(19) World Intellectual Property Organization International Bureau





(43) International Publication Date 10 January 2002 (10.01.2002)

PCT

(10) International Publication Number WO 02/03091 A3

(51) International Patent Classification⁷: H04L 12/56

G01S 5/14,

(21) International Application Number: PCT/EP01/07552

(22) International Filing Date: 2 July 2001 (02.07.2001)

(25) Filing Language: English

(26) Publication Language: English

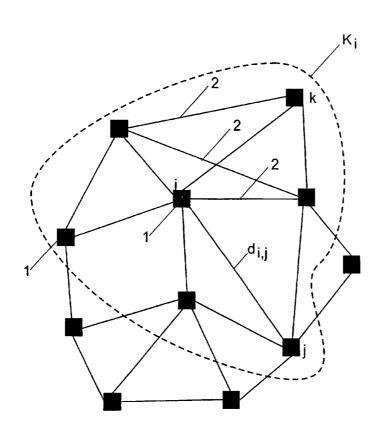
(30) Priority Data: 60/215.839 3 July 2000 (03.07.2000) U

(71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): ECOLE POLYTECHNIQUE FEDERALE DE LAUSANNE (EPFL) [CH/CH]; c/o SRI-EPFL, CH-1015 Lausanne (CH). (72) Inventors; and

- (75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only): HAMDI, Maher [TN/CH]; 85, Ancienne Route, CH-1218 Le Grand-Saconnex (CH). CAPKUN, Srdan [HR/CH]; 3, chemin Bois de Vaux, CH-1007 Lausanne (CH). HUBAUX, Jean-Pierre [BE/CH]; 28B, chemin des Condémines, CH-1028 Préverenges (CH). VETTERLI, Martin [CH/CH]; 11, chemin de Baussan, CH-1091 Grandvaux (CH).
- (74) Agent: SAAM, Christophe: Patents & Technology Surveys Ltd, Faubourg du Lac 2, P.O. Box 2848, CH-2001 Neuchâtel (CH).
- (81) Designated States (national): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, CZ (utility model), DE, DE (utility model), DK, DK (utility model), DM, DZ, EC, EE, EE (utility model), ES, FI, FI (utility model), GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT,

[Continued on next page]

(54) Title: METHOD AND WIRELESS TERMINAL FOR GENERATING AND MAINTAINING A RELATIVE POSITIONING SYSTEM



(57) Abstract: Method for determining the relative position of wireless terminals (1) in an ad hoc network, wherein at least some of said wireless terminals can communicate over wireless links (2) in one or several hops with at least some of the other wireless terminals. The following steps are performed in the wireless terminals: measuring in a plurality of said wireless terminals the distances (dij) to one-hop neighbors, using the distances measured in at least two wireless terminals to compute the location (x, y) of at least one other wireless terminals. Advantage: GPS-less positioning in ad hoc networks.

WO 02/03091 A3



LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NO, NZ, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SK (utility model), SL, TJ, TM, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZW.

(84) Designated States (regional): ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, Fl, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE, TR), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, Cl, CM, GA, GN, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

Declarations under Rule 4.17:

- as to the identity of the inventor (Rule 4.17(i)) for all designations
- as to applicant's entitlement to apply for and be granted a patent (Rule 4.17(ii)) for the following designations AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG,

MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NO, NZ, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZW, ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE, TR), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG)

— of inventorship (Rule 4.17(iv)) for US only

Published:

- with international search report
- entirely in electronic form (except for this front page) and available upon request from the International Bureau
- (88) Date of publication of the international search report: 27 June 2002

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

INTFRNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Interr nal Application No PCT/EP 01/07552

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER IPC 7 G01S5/14 H04L12/56

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)} \\ \text{IPC 7} & \text{G01S} & \text{H04L} \end{array}$

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used)

EPO-Internal, PAJ, INSPEC

C. DOCUM	ENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT	
Category °	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	WO 00 14933 A (BEAUDRY BENNETT C ; MOTOROLA INC (US); TARVER BRYON (US); BERGSTROM) 16 March 2000 (2000-03-16) abstract; figure 1 page 1, line 22 - line 31 page 6, line 14 - line 24	1-3, 25-27
X	US 5 987 011 A (TOH CHAI KEONG) 16 November 1999 (1999-11-16) abstract; claims 6,22 column 18, line 31 - line 47 column 19, line 17 - line 31	1,2,4, 24-26, 28,35

Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C.	χ Patent family members are listed in annex.
Special categories of cited documents: A' document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance E' earlier document but published on or after the international filling date L' document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified) O' document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means P' document published prior to the international filling date but later than the priority date claimed	 'T' later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention "X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone "Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art. "&" document member of the same patent family
Date of the actual completion of the international search 26 March 2002	Date of mailing of the international search report $10/04/2002$
Name and mailing address of the ISA European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2 NL - 2280 HV Rijswijk: Tel. (+31-70) 340-2040, Tx. 31 651 epo ni, Fax: (+31-70) 340-3016	Niemeijer, R

INTFRNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Inter anal Application No
PCT/EP 01/07552

C.(Continu	ation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT		
Category °	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.	
А	GB 2 326 059 A (MULTIPLE ACCESS COMMUNICATIONS) 9 December 1998 (1998-12-09) abstract; figures 2,3 page 12, line 9 - line 21	1,24,25	
A	SHU-LIN WU ET AL: "Intelligent medium access for mobile ad hoc networks with busy tones and power control" COMPUTER COMMUNICATIONS AND NETWORKS, 1999. PROCEEDINGS. EIGHT INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON BOSTON, MA, USA 11-13 OCT. 1999, PISCATAWAY, NJ, USA, IEEE, US, 11 October 1999 (1999-10-11), pages 71-76, XP010359556 ISBN: 0-7803-5794-9 page 71, right-hand column, line 13 - line 30	1,24,25	
A	DUPUY A: "NEST: A NETWORK SIMULATION & PROTOTYPING TESTBED*" PROCEEDINGS OF THE WINTER SIMULATION CONFERENCE. WASHINGTON, DEC. 4 - 6, 1989, NEW YORK, IEEE, US, 4 December 1989 (1989-12-04), pages 1058-1064, XP000207502 * Section 5.1 IPLS - a Distributed Incremental Position Location System, page 1063 *	1,24,25	
X,P	CAPKUN S ET AL: "GPS-free positioning in mobile ad-hoc networks" PROCEEDINGS OF THE 34TH ANNUAL HAWAII INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON SYSTEM SCIENCES, PROCEEDINGS OF HAWAII INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON SYSTEM SCIENCES. HICSS-34, MAUI, HI, USA, 3-6 JAN. 2001, page 10 pp. XP008001836 2001, Los Alamitos, CA, USA, IEEE Comput. Soc, USA ISBN: 0-7695-0981-9 the whole document /	1,24,25	

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Interr nal Application No
PCT/EP 01/07552

Category Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages X,P PATWARI N ET AL: "Relative location in wireless networks" IEEE VTS 53RD VEHICULAR TECHNOLOGY CONFERENCE, SPRING 2001. PROCEEDINGS (CAT. NO.01CH37202), IEEE VTS 53RD VEHICULAR	Relevant to claim No.
X,P PATWARI N ET AL: "Relative location in wireless networks" IEEE VTS 53RD VEHICULAR TECHNOLOGY CONFERENCE, SPRING 2001. PROCEEDINGS (CAT.	
wireless networks" IEEE VTS 53RD VEHICULAR TECHNOLOGY CONFERENCE, SPRING 2001. PROCEEDINGS (CAT.	1,25
TECHNOLOGY CONFERENCE. PROCEEDINGS, RHODES, GREECE, 6-9 MAY 2001, pages 1149-1153 vol.2, XP002194317 2001, Piscataway, NJ, USA, IEEE, USA ISBN: 0-7803-6728-6 * Section 2: Peer-to-Peer Relative Location, page 1150 *	

INTFRNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

mormation on patent family members

Interr nal Application No
PCT/EP 01/07552

Patent document cited in search report		Publication date	Patent family member(s)		Publication date	
WO 0014933	Α	16-03-2000	MO N2	6115580 A 0014933 A1	05-09-2000 16-03-2000	
US 5987011	Α	16-11-1999	NONE	- 		
GB 2326059	Α	09-12-1998	NONE			

Form PCT/ISA/210 (patent family annex) (July 1992)