

(19) (KR)
(12) (B1)

(21) 10 - 1998 - 0017364 (65) 1998 - 0087046
(22) 1998 05 14 (43) 1998 12 05

(54)

KrF ArF 가

$$(R \quad \quad \quad 1 \not\models \quad \quad \quad , n \quad 1 \quad 4 \quad \quad \quad , R \quad \quad \quad) \quad \quad \quad . \quad \quad \quad 3$$

248nm (KrF)
. KrF . (J.M.J. Frenche
Proc. Microcircuit Eng., 260(1982), H. Ito Digest of Technical Papers of 1982 Symposium on VLSI Technology, 86(1983), H. Ito " Polymers in Electronics" ,ACS Symposium Series 242, T.Davison ACS, 11(1984), 4, 491, 628).

, 가 KrF (RrF)
(193nm) .
가 .

, t - , 1, 1 - , 3 - .

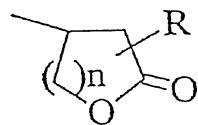
KrF ArF

가

가

가

가



... (1)

(R

1가

, n 1 4

, R

3

)

가

가

가

가

ArF

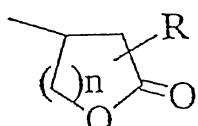
가

(

)

가

가



... (1)

3

R

1가

, n 1 4

, R

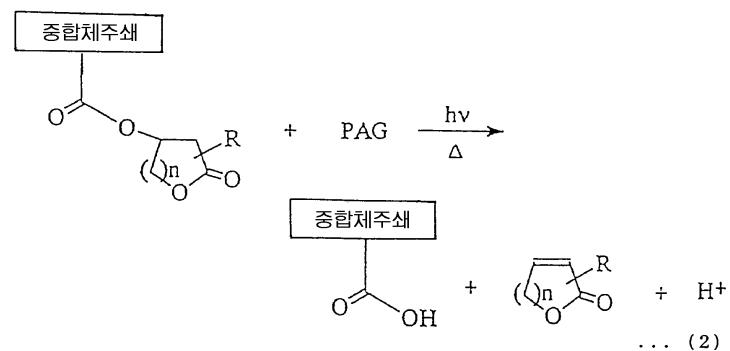
R

,

,

(PAG)

가



R n (1)

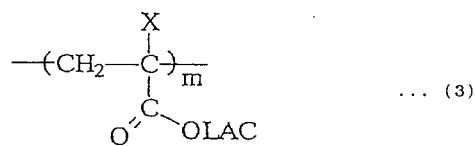
가 .
가 .
가 .

ArF
93nm) . 가 , (1

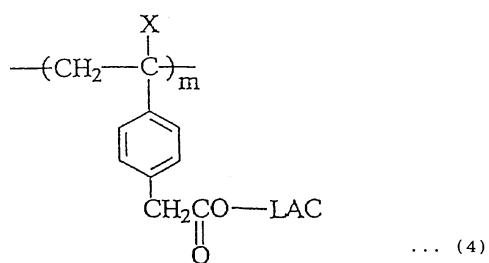
() 가 . 2,000 1,000,000 , (M_w) 3,000 5,000

(1) m , X (), , LAC

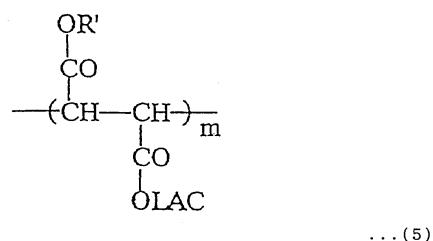
(1) ()



(2)

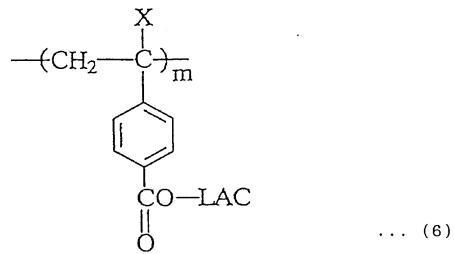


(3)

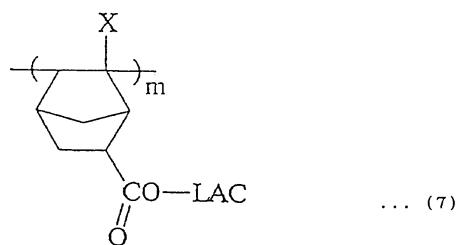


R' LAC , , , t- , , ,

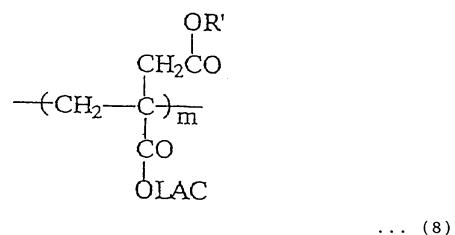
(4)



(5)



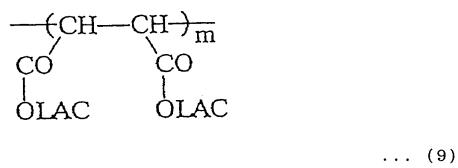
(6)



, R'

(5)

(7)



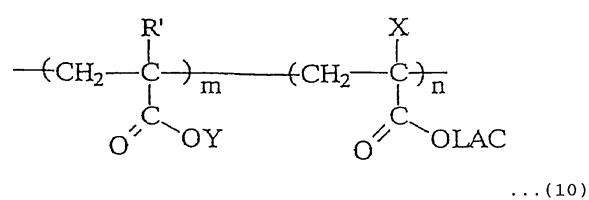
)

(

()

,

()



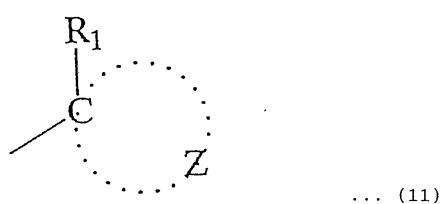
()

가

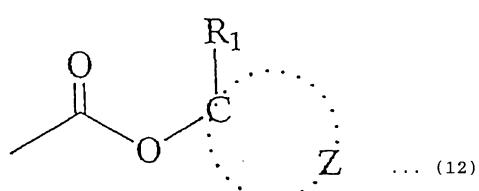
R' , , , , , , , ,
 $m \quad n$, $m+n=1$, $X \quad LAC$ (3) (9)

() 가 . () 가 .
 가 . 2, 2' - (AIBN) 가 .
 가 . () 가 .

, 가 . (10)
 , (1)
 1
 2
 가 .

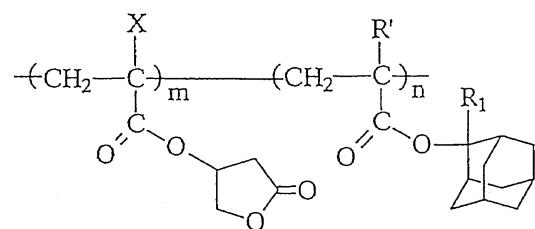


$R_1 \quad 1 \quad 4$
 $Z \quad R_1$ 가 . ,



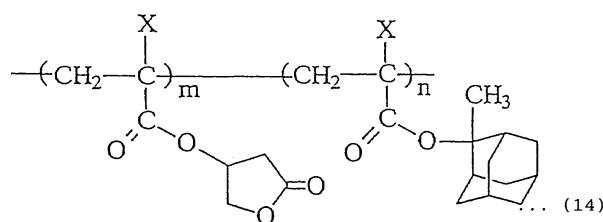
$R_1 \quad Z$ (11)

, 1 2 가



(13)

R', X, m n (10), R₁, R', X (11)



(14)

- 3 - /2 - - 2 - , 2 X m n (10) X

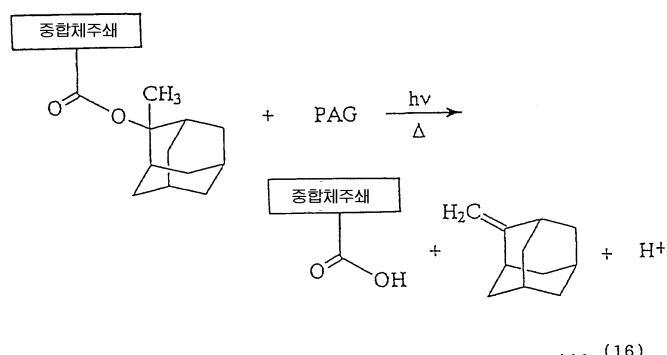
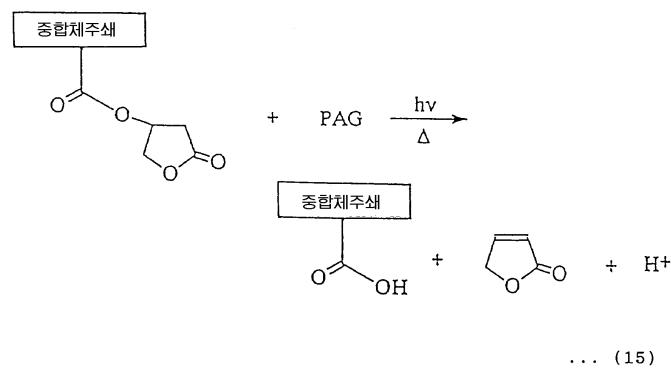
) 2 가 . 2 - - 2 - RIE 50 % ArF
가 (193nm)

(14) 1 - 3 - 20 70 % 가 1 20 % , - 3 - ,
70 % , 가 - 3 -
30 60 %

(13) (14) (2) 가 .

- 3 - /2 - - 2 - 2 가 (14)
190 250nm 가 .

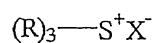
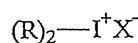
(14)



(13)	(14)			
가	가	.	.	,
가	가	.	가	가

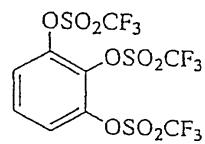
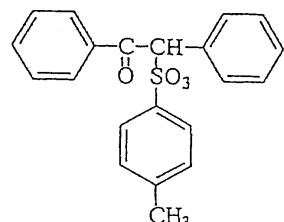
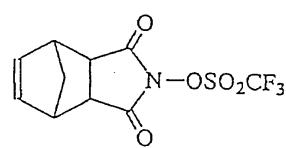
, , , , X
가

(1)



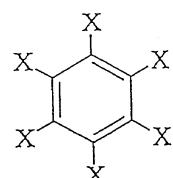
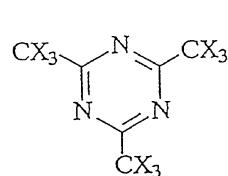
R, X = BF_4^- , PF_6^- , AsF_6^- , SbF_6^- , CF_3SO_3^- , ClO_4^-

(2)



... (18)

(3)



... (19)

X Cl Br

50 % , ,

1 15 % ,

1 μm

가

0.1 50 %

가

가 1.6 가

가 1.6 가

, 180 300nm

, - 3 - ,

2

- 3 -

, 10 20 % 가

가 () 가 , 가 1 30 % 가

8.2g(78.4mol)

가 - 30

1

- 30 1 , 1 . 300ml , 100ml
 , , , , 3 , 가

- 3 -

7.34g(55%)

NMR

s

, d

HNMR(CDCL₃, , J in Hertz) : 1.95(3H, s), 2.67(1H, d, J=19), 2.90(1H, dd, J=19.7), 4.19(1H, d, J=11), 4.55(1H, dd, J=11, 4.5), 5.50(1H, dd, J=6.5, 7.5), 5.67(1H, s), 6.15(1H, s).

- 3 - 2 - - 2 -

100ml 5.0g(29.4mmol) - - 3 - 5.55g(24.05mmol) 2 -
 2 - , , , 17.8ml , 1.31g(8mmol) AIBN ,
 70 8 , (THF) ,
 1 , , , 0.1mmHg, 45 , 16
 NMR THF , : 2
 96%, 193nm 64% (1μm,) =46:54 , 248nm

9.07g(86%) 29300(), 2.56
 (IR)

IR(KRS - 5, cm⁻¹): 2914, 1793, 1724, 1250, 1147, 1101

KrF

- 3 - /2 - - 2 -
 (PGMEA) 15 % %
 8 % - 2 %
 가 , KrF 0.2μm
 (HMDS) (HMDS) KrF
 0.7μm , 2.38% TMAH , 130 60
 110 60 , (NA=0.45)
 m² 0.25μm 25.0 mJ/c

ArF

100ml 5.0g(29.4mmol) - - 3 - 5.76g(29.4mmol)
, , , 19.6ml , 1.44g(8.8mmol) AIBN , 70
8 THF , 1
, , , 0.1mmHg, 45 16 . THF
, , 2 , NMR
, : =49:51 248nm 96%, 193nm
67% (1 μm)

IR(KRS-5, cm^{-1}): 2961, 1792, 1726, 1250, 1147, 1101

MEA (RTS = 3, cm⁻¹) : 2004, 1732, 1723, 1503, 1411, 1151
 - - - 3 - / 15 % PG
 MEA , 2 % 가
 (6 % -). HMDS
 , 120 60 , 0.5μm . ArF
 110 60 , 2.38% TMAH
 12.2mJ/cm² 0.18μm

- 3 - / 2 - - 2 - /
- 3 - / , 1μm
가 NPR - 820(가)
PMMA) RIE 200W, 0.02 Torr, CF₄ 가 100
sccm 5 ,

[1]

	(nm/min)		
NPR - 820PMMA / /	53.080	560.969	0

/ NPR - 820

NPR - 820 가 ,
PMMA

가

가 , ,

가

가

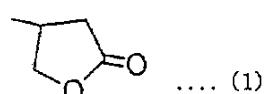
가

KrF ArF

(57)

1

가 , 가 , 가 (1)



2

1 , N =

가 ,

3

1 가

4

3

5.

1 , , , - 3 - , - 3 -
1

6.

5 , , - 1

7.

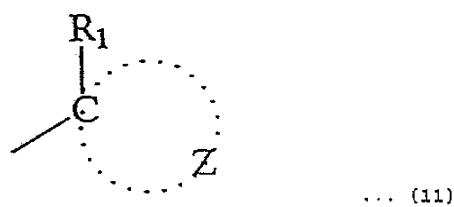
1 ,

8.

1 , 180~300nm 가 1.6

9.

7 , 가 , 가 (11)



(R₁ 1~4 , Z R₁
)

10.

7 9 , ,