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(12) (A)

(51) . Int. Cl. 7  
C08G 64/30  
C08G 64/20

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2004 12 16

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(30) 10/107,149 2002 03 28 (US)

(71)

(72) - 8704 64

4611 36

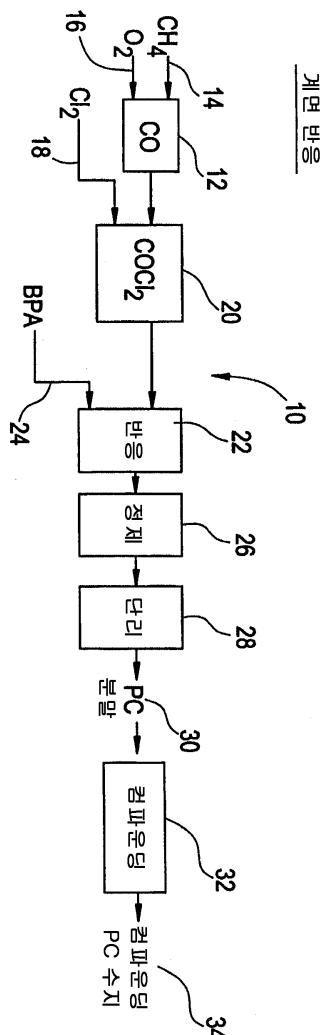
4613 303

12309 1269

(74)

(54)

x , (B) [ , ]z ( , x, y z ) y (C) [ % ) , [ . (C) ]



가

가

A

A(BPA)

A

(DPC)

, 2,2-(

-3-

-4-

(TMAH)

NaO

H

, BPA DPC  
가 가

1

가 ,  
가

1

2

A

3

,

4

,

5

(C)

(A)  
(B)

(B)

(C)

(i)

(ii)  
(A)

(i)

가

0.75

)

(A

], x ; [ ,  
%, z 10 35 % ) ] z (C)( , x (i) [ y 30 (B); 80 (ii) [ , y 10 35

(C)

(B)

(A)

2

1

(A) (i) ; (ii) [ (i) (C) x ; (B) 가 0.01 0.75 (C) (C)

1 (i) (ii) (B)  
, (C)

, (A) (B) ;  
, (C)

6,300,459 가 (Kaneko)  
가

1 1 , , (10) (14) (16) (12)  
(18) (20) (26) (28) 2가 A(BPA)(24) 2가 (30) (32)  
(30) (22) (26) (28) (34)

2 (b) , (40) 2 , 가 (DPC)(42) BPA(44) (a)  
(46) (48)

3 4  
3 (68) (60) 3 (62) (64) (66)  
Cl HCl NaOH(76) (COCl<sub>2</sub>)(70) (70) (72) DPC(74) H  
2 , , ( ) ( ) (84)가 (80)  
(86) 가 DPC (ABS) (88)  
가 , , , , (88)  
가 (92) (94)

4 (110) (114) (116) , , (118) (120)  
) (124) (DMC)(122) (110) DMC(1  
22) 가 DMC(122) 3 (134) DPC(126) , , (128)  
( ) 가 DPC(126) (134) DPC(126) (130) BPA(132)  
ng process) (134) 가 , , (136)  
가 (140) 가 (neat resin)(138) (ABS) (melt shape-forming)  
가 (134)

(142)

(B)

(A)

(C)

(B) (C)

(A)

6,300,459

DPC BPA

(A)

가

2

1

2가

가 가

가

(A)

가

1

0.8 1.30

, 1.01

1.20

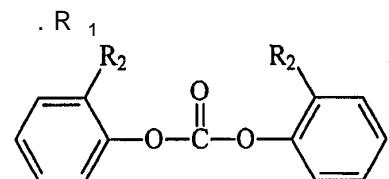
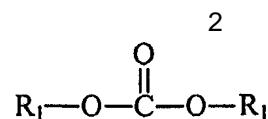
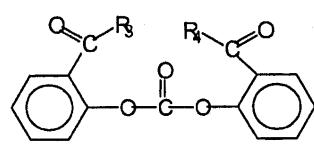
가

가

가

(B)

(C)

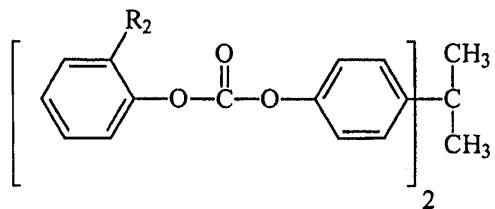
R<sub>2</sub>, R<sub>3</sub> R<sub>4</sub>

, , n-

2

A

2



A가

R2

가

1

[ 1 ]

구조식	명칭(약칭)	데이터
	비스-메틸 살리실레이트 카보네이트(bMSC)	MW = 330 mp 109 °C
	BPA-비스-메틸 살리실 레이트 카보네이트	MW = 572
	비스-에틸 살리실레이트 카보네이트(bESC)	MW = 358
	비스-프로필 살리실 레이트 카보네이트(bPrSC)	MW = 386 mp = 57-58 °C
	비스-2-벤조일페닐 카보네이트	MW = 422 mp = 111-112 °C
	비스-페닐 살리실 카보네이트(bPhSC)	MW = 454
	비스-벤질 살리실 카보네이트(bBSC)	MW = 482 mp = 68.5-71 °C

C 1-20

, C 2-20  
C 6-36, C 5-36  
x 0

A x G y

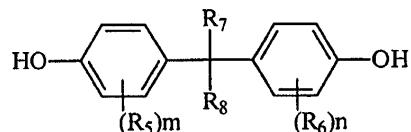
, G

, C 6-36

A

1

1가 C<sub>6</sub>-C<sub>30</sub>, G



$$\begin{array}{ccccccccc}
 , & & R_5 & R_6 & C_1 - C_6 & , & C_3 - C_6 & & , \\
 , m & n & 0 & 4 & R_7 & R_8 & C_3 - C_{12} & R_7 & R_8 & , C_1 - C_{12} \\
 & & & & & & & & .
 \end{array}$$

(B) . (B) 0.25 , 3.0 (C)

(C) 1 (A) (B) (C) 1.0 1.08 (B) (B) (C) 0.75  
1.25 가 (B) 가 (B) 가  
(B) 가 (A) 가 , 가 , 가

, 50 %

가 . . ,  
가 . . ,  
가 , 5 176, 178 180  
5 172

CSTR

가 CSTR  
STR)( 40,000 ) 6,000 가 30,000 , 가 7,500 25,000 M<sub>w</sub> 4,000 (C  
CSTR  
CSTR  
CSTR

가

1

가

-  $\text{TC}(1,3,5-$   $((p-$   $)$   $)$   $),$   $- \text{PA}(4(4(1,1-$   $(p-$   $)$   $),$   $-$   $).$

가

, , , , , , , ( , ) , , ( , )

4 4

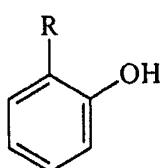
가 , 2 . 2  
가 .

가 , 1  $\times 10^{-5}$  1  $\times 10^{-2}$  . 2  
가 , . 2

5 (CSTR) 가

5 CSTR  
가  
5 (150) DPC 5 ( 3 ) BPA DPC (phosgene  
-free)' ( 4 ) CSTR 가 CSTR BPA DPC

5 , BPA(152) DPC(154), (156) (158)  
 (158) 130 (158) (158)  
 (160) (162, 164) (162) 150 260 2  
 300 6mmHg (164) 180 300 50 ,



가 , DPC (182),  
(184) , DPC BPA

(B) - (A) , , (C)

5 . , 가 가  
(B) (C) 가

(A)

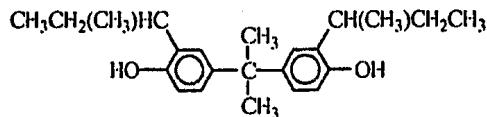
(1mg/Mℓ)	GPC	(Mw)	(Mn)			
5		2			A	F
( 가 )	(176), (178)	(180)	BPA	DPC	)	
					A	DPC:BPA

[ 2 ]

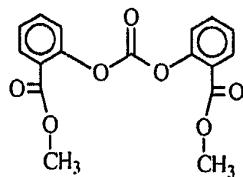
폴리카보네이트	Mw (g/mole)	Mn (g/mole)	Pd	IV (dl/g)	말단캡 수준(%)	유리 OH (ppm)	Tg (°C)
A	19472	8624	2.26	0.413	44	2209	145.9
B	8111	4050	2.00	0.185	52.1	4020	
C	22956	10097	2.27	0.487	69.8	1016	147.6
D	8921	4535	1.97	0.209	41	4424	
E	24435	10962	2.23	0.530	74.9	779	147.7
F	18349	7595	2.42	0.362	93.3	300	141.7

1

70g,  $9.83 \times 10^{-3}$ ) - (가 20) A(25g, -(bMSC)(3.2464g,  $9.83 \times 10^{-3}$ ), 0.5  
 270 가 40 , 3



- ( - S - )



- ( ) (bMSC)

2

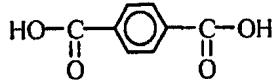
$$\frac{-(\alpha_2 - \alpha_1)}{(\text{bMSC})(3.2464g, 9.83 \times 10^{-3})}, \frac{-(\alpha_2 - \alpha_1)}{(\text{bMSC})(1.6735g, 4.915 \times 10^{-3})},$$

3

40 , 20 , 11

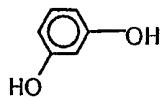
4

$$-(30g, 9.83 \times 10^{-3}) \text{ 가 } (dosbBPA)(3.3470g, 9.83 \times 10^{-3}) \text{ , } \quad (1.63)$$



5

- ( g, 9.83×10<sup>-3</sup> ) 가 (dosbBPA)(3.3470g, 9.83×10<sup>-3</sup> ) , , (1.0824



6

- ( (bMSC)(3.2464g, 9.83×10<sup>-3</sup> ) (4.3288g) 가 (dosbBPA)(3.3470g, 9.83×10<sup>-3</sup> ) , / - ( 1 TMAH 250×10<sup>-6</sup> (1/1 ) 180 10

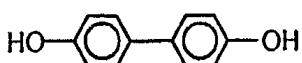
7

- ( 0824g, 9.83×10<sup>-3</sup> ) 가 (dosbBPA)(3.3470g, 9.83×10<sup>-3</sup> ) , , (1.



8

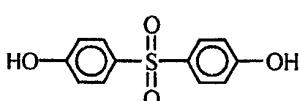
,1'- - ( - 2 - ) [ - 4,4' - ] (1.8304g, 9.83×10<sup>-3</sup> ) 가 (dosbBPA)(3.3470g, 9.83×10<sup>-3</sup> ) , , , 1 [1



[1,1'- - ] - 4,4' -

9

- ( 4,4' - - 2 - ) (2.4602g, 9.83×10<sup>-3</sup> ) 가 (dosbBPA)(3.3470g, 9.83×10<sup>-3</sup> ) , , , 1



4,4' -

10

A C , , 1

11

12

A B , 1

13

A D , 1

14

$$\text{가} (5.4120\text{g}, 49.2 \times 10^{-3}) \quad 1 - ( \quad ) \quad (\text{bMSC})(16.2323\text{g}, 49.2 \times 10^{-3})$$

15

$$5.4120g(49.2 \times 10^{-3}) \quad \quad \quad 16.2323g(49.2 \times 10^{-3}) \quad - ( \quad \quad \quad ) \quad \quad \quad (bMSC)$$

16

$$4.5762g(26.56 \times 10^{-3}) \quad \text{,} \quad 1 \quad 8.1161g(24.56 \times 10^{-3}) \quad - ( \quad ) \quad \text{(bMSC)}$$

17

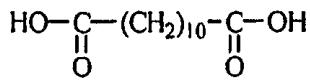
7.3219g( $39.3 \times 10^{-3}$ ) [1,1'-A]-4,4'-A 12.9858g( $39.3 \times 10^{-3}$ ) -(bMSC) 3.3470g( $9.83 \times 10^{-3}$ ) -(bMSC) 가  
(dosBPA) 3.2464g( $9.83 \times 10^{-3}$ ) -(bMSC) 1 , 1 .

18

8.3675g(24.6x10<sup>-3</sup>) -( -2 - ) (dosbBPA) 8.1161g(24.6x10<sup>-3</sup>) -(  
 ) (bMSC) 25g A 3.3470g(9.83x10<sup>-3</sup>) -( ) (bMSC) 가  
 (dosbBPA) 3.2464g(9.83x10<sup>-3</sup>) -( ) , 1 .

19

i2.2638g(9.83x10<sup>-3</sup>) A 3.2464g(9.83x10<sup>-3</sup>) -( -2 - ) (bMSC) 9.83x10<sup>-3</sup>) -( (bMSC) 가 , 1 (bMSC) 25g (dosbBPA) 3.2464g(



20

1.6232g(4.915x10<sup>-3</sup>) -(bMSC) 25g A dosBPA 3.  
2464g(9.83x10<sup>-3</sup>) -(bMSC) 가 , 1

21

6.4928g( $19.66 \times 10^{-3}$ ) -( ) (bMSC) 25g , A dosbBPA 3.2464g  
 (9.83  $\times 10^{-3}$ ) -( ) , 1

22

3.2464g( $9.83 \times 10^{-3}$ ) -( ) (bMSC) 4.7426g( $9.83 \times 10^{-3}$ ) -( )  
 (bMSC) 25g A 3.3470g( $9.83 \times 10^{-3}$ ) -( ) (bMSC) -2 - 가 ,  
 (dosbBPA) 3.2464g( $9.83 \times 10^{-3}$ ) -( ) , 1

23

A F , 1

24

3.2464g( $9.83 \times 10^{-3}$ ) -( ) 가 (bMSC) , 1 2.1050g( $9.83 \times 10^{-3}$ )  
 dosbBPA

25

A B , 24

26

A C , 24

1

가가 , 1

2

3.3470g( $9.83 \times 10^{-3}$ ) -( ) 1 -2 - (dosbBPA) bMSC  
 A 가 , 1

3

4 1.6330g( $9.83 \times 10^{-3}$ ) bMSC A 가 ,

4

7 1.0824g( $9.83 \times 10^{-3}$ ) bMSC A 가 ,

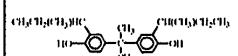
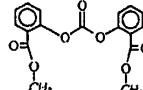
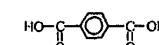
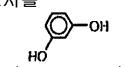
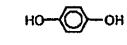
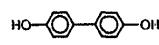
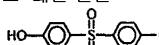
5

1.8304g( $9.83 \times 10^{-3}$ ) 8 [1,1'- ] - 4,4'- bMSC A  
 가 , 8

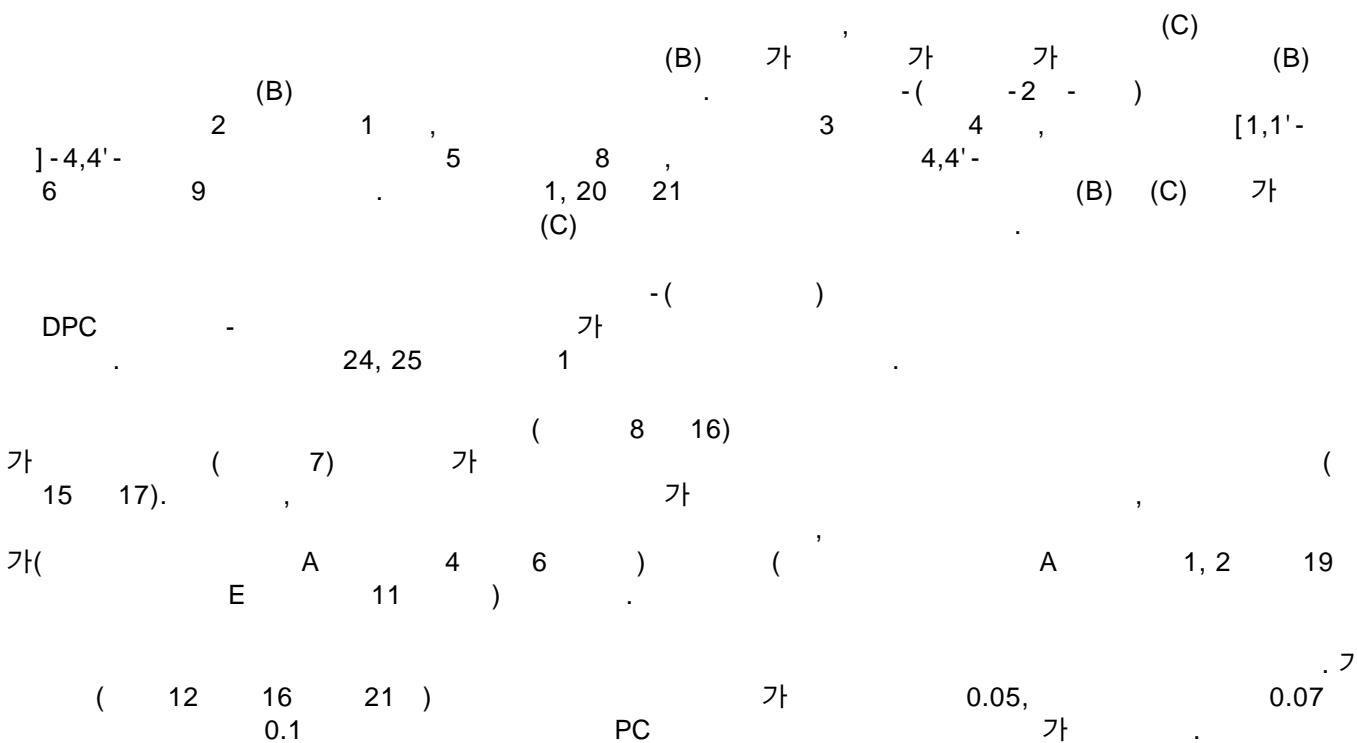
2.4602g( $9.83 \times 10^{-3}$ ) 가 4,4'-bMSC A  
, 9

7  
3.3470g( $9.83 \times 10^{-3}$ ) (bMSC) -( -2 - ) 0.3779g( $2.0 \times 10^{-3}$ ) (dosBPA) 3.2464g( $9.83 \times 10^{-3}$ ) 1  
0.35 ) 0.4978g( $1.5 \times 10^{-3}$ ) 가 1 (Kaneko) 6,300,459 0.26 ) 6 52 59  
) 12 22 26 가 NMR  
, , 가 ( ) 가 0.5 1

## [ 3 ]

실시예	PC-형	명칭 및 구조	Mw (g/몰)	Mn (g/몰)	델타 IV	몰% 혼입	Tg (°C)
실시예 1	A	다이-(오르토-s-부틸)BPA  비스-(메틸 살리실) 카보네이트 	19695	8413	-0.01	8.5	131
실시예 2	A	다이-(오르토-s-부틸) BPA 비스-(메틸 살리실) 카보네이트	19993	8443	-0.01	4.6	140
실시예 3	A	다이-(오르토-s-부틸) BPA 비스-(메틸 살리실) 카보네이트	31746	14876	0.31	7.9	139
실시예 4	A	테레프탈산  비스-(메틸 살리실) 카보네이트	20888	8700	0.00	3.3	151
실시예 5	A	레조시톨  비스-(메틸 살리실) 카보네이트	19421	7145	-0.07	7.8	142
실시예 6	A	예비 혼합된 레조시톨/비스-(메틸 살리실) 카보네이트	14323	5720	-0.15	7.6	137
실시예 7	A	하이드로퀴논  비스-(메틸 살리실) 카보네이트	18359	7317	-0.07	8.8	145
실시예 8	A	비스페놀  비스-(메틸 살리실) 카보네이트	25410	10632	0.10	9.8	154
실시예 9	A	비스-페놀 살폰  비스-(메틸 살리실) 카보네이트	11416	3571	-0.25	6.9	147
실시예 10	C	다이-(오르토-s-부틸) BPA 비스-(메틸 살리실) 카보네이트	30790	13393	0.16	8.6	137

실시예 15	A	하이드로퀴논 비스-(메틸 살리실) 카보네이트	16957	7327	-0.06	1)	138
실시예 16	A	비스페놀 비스-(메틸 살리실) 카보네이트	19336	9298	0.03	20.7	151
실시예 17	A	비스페놀 비스-(메틸 살리실) 카보네이트	2)				
실시예 18	A	다이-(오르토-s-부틸) BPA 16188 비스-(메틸 살리실) 카보네이트	16188	7398	-0.06	19.8	115
실시예 19	A	도데카노이산 비스-(메틸 살리실) 카보네이트	19539	8577	0.00	8.4	123
실시예 20	A	다이-(오르토-s-부틸) BPA 10644 비스-(메틸 살리실) 카보네이트	10644	4987	-0.18	9.9	126
실시예 21	A	다이-(오르토-s-부틸) BPA 10283 비스-(메틸 살리실) 카보네이트	10283	5658	-0.15	8.7	118
실시예 22	A	다이-(오르토-s-부틸) BPA 10923 비스-(벤질 살리실) 카보네이트	10923	5147	-0.17	8.6	121
실시예 23	F	다이-(오르토-s-부틸) BPA 17876 비스-(메틸 살리실) 카보네이트	17876	8768	0.06	8.0	129
실시예 24	A	다이-(오르토-s-부틸) BPA 12989 다이페닐 카보네이트	12989	6019	-0.13	8.9	123
실시예 25	B	다이-(오르토-s-부틸) BPA 14921	14921	6983	0.15	8.9	129
실시예 26	C	다이-페닐 카보네이트 다이-(오르토-s-부틸) BPA 13842 다이-페닐 카보네이트	13842	6680	-0.17	2.5	128
비교예 1	A	21804	9673	0.05	-	147	
비교예 2	A	다이-(오르토-s-부틸) BPA 9076	9076	4447	-0.21	9.3	115
비교예 3	A	테레프탈산	14987	5987	-0.13	0.8	144
비교예 4	A	하이드로퀴논	8647	4152	-0.22	6.3	132
비교예 5	A	비스페놀	15678	6161	-0.12	0.3	146
비교예 6	A	비스-페놀 설론	8291	3390	-0.26	6.9	124
비교예 7	A	비스페놀 비스-(메틸 살리실) 카보네이트	20459	9184	0.03	2.0	147

(1)  $\text{MeCl}_3 \text{D}$ (2)  $\text{MVR} = 29.71 \text{cm}^3 / 10 \text{ (300 /21.6kg/4 )}$ 

가  
가  
가  
(22 35k) (16k 20k) 가

(A)

가

가

가

(57)

1.

(A)

(A)

(B)

(C)

2.

1

가 (C), 0.25

3.0 (B) (C)

3.

1

(B)

0.75

(C)

1.25 (B) (C)

4.

1

(B)

1.0

(C)

1.08 (B) (C)

5.

1

(i)

(ii)

(A)

6.

1

(i)

(ii)

(A)



(C)

A<sub>x</sub>G<sub>y</sub>A C<sub>1-20</sub>, C<sub>2-20</sub>, C<sub>2-20</sub>, C<sub>5-36</sub>, C<sub>5-36</sub>, C<sub>6-3</sub>  
6 , C<sub>6-36</sub>

x 0

G , , , , 1  
G C<sub>6-30</sub>

y 1

14.

1 ,

, 2- - 2,4- , , , [1,1'- (C) - - - sec - - A,  
- 4,4' -

15.

1 ,

0.1 50 % , (C)

16.

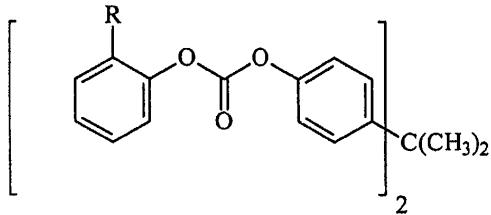
1 ,

0.1 20 % , (C)

17.

1 ,

(B) G



R

18.

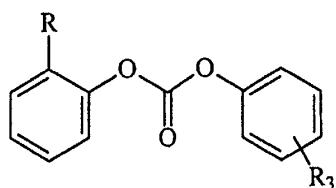
17 ,

R , -

**19.**

1

25%



R

R<sub>3</sub>, C<sub>1-36</sub>, C<sub>1-36</sub>, C<sub>6-36</sub>, C<sub>7-36</sub>, C<sub>7-36</sub>**20.**

1

(B)

(C) 10:90 90:10

**21.**

1

0.5 3

γ

**22.**

1

(40,60)

**23.**

1

-, 2 (168,170) (40,60)

**24.**

1

**25.**

1

(40,60) (158,162,164)

**26.**

1

, (40,60) (158,162,164)  
 (B) (C)

**27.**

1 ,  
 (40,60) (158,162,164)  
 (B) (C)

**28.**

1 ,  
 (40,60) (158,162,164)  
 (174) (B) (C)

**29.**

1 ,  
 (40,60) (158,162,164)  
 (split)  
 (174) (B) (C)

**30.**

1 ,  
 4000 (B) (C)

**31.**

1 ,  
 24000 (B) (C)

**32.**

1 ,  
 (40,60) (158,162,164)  
 (B) (C)  
 (40,60)

**33.**

1 ,  
 (A), (B) (C) 500ppm

**34.**

1 ,

(A), (B) (C) 가, 100ppm

**35.**

1 ,

(A), (B) (C) , 500ppm

(B) (C)

**36.**

1 ,

(A), (B) (C) , 100ppm

(B) (C)

**37.**

1 ,

(A), (B) (C) , 5,000ppm  
2- ( )

2- ( ) , 2- ( ) , 2- ( )

**38.**

1 ,

가 5,000ppm

2- ( )

**39.**

1 ,

가 120 150

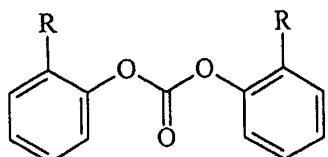
**40.**

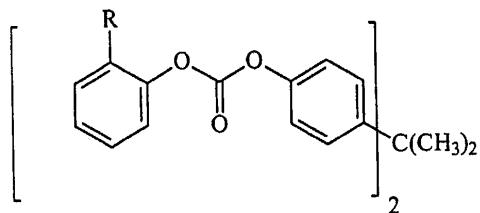
1 ,

**41.**

1 ,

(B) 가





R

**42.**

1

(A) 가 4,000 40,000

**43.**

1

(A) 가 6,000 30,000

**44.**

1

(A) 가 7,500 25,000

**45.**

1

(A) 가 , (A) , (B)  
 (C) , , (C)

**46.**

1

(A) (B) (C) 가

**47.**

1

(A) , (B) (flow-ductility) , , , 가  
 (C)

**48.**

1

(A)

**49.**

1

(A) (168,170)



51

4- , , , , [1,1'- ]-4,4'- (C) - -s- - A, , 2- -2,

58.

51

- (B) (C) 0.25 3.0 (B) (C)

59.

51

- (B) (C) 0.75 1.25 (B) (C)

60.

51

- (B) (C) 1.0 1.08 (B) (C)

61.

B) , (i) - (ii) (A) - (A) (C) , (C) , (i) - (A) (A) 0.01 - 0.75 ,

62.

61

- (A) , (C) , 0.1 - 0.5 (B)  
, (i) (C) . (A)

63.

61

- (A) , (C) (C) , 0.2 - 0.4 (B) (A)  
, (i) (i) .

64.

61

- (C) 0.25 3.0 (B) (C) 가

65.

61

- 1.25 (B) (C) 가

**66.**

61

(C)

1.0

1.08 (B) (C)

가

**67.**

61

(A)

**68.**

61

(A)

(168,170)

**69.**

61

(i) (ii) ,

(ii) 0.8

1.30

(i) 1

**70.**

61

(i) (ii) ,

(ii) 1.01

1.20

(i) 1

**71.**(ii)  
(A)

(A)

(A)

(C)

(A)

(B)

, (B) (C)

**72.**

71

(A)

,

**73.**

71

(A)

-

(i)

(ii)

**74.**

71

(i) (ii) ,

(ii) 0.8

1.30

(i) 1

**75.**

71

(i) (ii) ,

(ii) 1.01

1.20

(i) 1

**76.**

71

A

(A)

(A)

A

**77.**

(A)

(i)

(ii)

[

] x

(B) [

] y

(C) [ 92 %, y 4 40 %, z 4 40 % ) , ] z ( , x 20

**78.**

77

x가 40 70 % , y가 15 30 % , z가 15 30 % .

**79.**

77

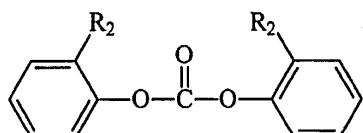
x가 46 60 % , y가 20 27 % , z가 20 27 % .

**80.**

77

[

] (B)가 .



, R 2

**81.**

80

R 2 가 ,

**82.**

80

R 2 가 , , , , ,

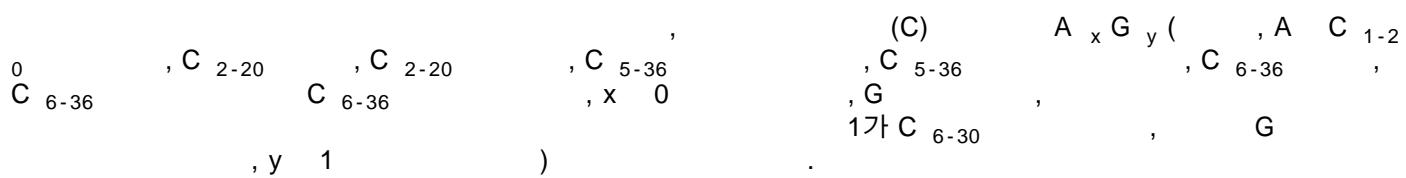
**83.**

80

R<sub>2</sub> 가

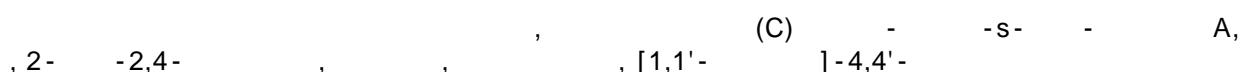
84.

77



85.

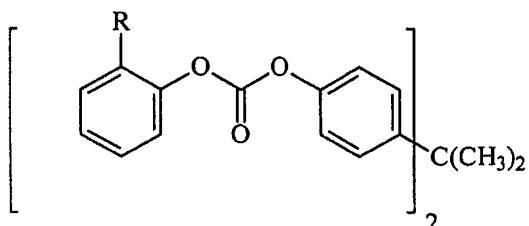
77



86.

77

가



, R

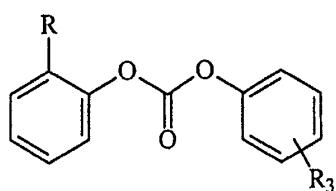
87.

86

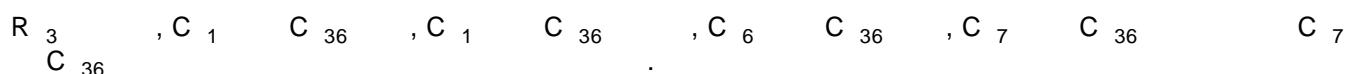
R

88.

77



R



89.

77

가 500 ppm

90.

77

가 100 ppm

91.

77

가 500 ppm

(B) (C)

92.

77

가 100 ppm

(B) (C)

93.

77

가 5,000 ppm

2-( ) , 2-( ) , 2-( )

94.

77

가 5000 ppm

2-( )

95.

77

가 120 150

96.

1

2

(A)

(B)

(A)

(C)

97.

96

1

2

(A) (A)

(a)

(C)

(B) (C)

(e)

, (c)

, (d)

가

(a), (b), (c)

(d)

98.

96

(B) (C)

가

99.

96

(C) 0.25 3.0 (B) (C) (B), 가

100.

96

(C) 0.75 1.25 (B) (C) (B), 가

101.

96

(C) 1.0 1.08 (B) (C) (B), 가

102.

(158, 162, 164);

(i) (ii)

1

0)

(C) (B), (168, 17

(40, 60).

103.

102

(158, 162, 164) (168, 170) (40, 60). 가

104.

102

(40, 60). , 가

105.

102

가 (168, 170) (174) 가 (40, 60). ,

106.

102

가 (174), (174), (168, 170) 가 (174), (40, 60). ,

107.

102

(168, 170)

(40, 60).

**108.**

102

,

,

,

(170)

(170)

가

(40, 60).

**109.**

102

,

,

(B) (C)

0.25

3.0 (B) (C)

(40, 60).

**110.**

102

,

,

(B) (C) 0.75

1.25 (B) (C)

(40, 60).

,

**111.**

102

,

,

(B) (C) 1.0

1.08 (B) (C)

(40, 60).

,

**112.**

-

-

(A)

,

(B)

(A)

(C)

,

,

.

