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(12)

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(72)		-94117	-	-	13	-
		
		-94117	-	-	13	-
		
		-94117	-	-	13	-
		

(74)

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(54)

2 (H,V) (i)

($\overline{R_a}$) (19, 30 32), (1, (l₁))

(Z_{Ha}(r)) (Z_{DRs}(r)) (35 38, 47, 48)

(l₂) (43, 44), (H) (Z_{DRs}(r)) (30, 40 42),

(l₁) (45,46). ,

(38,47).

1

(hydrometeor; -水象)

가

, 가

2

, 2

(differential reflectivity)

E. GORGUCCI et al. ('A Robust Estimator of Rainfall Rate Using Differential Reflectivity', Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology, Vol.11, April 1994, page 586-592)
 C.W. ULBRICH et al. ('Assessment of the contribution of differential polarization to improved rainfall measurements' Radio Science, Vol. 19, No. 1, January - February 1984, page 49-57)

(, ,)

(diffrential measurment)

2

$$(\vec{H}, \vec{V})$$
(Z_{Ha}(r), Z_{Va}(r))(unattenuated differential reflectivity) Z_{DR}

(R)

Z_H

A) , Z = R (

(Z) (R)

, 1 (R_S) ;B) 1 (Z_{DRs}) ;C) (Z_{DRs}) Z_{DRa} ,(A_{DP}) ;D) () (integral) (I₁(r,R)) A) (I₂(r, R)) ,(A_{DP})(Z_{Hs}(r))(R_S(r))

가

가

$$(\vec{H}, \vec{V})$$

(1); 2 (5,6); 2 (2,3,4)
(7,9,11,13,15,17,19; 10,12,13,16,18,20)
(21)

1
2

(1) ()
(\vec{H}, \vec{V}) (2) (6)
(, 150km F_r = 1kHz)
n) 3dB 45° (5) T (magic T) (circular polarizatio)
2 (3,4) 2 (11,12), (15,16),
(7,8), (9,10), (17,18), / (19,20)
(21) () (21) (Z)
(R) (13) (11,12) (14)

(\vec{H}) 가
(\vec{V}) (I_H, Q_H), (23,24), 2 (I_V, Q_V) (26,27) 가 (22)
,25) / (Z_{Ha}(r)) (\vec{H}) (r) (

$$Z_{Ha}(r)=Z_0(r)-2\Delta r \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} a_i \quad (1)$$

(, Z₀(r) , Δr , Z_{Ha}(r) Z₀(r) dBZ (, 10 log Z mm⁶ mm⁻³)
r = nΔr)

$$\alpha=k_H R^{\gamma_H} \quad (2)$$

(, k_H H , (DSD)
(\vec{H}) R
(1) (2)

$$Z_0(r)=Z_{Ha}(r)+2\Delta r k_H I_1(r,R) \quad (3)$$

$$I_1(r, R) = \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} R_i^{\gamma_H} \quad (4)$$

$$I_1(r, R) = \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} R_i^{\gamma_H} \quad (4)$$

$$Z = \alpha R^\beta \quad (5)$$

$$(Z) = \alpha R^\beta \quad (4)$$

$$I_1(r, R) = \alpha^{-\gamma/\beta} \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} Z_i^{\gamma/\beta} \quad (4')$$

(,) DSD (3) (5) 4 (k, , ,)
 , 1978 P.H. Hildebrand 'Iterative correction for attenuation of 5 cm radar in rain' J.App.Meteor.,
 17, page 508-514 (Z_a(r))
 (Z'(r)) , 가 DSD

$$I_1(r, R) = \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} R_i^{\gamma_H} \quad (4)$$

$$Z_{DR} = Z_H - Z_V \quad (6)$$

$$(Z_{DR}) = Z_H - Z_V \quad (1)$$

$$Z_{DRa}(r) = Z_{DRs}(r) - 2A_{DP}(r) \quad (7)$$

$$A_{DP}(r) = \Delta r \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} (a_{iH} - a_{iV}) \quad (8)$$

$$(Z_{DRs}) = \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} R_i^{\gamma_H} \quad (4)$$

$$Z_{DRs} = f(R) \quad (9)$$

$$(k_H, k_V, \gamma_H, \gamma_V) \quad (2)$$

$$A_{DP}(r) = \Delta r (k_H - k_V) I_2(r, R) \quad (10)$$

(rain cell) (hail) (hail stone) ,
 $Z_H \approx Z_V$,
 (A_{DP}) (zero contribution) 가 I₁ 가
 I₂ ,
 (A_{DP}) degree. km
 (k_{DP} = k_H - k_V)
 2
 H V 가
 가
 (I,Q) H, V $(\sqrt{I^2 + Q^2})$ (1
 7,19, 18,20) (19,20) 가

(57)

1.

(Z_{Ha}(r), Z_{Va}(r)) Z_H Z_{DR}
 (R)
 A) , Z = R (
) (Z) (R)
 1 (R_s) ;
 B) 1 (Z_{DRs}) ;
 C) (Z_{DRa}) ,
 (A_{DP}) ;
 D) () (I₁(r,R)) (
) A)
 (ADP) (I₂(r,R)) ,
 (Z_{Hs}(r)) (R_s(r))

2.

1 A)
 a) 1 (Z_{Ha}(r)) (,)
 (1 n-1) (R_i) ;
 b) (R_i) ,
 1 (I₁(r,R)) ;
 c) 1 (I₁(r,R)) 1 (Z_{Ha}(r)) , (Z_{Hs}(r))
 (R_s)

3.

1 B)
 d) (R_s) (DSD) ,
 (Z_{DRs}(r))

4.

1 C)
 e) (Z_{Ha}(r), Z_{Va}(r)) , (Z_{DRa}(r))
) ;
 f) (Z_{DRa}(r)) B) (Z_{DRs}(r)) ,
 (A_{DP})

5.

- g) \bar{I}_1 , D) (A_{DP}) , $\bar{I}_2(r, R)$,
 ;
 h) $\bar{I}_1(r, R)$ $\bar{I}_2(r, R)$;
 i) h) \bar{I}_1 \bar{I}_2 , A) (\bar{I}_1, \bar{I}_2)
 A), B), C), h) i) ;
 j) h) \bar{I}_1 \bar{I}_2 , $(Z_{Hs}(r, R))$
)) (R_s) .

6.

- a.1) \bar{N} a) $(Z_{Ha}(r))$;
 a.2) (i) , (\bar{I}_1, \bar{I}_2) ,

$$\bar{R}_i = \left(\frac{\bar{Z}_{Ha}(r)}{\alpha} \right)^{1/\beta} (\bar{R}_i)$$

7.

- b) (\bar{R}_i)
 b.1) $\bar{a}_i/k_H = \bar{R}_i^{r_H}$
 $(\bar{a}_i, k_H, \bar{R}_i)$;
 b.2) (\bar{a}_i) ,

$$\bar{I}_1(r, R) = \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} \bar{a}_i/k_H$$

- $(\bar{I}_1(r, R))$, n r) 1

8.

- c) $\bar{I}_1(r, R)$
 c.1) $\bar{A} = 2\Delta r k_H \bar{I}_1(r, R)$
 (\bar{A}) ;
 c.2) Δr N 1 $(Z_{Ha}(r))$;
 c.3) $\bar{Z}_{Hs}(r)$, (\bar{A}) $(Z_{Ha}(r))$
 ;
 c.4)

$$\bar{R}_s = \left(\frac{\bar{Z}_{Hs}(r)}{\alpha} \right)^{1/\beta} (\bar{R}_s)$$

9.

4 , e)
e.1) (Z_{DRa} (r)) , (Z_{Ha} (r), Z_{Va} (r))

e.2) N ;

10.

5 , f)
(A_{DP} (r)) B)
($\overline{Z_{DRs}(r)}$) ($\overline{Z_{DRa}(r)}$)

11.

5 ,
g) ($\overline{A_{DP}(r)}$) ,

$$\overline{I_2}(r,R)=\frac{\overline{A_{DP}(r)}}{\Delta r(k_H-k_V)}$$

(, k_V k_H 가 2 (Z_{Va} (r))) 2
($\overline{I_2}(r,R)$)

12.

(\vec{H},\vec{V}) , 2
(2,3,4) (1);
(5,6); 2
(7,9,11,13,15,17,19;10,12,13,16,18,20) ,
1 5 (21)

13.

12 ,
(21) 가 (17,18) ,
(30,36,40)

14.

12 ,
2 2 (22 24; 25 27)

15.

12 ,
2 , 2 가



