

(19) World Intellectual Property Organization  
International Bureau



(43) International Publication Date  
23 October 2003 (23.10.2003)

PCT

(10) International Publication Number  
**WO 2003/086714 A3**

(51) International Patent Classification:  
**G05B 19/00** (2006.01)

10025 (US). **LICHTMAN, Martin, T.** [US/US]; 796 Escondido Road, Apartment 90, Stanford, CA 94305 (US).  
**BRADY, David, M.** [US/US]; 2309 38th Street, Apartment 1, Astoria, NY 11105 (US).

(21) International Application Number:  
PCT/US2003/010781

(22) International Filing Date: 7 April 2003 (07.04.2003)

(74) Agent: **DIPPERT, William, H.**; Reed Smith LLP, 29th floor, 599 Lexington Avenue, New York, NY 10022 (US).

(25) Filing Language: English

(26) Publication Language: English

(30) Priority Data:  
60/370,523 5 April 2002 (05.04.2002) US  
60/370,924 8 April 2002 (08.04.2002) US

(81) Designated States (*national*): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NO, NZ, OM, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW.

(71) Applicant (*for all designated States except US*): **THE TRUSTEES OF COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK** [US/US]; West 116th Street and Broadway, New York, NY 10027 (US).

(84) Designated States (*regional*): ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

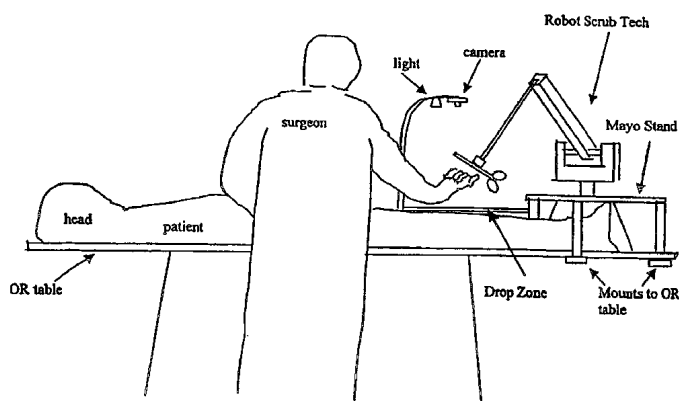
(72) Inventors; and

(75) Inventors/Applicants (*for US only*): **TREAT, Michael, R.** [US/US]; 792 Columbus Avenue, #4E, New York, NY

[Continued on next page]

(54) Title: **ROBOTIC SCRUB NURSE**

OVERALL VIEW OF THE ROBOTIC SCRUB TECH IN ACTION, SHOWING SPATIAL AND FUNCTIONAL RELATIONSHIP TO SURGEON AND PATIENT



(57) Abstract: A robotic system (1), and corresponding method, performs the function of a human scrub technician in an operating room. The present invention is directed to a device, and associated method for using the device, which performs one, or more, of the following functions: instrument identification, instrument localization, instrument handling, interaction with a human, and integration of functions through a cognitive system. A method for movement of the device comprises the steps of modeling the arm of the robot to create a model comprising elements of finite mass joined by junctions, using an algorithm to calculate results of the effect of applying force to the elements of the model, using attractive, repulsive and postural forces in the algorithm, and using the results of the model to direct motion of the device.



**Published:**

— *with international search report*

**(88) Date of publication of the international search report:**

18 June 2009

# INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.

PCT/US03/10781

## A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER

IPC(7) : G05B 19/00

US CL : 700/245, 258

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

## B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

U.S. : 700/245, 258

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched  
WEST

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used)  
IEEE, INTERNET

## C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
Y	US 5,762,458 A (WANG et al.) 9 June 1998 (9.06.1998), see entire document	1-27
Y	US 6,001,108 A (WANG et al.) 14 December 1999 (14.12.1999), see entire document	1-27
Y,P	US 2003/0013949 A1 (MOLL et al.) 16 January 2003 (16.01.2003), see entire document	1-27
Y	Mack, Minimally Invasive and Robotic Surgery, 2001, Internet, pp. 568-572, see entire document	1-27

☐ Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C.

☐ See patent family annex.

* Special categories of cited documents:		"T"	later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention
"A"	document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance	"X"	document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone
"E"	earlier application or patent published on or after the international filing date	"Y"	document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art
"L"	document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)	"&"	document member of the same patent family
"O"	document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means		
"P"	document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed		

Date of the actual completion of the international search

05 December 2003 (05.12.2003)

Date of mailing of the international search report

10 MAR 2004

Name and mailing address of the ISA/US

Mail Stop PCT, Attn: ISA/US  
Commissioner for Patents  
P.O. Box 1450  
Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450

Facsimile No. (703)305-3230

Authorized officer

William A. Cuchlinski, Jr.

Telephone No. (703) 308-1113