

(19)
(12)

(KR)
(B1)

(51) 。 Int. Cl. ⁶
H04N 9/097

(45)
(11)
(24)

2002 02 04
10 - 0320900
2002 01 03

(21)
(22)

10 - 1999 - 0003000
1999 01 29

(65)
(43)

1999 - 0068222
1999 08 25

(30)

1998 - 018813

1998 01 30

(JP)

(73)

가 가

3 30 2

(72)

가

3 30 2 가 가

가

3 30 2 가 가

가 가

3 30 2 가 가

3 30 2 가 가

3 30 2 가 가

가

3 30 2 가 가

3 30 2 가 가

(74)

:

(54)

2 × 2 , 가 , 2 × 2

4
4

, 가
가

5

, , , , CMOS

1

2

3 1

4 1

5 2

6 5

7 3

8 6

9 4

10 9

11 5

<

100 :

101, 103 108 :

109, 110 :

113 119 :

, , , , 가
, , , .

1 (CCD) 2 가 가
 1 , ((C1, R1) (C1, R2)) , ((C2, R1) (C2, R2))
 (R1 R2) , ((C1, R3) (C1, R4)) , ((C2, R3) (C2, R4)) , ((C3, R3) (C3, R4))
 R2) , (R3 R4) , 2 (R1
 R3 R4) , (R1 R2) , 3 (
 4
 .

2 (CCD) , 가

2 (CCD) , 2 가 가 ,
 , ((C1, R1) (C1, R2)) , ((C2, R1) (C2, R2)) , 2
 (R1 R2) , ((C1, R3) (C1, R4)) , ((C2, R3) (C2, R4)) , ((C3, R3) (C3, R4))
 1, R4)) , (R5, R6, R7, R8) , (R1, R2, R3, R4)
 R2, R3, R4) , (R5, R6, R7, R8) , 3
 (R5, R6, R7, R8) , (R1, R2, R3, R4)
 , 8 2 ,

가

4 , 2 x2 , 2 x2
 4

2 x2 , 1 1 1 2 , 2 x2 2 1 4
 2 2 1 2 2 x2 1 1 2
 1 2 x2 1 2 2 2
 2

2×2 가 , 2×2 , 2×2 가 2×2 (color difference signal) .

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left(\begin{array}{c} 3 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{c} G \\ Ye \\ 가 \end{array} \begin{array}{c} 2 \\ 1 \end{array} \begin{array}{c} 가 \\ 가 \end{array} \begin{array}{c} 2 \\ 2 \end{array} \begin{array}{c} 가 \\ 가 \end{array} \begin{array}{c} 2 \\ 1 \end{array} \begin{array}{c} 가 \\ 가 \end{array} \\
& \begin{array}{c} 2 \\ 3 \end{array} \begin{array}{c} Cy, Ye, Mg \\ G \end{array} \begin{array}{c} 4 \\ 2 \end{array} \begin{array}{c} Y, \\ CB \end{array} \begin{array}{c} CR \end{array} \\
& \left(\begin{array}{c} 1 \end{array} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

CB

(G1 + Ye1), (Cy1 + Mg1), (G2 + Ye2), (Cy2 + Mg2),
(G3 + Ye3), (Cy3 + Mg3), (G4 + Ye4), (Cy4 + Mg4), ...

CD

$$CB1 = (G1 + Ye1) - (Cy1 + Mg1)$$

$$CB2 = (G2 + Ye2) - (Cy2 + Mg2)$$

$$\text{CB3} = (\text{G3} + \text{Ye3}) - (\text{Cy3} + \text{Mg3})$$

$$CB4 = (G4 + Ye4) - (Cy4 + Mg4)$$

CR

(G1 + Cy1), (Ye1 + Mg1), (G2 + Cy2), (Ye2 + Mg2),
(G3 + Cy3), (Ye3 + Mg3), (G4 + Cy4), (Ye4 + Mg4),...

CR

$$CR1 = (G1 + Cy1) - (Ye1 + Mg1)$$

$$CR2 = (G2 + Cy2) - (Ye2 + Mg2)$$

$$CR3 = (G3 + Cy3) - (Ye3 + Mg3)$$

$$CR4 = (G4 + Cy4) - (Ye4 + Mg4)$$

1, 2 CB CR
(2)

Y , .

$$(G1 + Cy1 + G3 + Cy3), (Ye1 + Mg1 + Ye3 + Mg3),$$

$$(G2 + Cy2 + G4 + Cy4), (Ye2 + Mg2 + Ye4 + Mg4), \dots$$

, Y .

$$Y1 = (G1 + Cy1 + G3 + Cy3) + (Ye1 + Mg1 + Ye3 + Mg3)$$

$$Y2 = (G2 + Cy2 + G4 + Cy4) + (Ye2 + Mg2 + Ye4 + Mg4)$$

2, 2 Y가 . Y가 .
가 Y , 가

(3)

Y , .

$$(G1 + Ye1 + G2 + Ye2), (Cy1 + Mg1 + Cy2 + Mg2),$$

$$(G3 + Ye3 + G4 + Ye4), (Cy3 + Mg3 + Cy4 + Mg4), \dots$$

, Y .

$$Y1 = (G1 + Ye1 + G2 + Ye2) + (Cy1 + Mg1 + Cy2 + Mg2)$$

$$Y2 = (G3 + Ye3 + G4 + Ye4) + (Cy3 + Mg3 + Cy4 + Mg4)$$

3, 2 Y가 . Y
가 Y , 가

(4)

CB , .

$$(G1 + Ye1), (Cy1 + Mg1), (G2 + Ye2), (Cy2 + Mg2), \dots$$

, CB .

$$CB1 = (G1 + Ye1) - (Cy1 + Mg1)$$

$$CB2 = (G2 + Ye2) - (Cy2 + Mg2)$$

CR

$$(G3 + Cy3), (Ye + Mg3), (G4 + Cy4), (Ye4 + Mg4), \dots$$

, CR

$$CR1 = (G3 + Cy3) - (Ye + Mg3)$$

$$CR2 = (G4 + Cy4) - (Ye4 + Mg4)$$

4 , 가 4 , 가 1

(5)

CB

$$(G1 + Ye1), (Cy1 + Mg1), (G2 + Ye2), (Cy2 + Mg2), \dots$$

, CB

$$CB1 = (G1 + Ye1) - (Cy1 + Mg1)$$

$$CB2 = (G2 + Ye2) - (Cy2 + Mg2)$$

CR

$$(G2 + Cy2), (Ye2 + Mg2), (G4 + Cy4), (Ye4 + Mg4), \dots$$

, CR

$$CR1 = (G2 + Cy2) - (Ye2 + Mg2)$$

$$CR2 = (G4 + Cy4) - (Ye4 + Mg4)$$

5 .

가 1

(6)

CB 5

CR

$$(G1, Cy1), (Ye1, Mg1), (G3, Cy3), (Ye3, Mg3), \dots$$

, CR

$$CR1 = (G1, Cy1) - (Ye1, Mg1)$$

$$CR2 = (G3, Cy3) - (Ye3, Mg3)$$

6

가 1 ,

(7)

CB 5

CR ,

(G1, Cy1), (Ye1, Mg1), (G2, Cy2), (Ye2, Mg2), ...

, CR

$$CR1 = (G1, Cy1) - (Ye1, Mg1)$$

$$CR2 = (G2, Cy2) - (Ye2, Mg2)$$

6

가 1 ,

CB CR

(8 11)

CB ,

(G1 + Ye1), (Cy1 + Mg1), (G3 + Ye3), (Cy3 + Mg3), ...

, CB

$$CB1 = (G1 + Ye1) - (Cy1 + Mg1)$$

$$CB3 = (G3 + Ye3) - (Cy3 + Mg3)$$

CR 4 7 . 8 11

가 1 ,

(12)

CB ,

(G1 + Ye1), (Cy1 + Mg1), ...

, CB .

$$CB1 = (G1 + Ye1) - (Cy1 + Mg1)$$

CR , .

$$(G4 + Cy4), (Ye4 + Mg4), \dots$$

, CR .

$$CR1 = (G4 + Cy4) - (Ye4 + Mg4)$$

12 .

가 1 1/4 , .

(13)

Y , .

$$(G1 + Ye1), (Cy1 + Mg1), (G2 + Ye2), (Cy2 + Mg2),$$

$$(G3 + Ye3), (Cy3 + Mg3), (G4 + Ye4), (Cy4 + Mg4), \dots$$

, Y .

$$Y1 = (G1 + Ye1) + (Cy1 + Mg1)$$

$$Y2 = (G2 + Ye2) + (Cy2 + Mg2)$$

$$Y3 = (G3 + Ye3) + (Cy3 + Mg3)$$

$$Y4 = (G4 + Ye4) + (Cy4 + Mg4)$$

(14)

Y , .

$$(G1 + Cy1), (Ye1 + Mg1), (G2 + Cy2), (Ye2 + Mg2),$$

$$(G3 + Cy3), (Ye3 + Mg3), (G4 + Cy4), (Ye4 + Mg4), \dots$$

, Y .

$$Y1 = (G1 + Cy1) + (Ye1 + Mg1)$$

$$Y2 = (G2 + Cy2) + (Ye2 + Mg2)$$

$$Y3 = (G3 + Cy3) + (Ye3 + Mg3)$$

$$Y4 = (G4 + Cy4) + (Ye4 + Mg4)$$

,
 .
 , 2 , CMOS 1
 가 .
 5 2 CMOS , CMOS ,
 2 2
 1 ; 2
 2 2
 CMOS 1 .
 5 , (1)
 (). (100)
 (101) , (100)
 (floatong diffusion region) (101)
 (103) (104)
 (121) . (100 104 121)가
 (112) (7) 가
 (105) (109, 110, 117, 118) (106)
 (104) (109) (107)
 (104) (110) (108)
 109 110 (104) 가 (109 109')
 (109 110) (111) , (123) 가
 (109) (117)
 (113) (104) (118)
 (114) (104) 가
 (117 118) (104)
 (115) (117 117')
 (116) (118 118')
 (119) (117 118') (127)
 (117) (129) 가 (112)
 , (104)
 6 5 CMOS . 5 6 , 5 CMOS
 .
 T201 , (11) 가 (high state) , M (30, 31, 50, 51) 가
 (109, 110, 117, 118) (1)
 (2) 가 (3) 가 , (1)
 1 가 (8) 가
 T202 , (8) 가
 T203 , 가 (9) 가 , 가 1

T204 , 가 (10, 30 50) 가 , 1
 (104) (109 117)
 (3)가 T206 , (3) 2 T205 , T20
 7 , , 2 가 T208 ,
 T203 , 가 (9) 가 , 가 2
 T209 , T204 , 가 (10, 30, 51) 가
 2 (104) (110 118)
 T210 , 가 (40, 60, 61) 가
 T211 , (4)가 (122 127)
 가 (122 127) CB (122 127)
 가 () (70 71) (80 81) CR , 가

(108) , 가 (109)
 (71)
 (70)

7 3 CMOS , CMOS
 2 CMOS CMOS 4 3

7 , 2 CMOS ,
 (301) (109 109')
 (302) (110 110')
 (301') (109' 109'')
 (302') (110' 110'')
 (303) (109' 109')
 (304) (110' 110')
 (301, 301' 303)
 (109, 109', 109', 109'') 가 (301
 301')가 (303)가 (109, 10
 9', 109', 109'') (302, 302' 304)가
 (110, 110', 110', 110'') 가 (302 304')가
 (304)가 (110, 110', 110', 110'')

8 7 CMOS . 7 8 , 7 CM
 OS

T401 , (1) (2) 가 (3) 가 가
 (1)가 1 가 (8) 가
 T402 , (8) , 1
 가 T403 , 가 (9) 가 , 1
 가 T404 , 가 (10 50) 가 1
 (104) (109) T405 ,
 (3)가 T406 , (3) 2 T407

가 T408 ,
 , 2
 T403 , 가 (9) 가 가 2
 T409 , T404 , 가 (10 51) 가 ,
 2 (104) (110)
 T410 , 가 (60, 61, 90, 91) 가 , (109, 109', 10
 9', 109'')
 T411 , (4) (110, 110', 110'', 110''')
 가 (4)
 가 , (16) . 7
 가 , .

9 4 CMOS , CMOS
 2 CMOS CMOS 4 2 .

9 , 3 CMOS ,
 (501, 502, 503, 504) (508, 509, 51
 0, 511) (508) 1
 (509) 2 (510) 3
 (511) 4 (505) (508 509)
 (506) (509 510)
 (507) (510 511)
 (505, 506 507)가
 (508, 509, 510, 511) 가 , (505 507)가
 (506)가 , (508, 509, 510 511)

10 9 CMOS . 9 10 , 9 CMOS

T601 , (1) (2) 가 (3) 가
 , (1)가 1 가 (8) 가
 T602 , (8) 가 , 1
 가 T603 , 가 (9) 가 , 1
 가 T604 , 가 (10 30) 가 , 1
 (508) T605 ,
 (3) T606 , (3) 2 T607 ,
 , 2 가 T608 ,
 T603 , 가 (9) 가 가 2
 T609 , T604 , 가 (10 31) 가 , 2
 가 (10 32) 가 , 3 (509) T610 ,
 10) , T611 , 가 (10 33) 가 , 2 (5
 (511) T612 , 가 (
 40 41) 가 , (508, 509, 510, 511) T613 ,
 (4) , 1 4
 (70) .

(506)

, 3 4

(72)

(71)

, 1 2

(70) 3 4

5 10

4)

S/N 가

(10 가

/ 가

, CMOS 가 . CCD SIT

, (Ye), (Mg), (Cy) (G) 4 가 .

11 5

11 , CMOS A/D (92) (91) 가 A/D (92), (93) . (94) (93) , (94) .

CD-ROM,

, 1 가

가

가

(57)

1.

,
;
4 (color filter array)
, 2 × 2 가 , 2 × 2 4
.

2.

1 , 4 가 , 가
, 가
.

3.

1 , A + B - C - D - A, B, C D 2 × 2
.

4.

3 , A B , C D
.

5.

3 , A + C - B - D .

6.

5 , A B , C D
.

7.

1 , 2 × 2 1 1 1 2 2 1 2 2
2 × 2 1 1 2 1
1 2 2 2 .

8.

7 , 2 × 2 .

9.

1 , 4 × 1 .

10.

1, 1 × 4

11.

,

;

, 2 × 2

가 4

- 2 × 2

4

- ;

2 × 2
rence signal)

가

2 × 2

2

(color diffe

.

12.

11, -

A + B - C - D

-

A, B, C D 2 × 2

.

13.

12, -

A B

,

C D

.

22.

,

;

4

;

2 × 2

1 1

1 2

1

;

2 × 2

2 1

2 2

2 2 × 2

1 1

2 1

2

2 × 2

1 2

2

.

23.

22, -

1, 1 1

1, 1 2

2, -

2 1 3 , 2 2 4 , 1 2
2 , 1 2 1 3 4
1
,
1 2 , 1 1 5 , 2 1 6 ,
1 2 7 , 2 2 8 , 5 6
4 , 3 4 7 8
5 6
2 .

1

	C1	C2	C3	C4
R1	Cy	Ye	Cy	Ye
R2	Mg	G	Mg	G
R3	Cy	Ye	Cy	Ye
R4	G	Mg	G	G
R5	Cy	Ye	Cy	Ye

2

	C1	C2
R1	Cy	Y
R2	Mg	G
R3	Cy	Ye
R4	Mg	G
R5	Cy	Ye
R6	G	Mg
R7	C	Ye
R8	G	Mg

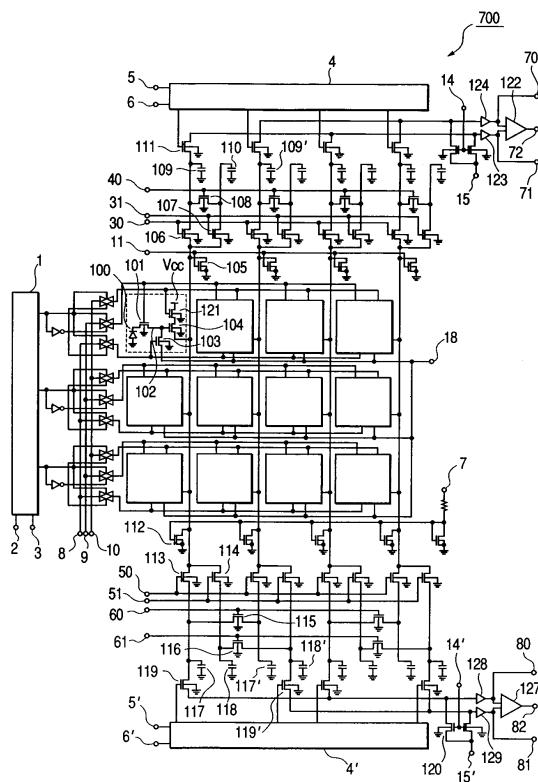
3

G	Ye
Cy	Mg

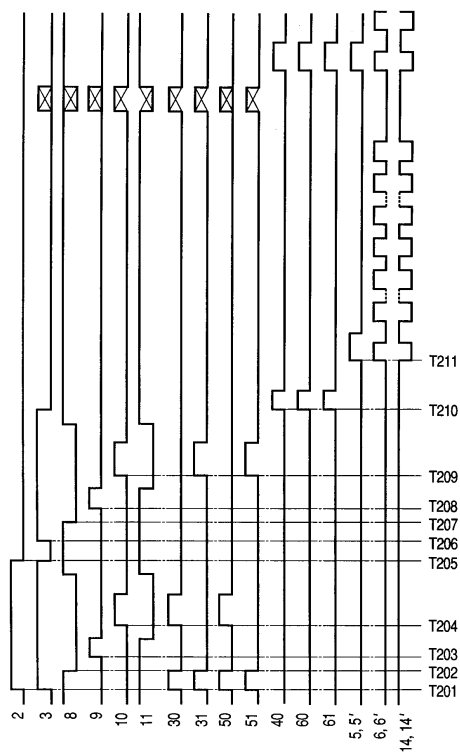
4

G ₁	Ye ₁	G ₂	Ye ₂
Cy ₁	Mg ₁	Cy ₂	Mg ₂
G ₃	Ye ₃	G ₄	Ye ₄
Cy ₃	Mg ₃	Cy ₄	Mg ₄

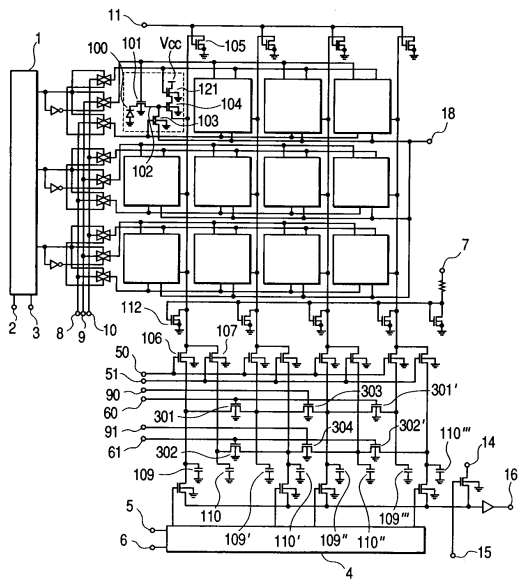
5



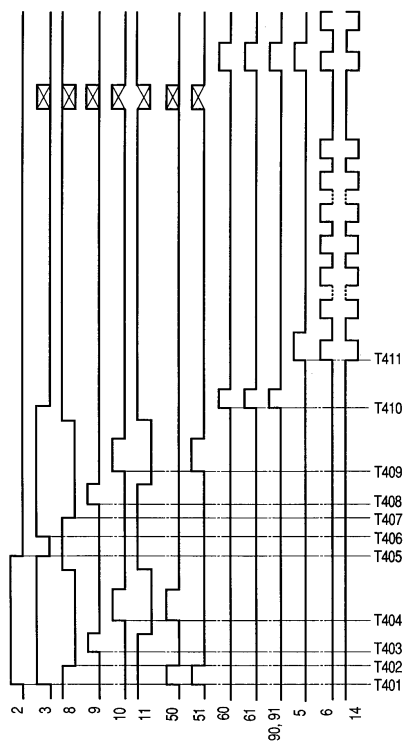
6



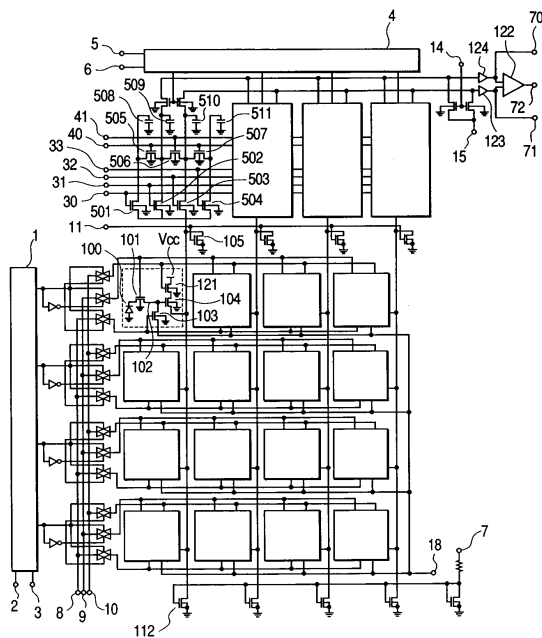
7



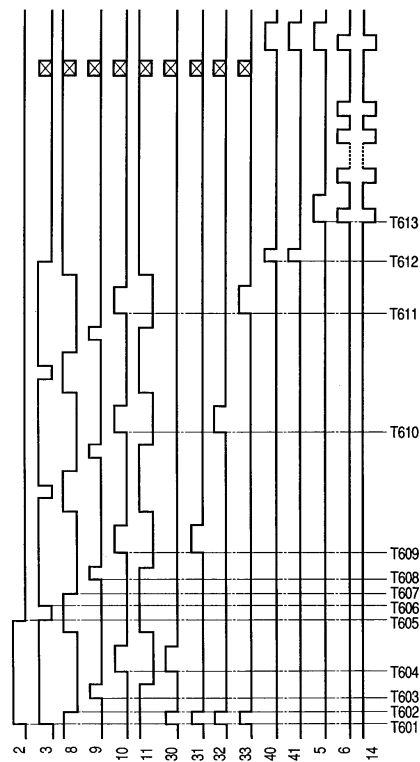
8



9



10



11

