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(B1)

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(24)

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(22)	1999 01 22	(43)	2000 11 25
	1999 01 22		
(86)	PCT/US1997/012801	(87)	WO 1998/03559
(86)	1997 07 21	(87)	1998 01 29

(81)

가

가

가

AP ARIPO : 가

EA :

EP :

OA OAPI : 가

(30)	60/022,295	1996 07 23	(US)
	60/022,796	1996 07 30	(US)

(73) . , 19898 1007

(72)

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19803		202
	,	
19707		16

(74)

(54)

, - , (II) (II) , - , , , , , .

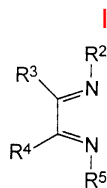
- 가 - , , .

, , , / , , .

[L. K. Johnson, et. al., J. Am. Chem. Soc., vol. 117, p. 6414-6415 (1995)] [L. K. Johnson, et. al., J. Am. Chem. Soc., vol. 118, p. 267-268 (1996)] -

< >

-100 +200 (I) Ni(II) Pd(II)
, B(C₆F₅)₃, AlCl₃, AlBr₃, Al(OTf)₃, (R¹³ R¹⁴ R¹⁵ C)Y
(II) 1 .



, R¹⁷ CH=CH₂ R¹⁷ CH=CHR¹⁷ 가 , ,
R² R⁵ , R² R⁵

가

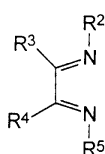
R³ R⁴ , , R³ R⁴ 가

R¹³, R¹⁴ R¹⁵ , , 4가
R¹⁷ ,

Y

(I) Ni(II) Pd(II) , B(C₆F₅)₃,
AlCl₃, AlBr₃, Al(OTf)₃, (R¹³ R¹⁴ R¹⁵ C)Y
2 (II)

< I>

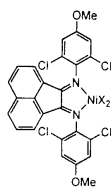


, Ni(II) Pd(II) Ni(O₂CR⁷)₂, Ni[R⁸ COCH=C(O)R⁸]₂, NiX₂, L¹ L² NiX₂, N
i(OR¹⁸)₂, Pd(O₂CR⁹)₂, Pd[R¹⁰ COCH=C(O)R¹⁰]₂, PdX₂, L¹ L² PdX₂, Pd(OR¹⁹)₂

, R¹⁷ CH=CH₂ R¹⁷ CH=CHR¹⁷ 가 , , ,

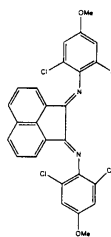
R^2 R^5 , R^2 R^5 가
 R^3 R^4 , R^3 R^4 가
 R^{13}, R^{14}, R^{15} , R^{17} 가
 R^{18}, R^{19} , R^7, R^8, R^9, R^{10} , $R^{21}SO_3^-$, $R^{21}SO_3^-$ 가
 X , $R^{21}SO_3^-$,
 L^1, L^2 , (I), (I)
 Y , R^{20} 가, $(R^{20}AlO)_q$ 가, (II)가.

4

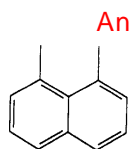


X , R^7, R^8 , R^7CO_2 , $R^8COCH=C(O)R^8$, OR^{18} , R^{18} 가.

IV



$H_2)_4^-$, $-CH_2CH(CH_2CH_3)CH_2CH_2-$ 가, 2 가, $-(C$



1 30

1 30

가

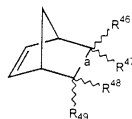
XXXIV



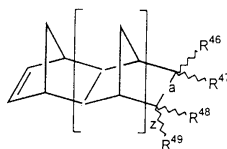
'a'

(XXXV) (XXXX)

XXXV



XXXX



, R⁴⁶, R⁴⁷, R⁴⁸ R⁴⁹

가

R⁴⁷ / .. R⁴⁶ R⁴⁸
R⁴⁸ R⁴⁹

(, 'z' 1 5)

R⁴⁶

, 2- , 5- -2- , 5- -2- , 5- -2- ,

7, R⁴⁸, R⁴⁹ 가

가 1 20 C_wF_{2w+1}

^{2w+1} F₃CC CCF₃ R⁴⁹ 가

(dienophile)

가 1 20 R⁴⁹ C=CR⁴⁹ C_wF_{2w+1}
(Diels-Alder)

1가

1 30

1가

R¹³, R

14 R¹⁵

'OTf' 1 20

R¹⁹ 가 n-

n-

n-

(CH₂=CHR¹⁹).

$\text{CH}_2=\text{CHR}^{19}$ 가 n- 4 40
 가
 4가 4가 4
 (DP)
 가 'DP' ()
 $\text{[Al(O)R}^{11}]_q$ F, Cl, Br, I, OR¹² M, R⁶ Li, Mg, Zn[II], Al, MX_mR⁶_n Sn[IV]
 m₀, R¹¹, R¹², R¹¹, n₁, m+n M 가, M 가가 1
 , q , R¹¹
 [W. Beck., et al., Chem. Rev., vol. 88 p. 1405-1421 (1998)] [S. H. Strauss, Chem. Rev., vol. 93, p. 927-942 (1993)]
 (counterion)
 , MgCl₂, 가
 가
 BAF, BF₄, SbF₆, B(C₆F₅)₄ PF₆ BAF
 [3, 5- (R¹⁸, R¹⁹)]
 , / X , R⁷, R⁸, R⁹ R¹⁰ R²¹
 가 (I) R² R⁵ 가 (I) R²
 R⁵ , R² R⁵ , 가
 R² R⁵ , 1-, 1-, -2-, 1-, 9-, 2-, , 2-, , 2,6-, , 2-
 3-
 R², R³, R⁴ R⁵

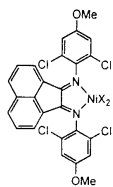
R ²	R ³	R ⁴	R ⁵
2,6-i-PrPh	H	H	2,6-i-PrPh
2,6-i-PrPh	Me	Me	2,6-i-PrPh
2,6-i-PrPh	An	An	2,6-i-PrPh
2,6-MePh	H	H	2,6-MePh
2,6-i-PrPh	Me	Me	2,6-i-PrPh
2,6-i-PrPh	H	H	2,6-i-PrPh
2,6-MePh	H	H	2,6-MePh
2,6-i-PrPh	H	H	2,6-i-PrPh
2,6-i-PrPh	Me	Me	2,6-i-PrPh
2,6-MePh	H	H	2,6-MePh
2,6-EtPh	Me	Me	2,6-EtPh
2,4,6-MePh	Me	Me	2,4,6-MePh

2,6-MePh	Me	Me	2,6-MePh
2,6-i-PrPh	An	An	2,6-i-PrPh
2,6-MePh	An	An	2,6-MePh
2-t-BuPh	An	An	2-t-BuPh
2,5-t-BuPh	An	An	2,5-t-BuPh
2,4,6-MePh	An	An	2,4,6-MePh
2-Cl-6-MePh	Me	Me	2-Cl-6-MePh
2,6-Cl-4-OMePh	Me	Me	2,6-Cl-4-OMePh
2,6-Cl-4-OMePh	An	An	2,6-Cl-4-OMePh
2-i-Pr-6-MePh	An	An	2-i-Pr-6-MePh
2-i-Pr-6-MePh	Me	Me	2-i-Pr-6-MePh
2,6-t-BuPh	H	H	2,6-t-BuPh
2,6-t-BuPh	Me	Me	2,6-t-BuPh
2,6-t-BuPh	An	An	2,6-t-BuPh
2-t-BuPh	Me	Me	2-t-BuPh

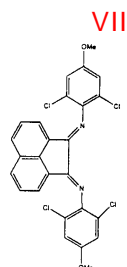
Me, Et, Pr, Bu, Ph, OMe, An 1, 8-

(I) 가 () 2 6 가 R² R⁵가 R² / R⁵가 2-t- 2 / 6, 2,5-t- 2-t- -4,6- 가 Es ([R. W. Taft, Jr., J. Am. Chem. Soc., vol. 74, p. 3120-3128] [M. S. Newman, Steric Effects in Organic Chemistry, John Wiley amp; Sons, New York, 1956, p. 598-603]). Es Es

Es Es R²가 (R⁵) 0.20, 2 6 Es 0.6 3, 4 5 0.15, Es (I) Ni Pd 가 가 (I) 가 Ni Pd 가 , 1- , 2- , 1- , 1- , 1- , 1- () , 2 (, -30 0) 4가 , 가 < 4>

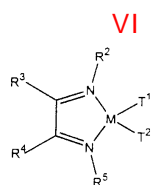


X, (VII)가 2 1 (VII)



4 (VII) 2 20 가 0 150 , 275
25 MPa 100 -100 +200 ,
(II) (C₆F₅)₃B (II)가 (R¹³ R¹⁴ R¹⁵ C)Y , R¹³ , R¹⁴ R¹⁵ 가
(II)가

2 , (II)가 R
3 Al (II) , (II)가 R₂ AlBr, RAICl₂, 'RAIO',
1 (I) Ni[II] Pd[II] 가 ,



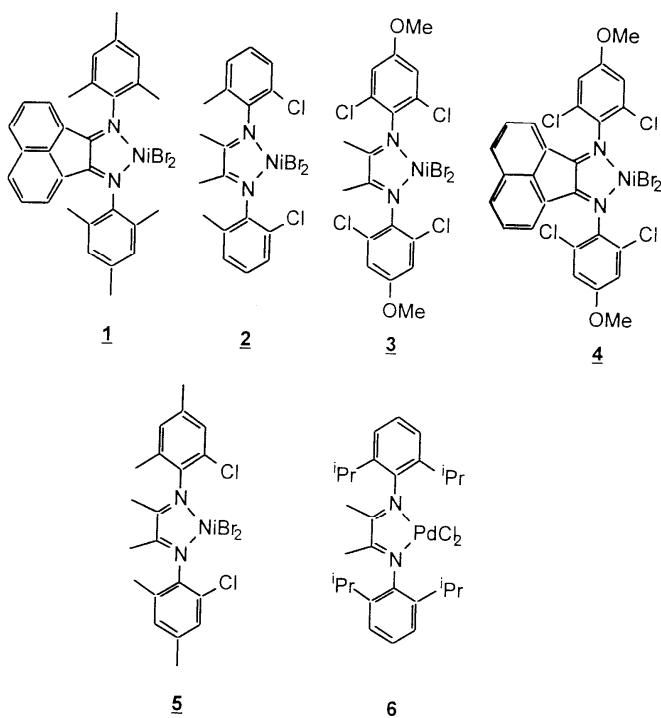
, M Ni Pd , R², R³, R⁴ R⁵ , T¹ T²
, R⁷ CO₂, R⁸ COCH=C(O)R⁸, OR¹⁸ , R⁷, R⁸ R¹⁸
T¹ T² 가 /
가 , /
i 가 3,000 , 5,000 (II) : Pd Ni Pd N
0.5 10, 1 5 2 (II)가
1 , : Pd Ni 0.5 200, 20 100
1 0.5 20, (II)가 2 1 10 , : Pd Ni
가 1,2,4-
(가),
(batch), - (semi-batch)

[L. K. Johnson, et. al., J. Am. Chem. Soc., vol. 117, p. 6414-6415 (1995)] [L
K. Johnson, et al., J. Am. Chem. Soc., vol. 118, p. 267-268 (1996)] 가
1 , (II) 가 가

가 Ni Pd (I) 가 Ni Pd (I) 가 Ni Pd (I) 가

DSC -
Et -
Me -
MMAO -
OAc -
Pr -
Tg -
Tm -

5 (molecular sieves),
[(MeAlO)_n] (Akzo) 6.7 %
25 %
< 1 - 18 A - L>
1 - 6 가 (II) (HCC) (II)
가 (HCC) 가
가 1 /HCl (fritte)
가 d filter)
1 B(C₆F₅)₃ AlCl₃ (II) 가 AlMe₃, AlEt₃, Al(OEt)Et₂, ZnEt₂
가 DSC 2 Tm



[1a]

	Ni Pd d	HCC ()	(II) ()	a ()	b
1	1	EtAlCl ₂ (3)	B(C ₆ F ₅) ₃ (3)	1833 (7)	7.6
2 ^e	1	EtAlCl ₂ (3)	(Ph ₃ C)BF ₄ (3)	1827 (7)	78
A	1	EtAlCl ₂ (50)	----	1760 (7)	
B	1	EtAlCl ₂ (3)	----	846 (7)	8.4
3	1	AlEt ₃ (3)	B(C ₆ F ₅) ₃ (3)	3680 (7)	14
C	1	AlEt ₃ (3)	----	0 (5)	
4	1	AlEt ₃ (3)	AlCl ₃ (50)	6031 (7)	c
5	1	AlEt ₃ (3)	AlCl ₃ (3)	1398 (7)	6.2
6	1	AlEt ₃ (3)	Al(OTf) ₃ (50)	950 (7)	54
7	1	AlEt ₃ (3)	AlBr ₃ (50)	7624 (7)	c
8	1	AlMe ₃ (3)	B(C ₆ F ₅) ₃ (3)	4325 (7)	14
D	1	AlMe ₃ (50)	----	0 (7)	
9 ^e	1	Al(OEt)Et ₂ (5)	B(C ₆ F ₅) ₃ (5)	4232 (7)	9.6
E	1	Al(OEt)Et ₂ (5)	----	0 (6)	
10	1	ZnEt ₂ (3)	B(C ₆ F ₅) ₃ (3)	2880 (7)	19
F	1	ZnEt ₂ (3)	----	0 (8)	
11	2	AlEt ₃ (3)	B(C ₆ F ₅) ₃ (3)	5660 (7)	2.1
G ^g	2	(MeAlO) _n (100)	----	1195 (5)	7.6
12	2	EtAlCl ₂ (3)	B(C ₆ F ₅) ₃ (3)	3250 (7)	1.7
H ^h	2	EtAlCl ₂ (50)	----	5230 (8)	3.6
13	2	AlEt ₃ (3)	AlCl ₃ (50)	4718 (7)	c
14 ^e	2	Al(OEt)Et ₂ (5)	B(C ₆ F ₅) ₃ (5)	4688 (7)	2.4
15	3	AlEt ₃ (3)	B(C ₆ F ₅) ₃ (3)	2514 (7)	1.0
I	3	(MeAlO) _n (100)	----	2020 (7)	
J	3	EtAlCl ₂ (50)	----	5000 (2)	
16	4	AlEt ₃ (3)	B(C ₆ F ₅) ₃ (3)	3770 (7)	
K	4	EtAlCl ₂ (50)	----	7210 (7)	
L	4	ZnEt ₂ (3)	----	845 (7)	
17	5	(MeAlO) _n (100)	B(C ₆ F ₅) ₃ (3)	3462 (7)	0.9 ^f

[1b]

	Ni Pd d	HCC ()	(II) ()	a ()	b
18	6	AlEt ₃ (3)	B(C ₆ F ₅) ₃ (3)	1243 (7)	d
^a ' = Ni Pd ^b 300 8.5Kg 1 MI 10 () 2.095mm 가 8.000mm MI . MI ^c ;					

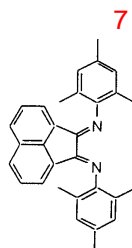
d
e
f 275 MI.
g : Ni = 5,000 : 1
h : Ni = 15,000 : 1

[2]

	Tm()	Hf (J/g)
1	285	17
2	260	6
B	285	8
3	277	12
6	280	15
9	280	22
10	280	24
11	265	16
12	255	12
H	260	17
14	263	15
15	290	18
I	291	18
J	291	31
16	325	32
K	335	9
17	275	22

< 19>

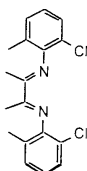
Ni(acac)₂ (acac = MeCOCH=C(O)Me)
가 , Ni(acac)₂ (4mg, 0.015mmol) (10.0g, 147mmol)
7(6mg, 0.015mmol) 가 B(C₆F₅)₃ (23mg
, 0.045mmol) 가 , 1.9M AlEt₃ (24 μl, 0.045mmol)
가 . AlEt₃ 가 7 ,
가 , 4.00g . DSC : Tm() = 290 (19J/g). 300



< M>

7 B(C₆F₅)₃ 가 19 AIEt₃ 가
 (II) [19 B(C₆F₅)₃]가
 < 20> 가 Ni(acac)₂ 가 , Ni(acac)₂ (4mg, 0.015mmol) 8(5mg, 0.015mmol) (10.0g, 147mmol)
 B(C₆F₅)₃ (23mg, 0.045mmol) 가 1.9M AIEt₃ (24 μl, 0.045mmol) 가
 가 , 3.19g . DSC : Tm() = 270 (20J/g). /HCl

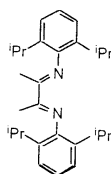
8



< 21> Ni[O₂C(CH₂)₆CH₃]₂ 가
 , Ni[O₂C(CH₂)₆CH₃]₂ (5mg, 0.015mmol) 7(6mg, 0.015mmol) (10.0g, 147mmol)
 l) B(C₆F₅)₃ (23mg, 0.045mmol) 가 1.9M AIEt₃ (24 μl, 0.045mmol) 가
 가 , 1.6g . /HCl

< 22> Pd(OAc)₂ (OAc) 가
 , Pd(OAc)₂ (3mg, 0.013mmol) 9(297 mg, 0.735 mmol) (10.0g, 147mmol)
 B(C₆F₅)₃ (23mg, 0.045mmol) 가 1.9M AIEt₃ (24 μl, 0.045mmol) 가
 가 , 3.48g . DSC : Tm() = 250 (24J/g); Tg = 100.4 .
 300

9



< 23> ArN=C(CH₃)C(CH₃)=NAr (Ar = 2,6- -4-) . 2,6- -
 4- (0.767g, 4mmol) (0.172 g, 2mmol) 2 10mL
 . 48 , , 10 : 1 /
 0.476g (55%).

¹H NMR (CD₂Cl₂, 300 MHz) : 2.1(s, -CH₃, 6H); 3.8(s, -OCH₃, 6H); 7.0(s, H, 4H).

< 24> 3 (ArN=C(CH₃)C(CH₃)=NAr)NiBr₂ (Ar = 2,6- -4-)
 . ArN=C(CH₃)C(CH₃)=NAr (Ar = 2,4,6-) (0.132g, 0.304mmol) NiBr₂ (1,2-
)(0.094g, 0.304mmol) 4.6mL . 168
 가 3

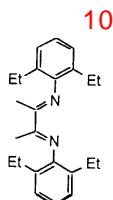
< 25> ArN=C(An)C(An)=NAr (Ar = 2,6- -4-) . 2,6- -4-
 (2.18g, 11.35mmol) (1.03g, 5.63mmol) 3 20mL
 . 48 , ,

2.47g (1.89g) 2, 1 H NMR (20mL) 3 : 1 (5mL)
 가 2,6- -4- 0.42g(2.19mmol) 6 2
 5 TLC 가 (1.50g) 1.7
 0g (0.96g)가 1 H NMR (CD₂Cl₂, 300 MHz) : 3.77, 3.80
 60 , 3.88(, -OMe, = 6.1H); 6.8 - 8.3(H, = 9.9H). NMR
 , N=O
 < 26>
 4 (ArN=C(An)C(An)=NAr)NiBr₂ (Ar = 2,6- -4-) A
 rN=C(An)C(An)=NAr (Ar = 2,6- -4-);(0.23g) NiBr₂ (1, 2-) (0.136g) 7.5
 mL 24 2/3
 (fritted glass filter)

< 27>
 2 ArN=C(CH₃)C(CH₃)=NAr (Ar = 2- -6-)
 . 2- -6- (5.66g, 40.0mmol) (1.72g, 20.0mmol) (10mL)
 . 2-3 가 8-9
 0.5g (7.5%). 1 H NMR (CD
 Cl₃,) : 7.3(d, 2H); 7.15(d, 2H); 6.98(t, 2H); 2.10(m, 12H).
 2 ()NiBr₂ 24 26

< 28>
 5 ArN=C(CH₃)C(CH₃)=NAr (Ar = 2- -4,6-)
 . 2- -4,6- (12.45g, 80.0mmol) (3.44g, 40.0mmol) (10mL)
) 가
 (0.71g, %). 1 H NMR (CDCl₃,) : 7.10(s, 2H); 6.95(s, 2H); 2.30(s, 6H); 2.10(
 s, 6H); 2.07(s, 6H).
 5 ()NiBr₂ 24 26

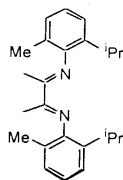
< 29>
 가 Pd(OAc)₂ 가 , Pd
 (OAc)₂ (3mg, 0.013mmol) 10(256mg, 0.735mmol) (10.0g, 147.0mmol)
 B(C₆F₅)₃ (23mg, 0.045mmol) 가 1.9M AlEt₃ (24 μl, 0.045mmol) 가
 . AlEt₃ 가 7 , 가
 /HCl 1.99g 1
 0.37



< 30>
 MMAO가 Pd(OAc)₂
 가 , Pd(OAc)₂ (3mg, 0.013mmol) 10(256mg, 0.735mmol)
 10.0g, 147.0mmol) 6.7 % MMAO (0.700mL, 1.47mmol) 가
 7 ,
 /HCl 0.47g
 . 1 16
 < 31>
 가 Pd(OAc)₂ 가 , Pd

(OAc)₂ (3mg, 0.013 mmol) 11(116mg, 0.334mmol) (10.0g, 147.0mmol)
 B(C₆F₅)₃ (23mg, 0.045mmol) 가 1.9M AlEt₃ (24 μl, 0.045mmol) 가
 . AlEt₃ 가 3 , 가 ,
 /HCl 3.36g .

11



< 32>
 Pd(acac)₂ (acac = MeCOCH=C(O)Me) 가
 , Pd(acac)₂ (4-5mg, 0.015mmol) 11(128mg, 0.368mmol) (10.0g, 147.0m
 mol) B(C₆F₅)₃ (23mg, 0.045mmol) 가 1.9M AlEt₃ (24 μl,
 0.045mmol) 가 . 5
 . AlEt₃ 가 3 , 가 ,
 /HCl
 4.84g .

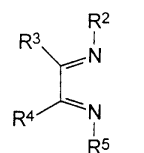
< 33>
 1- 가 , 6(28mg, 0.048mmol) 1- (2.
 00mg, 23.8mmol) B(C₆F₅)₃ (73mg, 0.14mmol) 가 1.9M AlEt₃ (24 μl,
 (75 μl, 0.14mmol) 가 . AlEt₃ 가 가
 , - 가
 /HCl 가
 0.69g (1-) . CDCl₃

¹ NMR
 < N>
 B(C₆F₅)₃ 가 33
 가 (1-) AlEt₃ 가
 (II)가 .

(57)

1.
 -100 +200 (i) I (I) Ni(II) Pd(II) , (ii)
 , Al(OTf)₃ , (R¹³ R¹⁴ R¹⁵ C)Y , (iii) B(C₆F₅)₃ , AlCl₃ , AlBr
 (II)

< I>



, R¹⁷ CH=CH₂ R¹⁷ CH=CHR¹⁷ 가 , ,
 ,
 R² R⁵
 R² R⁵
 가 ,
 R³ R⁴
 , R³ R⁴ 가
 ,
 R¹³ , R¹⁴ R¹⁵
 ,
 R¹⁷

4가

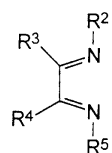
Y

2.

(i) I (I) Ni(II) Pd(II) , (ii)

3, AlBr₃, Al(OTf)₃, (R¹³ R¹⁴ R¹⁵ C)Y, 가 (iii) B(C₆F₅)₃, AlCl₃ (II)가

< I >



Ni(II) Pd(II) Ni(O₂CR⁷)₂, Ni[R⁸COCH=C(O)R⁸]₂, NiX₂, L¹ L² NiX₂, Ni(OR¹⁸)₂, Pd(O₂CR⁹)₂, Pd[R¹⁰COCH=C(O)R¹⁰]₂, PdX₂, L¹ L² PdX₂, Pd(OR¹⁹)₂

, R¹⁷CH=CH₂ R¹⁷CH=CHR¹⁷ 가 , , ,

R² R⁵
R² R⁵

가

R³ R⁴, R³ R⁴가R¹³, R¹⁴ R¹⁵R¹⁷

4가

R¹⁸ R¹⁹R⁷, R⁸, R⁹ R¹⁰ R²¹SO₃⁻ , 1 20 가

X
R²¹

R²¹SO₃⁻ ,L¹ L²

I (I)

Y

, R²⁰ q가 (R²⁰AlO)_q가 , (II)가 .

3.

1 2 , .

4.

1 2 , .

5.

1 , .

6.

1 2 , - .

7.

1 2 , 가 .

8.

1 2 , MX_mR⁶_n , M Li, Mg, Zn[II], Al,
Sn[IV] ; X F, Cl, Br, I, OR¹² ; R⁶ 1 20
; m 0 1 ; n 1 ; m + n M

가 ; R¹² 1 20 .

9.

1 2 , Y가 BAF, BF₄, B(C₆F₅)₄, SbF₆ PF₆ .

10.

1 2 , R², R³, R⁴ R⁵가 .

R ²	R ³	R ⁴	R ⁵
2,6-i-PrPh	H	H	2,6-i-PrPh
2,6-i-PrPh	Me	Me	2,6-i-PrPh
2,6-i-PrPh	An	An	2,6-i-PrPh
2,6-MePh	H	H	2,6-MePh
2,6-i-PrPh	Me	Me	2,6-i-PrPh
2,6-i-PrPh	H	H	2,6-i-PrPh
2,6-MePh	H	H	2,6-MePh
2,6-i-PrPh	H	H	2,6-i-PrPh
2,6-i-PrPh	Me	Me	2,6-i-PrPh
2,6-MePh	H	H	2,6-MePh
2,6-EtPh	Me	Me	2,6-EtPh
2,4,6-MePh	Me	Me	2,4,6-MePh
2,6-MePh	Me	Me	2,6-MePh
2,6-i-PrPh	An	An	2,6-i-PrPh
2,6-MePh	An	An	2,6-MePh
2-t-BuPh	An	An	2-t-BuPh
2,5-t-BuPh	An	An	2,5-t-BuPh
2,4,6-MePh	An	An	2,4,6-MePh
2-Cl-6-MePh	Me	Me	2-Cl-6-MePh
2,6-Cl-4-OMePh	Me	Me	2,6-Cl-4-OMePh
2,6-Cl-4-OMePh	An	An	2,6-Cl-4-OMePh
2-i-Pr-6-MePh	An	An	2-i-Pr-6-MePh
2-i-Pr-6-MePh	Me	Me	2-i-Pr-6-MePh
2,6-t-BuPh	H	H	2,6-t-BuPh
2,6-t-BuPh	Me	Me	2,6-t-BuPh
2,6-t-BuPh	An	An	2,6-t-BuPh
2-t-BuPh	Me	Me	2-t-BuPh

11.

1 2 , 가 25 100 .

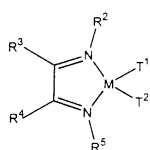
12.

1 2 , (II)가 (C₆F₅)₃B .

13.

1 , 가 VI (VI) .

< VI >



M Ni Pd ,
T¹ T² , R⁷CO₂, R⁸COCH=C(O)R⁸, OR¹⁸ ,

R^2 R^5 ,
 R^2 R^5 ,
 R^3 R^4 ,
 R^3 R^4 가
 R^{18} ,
 R^7 R^8 1 20

14.

1, (II) : Pd Ni 가 0.5 10, : Pd Ni 가 0
 .5 20.

15.

2, (II)가 (II) : Pd Ni 가 0.5 10,
 : Pd Ni 가 0.5 20, (II)가
 : Pd Ni 가 0.5 200.

16.

13, T^1 T^2 가.

17.

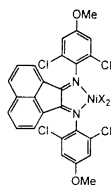
1, 2 13, $MX_m R^6_n$,
 M Li, Mg, Zn[II], Al, Sn[IV],
 X F, Cl, Br, I, OR¹²,
 R^6 1 20,
 m 0 1,
 n 1,
 $m+n$ M 가,
 R^{12} 1 20,
 가 25 100,
 (II)가 $(C_6F_5)_3B$.

18.

1, 2 13, $MX_m R^6_n$,
 M Li, Mg, Zn[II], Al, Sn[IV],
 X F, Cl, Br, I, OR¹²,
 R^6 1 20,
 m 0 1,
 n 1,
 $m+n$ M 가,
 R^{12} 1 20,
 가 25 100,
 (II)가 $(C_6F_5)_3B$,

19.

< 4 >



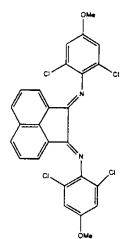
X , $R^7 CO_2$, $R^8 COCH=C(O)R^8$, OR¹⁸,
 R^{18} ,
 R^7 R^8 1 20.

20.

19, X.

21.

< VII >

**22.**

2, R⁷, R⁸, R⁹, R¹⁰, R¹⁸, R¹⁹, X