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2003 03 20

(73)

339-4

(72)

339-4

1 3-3

(74)

:

(54)

가

가 (n × YS) 4.0 ~ 11.0Kgf/mm<sup>2</sup>  
[ (quenching), ]

YS( ) n (가)

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

,

가

,

가

.

1

, , , 가

1                                  n×YS                                  (Hcrit)                                  .  
2                                  5    25%                                  n×YS                                  (Hcrit)                                  .  
3                                  ,    3a                                  ,    3b                                  .  
4

가

가 , 가 [ (quenching), ]

, ( , ' ' ) 가 , U , , 700 가 .

가 , 가 ,

가 (850 ) ( ) 가 , , ,

1) , ,

2) , ,

3) 1),2) , ,

, 「 」 , ,

) 가 , 가 가 ( , ' ' )

, 가 가

, 가

n x YS , n :

YS : (Kgf/mm<sup>2</sup>)

1 2 (n x YS) V (Hcrit) , 1

5% 5% 가 5 ~ 25% 가 5 ~ 2

가 25% 가

, 1,2 n , YS, Hcrit

YS( ) 5mm/min ( ) ( :ASTM A 370, KS D 0802)  
 n (가 ) ( S-S Curve) 0.2% 가 S-S curve ,  
 n ( - curve) , - curve 2.0 ~ 4.0% ,  
 n 가 ( )

Hcrit 3 V- 가 가 V-  
 10 1mm 가

$$H_{crit} = \frac{H_0 - H_1}{H_0} \times 100(\%)$$

, H<sub>0</sub> : (mm)  
 H<sub>1</sub> : 1mm V (mm)  
 n (G/L=8d) 가 750 가 , n  
 가 가 750 가 , n  
 , n 가 1100 ~ 1300 가  
 90μm 가 + 40sec .  
 , Hcrit(%) n x YS 5 ~ 25%  
 1,2 Hcrit 「n x YS」 V-  
 Hcrit = 40% 가

, n x YS = 4.0~11.0Kgf/mm<sup>2</sup>  
 , n x YS = 1.5~8.5Kgf/mm<sup>2</sup>

( )  
 , 1,2 SCM420, S22C  
 가

가 , 가

JIS G 4105 SCM420(C0.21%, Si0.22%, Mn0.75%, P0.012%, S0.009%, Cr1.10%, Mo0.23%) JIS G 401  
 5 S22C(C0.23%, Si0.22%, Mn0.58%, P0.010%, S0.008%)

16mm Rod 14.7mm , 가 880 ~ 1300 가

μm ( 가 + 40sec ). ( γ ) 5 ~ 90  
 40 가 + 가 200~750

가 , 5 ~ 25% 가 (YS), (Hcrit), (TS), (EL)  
 , 4 ( ) 가

4 , 가

1 SCM420, 2 S22C 1,2  
 rit) 40% n x YS 4.0 ~ 11.0Kgf/mm<sup>2</sup> (Hc  
 가 (TS)  
 n n x YS가 (Hcrit), 가

3 SCM420, 4 S22C  
n x YS가 1.5~8.5Kgf/mm<sup>2</sup>

가 5~25%

1. SCM420 ( )

	(Kgf/mm <sup>2</sup> )	n	n x YS (Kgf/mm <sup>2</sup> )	(Kgf/mm <sup>2</sup> )	(%)	(μm)	Hcrit (%)		
1	143.0	0.02	2.86	158.5	7.1	8.0	21.5		
2	126.0	0.03	3.78	149.4	8.8	8.0	33.3		
3	106.3	0.04	4.25	137.3	12.0	8.2	42.4		
4	101.6	0.05	5.08	139.1	15.1	30.6	47.6		
5	118.0	0.09	10.62	136.0	13.0	42.5	43.8		
6	110.0	0.06	6.60	125.0	14.5	10.0	52.1		
7	100.0	0.07	7.00	115.0	17.0	8.0	52.0		
8	91.0	0.15	13.65	110.5	17.5	77.1	18.8		
9	103.5	0.06	6.21	118.6	16.0	25.0	52.2		
10	92.0	0.09	8.28	107.4	18.5	12.4	53.1		
11	84.0	0.10	8.40	92.0	19.0	12.3	54.5		
12	75.0	0.10	7.50	85.0	20.0	11.2	53.9		
13	73.1	0.14	10.23	86.0	22.0	41.3	46.6		
14	68.1	0.16	10.90	80.5	25.9	68.2	42.1		
15	65.2	0.12	7.82	75.0	24.0	33.5	52.4		
16	62.3	0.18	11.21	72.2	28.1	80.0	38.8		
17	64.2	0.14	8.99	70.0	25.0	38.5	52.0		
18	61.7	0.20	12.34	72.0	29.8	78.0	27.5		
19	63.1	0.16	10.10	72.1	25.5	48.0	46.3		
20	68.0	0.04	2.72	77.0	14.5	5.0	20.0		

2. S22C ( )

	(Kgf/mm <sup>2</sup> )	n	n x YS (Kgf/mm <sup>2</sup> )	(Kgf/mm <sup>2</sup> )	(%)	(μm)	Hcrit (%)		
1	145.0	0.02	2.90	158.0	7.0	8.0	29.5		
2	129.0	0.03	3.87	151.1	8.9	8.0	37.7		
3	124.7	0.03	3.74	141.5	11.8	10.0	36.9		
4	106.8	0.04	4.27	135.1	12.8	18.8	42.3		
5	118.1	0.11	12.99	136.6	17.2	43.0	26.5		
6	108.0	0.06	6.48	124.8	14.5	11.0	58.5		
7	109.0	0.07	7.63	124.4	17.0	8.5	61.0		
8	102.2	0.11	11.24	116.0	17.5	34.5	38.9		
9	87.4	0.12	10.49	101.6	18.8	25.0	44.5		
10	104.4	0.08	8.35	118.1	17.8	12.5	57.1		
11	96.6	0.13	12.56	107.1	19.0	88.4	28.4		
12	86.5	0.11	9.52	98.6	19.5	28.5	52.9		
13	75.9	0.14	10.63	87.1	21.5	38.1	44.3		
14	74.5	0.12	8.94	86.4	22.0	33.0	55.1		

15	63.8	0.17	10.85	81.2	25.0	72.3	42.6		
16	66.2	0.15	9.93	75.2	24.0	40.0	52.1		
17	62.4	0.18	11.23	72.2	28.8	80.0	38.7		
18	63.5	0.16	10.16	73.1	25.0	38.0	48.1		
19	63.0	0.15	9.45	72.4	26.5	45.0	52.0		
20	57.0	0.23	13.11	68.6	30.1	90.0	26.5		
21	68.9	0.04	2.76	78.0	15.1	5.7	29.0		

## 3. SCM420 ( 가 )

	(Kgf/mm <sup>2</sup> )	n	n x YS (Kgf/mm <sup>2</sup> )	(Kgf/mm <sup>2</sup> )	(%)	Hcrit (%)	(%)		
1	132.9	0.01	1.33	151.1	9.8	36.8	5.0		
2	92.0	0.02	1.84	103.4	15.7	42.0	10.0		
3	102.8	0.01	1.03	120.9	8.7	29.8	25.0		
4	118.3	0.03	3.55	134.4	14.9	48.0	17.8		
5	91.7	0.07	6.42	110.5	17.8	46.8	8.8		
6	109.0	0.05	5.45	121.1	16.3	47.6	21.8		
7	81.2	0.09	7.31	89.2	11.3	43.7	25.0		
8	62.6	0.10	6.26	72.8	15.3	46.7	19.8		
9	117.2	0.07	8.20	127.2	16.7	42.1	15.0		
10	125.2	0.07	8.76	131.8	9.3	35.4	25.0		

## 4. S22C ( 가 )

	(Kgf/mm <sup>2</sup> )	n	n x YS (Kgf/mm <sup>2</sup> )	(Kgf/mm <sup>2</sup> )	(%)	Hcrit (%)	(%)		
1	135.0	0.01	1.35	150.0	10.3	38.0	12.0		
2	101.6	0.04	4.06	118.2	16.7	55.1	5.1		
3	115.0	0.02	2.30	130.7	13.4	48.1	16.0		
4	71.8	0.09	6.46	88.7	17.5	52.1	8.9		
5	111.1	0.01	1.11	122.1	9.7	35.0	25.0		
6	83.6	0.06	5.02	101.9	16.7	55.3	10.1		
7	90.3	0.10	9.03	98.2	11.6	33.6	24.1		
8	68.9	0.11	7.58	81.4	18.2	47.6	6.9		
9	83.2	0.10	8.32	98.3	16.8	42.7	13.5		
10	96.1	0.09	8.65	109.3	15.3	38.9	15.0		

1) (quenching), 가 , 가 가

2) 가 (quenching), 가 , 가 ,

(57)

1.

가

YS( (quenching), 가 5mm/min  
) n (가 ) (n x YS) 4.0 ~ 11.0Kgf/mm<sup>2</sup> 가

2.

(1)

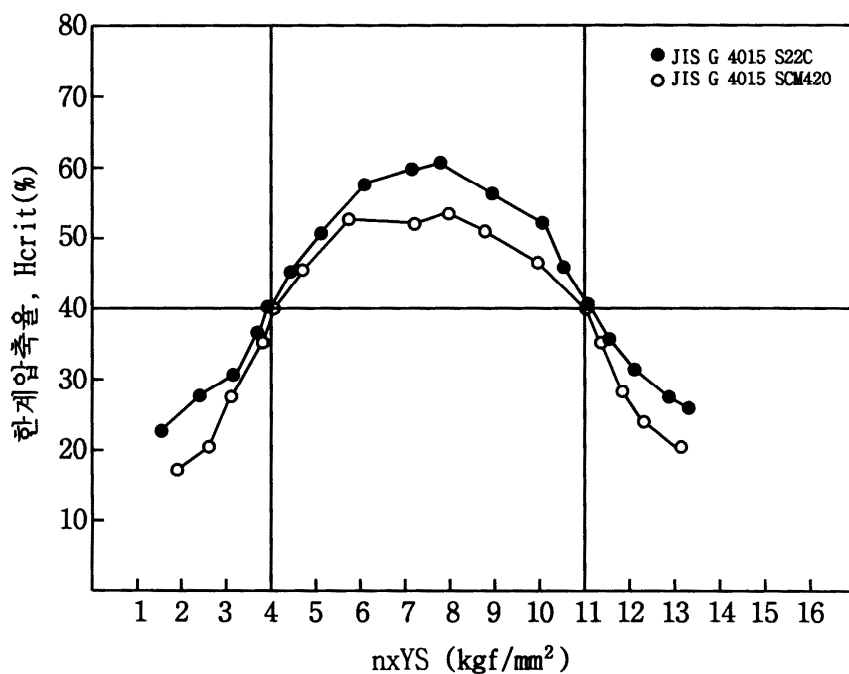
/mm<sup>2</sup>

가

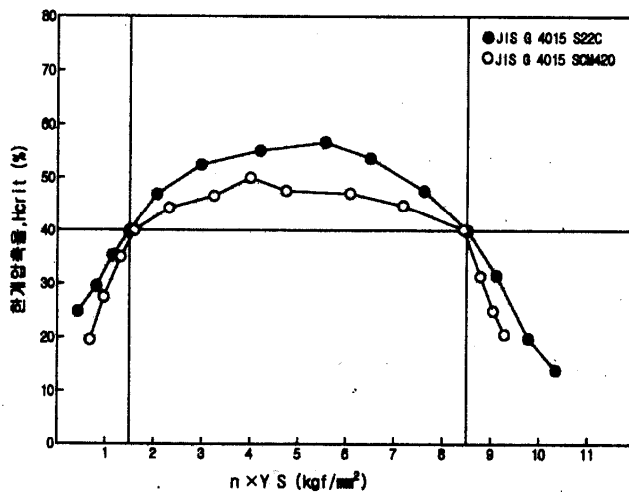
5~25%

YS( ) n (가 ) (n x YS) 1.5 ~ 8.5Kgf

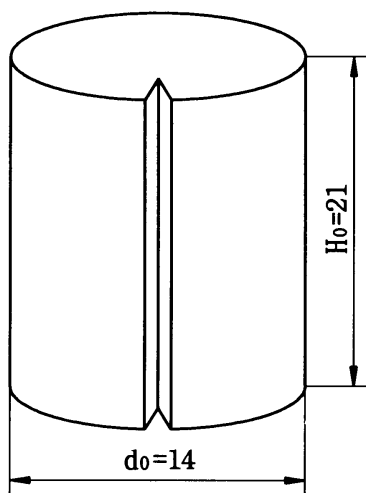
1



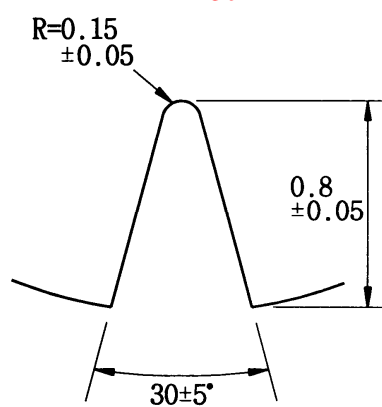
2



3a



3b



4

