



1

(hydrometeor; -水象)

가 , 가

2

, 2

(differential reflectivity)

E. GORGUCCI et al. ('A Robust Estimator of Rainfall Rate Using Differential Reflectivity', Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology, Vol.11, April 1994, page 586-592)  
 C.W. ULBRICH et al. ('Assessment of the contribution of differential polarization to improved rainfall measurements' Radio Science, Vol. 19, No. 1, January - February 1984, page 49-57)

( , , )

(diffrential measurment)

2

$$(\vec{H}, \vec{V})$$

( $Z_{Ha}(r), Z_{Va}(r)$ )  
 (unattenuated differential reflectivity)  $Z_{DR}$

(R)

$Z_H$

A)  $Z = R$  ( )

(Z) (R)  
 $1 (R_s)$

B)  $1 (Z_{DRs})$  ;

C)  $(A_{DP})$  ;  $Z_{DRa}$

D) ( ) ; (integral)  $(I_1(r, R))$

R))  $(A_{DP})$  A)  $(I_2(r, R))$   
 $(Z_{Hs}(r)) (R_s(r))$

가

가

$$(\vec{H}, \vec{V})$$

(1); 2 (5,6); 2 (2,3,4)  
 (7,9,11,13,15,17,19; 10,12,13,16,18,20)  
 (21)

1  
2

(1) ( )  
 2 ( ) (2) (6)  
 ( ) , 150km F<sub>r</sub> = 1kHz  
 T (magic T) (circular polarizatio  
 n) 3dB 45° (5) 2

2 (3,4) 2 (11,12), (15,16),  
 (7,8), (9,10), (17,18), / (19,20)  
 (R) (13) (21) ( ) (21) (Z)  
 (11,12) (14)

( ) 가  
 $(\vec{H})$   
 (I<sub>H</sub>, Q<sub>H</sub>),  $(\vec{V})$  (I<sub>V</sub>, Q<sub>V</sub>) 가 (22)  
 (23,24), 2 (26,27) 가  
 (Z<sub>Ha</sub>(r)) ( ) (r) (

$$Z_{Ha}(r) = Z_0(r) - 2\Delta r \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} a_i \quad (1)$$

( , Z<sub>0</sub>(r) dB , Δr , Z<sub>Ha</sub>(r) Z<sub>0</sub>(r) dBZ ( , 10 log Z mm<sup>6</sup> mm<sup>-3</sup>)  
 r = nΔr )

$$a = k_H R^{y_H} \quad (2)$$

( , k<sub>H</sub> H , (DSD)  
 $(\vec{H})$  R  
 (1) (2)

$$Z_0(r) = Z_{Ha}(r) + 2\Delta r k_H I_1(r, R) \quad (3)$$

$$I_1(r, R) = \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} R_i^{\gamma} \quad (4)$$

l<sub>1</sub> (H) , , n n-1  
(Z) (R)

$$Z = \alpha R^\beta \quad (5)$$

( ) , (4)

$$I_1(r, R) = \alpha^{-\gamma/\beta} \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} Z_i^{\gamma/\beta} \quad (4')$$

( , ) DSD (3) (5) 4 (k, , , )  
, 1978 P.H. Hildebrand 'Iterative correction for attenuation of 5 cm radar in rain' J.App.Meteor.,  
17, page 508-514 n (Z<sub>a</sub>(r))  
(Z'(r)) , 가 DSD

R Z , I<sub>1</sub>(r, R)  
( , ) 2 (Z  
DR)

$$Z_{DR} = Z_H - Z_V \quad (6)$$

( , Z dBZ , H, V 2 , , )  
, H V (1) H V ,

$$Z_{DRa}(r) = Z_{DRs}(r) - 2A_{DP}(r) \quad (7)$$

, Z<sub>DRa</sub>(r) , A<sub>DP</sub> , Z<sub>DRa</sub>(r) = Z<sub>OH</sub> - Z<sub>OV</sub>

$$A_{DP}(r) = \Delta r \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} (a_{iH} - a_{iV}) \quad (8)$$

가 DSD (Z<sub>DRs</sub>)

$$Z_{DRs} = f(R) \quad (9)$$

(8) (i<sub>H</sub>, i<sub>V</sub>) H V (2) 가 DSD  
(k<sub>H</sub>, k<sub>V</sub>, H, V) , k<sub>H</sub> k<sub>V</sub> ,  $\gamma_H \approx \gamma_V \approx \gamma$

(2) (8)

$$A_{DP}(r) = \Delta r (k_H - k_V) I_2(r, R) \quad (10)$$

$$I_2(r, R) = \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} R_i \quad (11)$$

(11) (4') , Z , k<sub>H</sub> - k<sub>V</sub> 가  
 I<sub>2</sub>(r, R) (A<sub>DP</sub>) , A<sub>DP</sub> , I<sub>1</sub> I<sub>2</sub> ( , )  
 DSD 가 , I<sub>1</sub> I<sub>2</sub> ( , )  
 , (A<sub>DP</sub>) ( ) ,

I<sub>1</sub> I<sub>2</sub> I<sub>1</sub> I<sub>2</sub> I<sub>1</sub> I<sub>2</sub> I<sub>1</sub> I<sub>2</sub> (Z<sub>i</sub>)  
 $I_1 \approx I_2$  (R<sub>i</sub>) , H ,

30 H (19) 가 (Z<sub>Ha</sub>(r))  
 N (31), (5) ( )

(R<sub>a</sub>) (a<sub>i</sub>) (i)

33 (2) (I<sub>1</sub>(r, R)) (2) (4) (34).  
 (Z<sub>Ha</sub>(r))

36 37 (H) (Z<sub>Ha</sub>(r))  
 35 (3) (A<sub>H</sub>) (3) , H  
 (Z<sub>Hs</sub>(r)) 47 (5) ( ,

48 (9) (Z<sub>DRs</sub>)  
 30 40 H V , Z<sub>Ha</sub>(r)/Z<sub>Va</sub>(r) (41),  
 42 N (Z<sub>DRa</sub>) 48

(A<sub>DP</sub>(r))  
 (43)  $I_2(r, R)$

Δr k<sub>H</sub> - k<sub>V</sub> I<sub>1</sub> I<sub>2</sub> 44 (10)  
 45  $I_1 \neq I_2$  46 가 (Δ ) ( )

32 47 ( )  $I_1 = I_2$   
 (Z<sub>i</sub>(r) = Z<sub>Hs</sub>(r))

(R<sub>i</sub>(r) = R<sub>s</sub>(r)) (49).  
 (9) (10) k<sub>H</sub> k<sub>V</sub> Z<sub>DRa</sub>

가 DRS 가 , DSD 가  
 , Z<sub>DRs</sub> 가 (9) , DSD (r)

(r) (I<sub>1</sub>, I<sub>2</sub>, )  
 2 3 , DSD

(rain cell)  $Z_H \approx Z_V$  (hail) (hail stone) (zero contribution) 가  $I_1$  가  $I_2$  가  $(A_{DP})$   $(A_{DP})$   $(k_{DP} = k_H - k_V)$  degree. km  $2$   $H$   $V$  가  $(\sqrt{I^2 + Q^2})$  (1)  $(I, Q)$   $H, V$   $(19, 20)$  가  $7, 19, 18, 20$   $2$

(57)

1.

$(Z_{Ha}(r), Z_{Va}(r))$   $Z_H$   $Z_{DR}$   $(R)$   $Z = R$  (A)  $(Z)$   $(R)$  ; B)  $1$   $(R_s)$  ;  $(Z_{DRs})$  ; C)  $(Z_{DRs})$   $(Z_{DRa})$  ; D)  $(A_{DP})$  ;  $(I_2(r, R))$   $(I_1(r, R))$   $(Z_{Hs}(r))$   $(R_s(r))$  (ADP) A)

2.

a)  $1$   $1$   $(Z_{Ha}(r))$   $(R_i)$  ;  $(1, n-1)$  ; b)  $(R_i)$  ; c)  $1$   $1$   $(I_1(r, R))$   $(I_1(r, R))$   $1$   $(Z_{Ha}(r))$   $(Z_{Hs}(r))$   $(R_s)$

3.

d)  $1$   $(Z_{DRs}(r))$   $(R_s)$  (DSD)

4.

e)  $1$   $(Z_{Ha}(r), Z_{Va}(r))$   $(Z_{DRa}(r))$  ; f)  $(Z_{DRa}(r))$  B)  $(Z_{DRs}(r))$  ;  $(A_{DP})$

5.

- g)  $(A_{DP})$ ,  $(I_2(r,R))$ ,  
 h)  $(I_1(r,R))$ ,  $(I_2(r,R))$ ;  
 i)  $(A, B, C), h)$  i)  $(Z_{Ha}(r))$ ;  
 j)  $(R_s)$ ,  $(Z_{Hs}(r))$

6.

- a.1)  $(Z_{Ha}(r))$ ;  
 a.2)  $(Z_{Hs}(r))$

$$\bar{R}_i = \left( \frac{\bar{Z}_{Ha}(r)}{\alpha} \right)^{1/\beta}$$

7.

- b.1)  $(\bar{R}_i)$ ,  $(\bar{a}_i)$   
 $\bar{a}_i/k_H = \bar{R}_i^{r_H}$   
 b.2)  $(\bar{a}_i)$

$$\bar{I}_1(r,R) = \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} \bar{a}_i/k_H$$

$(\bar{I}_1(r,R))$

8.

- c.1)  $(\bar{I}_1(r,R))$ ,  $(\bar{A})$   
 $\bar{A} = 2\Delta r k_H \bar{I}_1(r,R)$   
 c.2)  $(Z_{Ha}(r))$ ,  $(\bar{A})$   
 c.3)  $(Z_{Hs}(r))$ ,  $(\bar{A})$ ,  $(Z_{Hs}(r))$

$$\bar{R}_s = \left( \frac{\bar{Z}_{Hs}(r)}{\alpha} \right)^{1/\beta}$$

9.

4 e.1) e) (Z<sub>DRa</sub>(r)) , (Z<sub>Ha</sub>(r), Z<sub>Va</sub>(r))

e.2) N ;

10.

5 f) (A<sub>DP</sub>(r)) B)  $\overline{(Z_{DRs}(r))}$  ,  $\overline{(Z_{DRa}(r))}$

11.

5 g)  $\overline{(A_{DP}(r))}$

$$\overline{I_2}(r,R) = \frac{\overline{A_{DP}(r)}}{\Delta r(k_H - k_V)}$$

(  $k_V$  ,  $k_H$  가 2 (Z<sub>Va</sub>(r)) ) 2  $\overline{(I_2(r,R))}$

12.

$(\vec{H}, \vec{V})$  (2,3,4) (1); , 2  
 2 (5,6); 2  
 1 5 (7,9,11,13,15,17,19; 10,12,13,16,18,20) , (21)

13.

12 (21) 가 (17,18) , (30,36,40)

14.

12 (22 24; 25 27)

15.

12 가 2



