(19) World Intellectual Property Organization

International Bureau





(43) International Publication Date 19 April 2007 (19.04.2007)

(51) International Patent Classification: F16K 31/126 (2006.01)

(21) International Application Number:

PCT/US2006/039441

(22) International Filing Date: 10 October 2006 (10.10.2006)

(25) Filing Language: English

(26) Publication Language: English

(30) Priority Data:

60/724,453 7 October 2005 (07.10.2005)

(71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): THE **GENERAL HOSPITAL CORPORATION [US/US]; 55** Fruit Street, Boston, MA 02114 (US).

(72) Inventors: and

(75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only): TONER, Mehmet [US/US]: 100 Pilgrim Road, Wellesley, MA 02481 (US). IRIMIA, Daniel [RO/US]; 65 Chelsea #309, Charlestown, MA 02129 (US).

(74) Agent: CLARK, Paul, T.; CLARK & ELBING LLP, 101 Federal Street, Boston, MA 02110 (US).

(10) International Publication Number WO 2007/044690 A3

- (81) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of national protection available): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HN, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KM, KN, KP, KR, KZ, LA, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, LY, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MY, MZ, NA, NG, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RS, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SM, SV, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, ZA, ZM, ZW.
- (84) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of regional protection available): ARIPO (BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, NA, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IS, IT, LT, LU, LV, MC, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

Published:

with international search report

(88) Date of publication of the international search report: 25 October 2007

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.



(54) Title: DEVICES AND METHODS FOR CELL MANIPULATION

(57) Abstract: Devices for fluid control and biological particle manipulation (e.g., cell enrichment and blood sampling) are disclosed. The devices a based on the ability to control the flow of fluids through the use of microfluidic valves. The valves are characterized, for example, by microstructures disposed on a mobile diaphragm.

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No. PCT/US 06/39441

| Α. | CLASSIFICATION | OF SUBJECT MATTER |
|----|----------------|-------------------|
| | 02110011101111 | |

IPC(8): F16K 31/126 (2007.01)

USPC: 251/335.2, 57

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

IPC(8): F16K 31/126 (2007.01) USPC: 251/335.2, 57

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used)

WEST (PGPB,USPT,EPAB,JPAB): microfluidic, channel, valve, chamber, diaphragm, actuate, closed state, open state, cell Espacenet: microfluidic, channel, valve, chamber, diaphragm;Google Scholar: microfluidic, channel, valve, chamber, diaphragm, microstructure; Derwent Patent Abstract, Life Science: microfluidic, channel, valve

C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C.

| | Give C. L. A. with in Higher any appropriate of the relevant response | Relevant to alaim No | | | |
|-----------|---|----------------------|--|--|--|
| Category* | Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages Relevant to claim No. | | | | |
| Х | US 6,644,944 B2 (KARP) 11 November 2003 (11.11.2003), abstract, col 1, ln 13-15; col 2, ln 1, 7-10 | | | | |
| Y | 18-28; col 2, în 45-49; col 2, în 53-65; col 3, în 10-14; col 4, în 55-66; col 7, în 49-50; col 7, în 61-63; col 8, în 15-47; Fig, 1D, Fig 2C, Fig 2D, Fig 5. | 2-6, 11-19 | | | |
| Y | US 2003/0214057 A1 (HUANG) 20 November 2003 (20.11.2003), para [057], [0138]. | 2-6, 14-19 | | | |
| Υ | US 6,622,746 B2 (YANG et al.) 23 September 2003 (23.09.2003), col 3, ln 17; col 3, ln 34-47. | 11-19 | | | |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |

| * "A" | Special categories of cited documents: document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance | "T" | later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention | |
|---|---|--|---|--|
| "E" | earlier application or patent but published on or after the international filing date | | document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone | |
| "L" | document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified) | "Y" | document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be | |
| "O" | document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means | | combined with one or more other such documents, such combinatio being obvious to a person skilled in the art | |
| "P" | document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed | "&" | document member of the same patent family | |
| Date of the actual completion of the international search | | Date of mailing of the international search report | | |
| 8 May 2007 (08.05.2007) | | 09 AUG 2007 | | |
| Name and mailing address of the ISA/US | | Authorized officer: | | |
| Mail Stop PCT, Attn: ISA/US, Commissioner for Patents P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450 | | Lee W. Young PCT Helpdesk: 571-272-4300 | | |
| Facsimile No. 571-273-3201 | | | PCT OSP: 571-272-7774 | |

Form PCT/ISA/210 (second sheet) (April 2005)