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(30) 1998 - 018813 1998 01 30 (JP)

(73) 가 가

3 30 2

(72)

가	3	30	2	가	가
가	3	30	2	가	가
가	3	30	2	가	가
	3	30	2	가	가
	3	30	2	가	가
	3	30	2	가	가
	3	30	2	가	가
	3	30	2	가	가

(74)

·

(54)

2 × 2 , 가 , 2 × 2 4 , 가

5

, , , , CMOS

1

2

3 1

4 1

5 2

6 5

7 3

8 6

9 4

10 9

11 5

<

100 :

101, 103 108 :

109, 110 :

113 119 :

가

Y

1

$$Y = Ye + G + Cy + Mg$$

2

$$CB = (G + Ye) - (Mg + Cy)$$

3

$$CR = (Cy + G) - (Ye + Mg)$$

, Cy , Ye
, Mg , G

1 1 . 2 , 2 × 2 - 2 , 2 ×
 4 가 . Cy, Ye, Mg G 1 Y CB CR
 2 - G 2 3 .
 2 Cy, Ye, Mg G

2 2 . . 2 가 ,
 4 가 . , 2 × 2 2 ,
 2 - Cy, Ye, Mg G 1 Y , 2 × 2
 Cy, Ye, Mg G 2 3 CB CR

가

(white balance)가
(CCD) 2 (thinning) 1

2 (CCD) , 가

가

4 , 2 \times 2 가 , 2 \times 2
4 .

$$\begin{array}{ccccccccc}
 & & , & & & , & & & 4 \\
 , 2 & \times 2 & & 1 & 1 & & 1 & 2 & , \\
 2 & 2 & & & & & 1 & & 2 \times 2 \\
 & & & 2 & \times 2 & & 1 & 2 & 2 \\
 1 & & & & & & 2 & 2 & \\
 2 & & & & & & & & \\
 & & . & & & & & & \\
 \end{array}$$

2 × 2 가 2 × 2 가 4
(color difference signal)

3 1 2 가 , 1
G 2 Ye 가 , 2 Cy Mg 2 가 .
가 .
Cy, Ye, Mg G , Y, CB CR
2 3 . 4 , 2 2
4 ,
1)

(G1 + Ye1), (Cy1 + Mg1), (G2 + Ye2), (Cy2 + Mg2),
(G3 + Ye3), (Cy3 + Mg3), (G4 + Ye4), (Cy4 + Mg4), ...

$$\begin{aligned}CB1 &= (G1 + Ye1) - (Cy1 + Mg1) \\CB2 &= (G2 + Ye2) - (Cy2 + Mg2) \\CB3 &= (G3 + Ye3) - (Cy3 + Mg3) \\CB4 &= (G4 + Ye4) - (Cy4 + Mg4)\end{aligned}$$

CR
(G1 + Cy1), (Ye1 + Mg1), (G2 + Cy2), (Ye2 + Mg2),
(G3 + Cy3), (Ye3 + Mg3), (G4 + Cy4), (Ye4 + Mg4), ...

$$\begin{aligned} CR & , \\ CR1 & = (G1 + Cy1) - (Ye1 + Mg1) \\ CR2 & = (G2 + Cy2) - (Ye2 + Mg2) \\ CR3 & = (G3 + Cy3) - (Ye3 + Mg3) \end{aligned}$$

$$CR4 = (G4 + Cy4) - (Ye4 + Mg4)$$

1 , 2 CB CR
가 . .

(2)

Y

$$(G1 + Cy1 + G3 + Cy3), (Ye1 + Mg1 + Ye3 + Mg3),$$

$$(G2 + Cy2 + G4 + Cy4), (Ye2 + Mg2 + Ye4 + Mg4), \dots$$

, Y .

$$Y1 = (G1 + Cy1 + G3 + Cy3) + (Ye1 + Mg1 + Ye3 + Mg3)$$

$$Y2 = (G2 + Cy2 + G4 + Cy4) + (Ye2 + Mg2 + Ye4 + Mg4)$$

2 , 2 Y가 . Y 가
가 .

(3)

Y

$$(G1 + Ye1 + G2 + Ye2), (Cy1 + Mg1 + Cy2 + Mg2),$$

$$(G3 + Ye3 + G4 + Ye4), (Cy3 + Mg3 + Cy4 + Mg4), \dots$$

, Y .

$$Y1 = (G1 + Ye1 + G2 + Ye2) + (Cy1 + Mg1 + Cy2 + Mg2)$$

$$Y2 = (G3 + Ye3 + G4 + Ye4) + (Cy3 + Mg3 + Cy4 + Mg4)$$

3 , 2 Y가 . Y
가 .

(4)

CB

$$(G1 + Ye1), (Cy1 + Mg1), (G2 + Ye2), (Cy2 + Mg2), \dots$$

CB

$$CB1 = (G1 + Ye1) - (Cy1 + Mg1)$$

$$CB2 = (G2 + Ye2) - (Cy2 + Mg2)$$

CR

$$(G3 + Cy3), (Ye + Mg3), (G4 + Cy4), (Ye4 + Mg4), \dots$$

CR

$$CR1 = (G3 + Cy3) - (Ye + Mg3)$$

$$CR2 = (G4 + Cy4) - (Ye4 + Mg4)$$

$$4 \quad , \quad \gamma \quad . \quad 4 \quad , \quad \gamma \quad 1$$

$$, \quad$$

$$(\quad 5 \quad)$$

CB

$$(G1 + Ye1), (Cy1 + Mg1), (G2 + Ye2), (Cy2 + Mg2), \dots$$

CB

$$CB1 = (G1 + Ye1) - (Cy1 + Mg1)$$

$$CB2 = (G2 + Ye2) - (Cy2 + Mg2)$$

CR

$$(G2 + Cy2), (Ye2 + Mg2), (G4 + Cy4), (Ye4 + Mg4), \dots$$

CR

$$CR1 = (G2 + Cy2) - (Ye2 + Mg2)$$

$$CR2 = (G4 + Cy4) - (Ye4 + Mg4)$$

5

$\gamma \quad 1$

$$(\quad 6 \quad)$$

CB 5

CR

$$(G1, Cy1), (Ye1, Mg1), (G3, Cy3), (Ye3, Mg3), \dots$$

CR

CR1 = (G1, Cy1) - (Ye1, Mg1)

CR2 = (G3, Cy3) - (Ye3, Mg3)

6

↗ 1

(7)

CB 5

CR

(G1, Cy1), (Ye1, Mg1), (G2, Cy2), (Ye2, Mg2), ...

CR

CR1 = (G1, Cy1) - (Ye1, Mg1)

CR2 = (G2, Cy2) - (Ye2, Mg2)

6

↗ 1

CB CR

(8 11)

CB

(G1 + Ye1), (Cy1 + Mg1), (G3 + Ye3), (Cy3 + Mg3), ...

CB

CB1 = (G1 + Ye1) - (Cy1 + Mg1)

CB3 = (G3 + Ye3) - (Cy3 + Mg3)

CR 4 7

8 11

↗ 1

(12)

CB

(G1 + Ye1), (Cy1 + Mg1), ...

CB

$$CB1 = (G1 + Ye1) - (Cy1 + Mg1)$$

CR

$$(G4 + Cy4), (Ye4 + Mg4), \dots$$

CR

$$CR1 = (G4 + Cy4) - (Ye4 + Mg4)$$

12

$$\gamma \quad 1 \quad \quad \quad 1/4$$

$$(\quad 13 \quad \quad \quad)$$

Y

$$(G1 + Ye1), (Cy1 + Mg1), (G2 + Ye2), (Cy2 + Mg2),$$

$$(G3 + Ye3), (Cy3 + Mg3), (G4 + Ye4), (Cy4 + Mg4), \dots$$

Y

$$Y1 = (G1 + Ye1) + (Cy1 + Mg1)$$

$$Y2 = (G2 + Ye2) + (Cy2 + Mg2)$$

$$Y3 = (G3 + Ye3) + (Cy3 + Mg3)$$

$$Y4 = (G4 + Ye4) + (Cy4 + Mg4)$$

$$(\quad 14 \quad \quad \quad)$$

Y

$$(G1 + Cy1), (Ye1 + Mg1), (G2 + Cy2), (Ye2 + Mg2),$$

$$(G3 + Cy3), (Ye3 + Mg3), (G4 + Cy4), (Ye4 + Mg4), \dots$$

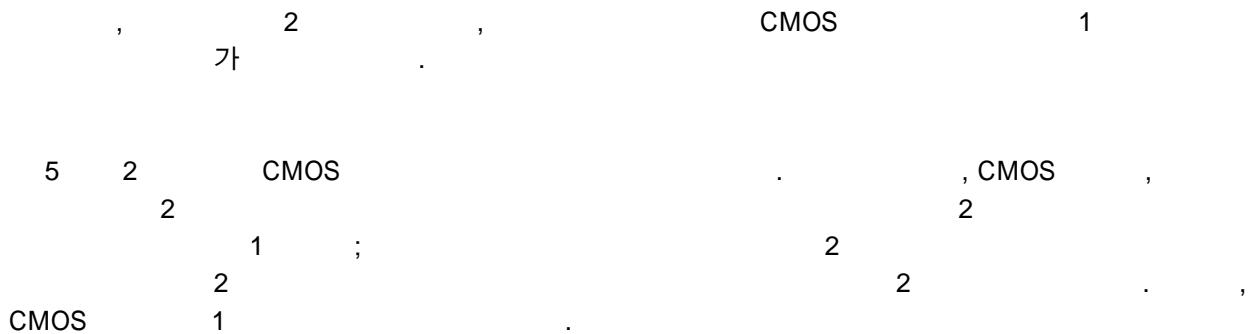
Y

$$Y1 = (G1 + Cy1) + (Ye1 + Mg1)$$

$$Y2 = (G2 + Cy2) + (Ye2 + Mg2)$$

$$Y3 = (G3 + Cy3) + (Ye3 + Mg3)$$

$$Y4 = (G4 + Cy4) + (Ye4 + Mg4)$$



5 , (1) (100)
 (101) , (100)
 (floatong diffusion region) (101)
 (103) (104)
 (121) (100) 104 121) 가
 (112) (7) 가
 (105) (109, 110, 117, 118) (106)
 (104) (109) (107)
 (104) (110) (104) 가
 (109 110) (104) (108)
 (109 110) (111) , (109 109')
 (109) (123) 가
 (113) (104) (117)
 (114) (104) (118)
 (117 118) (104) 가
 (115) (117 117')
 (116) (118 118')
 (119) (117 118') (127)
 (117) (129) 가 (112)
 , (104)

6 5 CMOS . 5 6 , 5 CMOS

T201 , (11) 가 (high state) , M (30, 31, 50, 51) 가
 (109, 110, 117, 118) (1)
 (2) 가 (3) 가 , , (1)
 1
 T202 , (8) , 1
 T203 , 가 (9) , 가 , 가 1

	T204	,	가	(10, 30 50)	가	, 1		
		(104)		(109 117)			T205	,
	(3)가		T206	,	(3)	2		T20
7	,	, 2				가		T208
	T203	,	가	(9)	가	, 2		
			T209	,	T204		가	(10, 30, 51) 가
2					2	(104)		(110 118)
	T210	,	가	(40, 60, 61)	가			
	T211	,	(4)가			(122 127)	(122 127)	
	가		(122 127)		CB		CR	
	가	()	(70 71)	(80 81)			가

$$(108) \quad , \quad \gamma \quad (109)$$

$$(70) \quad . \quad (71) \quad ,$$

7, 2 CMOS
 . . (301) (109, 109')
 . . (302) (110, 110')
 . . (301') (109') (109'')
 . . (302') (110') (110'')
 . . (303) (109') (109'')
 . . (304) (110') (110'')
 . . (301, 301') (303)
 . . (109, 109', 109'', 109''') 가 . . (301)
 301') 가 . . (303) 가 . . (109, 109', 109'')
 9', 109', 109'') . . (302, 302') 304) 가 . . (109, 109', 109'')
 (110, 110', 110', 110'') 가 . . (302, 304') 가 . . (110, 110', 110', 110'')
 (304) 가 . . (302, 304') 가 . . (110, 110', 110', 110'')

8 7 CMOS . 7 8 , 7 CM OS

T401 , (1) (2) 가 (3) 가 가
, (1)가 1 (8) 가 , 1
T402 , (8)
가 T403 ,
가 T404 ,
가 (9) 가 , 1
T405 ,
(104) (109) T405 ,
(3)가 T406 , (3) T407
2

, 2
 T403 , 가 (9) 가 2 가 (10 51) 가 ,
 T409 , T404 , ,
 2 2 (104)
 T410 , 가 (60, 61, 90, 91) 가 ,
 9, 109 가 (110, 110, 110, 110)
 T411 , (4) 가 (16) 7
 가 ,

9 4 CMOS , CMOS , CMOS , CMOS
 2 , CMOS CMOS 4 2
 9 , 3 CMOS , , ,
 0, 511) (501, 502, 503, 504) (508) 1
 (509) 2 (510) 3
 (511) 4 (505) (506) (507) (508 509)
 (509, 510) (509 510)
 (510 511)
 (505, 506 507) 가
 505 507) 가 (508, 509, 510, 511) (506) 가 ,
 (508, 509, 510 511)

10 9 CMOS , 9 10 , 9 CMOS
 ,
 T601 , (1) (2) 1 가 (3) 가
 (1) 가 1 , (8) 가 , (8) 가
 가 , T602 , T603 , T604 ,
 (3) , T606 , (3) 2
 T603 , 2 , 가 (9) 가 , 1
 T609 , T604 , ,
 가 (10 32) 가 , 3
 10) , T611 , (511)
 40 41) 가 , (508, 509, 510, 511)
 (4) , (70)

(10 30) 가 , 1
 T605 , T607 ,
 T608 , T607 ,
 T610 , (5
 (10 31) 가 , 2
 T612 , T613 ,
 1 4

$$, \quad 3 \quad \quad 4 \quad \quad \quad (506) \quad \quad \quad (71) \quad \quad \quad . \quad \quad , \quad 1 \quad \quad 2 \quad \quad \quad (70) \quad \quad \quad 3 \quad \quad 4 \\ (72) \quad \quad \quad .$$

/ 가

, CMOS 가 . CCD SIT

, (Ye), (Mg), (Cy) (G) 4 가

11 5

11 , CMOS (91)
 A/D (92) (93) (94) (93)
 . (94) (94)

CD - ROM,

, 1 , 가
가

(57)

1.

;

4 (color filter array)

, 2 × 2 가 , 2 × 2 4

2.

1 , 4 가 , 가 , , 가

3.

1 , A + B - C - D - A, B, C D 2 × 2

4.

3 , A B , C D

5.

3 , A + C - B - D

6.

5 , A B , C D

7.

1 , 2 × 2 1 1 1 2 2 × 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 2
1 2 2 2

8.

7 , 2 × 2

9.

1 , 4 × 1

10.

1 , 1 $\times 4$

11.

,
;, 2 $\times 2$ 가 4
4 - ;2 $\times 2$ 가 2 $\times 2$ 2 (color diffe
rence signal)

12.

11 , A + B - C - D - A, B, C D 2 $\times 2$

13.

12 , A B , C D

22.

,
;

4 ;

2 $\times 2$ 1 1 1 2 ; 2 $\times 2$ 2 1 2 2
2 $\times 2$ 1 1 2 1 ; 2 $\times 2$ 1 2 2
2

23.

22 ,

1 , 1 1 1 , 1 2 2 ,

2 , 1 1 5 , 2 1 6 ,
1 2 7 , 2 2 8 , 5 6
3 , 7 8
4 , 3 4 5 6
2 .

	C1	C2	C3	C4
R1	Cy	Ye	Cy	Ye
R2	Mg	G	Mg	G
R3	Cy	Ye	Cy	Ye
R4	G	Mg	G	G
R5	Cy	Ye	Cy	Ye

2

	C1	C2
R1	Cy	Y
R2	Mg	G
R3	Cy	Ye
R4	Mg	G
R5	Cy	Ye
R6	G	Mg
R7	C	Ye
R8	G	Mg

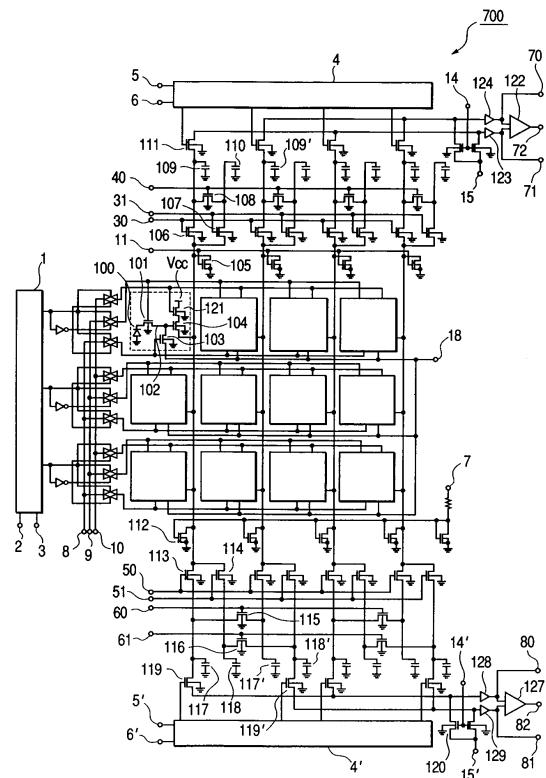
3

G	Ye
Cy	Mg

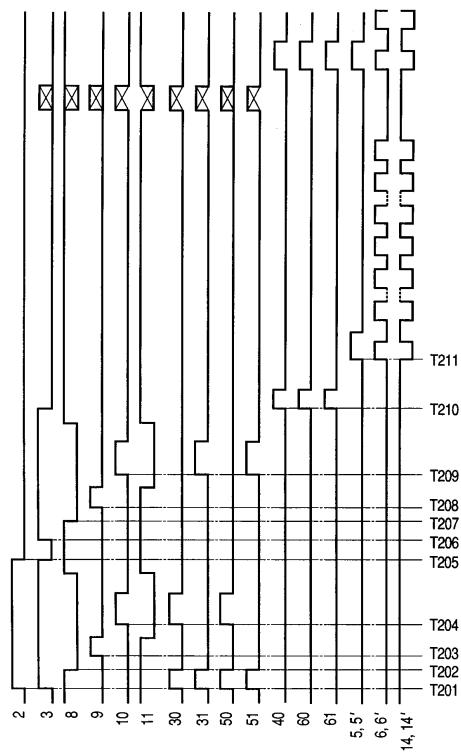
4

G1	Ye1	G2	Ye2
Cy1	Mg1	Cy2	Mg2
G3	Ye3	G4	Ye4
Cy3	Mg3	Cy4	Mg4

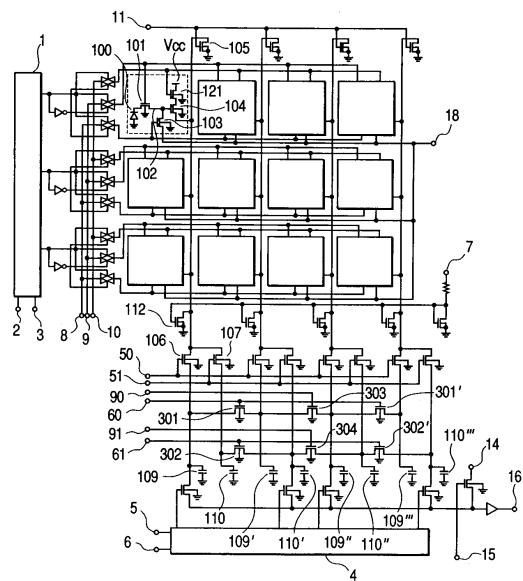
5



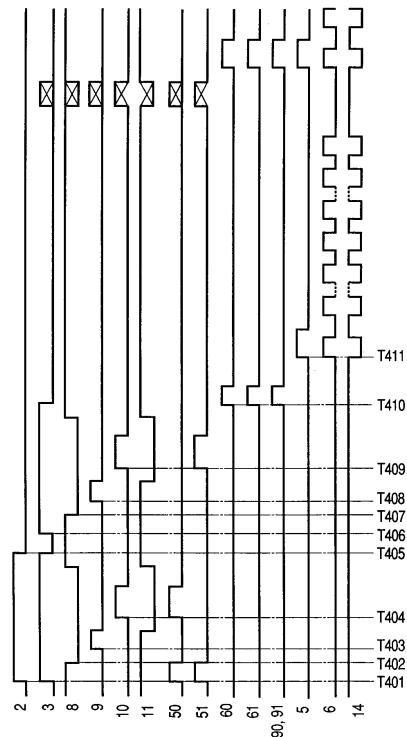
6



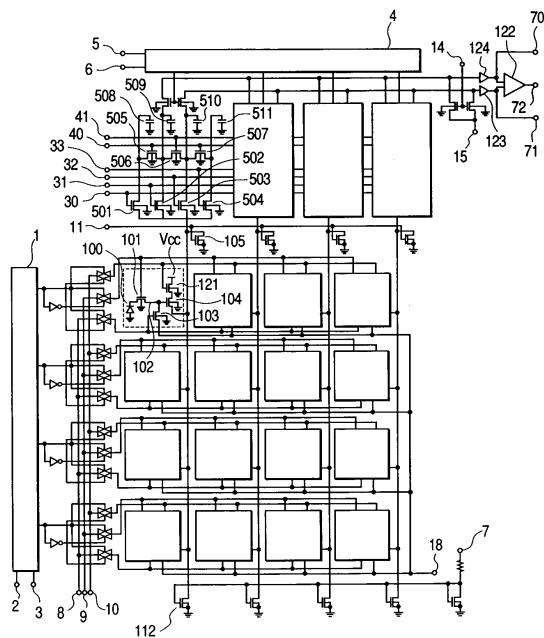
7



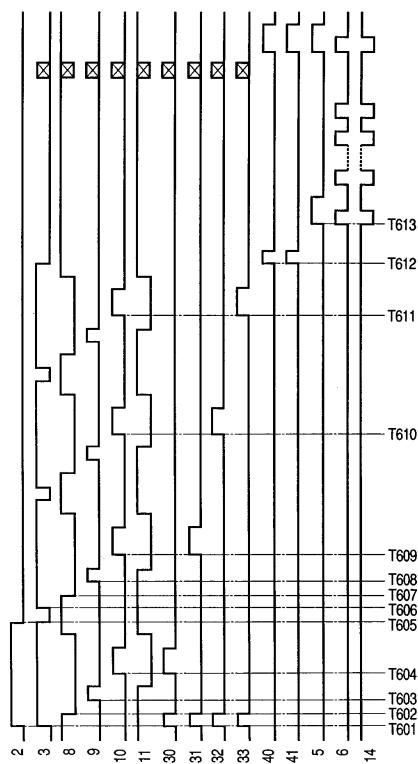
8



9



10



11

