) , (123) (123) (capacitor) 2 (211) (210) (190) (PE CVD) (190) (101) (170) (101) (rapid thermal oxidation) (121) (SiON) (thermal ox (101) (122) (P) (As) 가 (LP CVD) (122) (RTP) (125) (122) (170) (123) (P) (As) (120) 1 220 (polycrystalline silicon) (Tungsten silicide)가 (bit line) 2 9 1 (100) (121) (121) 가 (122) (122) (121) 가 (P) (As) (Low Pressure Chemical vapor deposition) (122) 가 (P) 가 (in - situ) (122) (P) (doping) (Rs) (CoSi) (WSi) (TiSi)

(122) , (140) 가 .
 가 가 가 가
 , 가 가 가 가
 가 (140) 가
 (101) (122) (Plasma e
 nhanced CVD) , (cleaness) (hardness)
 (LP CVD) (Si₃N₄) .
 (100) (121) (122) (140) (140)
 (122) (140) (strip)
 (122) (122)
 (130) (CVD) (140)
 (LP CVD) MTO(Mid - temperature oxide) TEOS (130) (TEOS Oxide) HTO(high
 Temperature Oxide)
 3 (140) (300) (300)
 (300) (140) (130) (122)
 (121) (120) (Over etch)
 (100) (101) (300) (101) (140) (15
 0) (wet cleaning) (300) (300) (150)가
 (100) (120) (150)가
 4 (101) (160) (122) (120)
 (170) (180) (170) (125)
 5,170) , (100) 가 (thermal oxidation) 가 (160) 가 (120)
 (O₂) 가 (100) (Si) 가 (H₂)
 (SiO₂) , (100) 가 (100) 가
 rocessing) (100) (thermal budget) (Rapid thermal p
 00 1150 , 8
 (125,170) , 가
 0.1 torr 700 torr
 (Bird's Beak)

5 (100) (190) (190)

6 (100) (190) (140) (polishing stopper) (140)
 (Chemical mechanical polishing) (190)

7 (190) (140) (130) (120)
 (140) (140)

120 가 (140) (190) (Si₃N₄)
 (140) (190) (HF,BHF)

(190) (120) 가 (140) (150)가
 (120)

8 (120) (123) (211) (211) (123)
 (210) (210) Ta₂O₅ PLZT, PZT BST (120) 2
 ic Random Access Memory) (capacitor) DRAM(Dynam

9 (211) 2 (212)

2 (212) 가 (P) (As)
 in - situ) , 2 (212) (LP CVD)

Ni) (Co) (TiSi), (MoSi), (Si) (Ti), (Mo), (NiSi) (CoSi)
 (WSi) (self - aligned silicidation) (NiSi) (CoSi)
 (CVD)

2 (212) () () 2 (210)
 () () (source) (drain) (220)
 (232) (231)

10 12 6

10 (190) (140) (130) (120) (140)

(190) 가

6 1 (CMP) (chem

ical mechanical polishing) (Si₃N₄) (SiO₂)

(120) (190) (130) (120) (po

120) 1 lishing stopper) (130) (120) (120)

2 (H₃PO₄)

(140) 가 (recipe) (dry etching) (

140) (Chemical Mechanical Polishing) (120) 가

stopper layer) (190) (130) (120) (polishing

(150)가 (122) (120) 가

(190) (120)

6 (190) (CMP) (190)

(140) 7 (1 step process)

11 (120) (211) 2

(212) (211)

(120) 2 (210)

Ta₂O₅ PLZT, PZT BST DRAM(Dynamic Random Access Memory)

(capacitor)

2 (212) 가 (P) (As) (

in - situ) 2 (212) (LP CVD)

2 (212) 가

Ni) (Co) (Ti), (Mo), (

(TiSi), (MoSi), (Si) (NiSi) (CoSi)

(self - aligned silicidation) (WSi) (CVD)

12 9 (212) ()

2 (210) (source) (drain)

(220) () ()

(231) (232)

125) 가 , (120) 가 가 (120) (101) (121) (130) (120) (Bird's Beak) (122) (125) (polycrystalline silicon) 가 (140) (cell) (bridge) (morphology)가

가 (Rapid thermal processing) RTP(rapid thermal processor) 가 가 (single chamber type) (RTP)

가 (H₂) (O₂) 가 가 (H₂O)가 (170) 가 (125) 가

13 (unit process flowchart) , 14 가 (Rapid thermal processor)

30) (1 100) (14 10) (13) (1 100) (14 가 (low pressure) , (100) 가 (rapid thermal processing) (10) 가 (100) 가 (20) 가 (15) 가 가 (10) 가 H₂O (O₂ radical) (100) 14 16 가 가 가 (O₂) , 가 (H₂) 가 가 1 : 50 1 : 5 가 0. 가 1 slm 2 slm

(Design rule) 0.1 torr 700 torr , ,
 (process controllability) 가 . , ,
 , 1150 , 가 , , 800
 1000 , 가 가 900
 , (Rapid thermal Oxidation) .
 15a 15b (SEM) (15a) (1
 5b) , 15c 15d 15a 15b
 , 15a (Bird's Beak) 가, 15b
 (120) (140) (130) ,
 15c 15d (1120) (X)
 120) (1121) , (15d 'A' 'B' (1
 , 'C' (1160)) 가 , 'B'
 (1125) 'A' 'B' (reverse sloped) (electr
 ic field) 가 , (1121) (soft fail)
 , 가 (1160) 가 가 , (1170,
) (1160) 가 (junction)
 (Vt) (double hump) (125) (Bird's Beal) 가 ,
 (rounding) (120) (160) (reverse slope)
 , 가 가 가 가 가
 가 (D₂ T₂) 가 (H₂) , (D₂) (T₂) .
 가 가 , N₂O NO (O₂) 가 , N₂O NO
 가 가 가 가 가 가
 (polysilicon residue) .

- e)
- 2.
 - 1 , a) ,
 - 3.
 - 2 , (CVD)
 - 4.
 - 2 ,
 - 5.
 - 1 , d) ,
 - 6.
 - 5 , 800 1150
 - 7.
 - 5 ,
 - 8.
 - 7 , 0.1 torr 700 torr
 - 9.
 - 5 , , 가 가 (H₂) 가 (O₂)가
 - 10.
 - 9 ,
 - 가 가 1:50 1:5
 - 11.

10 , 가 0.1 slm 2 slm

12.

1 , e) ,

2

13.

12 , 2 ,

;

;

2

;

2

2

14.

13 , ,

;

(PATTERNING)

15.

14 ,

16.

13 ,

17.

16 , TaO₅, PLZT, PZT, BST

18.

13 , 2

19.

18 , 2

20.

19 , (self aligned silicidati
on)

21.

a) 가 ;

b) ;

c) 가 (rapid thermal heating) ;

d) 가 (wet oxidation) 가 (dry oxidation)

22.

21 , a) ,

23.

21 , b) 0.1 torr 700 torr

24.

21 , c) 800 1150

25.

21 (H₂) , d) , 가 가 가 (O₂) 가 가

26.

25 , 가 가 1:50 1:5

27.

26 , 가 1 slm 10 slm

28.

21 , 가 (D₂) (T₂)

29.

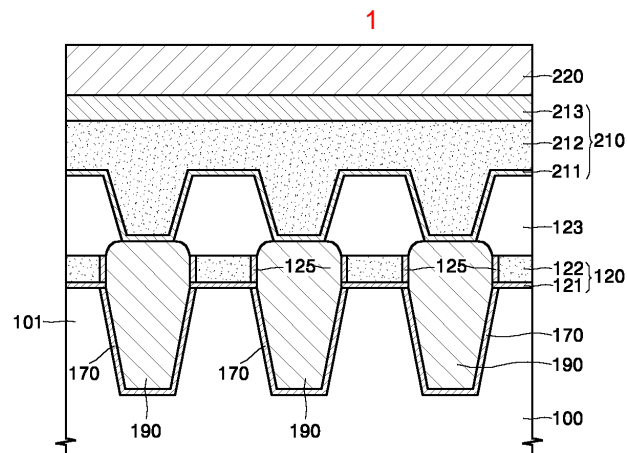
21 , 가 N₂O NO

30.

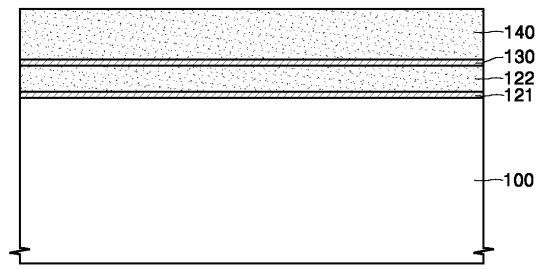
21 , 가 가

31.

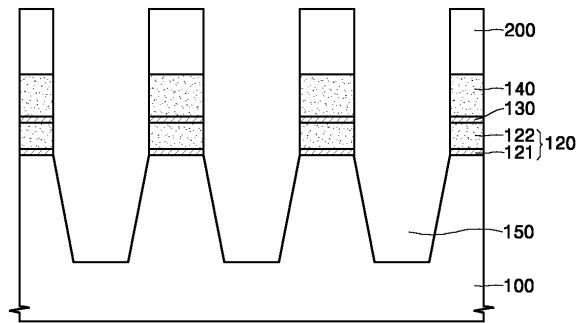
30 , 가 (N₂), (Ar), (He)



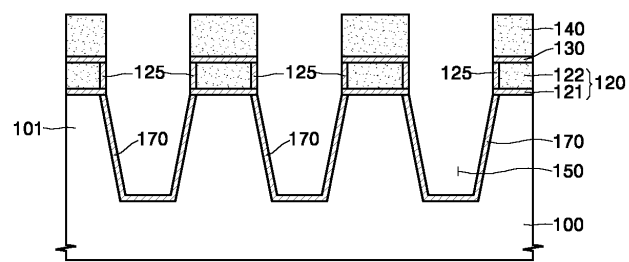
2



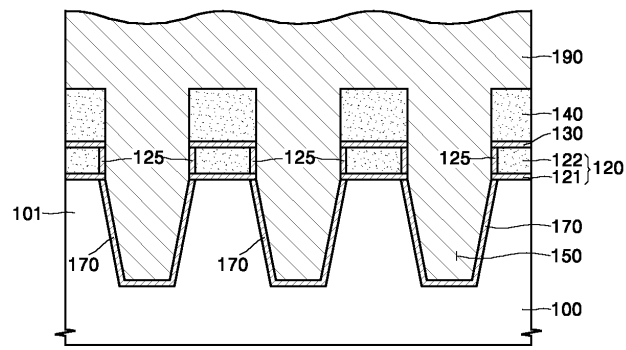
3



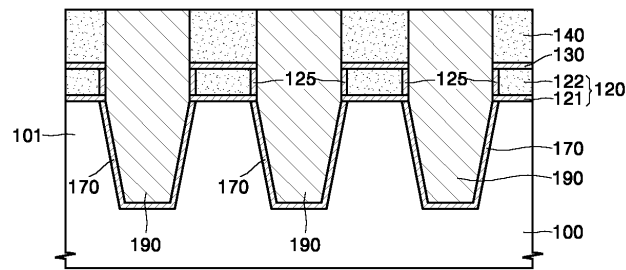
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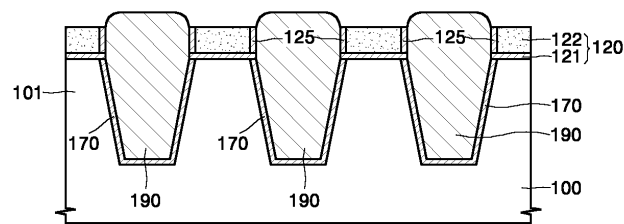
5



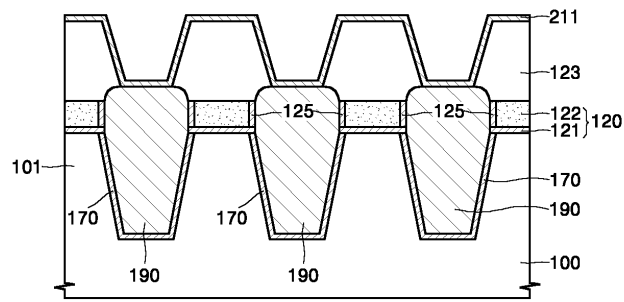
6



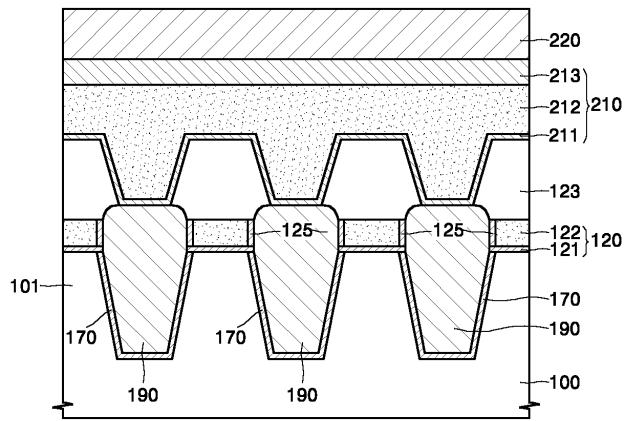
7



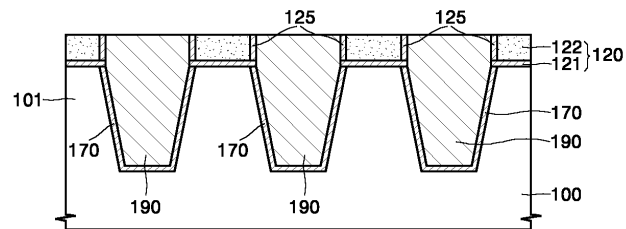
8



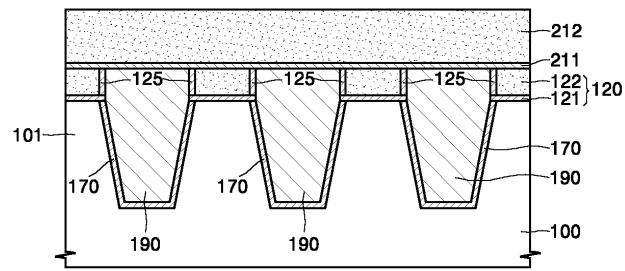
9



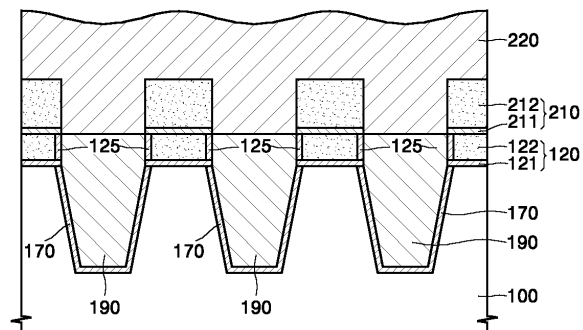
10



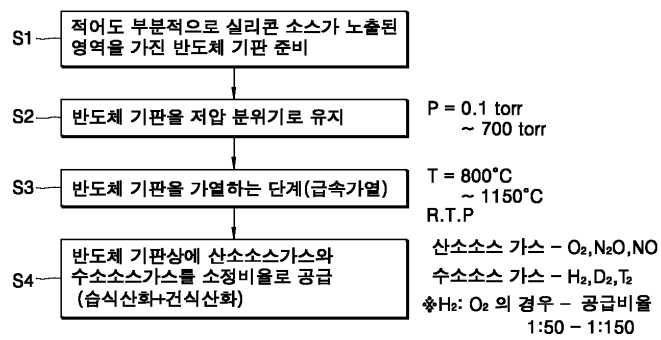
11



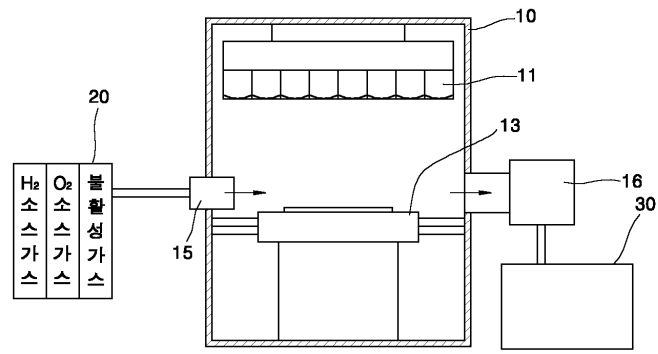
12



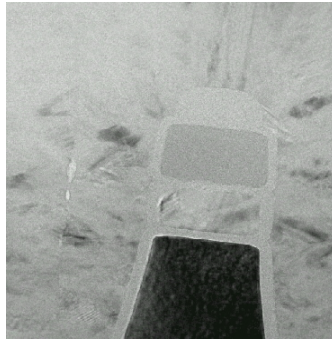
13



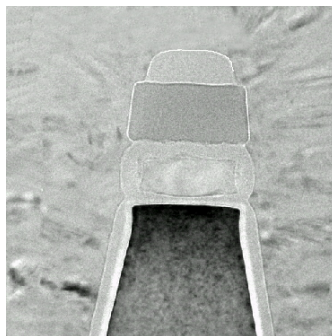
14



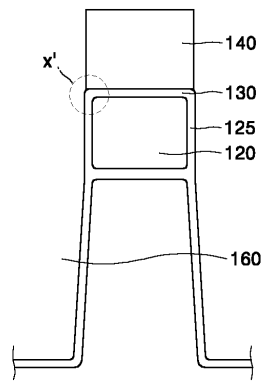
15a



15b



15c



15d

