(19) World Intellectual Property Organization

International Bureau





(43) International Publication Date 17 June 2004 (17.06.2004)

PCT

(10) International Publication Number WO 2004/051215 A3

(51) International Patent Classification⁷:

G01N 21/00

(21) International Application Number:

PCT/US2003/037204

(22) International Filing Date:

20 November 2003 (20.11.2003)

(25) Filing Language:

English

(26) Publication Language:

English

(30) Priority Data:

10/307,533

27 November 2002 (27.11.2002) US

(71) Applicant: THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, as represented by THE SECRETARY OF THE NAVY [US/US]; Naval Research Laboratory, 4555 Overlook Avenue, SW, Washington, DC 20375-5325 (US).

(72) Inventors: BASHKANSKY, Mark; 7001 Green Spring Lane, Alexandria, VA 22306 (US). REINTJES, John, F.; 6019 Craft Road, Alexandria, VA 22310 (US).

(74) Agent: KARASEK, John, J.; Naval Research Laboratory, 4555 Overlook Avenue, SW, Washington, DC 20375-5325 (US).

(81) Designated States (national): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NO, NZ, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZW.

(84) Designated States (regional): ARIPO patent (BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

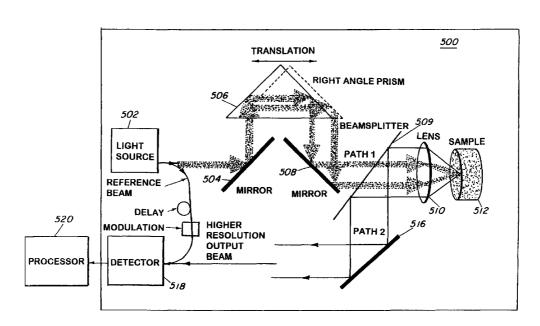
Published:

with international search report

(88) Date of publication of the international search report: 26 August 2004

[Continued on next page]

(54) Title: METHOD AND APPARATUS FOR REDUCING SPECKE IN OPTICAL COHERENCE TOMOGRAPHY IMAGES



(57) Abstract: A method and apparatus for reducing speckle due to MSL, without any loss of resolution, by averaging over different angles of the incident light at low input resolution, while collecting the backscattered light at a full resolution of a lens is described. The present invention allows discrimination against the speckle due to coherent MSL.

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.

PCT/US03/37204

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER IPC(7) : G01N 21/00 US CL : 356/342 According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC				
B. FIELDS SEARCHED				
Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols) U.S.: 356/342, 364-369, 450, 453, 487, 489, 491, 520; 250/225-236				
Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents, are included in the fields searched NONE				
Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used) Please See Continuation Sheet				
C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT				
Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where ap		Relevant to claim No.	
X	US 2002/0101593 A1 (YANG et al) 01 August 2002	(01.08.2002), Figure 3, paragraphs	1-3, 7-19	
 Y	[0026]-[0031], [0038]-[0041]; claim 11.		4-6, 20-22	
Y	US 6,377,349 B1 (FERCHER) 23 April 2002 (23.04	.2002), Figure 2.	4, 5, 20, 21	
Y,E	US 6,710,875 B1 (ZAVISLAN) 23 March 2004 (23.03.2004), Figure 2.		6, 22	
A,P	US 2003/0053072 A1 (FERCHER et al) 20 March 2003 (20.03.2003), see entire document.		1-22	
A,P	US 2003/0137669 A1 (ROLLINS et al) 24 July 2003 (24.07.2003), see entire document.		1-22	
A	US 6,381,015 B1 (SONEHARA et al) 30 April 2002	S 6,381,015 B1 (SONEHARA et al) 30 April 2002 (30.04.2002), see entire document.		
A	US 5,748,311 A (HAMANN et al) 05 May 1998 (05	5,748,311 A (HAMANN et al) 05 May 1998 (05.05.1998), see entire document.		
Α.	US 5,432,607 A (TAUBENBLATT) 11 July 1995 (11.07.1995), see entire document.		1-22	
Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C. See patent family annex.				
Special categories of cited documents: "A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be		"T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention		
of particular relevance "E" earlier application or patent published on or after the international filing date		"X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step		
"L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)		when the document is taken alone "Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination		
		being obvious to a person skilled in the		
"P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed		"&" document member of the same patent family		
Date of the actual completion of the international search		Date of mailing of the international search report		
28 April 2004 (28.04.2004)		0 9 JUN 2004		
Name and mailing address of the ISA/US		Authorized officer		
Mail Stop PCT, Attn: ISA/US Commissioner for Patents		JOSE G. DEES		
P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450		Telephone No. (571) 272-1607	0 00	
	o. (703) 305-3230		Kon Kiston	
Form PCT/ISA/210 (second sheet) (July 1998)				

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT	PCT/US03/37204
Continuation of B. FIELDS SEARCHED Item 3: EAST: USPAT; US-PGPUB; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB search terms: 356/\$.ccis.; 356/ccis. and oct; (356/\$.ccis. and oct) and msl; 356/\$.c coherence adj3 tomography; (356/\$.ccis. and coherence adj3 tomography) and redu speckle) and average) and scatter\$4; (((356/\$.ccis. and reduce\$4 adj3 speckle) and and backscatter\$3; 356/\$.ccis. and backscatter\$3; (356/\$.ccis. and backscatter\$3) a ((356/\$).CCLS.) and (wafer or substrate) adj3 (tilt or angle)); ("6556290").PN; ((3 or (beamsplitter)); (356/\$.ccis. and oct) and ((5)	ac\$4 adj 3 speckle; 356/\$.ccls. and reduc\$4 adj3 average) and scatter\$4) and backscatter\$3; 356/\$.ccls. and mls) and noise; ("6134002").PN; 356/\$.CCLS.; 356/\$.ccls. and oct) and msl) and ((beam adj2 splitter) wafer or substrate) adj3 (tilt)); (356/\$.ccls. and
coherence adj3 tomography) and ((beam adj2 splitter) or (beamsplitter)); ((356/\$.cc	els. and oct) and msl) and 356/138-155.ccls.
	·

Form PCT/ISA/210 (second sheet) (July 1998)