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C08F 4/70

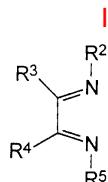
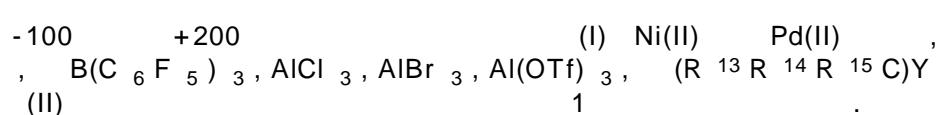
(45) 2005 01 31
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(21)	10-1999-7000522	(65)	10-2000-0067989
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(86)	PCT/US1997/012801	(87)	WO 1998/03559
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(81)	AP ARIPO	EA	EP	OA OAPI
	19898			
(30)	60/022,295	1996 07 23		(US)
	60/022,796	1996 07 30		(US)
(73)				1007
(72)	19803			202
				16
(74)				

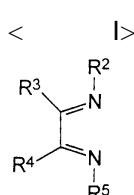
(54)

[L. K. Johnson, et. al., J. Am. Chem. Soc., vol. 117, p. 6414-6415 (1995)] [L. K. Johnson, et. al., J. Am. Chem. Soc., vol. 118, p. 267-268 (1996)] -



, $R^{17}CH=CH_2$ $R^{17}CH=CHR^{17}$ 가 ,
 , , , $R^2 R^5$, $R^2 R^5$ 가
 , , , $R^3 R^4$, , , $R^3 R^4$ 가
 , , , $R^{13}, R^{14} R^{15}$, , ,
 , , , R^{17} , , , 4가

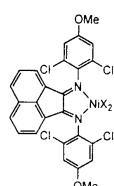
Y
 $\text{AlCl}_3, \text{AlBr}_3, \text{Al}(\text{OTf})_3, \text{Al}(\text{OTf})_2, \text{Ni(II)}, \text{Pd(II)}, (\text{R}^{13}\text{R}^{14}\text{R}^{15}\text{C})\text{Y}$, (II), $\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3$,



Ni(II), Pd(II), Ni(O₂CR⁷)₂, Ni[R⁸COCH=C(O)R⁸]₂, NiX₂, L¹L²NiX₂, N
 i(OR¹⁸)₂, Pd(O₂CR⁹)₂, Pd[R¹⁰COCH=C(O)R¹⁰]₂, PdX₂, L¹L²PdX₂, Pd(OR¹⁹)₂
 , R¹⁷CH=CH₂, R¹⁷CH=CHR¹⁷ 가 , , , ,

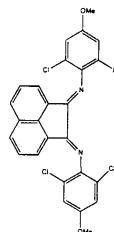
R² R⁵, R² R⁵ 가
 , R³ R⁴, R³ R⁴ 가
 R¹³, R¹⁴ R¹⁵, R¹⁷, R¹⁸ R¹⁹, R⁷, R⁸, R⁹ R¹⁰, 1 20, R²¹ SO₃ -, 가
 , X R²¹, R¹ L², (I), L², (I)
 Y, R²⁰, q가, (R²⁰ AlO)_q 가, (II)가

4



, X, R⁷ R⁸, 1, R⁷ CO₂, R⁸ COCH=C(O)R⁸, OR¹⁸, R¹⁸
 가

IV



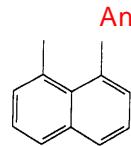
1가
 1 30

1 30

가

2가

(C
 H₂)₄ -, -CH₂ CH(CH₂ CH₃)CH₂ CH₂ -



1

30

1

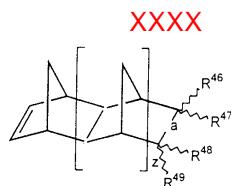
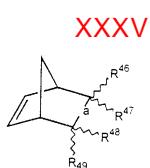
30

가



'a'

(XXXV) (XXXX)



, R 46, R 47, R 48 R 49

가

1가

1 30

14 R 15

'OTf' 1 20

R 19 가 n-

$$n-\text{, } n-\text{, } \text{CH}_2=\text{CHR } 19$$

1가
 R^{13}, R

R¹⁹ 가 n-CH₂=CHR¹⁹

4 40

가

4가

4가

4

'(

'DP'

) 20 ,

40

(DP)

가

$[\text{Al}(\text{O})\text{R}^{11}]_q$ F, Cl, Br, I, OR¹² M, R⁶ Li, Mg, Zn[II], Al, MX_mR⁶_n
 X , m 0 1 , n 1 , m + n M 1 20 , M 가 , M 가 1
 , m 0 , R¹¹ R¹² 1 20 , ,
 , q R¹¹

[W. Beck., et al., Chem. Rev., vol. 88 p. 1405-1421 (1998)] [S. H. Strauss, Chem. Rev., vol. 93, p. 927-942 (1993)]
 (counterion)

, , , / , , MgCl₂,

가

가

$[\text{R}^{18}\text{R}^{19}\text{X}]$ BAF, BF₄, SbF₆, B(C₆F₅)₄ PF₆ BAF
 , / R⁷, R⁸, R⁹ R¹⁰ R²¹

R⁵ (I) R² R⁵ (I) R²
 R² R⁵ , 1- , 1- -2- , 1- R² R⁵ 2- , 2- , 2,6- , 2-
 3- R², R³, R⁴ R⁵

R ²	R ³	R ⁴	R ⁵
2,6-i-PrPh	H	H	2,6-i-PrPh
2,6-i-PrPh	Me	Me	2,6-i-PrPh
2,6-i-PrPh	An	An	2,6-i-PrPh
2,6-MePh	H	H	2,6-MePh
2,6-i-PrPh	Me	Me	2,6-i-PrPh
2,6-i-PrPh	H	H	2,6-i-PrPh
2,6-MePh	H	H	2,6-MePh
2,6-i-PrPh	H	H	2,6-i-PrPh
2,6-i-PrPh	Me	Me	2,6-i-PrPh
2,6-MePh	H	H	2,6-MePh
2,6-EtPh	Me	Me	2,6-EtPh
2,4,6-MePh	Me	Me	2,4,6-MePh

2,6-MePh	Me	Me	2,6-MePh
2,6-i-PrPh	An	An	2,6-i-PrPh
2,6-MePh	An	An	2,6-MePh
2-t-BuPh	An	An	2-t-BuPh
2,5-t-BuPh	An	An	2,5-t-BuPh
2,4,6-MePh	An	An	2,4,6-MePh
2-Cl-6-MePh	Me	Me	2-Cl-6-MePh
2,6-Cl-4-OMePh	Me	Me	2,6-Cl-4-OMePh
2,6-Cl-4-OMePh	An	An	2,6-Cl-4-OMePh
2-i-Pr-6-MePh	An	An	2-i-Pr-6-MePh
2-i-Pr-6-MePh	Me	Me	2-i-Pr-6-MePh
2,6-t-BuPh	H	H	2,6-t-BuPh
2,6-t-BuPh	Me	Me	2,6-t-BuPh
2,6-t-BuPh	An	An	2,6-t-BuPh
2-t-BuPh	Me	Me	2-t-BuPh

Me . Et . Pr . Bu . Ph . OMe . Ap 1, 8-

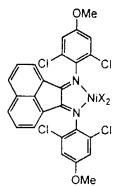
74, p. 3120-3128] [M. S. Newman, *Steric Effects in Organic Chemistry*, John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1956, p. 598-603]). Es

Es

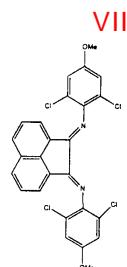
가 , 1- , (), , , , 1- , 2- , 1- , 1- , 1- .

$$2 \quad (\quad , \quad , \quad -30 \quad , \quad 0 \quad) \quad , \quad \text{가}$$

4가 가 가

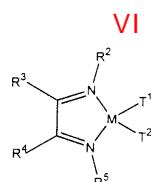


X , (VII)가 2 1 . . . (VII)



4 (VII) 2 20 가
 25 100 . -100 +200 , 0 150 , .
 MPa (II) (C₆F₅)₃B (II)가 (R¹³R¹⁴R¹⁵C)Y , R¹³, R¹⁴ R¹⁵ 가
 . (II)가

2 , (II)가 , R₂AlBr, RAlCl₂, 'RAIO' , R
 3 Al (II) , (II)가 , R₂AlBr, RAlCl₂, 'RAIO' , R
 1 , (I) Ni[II] (Pd[II]) 가 , R₂AlBr, RAlCl₂, 'RAIO' , R



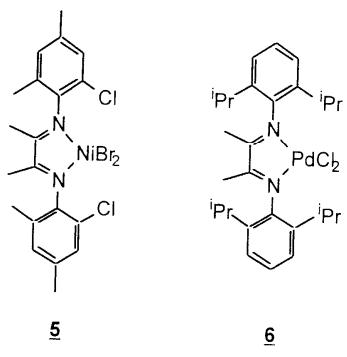
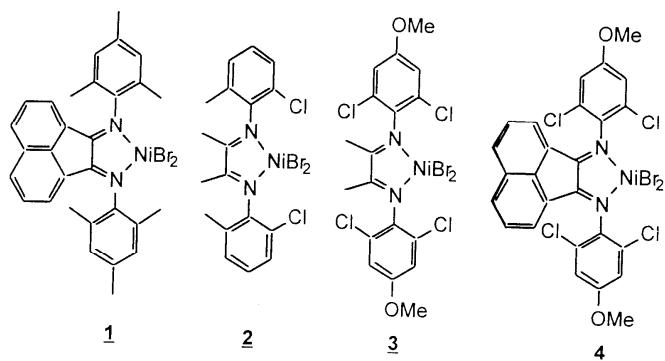
(batch), - (semi - batch)

[L. K. Johnson, et al., J. Am. Chem. Soc., vol. 117, p. 6414-6415 (1995)] [L.
 . K. Johnson, et al., J. Am. Chem. Soc., vol. 118, p. 267-268 (1996)] 가
 1 (II) 가 가

가 (I) / , Ni Pd). 1 가 , Ni Pd 가 / , 2

DSC -
Et -
Me -
MMAO -
OAc -
Pr -
Tg -
Tm -

5 (molecular sieves),
18 25 % $[(\text{MeAlO})_n]$ (Akzo) 6.7 %
18 A - L> 1 - 6 가 (II) (HCC) (II)
18 (= 10,000 : 1). 1 가 1 가 (fritte)
18 가 , , , , ,
3 AlCl_3 (II) 1 가 AlMe_3 , AlEt_3 , Al(OEt)Et_2 , ZnEt_2
3 가 (II) 가
DSC 2 , , , Tm



[1a]

	Ni d	Pd d	HCC ()	(II) ()	^a ()	b
1	1		EtAlCl ₂ (3)	B(C ₆ F ₅) ₃ (3)	1833 (7)	7.6
2 ^e	1		EtAlCl ₂ (3)	(Ph ₃ C)BF ₄ (3)	1827 (7)	78
A	1		EtAlCl ₂ (50)	----	1760 (7)	
B	1		EtAlCl ₂ (3)	----	846 (7)	8.4
3	1		AlEt ₃ (3)	B(C ₆ F ₅) ₃ (3)	3680 (7)	14
C	1		AlEt ₃ (3)	----	0 (5)	
4	1		AlEt ₃ (3)	AlCl ₃ (50)	6031 (7)	^c
5	1		AlEt ₃ (3)	AlCl ₃ (3)	1398 (7)	6.2
6	1		AlEt ₃ (3)	Al(OTf) ₃ (50)	950 (7)	54
7	1		AlEt ₃ (3)	AlBr ₃ (50)	7624 (7)	^c
8	1		AlMe ₃ (3)	B(C ₆ F ₅) ₃ (3)	4325 (7)	14
D	1		AlMe ₃ (50)	----	0 (7)	
9 ^e	1		Al(OEt)Et ₂ (5)	B(C ₆ F ₅) ₃ (5)	4232 (7)	9.6
E	1		Al(OEt)Et ₂ (5)	----	0 (6)	
10	1		ZnEt ₂ (3)	B(C ₆ F ₅) ₃ (3)	2880 (7)	19
F	1		ZnEt ₂ (3)	----	0 (8)	
11	2		AlEt ₃ (3)	B(C ₆ F ₅) ₃ (3)	5660 (7)	2.1
G ^g	2		(MeAlO) _n (100)	----	1195 (5)	7.6
12	2		EtAlCl ₂ (3)	B(C ₆ F ₅) ₃ (3)	3250 (7)	1.7
H ^h	2		EtAlCl ₂ (50)	----	5230 (8)	3.6
13	2		AlEt ₃ (3)	AlCl ₃ (50)	4718 (7)	^c
14 ^e	2		Al(OEt)Et ₂ (5)	B(C ₆ F ₅) ₃ (5)	4688 (7)	2.4
15	3		AlEt ₃ (3)	B(C ₆ F ₅) ₃ (3)	2514 (7)	1.0
I	3		(MeAlO) _n (100)	----	2020 (7)	
J	3		EtAlCl ₂ (50)	----	5000 (2)	
16	4		AlEt ₃ (3)	B(C ₆ F ₅) ₃ (3)	3770 (7)	
K	4		EtAlCl ₂ (50)	----	7210 (7)	
L	4		ZnEt ₂ (3)	----	845 (7)	
17	5		(MeAlO) _n (100)	B(C ₆ F ₅) ₃ (3)	3462 (7)	0.9 ^f

[1b]

	Ni d	Pd d	HCC ()	(II) ()	^a ()	b
18	6		AlEt ₃ (3)	B(C ₆ F ₅) ₃ (3)	1243 (7)	^d
a [']	= Ni	Pd				
b [']	300	8.5Kg				
c [']	.)	2.095mm		1 MI 가 8.000mm	10 MI	(
			;			

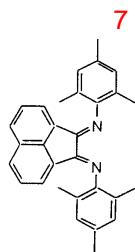
d ;
 e ,
 f 275 MI.
 g : Ni = 5,000 : 1
 h : Ni = 15,000 : 1

[2]

	Tm()	Hf (J/g)
1	285	17
2	260	6
B	285	8
3	277	12
6	280	15
9	280	22
10	280	24
11	265	16
12	255	12
H	260	17
14	263	15
15	290	18
I	291	18
J	291	31
16	325	32
K	335	9
17	275	22

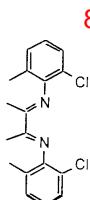
< 19>

Ni(acac)₂ (acac = MeCOCH=C(O)Me)
 가 , Ni(acac)₂ (4mg, 0.015mmol) (10.0g, 147mmol)
 가 7(6mg, 0.015mmol) 가 B(C₆F₅)₃ (23mg
 , 0.045mmol) 가 , 1.9M AlEt₃ (24 μl, 0.045mmol)
 가 . AlEt₃ 가 7 ,
 가 , /HCl
 4.00g . DSC : Tm() = 290 (19J/g). 300



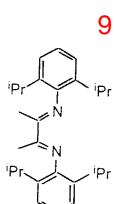
< M>

7 B(C₆F₅)₃ 가 19 19 B(C₆F₅)₃]가 19 AlEt₃ 가
< 20> (II) [B(C₆F₅)₃]가 Ni(acac)₂ 가 , Ni(acac)₂ (4mg, 0.015mmol) 8(5mg, 0.015mmol) (10.0g, 147mmol) mmol) B(C₆F₅)₃ (23mg, 0.045mmol) 1.9M AlEt₃ (24 μl, 0.045mmol) 가 7 /HCl
가 , 3.19g DSC : Tm() = 270 (20J/g).



< 21> Ni[O₂C(CH₂)₆CH₃]₂ (5mg, 0.015mmol) 7(6mg, 0.015mmol) 1) B(C₆F₅)₃ (23mg, 0.045mmol) 7
(24 μl, 0.045mmol) 7
1.6g /HCl

< 22> $\text{Pd}(\text{OAc})_2$ (3mg, 0.013mmol), $\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3$ (23mg, 0.045mmol) 가 9(297 mg, 0.735 mmol) (10.0g, 147mmol) (24 μl , 0.045mmol) 가 1.9M AlEt_3 . AlEt_3 가 26 , /HCl
가 , 3.48g . DSC : T_m () = 250 (24J/g); T_g = 100.4 .
300



23> ArN=C(CH₃)C(CH₃)=NAr (Ar = 2,6-⁻⁴⁻2,6-)
 (0.767g, 4mmol) (0.172 g, 2mmol) 10mL
 .48, 0.476g (55%).

¹H NMR (CD₂Cl₂, 300 MHz): 2.1(s, -CH₃, 6H); 3.8(s, -OCH₃, 6H); 7.0(s, H, 4H).
< 24> $\frac{3}{.} \text{ArN}=\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)=\text{NAr} \text{NiBr}_2$ (Ar = 2,6-
. ArN=C(CH₃)C(CH₃)=NAr (Ar = 2,4,6-); (0.132g, 0.304mmol) NiBr₂ (1,2-
) (0.094g, 0.304mmol) 4.6mL 가 . 168
3

< 25> ArN=C(An)C(An)=NAr (Ar = 2,6-
(2.18g, 11.35mmol) (1.03g, 5.63mmol) 3 . 2,6-
. 4- 20mL
. 48

2.47g (1.89g) 2 ¹ H NMR (20mL) 3 : 1 (5mL) 2
 가 2,6- -4- 0.42g(2.19mmol) 6
 5 0g TLC 가
 60 , 3.88(, -OMe, 0.96g) 가 1 H NMR (CD₂Cl₂, 300 MHz) : 3.77, 3.80
 N=O = 6.1H); 6.8 - 8.3(H, = 9.9H). NMR
 < 26> 4 (ArN=C(An)C(An)=NAr)NiBr₂ (Ar = 2,6- -4-)
 rN=C(An)C(An)=NAr (Ar = 2,6- -4-);(0.23g) NiBr₂ (1, 2- 24 2/3) (0.136g) 7.5
 mL
 (fritted glass filter)

< 27> 2 2 -6- ArN=C(CH₃)C(CH₃)=NAr (Ar = 2- -6-)
 2- 2-3 (5.66g, 40.0mmol) (1.72g, 20.0mmol) (10mL)
 가 8-9 0.5g (7.5%). ¹ H NMR (CDCl₃) : 7.3(d, 2H); 7.15(d, 2H); 6.98(t, 2H); 2.10(m, 12H).

2 ()NiBr₂ 24 26

< 28> 5 2 -4,6- ArN=C(CH₃)C(CH₃)=NAr (Ar = 2- -4,6-)
 2- 2-3 (12.45g, 80.0mmol) (3.44g, 40.0mmol) (10mL)
 가
 (0.71g, %). ¹ H NMR (CDCl₃) : 7.10(s, 2H); 6.95(s, 2H); 2.30(s, 6H); 2.10(s, 6H); 2.07(s, 6H).

5 ()NiBr₂ 24 26

< 29> 가 Pd(OAc)₂ 10(256mg, 0.735mmol) 가 1.9M AlEt₃ 10.0g, 147.0mmol, Pd
 (OAc)₂ (3mg, 0.013mmol) B(C₆F₅)₃ (23mg, 0.045mmol) 가
 5
 AlEt₃ 가 7 , , 1.99g 1
 /HCl 0.37

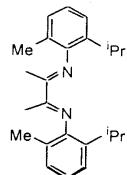
¹⁰

< 30> MMAO 가
 가 10.0g, 147.0mmol, Pd(OAc)₂ (3mg, 0.013mmol) 10(256mg, 0.735mmol) (7
 6.7 % MMAO (0.700mL, 1.47mmol) 가
 /HCl 16 0.47g
 1

< 31> 가 Pd(OAc)₂ , Pd

(OAc)₂ (3mg, 0.013 mmol) 11(116mg, 0.334mmol) (10.0g, 147.0mmol)
 B(C₆F₅)₃ (23mg, 0.045mmol) 가 1.9M AlEt₃ (24 μl, 0.045mmol) 가
 AlEt₃ 가 3 , 가 , 3.36g
 /HCl

11



< 32>
 Pd(acac)₂ (acac = MeCOCH=C(O)Me) 11(128mg, 0.368mmol) (10.0g, 147.0m
 mol) B(C₆F₅)₃ (23mg, 0.045mmol) 가 1.9M AlEt₃ (24 μl,
 0.045mmol) 가 5
 AlEt₃ 가 3 , 가 ,
 /HCl
 4.84g

< 33>
 1-
 00mg, 23.8mmol) 6(28mg, 0.048mmol) 1- (2.
 (75 μl, 0.14mmol) 가 B(C₆F₅)₃ (73mg, 0.14mmol) 가 1.9M AlEt₃
 AlEt₃ 가 ,
 0.69g (1-)
 /HCl
 CDCl₃
¹ NMR
 < N>
 B(C₆F₅)₃ 가 33
 가 (1-)
 (II)가
 AlEt₃ 가

(57)

1.
 -100 +200 (i) | (I) Ni(II) Pd(II) , (ii)
 , Al(OTf)₃ , (R¹³R¹⁴R¹⁵C)Y (iii) B(C₆F₅)₃ , AlCl₃ , AlBr
 (II)

< I>

 , R¹⁷CH=CH₂ R¹⁷CH=CHR¹⁷ 가 ,
 R² R⁵ ,
 R² R⁵ ,
 R³ R⁴ 가 ,
 R³ R⁴ 가
 R¹³, R¹⁴ R¹⁵ ,
 R¹⁷

4가

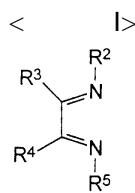
Y

2.

(i) I (I) Ni(II) Pd(II) , (ii)

AlBr_3 , $\text{Al}(\text{OTf})_3$, $(\text{R}^{13}\text{R}^{14}\text{R}^{15}\text{C})\text{Y}$

, 가 (iii) $\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3$, $\text{AlCl}_{(\text{II})}$ 가



Ni(II) Pd(II) $\text{Ni(O}_2\text{CR}^7)_2$, $\text{Ni}[\text{R}^8\text{COCH}=\text{C(O)R}^8]_2$, NiX_2 , $\text{L}^1\text{L}^2\text{NiX}_2$, $\text{N}(\text{OR}^{18})_2$, $\text{Pd(O}_2\text{CR}^9)_2$, $\text{Pd}[\text{R}^{10}\text{COCH}=\text{C(O)R}^{10}]_2$, PdX_2 , $\text{L}^1\text{L}^2\text{PdX}_2$, $\text{Pd}(\text{OR}^{19})_2$

, $\text{R}^{17}\text{CH}=\text{CH}_2$ $\text{R}^{17}\text{CH}=\text{CHR}^{17}$

가 , , ,

R^2 R^5
 R^2 R^5

가 , ,
 R^3 R^4
, R^3 R^4 가

R^{13} , R^{14} R^{15}

, R^{17}

4가

R^{18} R^{19}

, $\text{R}^{21}\text{SO}_3^-$, 1 20
 R^7 , R^8 , R^9 R^{10}

가

X
 R^{21}

$\text{R}^{21}\text{SO}_3^-$,

L^1 L^2
(I) 2 | (I)
Y ,

, R^{20} q가 $(\text{R}^{20}\text{AlO})_q$ 가 , (II) 가

3.

1 2 ,

4.

1 2 ,

5.

1 ,

6.

1 2 ,

7.

1 2 ,

가

8.

1 $\text{Sn}[\text{IV}]$ 2 ; X , $\text{F}, \text{Cl}, \text{Br}, \text{I}, \text{OR}^{12}$; m 0 1 MX_mR^6_n , R^6 , M 1 20
가 ; R^{12} 1 20 ; n 1 ; m + n M
9.

1 2 , Y가 BAF, BF_4 , $B(C_6F_5)_4$, SbF_6 PF_6 .

10.

1 2 , R^2 , R^3 , R^4 R^5 가 .

R^2	R^3	R^4	R^5
2,6-i-PrPh	H	H	2,6-i-PrPh
2,6-i-PrPh	Me	Me	2,6-i-PrPh
2,6-i-PrPh	An	An	2,6-i-PrPh
2,6-MePh	H	H	2,6-MePh
2,6-i-PrPh	Me	Me	2,6-i-PrPh
2,6-i-PrPh	H	H	2,6-i-PrPh
2,6-MePh	H	H	2,6-MePh
2,6-i-PrPh	H	H	2,6-i-PrPh
2,6-i-PrPh	Me	Me	2,6-i-PrPh
2,6-MePh	H	H	2,6-MePh
2,6-EtPh	Me	Me	2,6-EtPh
2,4,6-MePh	Me	Me	2,4,6-MePh
2,6-MePh	Me	Me	2,6-MePh
2,6-i-PrPh	An	An	2,6-i-PrPh
2,6-MePh	An	An	2,6-MePh
2-t-BuPh	An	An	2-t-BuPh
2,5-t-BuPh	An	An	2,5-t-BuPh
2,4,6-MePh	An	An	2,4,6-MePh
2-Cl-6-MePh	Me	Me	2-Cl-6-MePh
2,6-Cl-4-OMePh	Me	Me	2,6-Cl-4-OMePh
2,6-Cl-4-OMePh	An	An	2,6-Cl-4-OMePh
2-i-Pr-6-MePh	An	An	2-i-Pr-6-MePh
2-i-Pr-6-MePh	Me	Me	2-i-Pr-6-MePh
2,6-t-BuPh	H	H	2,6-t-BuPh
2,6-t-BuPh	Me	Me	2,6-t-BuPh
2,6-t-BuPh	An	An	2,6-t-BuPh
2-t-BuPh	Me	Me	2-t-BuPh

11.

1 2 , 가 25 100 .

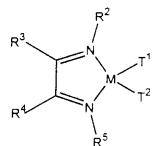
12.

1 2 , (II)가 $(C_6F_5)_3B$.

13.

1 , 가 VI (VI) .

< VI >



M Ni Pd ,
 T^1 T^2 ,

, R^7CO_2 , $R^8COCH=C(O)R^8$, OR^{18} ,

R₂ R₅
R₂ R₅,
R₃ R₄,
, R₃ R₄ 가

R₁₈
R₇ R₈ 1 20

14.

1 20, (II) : Pd Ni 가 0.5 10, : Pd Ni 가 0
.5 20

15.

2, (II) 가
: Pd Ni 가 0.5 20, (II) : Pd Ni 가 0.5 10
: Pd Ni 가 0.5 200

16.

13, T₁ T₂ 가

17.

1, 2 13, MX_mR₆_n,
M Li, Mg, Zn[II], Al, Sn[IV],
X F, Cl, Br, I, OR₁₂,
R₆ 1 20

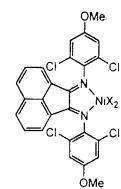
m 0 1,
n 1,
m + n M 가,
R₁₂ 1 20
가 25 100,
(II) 가 (C₆F₅)₃B

18.

1, 2 13, MX_mR₆_n,
M Li, Mg, Zn[II], Al, Sn[IV],
X F, Cl, Br, I, OR₁₂,
R₆ 1 20
m 0 1,
n 1,
m + n M 가,
R₁₂ 1 20
가 25 100,
(II) 가 (C₆F₅)₃B

19.

< 4>



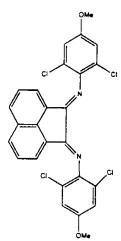
R₁₈, X, R₇ CO₂, R₈ COCH=C(O)R₈, OR₁₈,
R₇ R₈ 1 20

20.

19, X

21.

< VII >



22.

2 , R 18 R 19
R 7 , R 8 , R 9 R 10
X