

(19)
(12)

(KR)
(A)

(51) 。 Int. Cl. ⁷ G11C 11/15			(11) (43)	2003-0070544 2003 08 30
(21)	10-2003-0011268			
(22)	2003 02 24			
(30)	10/084,111	2002 02 25	(US)	
(71)	-	((94304)		3000
(72)		95070 가	5085	
(74)				
	:			
(54)				

(10) (12) (13) (12) 1
(12) (13)
(13)
가 (30)

2

1 가 가
,
2 MRAM ,
3 1 ,
4 1 ,

5 4 ,
6 ,
7 6 .

4 : 6 :
10 : 12 :
22 : 24 :
29 : 30 :
32 : 38 :

(differential sense amplifiers)

(‘MRAM’) 가 . MRAM
DRAM , MRAM

MRAM 가

‘0’ ‘1’

가 1 R 2 R+ R

가 가 (R=V/I)

가 가

MRAM

가

(4) (6) (6) (4)

가 1 (I_s) 가 / 가 (I_{leak}) 가

가 가

MRAM

(differentiating)

1

가

가

가

MRAM

가

(12a 12b) (10) (8) 2

(12a 12b) x (12a 12b)가 y

(8)

(14) (10) x y

(16a 16b) (10) (10) (10)

(16a 16b) (12a, 12b) (14) (16a 16b)

(12a 12b) (SDT) (12a 12b)

(phase change)

(12) 3 (16a, 16b) (14)

(13) (Rm) (16) (14) (13)

p-n 700 ° 800 ° C (annealing) 가

SDT 가 1 (R) 10 k 1M

(R) 2 (R+ R) (R) 30% 1 (R) 10 k 1M

(12a 12b) (12a 12b)

(12a 12b) (bit-bitbar manner) (12a 12b) (12a) (12a)가 '1'

(12b) (12b) (12b) '0' (12a) (16a)

(12b) (16b)

(14) (8) (14) (18) (14) 가

(8) (14) (16a 16b) (12a 12b) 가

(20) (8)

(20) (22) (24) (16a 16b)

(12) (14) (22) (16)

6 (604) (12a 12b) (16a) (16b) (12a) (16a) (12a)

(12b) (16a) (16b) (602) (24) (S0) (602) (16b) (16a)

604) (24) (R0) (24) (cross-couple latched current sense amplifiers

16b) (12a) (8) I/O (28) (12a) (26)

(24)

(606) 가 (14) 가 (10) 가

(24) (16) 가

(20) m (12a 12b) 가 (608) m (2

4) (m) (12a 12b) 가 1 가 7(7a,

7b 7c) I_leak가 Is 가

(24) (12a 12b) (R12a R12b) 4 (12a 12b) (13a 13b)

(12a 12b) (13a 13b) (16a 16b)

(14)

Va Vg 7a 7c

(24) 1 (S1) 2 (R1) (30)

(30) FET(30a, 30b, 30c 30d) (30) (30a 30c) P

READ (32) FET(30)

OUTPUT OUTPUT (balance) (34a 34b) (S

1 R1) (32)가 (I_R)

(I_S) OUTPUT OUTPUT 5 READ

(12b) (12a) (12b) (36) 1 (Va) 2

가 (12a) (36a) (12a) (38) (12b)

(Va) (38a) (36 38) (12a 12b)

Va (Vg) (16a 16b) (12b) (12a)

a 16b) (12d, 13c) 0.0 가 (16 가

(Vg) (Va) 가 (7a

(Vg) Vg (I_{leak}) (I_S) (Vg)

7b 가 (24) (16) (Va) (14) 가

가 (Va) (Vg) (12a 12

b) (I_S) (Va) (I_S)

(24) (12c 12d) (12a 12b) (16)

(I_{leak}) (I_S) (12c 12d) Va-Vg~0()

7c 7b (I_{leak}) (I_S)

(14)

(I_{ref})=(Va-Vd)/R(12a) (36a) R(12a) (12a) Vd

0.7V (13a) (36a) (I_R)

(30) (36b) (36a) (current mirror)

(I_R) I_{ref} I_{data}=(Va-Vd)/R(12b) (38a) (30)

R(12b) (12b) (38b) (38a) (I_S) (I_S) I_{data}

5 Read Enable (pull) (32) OUTPUT

OUTPUT Vdd

가 I_R , (32)가 , $(I_S \quad I_R)$. I_S 가 I
 R , $R(12b)$ $R(12a)$ (high) . I_S 가 I
 (low) .

(36 38) (ofst1, ofst2) (calibrated (3
) . (ofst1, ofst2) 가 $(I_S \quad I_R)$.
 6a,b 38a,b)

(S0 R0) (Va) . (36 38) (regulate) . (12a 12b)
 $(I_S \quad I_R)$ (30) (S_1, R_1)

, (I_S) (, S_1)
 $I_S \quad I_R$. I_S 가 I_R , R_1

(30) 가 (30) (26) (26)
 - (29)(2)가 (30) (STR) / (strobe)
 (STR) .

. MRAM
 , MRAM SRAM DRAM . ,
 (compact) .

가

가

(57)

1.

(a resistive crosspoint array of memory cells)-
 (isolation diode) ,

가
source)

(divert)

(leakage current diverting

2.

1 ,

(equipotential generator)

3.

2 ,

가

4.

3 ,

5.

3 ,

(a respective voltage follower transistor)

6.

,

,

-

-

,

가 ,

가

7.

6 ,

8.

7 ,

9.

8 ,

10.

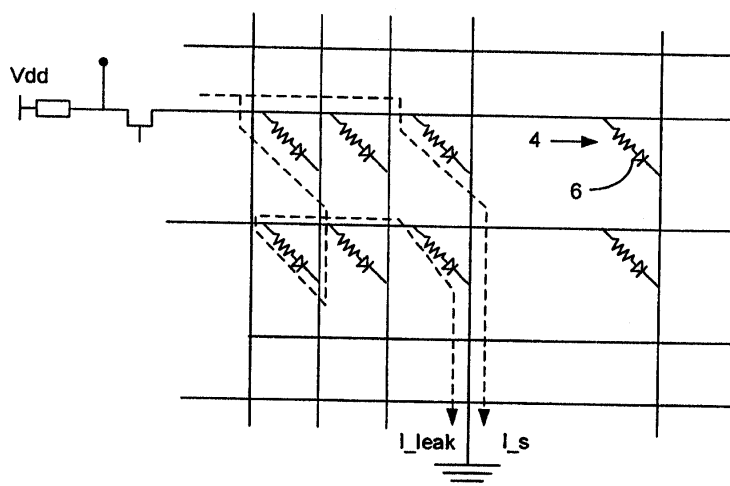
6 ,

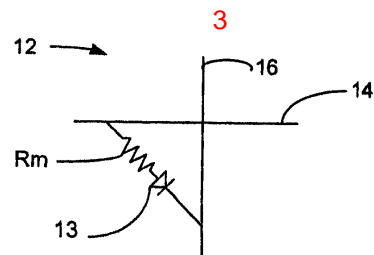
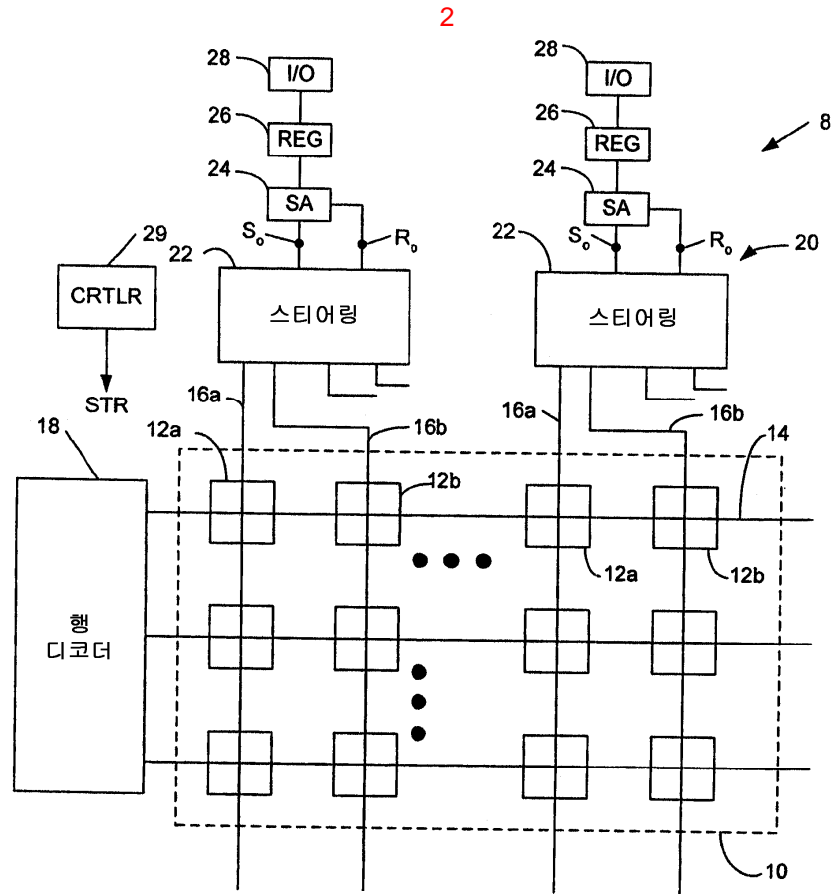
가

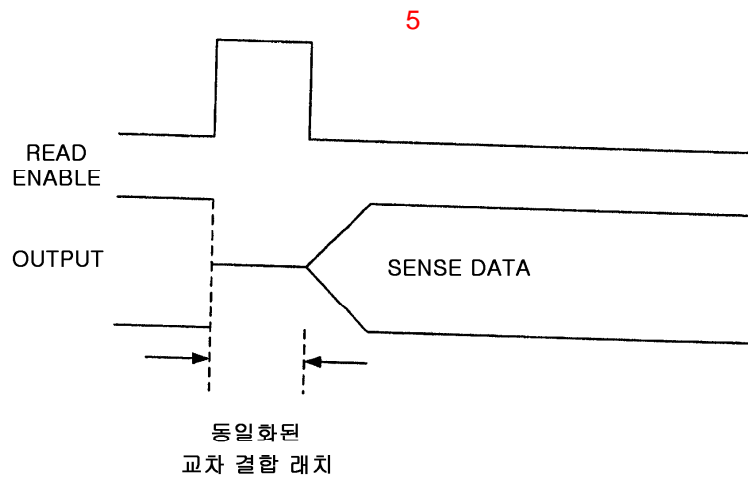
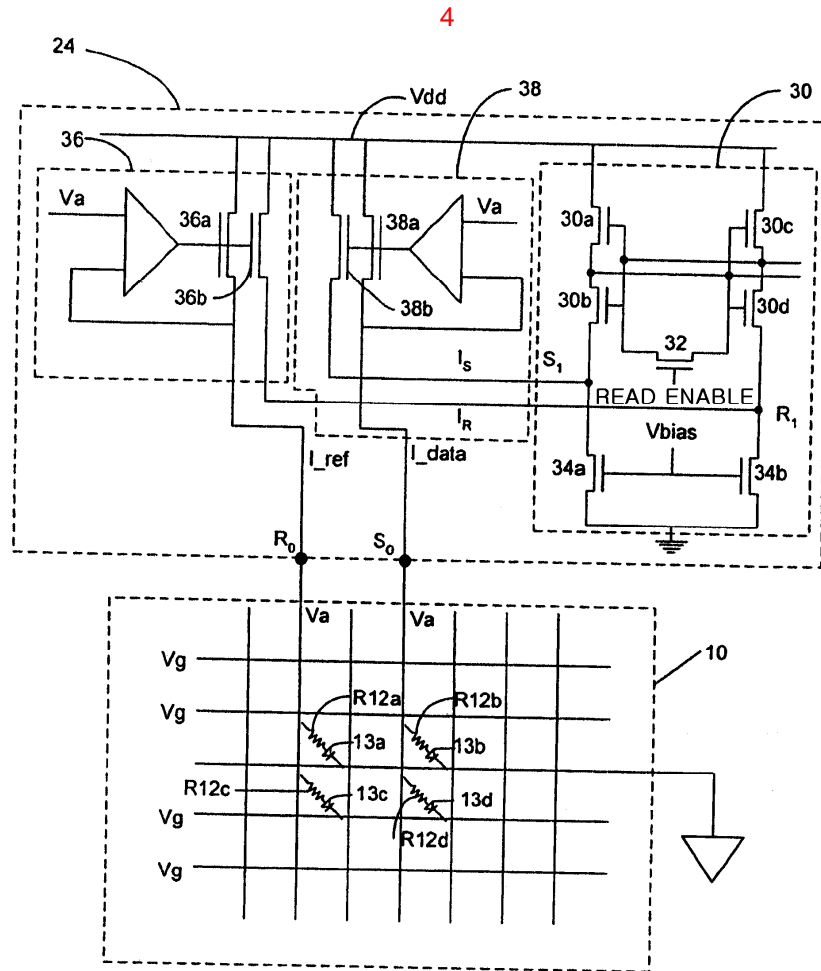
,

가

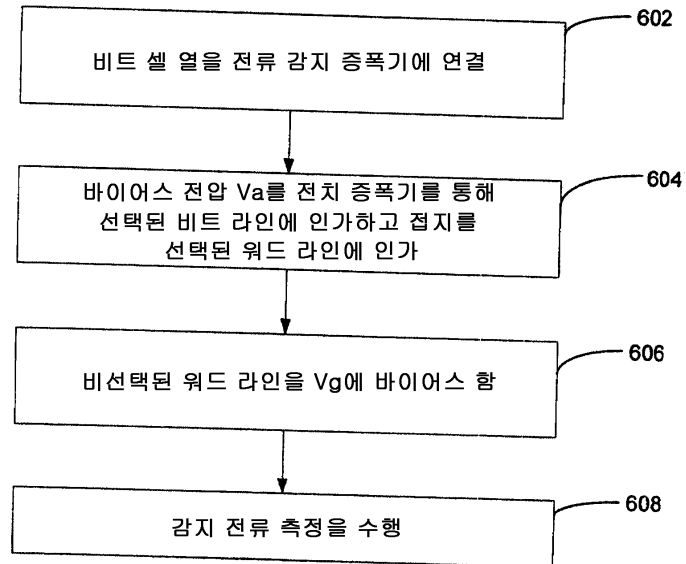
¹
(종래기술)



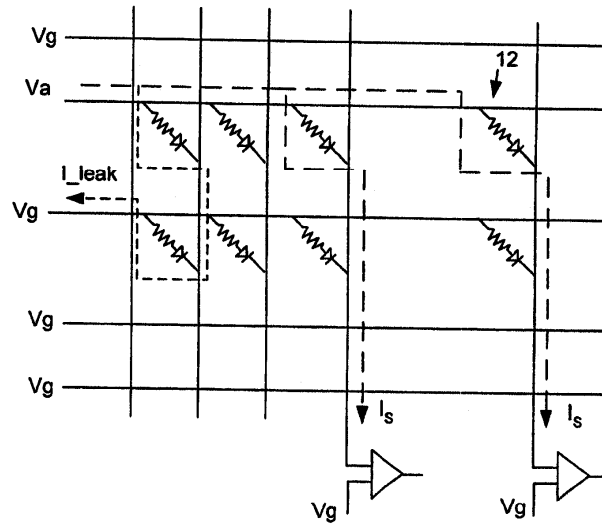




6



7a



7b

