



(12) **DEMANDE DE BREVET CANADIEN  
CANADIAN PATENT APPLICATION**

(13) **A1**

(86) Date de dépôt PCT/PCT Filing Date: 2018/08/21  
(87) Date publication PCT/PCT Publication Date: 2020/02/13  
(85) Entrée phase nationale/National Entry: 2021/05/13  
(86) N° demande PCT/PCT Application No.: CN 2018/101607  
(87) N° publication PCT/PCT Publication No.: 2020/029323  
(30) Priorité/Priority: 2018/08/08 (CN201810893050.5)

(51) Cl.Int./Int.Cl. *A01D 34/13* (2006.01)  
(71) Demandeur/Applicant:  
YE, KONGMENG, CN  
(72) Inventeur/Inventor:  
YE, KONGMENG, CN  
(74) Agent: BLANEY MCMURTRY LLP

(54) Titre : LAME DE COUPE APPARIEE ET COMMUTABLE DESTINEE A UN PROTECTEUR DE LAME DE MOISSONNEUSE

(54) Title: SWITCHABLE CUTTING BLADE PAIRED WITH HARVESTER KNIFE GUARD

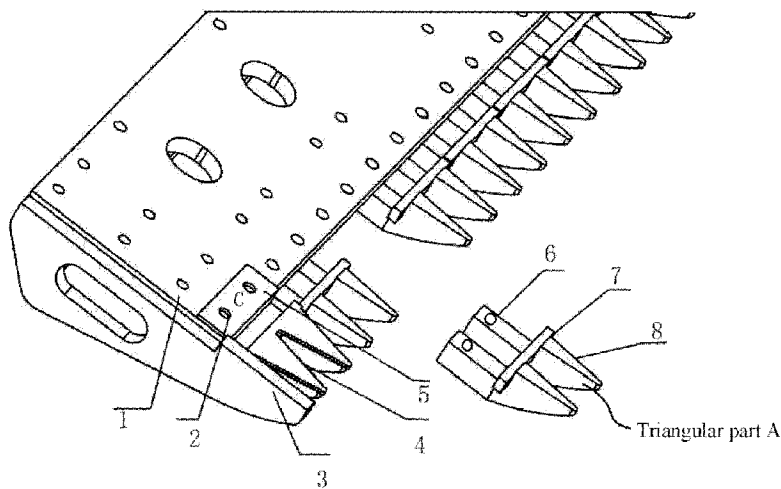


FIG. 1

(57) **Abrégé/Abstract:**

A paired and switchable cutting blade for a harvester blade protector, comprising a switchable cutting blade assembly. The switchable cutting blade assembly does not comprise the blade protector, and notches (10) are provided on the switchable cutting blade assembly, thereby being capable of automatically cleaning sundries blockage; the switchable cutting blade assembly comprises a cutting bucket steel plate (1), and a plurality of closely connected cutting blade bottom frames provided on the cutting bucket steel plate (1); each cutting blade bottom frame comprises triangular A parts (8) and a slot frame (6) integrated with the triangular A parts (8); the slot frame (6) and the cutting blade bottom frame forms a ? shape; each two of the cutting blade bottom frames are fixed by a transverse rod (7) to form a novel blade protector; the cutting blade assembly is provided on the cutting blade bottom frame; the cutting blade assembly comprises a blade part (4) and a mounting part provided at the rear end of the blade part (4); the mounting part comprises a groove (9), and the groove (9) is fixed on the slot frame (6). According to the structure, a mounting surface C (5) can be directly fixed to the position of the cutting bucket steel plate (1) together with the cutting blade bottom frame by means of screws, and the novel blade protector can also be directly welded on the cutting bucket steel plate (1).

## (12) 按照专利合作条约所公布的国际申请

(19) 世界知识产权组织  
国际局(43) 国际公布日  
2020年2月13日 (13.02.2020)(10) 国际公布号  
**WO 2020/029323 A1**

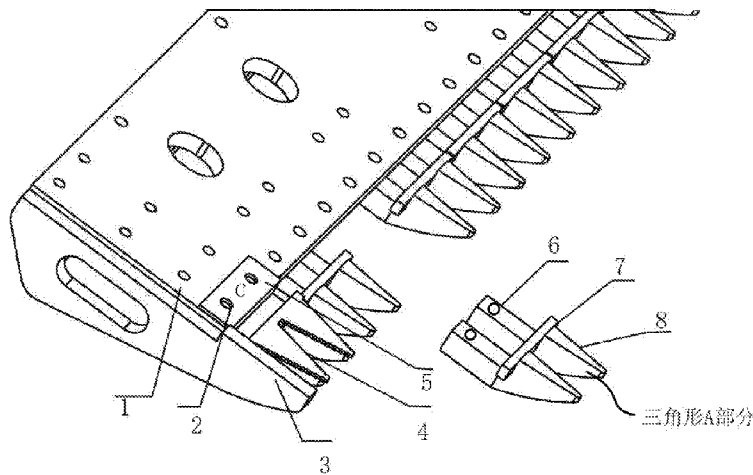
- (51) 国际专利分类号:  
*A01D 34/13* (2006.01)
- (21) 国际申请号: PCT/CN2018/101607
- (22) 国际申请日: 2018年8月21日 (21.08.2018)
- (25) 申请语言: 中文
- (26) 公布语言: 中文
- (30) 优先权:  
201810893050.5 2018年8月8日 (08.08.2018) CN
- (72) 发明人: 及
- (71) 申请人: 余光明(YE, Kongmeng) [MY/CN]; 中国广东省东莞市凤岗镇竹塘村下围沙梨园路2号一楼郜红杰, Guangdong 523000 (CN)。
- (74) 代理人: 广州粤弘专利代理事务所(普通合伙) (DONGWUZHOU); 中国广东省广州

市花都区迎宾大道179号之二十二郜红杰, Guangdong 510805 (CN)。

- (81) 指定国(除另有指明, 要求每一种可提供的国家保护): AE, AG, AL, AM, AO, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BH, BN, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CL, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DJ, DK, DM, DO, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, GT, HN, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IR, IS, JO, JP, KE, KG, KH, KN, KP, KR, KW, KZ, LA, LC, LK, LR, LS, LU, LY, MA, MD, ME, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MY, MZ, NA, NG, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PA, PE, PG, PH, PL, PT, QA, RO, RS, RU, RW, SA, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SM, ST, SV, SY, TH, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, ZA, ZM, ZW。
- (84) 指定国(除另有指明, 要求每一种可提供的地区保护): ARIPO (BW, GH, GM, KE, LR, LS, MW, MZ, NA, RW, SD, SL, ST, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), 欧亚 (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, RU, TJ, TM), 欧洲 (AL, AT, BE, BG,

(54) **Title:** PAIRED AND SWITCHABLE CUTTING BLADE FOR HARVESTER BLADE PROTECTOR

(54) 发明名称: 一种收割机护刃器配对可切换割片



8 Triangular A part

图 1

(57) **Abstract:** A paired and switchable cutting blade for a harvester blade protector, comprising a switchable cutting blade assembly. The switchable cutting blade assembly does not comprise the blade protector, and notches (10) are provided on the switchable cutting blade assembly, thereby being capable of automatically cleaning sundries blockage; the switchable cutting blade assembly comprises a cutting bucket steel plate (1), and a plurality of closely connected cutting blade bottom frames provided on the cutting bucket steel plate (1); each cutting blade bottom frame comprises triangular A parts (8) and a slot frame (6) integrated with the triangular A parts (8); the slot frame (6) and the cutting blade bottom frame forms a  $\perp$  shape; each two of the cutting blade bottom frames are fixed by a transverse rod (7) to form a novel blade protector; the cutting blade assembly is provided on the cutting blade bottom frame; the cutting blade assembly comprises a blade part (4) and a mounting part provided at the rear end of the blade part (4); the mounting part comprises a groove (9), and the groove (9) is fixed on the slot frame (6). According to the structure, a mounting surface C (5) can be

**WO 2020/029323 A1** 

CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HR, HU,  
IE, IS, IT, LT, LU, LV, MC, MK, MT, NL, NO, PL, PT,  
RO, RS, SE, SI, SK, SM, TR), OAPI (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI,  
CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, KM, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG)。

本国际公布：

— 包括国际检索报告(条约第21条(3))。

directly fixed to the position of the cutting bucket steel plate (1) together with the cutting blade bottom frame by means of screws, and the novel blade protector can also be directly welded on the cutting bucket steel plate (1).

**(57) 摘要：**一种收割机护刃器配对可切换割片，包括可切换割片组件，该可切换割片组件中不包含护刃器，且其上设置有槽口(10)，可以完成杂物的堵塞自动清理；所述可切换割片组件包括割斗钢板(1)，设置在割斗钢板(1)的若干个紧密连接的割片底架，该割片底架包括一三角形A部分(8)，以及与三角形A部分(8)一体设置的槽架(6)，所述槽架(6)与割片底架之间形成┐型，所述割片底架两两之间由横杆(7)固定形成新护刃器，在割片底架上设置有割片组件，所述割片组件包括刀刃部(4)，设置在刀刃部(4)后端的安装部，该安装部包括有一凹槽(9)，该凹槽(9)固定在槽架(6)上。该结构可以通过将安装面C(5)直接与割片底架一起用螺丝同时固定在割斗钢板(1)部位，新护刃器也可以直接焊接在割斗钢板(1)上。

# **SWITCHABLE CUTTING BLADE PAIRED WITH HARVESTER KNIFE GUARD**

## **TECHNICAL FIELD**

The present invention relates to a cutting blade technology for a harvester, more particularly to a switchable cutting blade paired with a harvester knife guard.

## **BACKGROUND ART**

A harvesting knife guard for a harvester may have a single claw, double claws, three claws or other shapes, and their task is to function as cutting pieces to harvest vegetation and the like. The harvesting knife guard has the operation principle that the cutting blade is in balancing contact with the surface of the knife guard, and the cutting blade moves left and right by a rocker arm to complete the cutting task.

After a period of friction between the cutting blade and a surface part of the knife guard during the operation, the cutting blade and the knife guard are subject to wear, and to a certain degree of wear will affect the cutting task. In this way, it is necessary to replace with a new cutting blade and a new knife guard. Only one piece of cutting blade needs to be replaced, but the knife guard is an entire casting. The entire set of casting must be discarded and replaced with a new knife guard just owing to a certain degree of wear on the surface, which not only wastes a lot of resources, but also takes time to perform the replacement assembly work.

## **SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION**

For this purpose, a main object of the present invention is to provide a switchable cutting blade paired with a harvester knife guard.

The technical solution adopted in the present invention is as follows:

the present invention provides a switchable cutting blade paired with a harvester knife guard, comprising:

a switchable cutting blade assembly in which a knife guard is not included and which is provided with notches, so that waste blockage can be cleaned automatically.

The switchable cutting blade assembly comprises a cutting bucket steel plate and a plurality of cutting blade bottom frames which is arranged on the cutting bucket steel plate and is closely

connected; each cutting blade bottom frame comprises a triangular part A and a groove frame which is integrated with the triangular part A; each of the groove frames and the corresponding cutting blade bottom frame form an  $\perp$  shape; each two adjacent cutting blade bottom frames are fixed by a crossbar; each cutting blade bottom frame is provided with a cutting blade component; each cutting blade component comprises a blade part and a mounting part arranged at the rear end of the blade part; each mounting part comprises a groove which is fixed on the corresponding groove frame.

Further, each mounting part comprises a mounting face C and through holes formed in the mounting face C; the through holes are fixed with the cutting bucket steel plate by screws or bolts, and a plurality of notches which is uniformly arranged is formed in one end of the mounting face C close to the grooves.

Further, each trough groove and the corresponding cutting bucket steel plate are fixed by screws or by welding.

Further, each blade part is of a V-shaped structure which consists of two triangular cutting blades.

Further, inclined teeth are arranged on the side surface of each triangular cutting blade and form the blade part.

Further, protection plates are arranged on both sides of the cutting bucket steel plate respectively.

Further, each mounting face C and the corresponding blade part are located on the same horizontal surface.

Further, each crossbar is fixed by welding in a manner of attaching a connecting face between the corresponding groove frame and the corresponding triangular part A, or is formed by integral casting.

Further, a gap is formed in the middle of each groove.

Further, each notch is provided with an opening facing one end of the groove.

The switchable cutting blade disclosed by the present invention has the main advantages that the mounting face C and the new knife guard can be directly fixed at the cutting bucket steel plate together by screws.

## BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

FIG. 1 and FIG. 5 are partially structural schematic diagrams of the present invention;  
 FIG. 2 is a structural schematic diagram of the present invention;  
 FIG. 3 is a structural schematic diagram of a cutting blade component in the present invention;  
 FIG. 4 is a structural schematic diagram after a cutting blade is assembled in the present invention; and  
 FIG. 6 is a structural schematic diagram of an alternative structure of a mounting part provided in the present invention.

## DETAILED DESCRIPTION

The present invention will be described in detail below with reference to the accompanying drawings and specific embodiments. Here, the exemplary embodiments and descriptions of the present invention are used to explain the present invention, but are not intended to limit the present invention.

The present invention provides a switchable cutting blade paired with a harvester knife guard. The switchable cutting blade comprises a switchable cutting blade assembly in which a knife guard is not included and which is provided with notches, so that waste blockage can be cleaned automatically.

The switchable cutting blade assembly comprises a cutting bucket steel plate 1 and a plurality of cutting blade bottom frames which is arranged on the cutting bucket steel plate and is closely connected. Each cutting blade bottom frame comprises a triangular part A 8 and a groove frame 6 which is integrated with the triangular part A 8. The groove frames 6 and the cutting bucket steel plate 1 are fixed by welding, or referring to FIG. 5, fixed by screws via tapping holes 11. Each groove frame 6 and the corresponding cutting blade bottom frame 1 form an  $\perp$  shape. Each two adjacent cutting blade bottom frames are fixed by a crossbar 7. The crossbar 7 is fixed by welding in a manner of attaching a connecting face between the groove frame 6 and the triangular part A 8. In the present invention, the fixing manner between the cutting bottom frames and the groove frames 6 is not limited to the above-mentioned form, and the groove frames and the cutting blade bottom frames may also be formed by integral casting, both of which fall within the protection scope of the present invention. Each cutting blade bottom frame is provided with a cutting blade component. Each cutting blade component comprises a blade part 4. Each blade part is of a V-

shaped structure which consists of two triangular cutting blades. Inclined teeth are arranged on the side surface of each triangular cutting blade and form the blade part. A mounting part is provided at the rear end of the blade part 4, wherein the mounting part comprises a groove 9 which is fixed on the corresponding groove frame 6. Each mounting part comprises a mounting face C 5 and through holes 2 formed in the mounting face C 5. The through holes 2 are fixed together with the cutting bucket steel plate 1 and the cutting blade bottom frames by screws or bolts, and a plurality of notches 10 which is uniformly arranged is formed in one end of the mounting face C 5 close to the grooves 9. Each mounting face C 5 and the corresponding blade part 4 are located on the same horizontal surface. Protection plates 2 are arranged on both sides of the cutting bucket steel plate 1 respectively.

The present invention has the main advantages: each mounting face C and the corresponding cutting blade bottom frame may be directly fixed to the cutting bucket steel plate by screws, and the cutting blade bottom frame is welded to the steel plate, such that the cutting blade bottom frame serves as a knife guard, and there is no need to assemble or disassemble a knife guard for a brand-new cutting bucket. If a blade protector needs to be installed when the cutting blade bottom frames are fixed on the steel plate without welding, the knife guard can also be directly installed with screws.

Meanwhile, according to the present invention, the notches 10 are provided at the mounting face 5, a gap is formed in the middle of each groove 9, and each notch 7 is provided with an opening facing one end of the groove. Conventionally, some slits will appear during the contact between all the knife guard and the blades, and will cause accumulation of debris. When the accumulation reaches a certain level, the blade should be removed and cleaned, otherwise it will affect the cutting task. Now, since the notches 10 are formed on the surface of the mounting face C, those debris will be torn and fall into the notches 10 without causing blockage.

In addition, in the present invention, the mounting parts can be replaced with two parts as shown in FIG. 6. The notches are formed in a surface B1. Owing to the notches on the surface B1, the debris will be torn and fall into the notches without causing blockage.

The technical solution disclosed by the embodiments of the present disclosure has been described in detail above. Specific embodiments are used herein to explain the principles and implementations of the present invention. The descriptions of the above embodiments are only configured to help understand the principle of the embodiments of the present invention.

Meanwhile, for a person of ordinary skill in the art, there will be changes in the specific implementation and the application scope according to the embodiments of the present disclosure. In summary, the content of the Description should not be understood as a limitation on the present invention.

## CLAIMS

1. A switchable cutting blade paired with a harvester knife guard, comprising:  
a switchable cutting blade assembly in which a knife guard is not included and which is provided with notches, so that waste blockage can be cleaned automatically.
  
2. The switchable cutting blade assembly comprises a cutting bucket steel plate and a plurality of cutting blade bottom frames which is arranged on the cutting bucket steel plate and is closely connected; each cutting blade bottom frame comprises a triangular part A and a groove frame which is integrated with the triangular part A; each of the groove frames and the corresponding cutting blade bottom frame form an  $\perp$  shape; each two adjacent cutting blade bottom frames are fixed by a crossbar; each cutting blade bottom frame is provided with a cutting blade component; each cutting blade component comprises a blade part and a mounting part arranged at the rear end of the blade part; each mounting part comprises a groove which is fixed on the corresponding groove frame.
  
3. The switchable cutting blade paired with the harvester knife guard according to claim 1, wherein each mounting part comprises a mounting face C and through holes formed in the mounting face C; the through holes are fixed with the cutting bucket steel plate by screws or bolts, and a plurality of notches which is uniformly arranged is formed in one end of the mounting face C close to the grooves.
  
4. The switchable cutting blade paired with the harvester knife guard according to claim 1, wherein each trough groove and the cutting bucket steel plate are fixed by screws or by welding.
  
5. The switchable cutting blade paired with the harvester knife guard according to claim 1, wherein each blade part is of a V-shaped structure which consists of two triangular cutting blades.
  
6. The switchable cutting blade paired with the harvester knife guard according to claim 4, wherein inclined teeth are arranged on the side surface of each triangular cutting blade and form the blade part.

7. The switchable cutting blade paired with the harvester knife guard according to claim 1, wherein protection plates are arranged on both sides of the cutting bucket steel plate respectively.

8. The switchable cutting blade paired with the harvester knife guard according to claim 1, wherein each mounting face C and the corresponding blade part are located on the same horizontal surface.

9. The switchable cutting blade paired with the harvester knife guard according to claim 1, wherein each crossbar is fixed by welding in a manner of attaching a connecting face between the corresponding groove frame and the corresponding triangular part A, or is formed by integral casting.

10. The switchable cutting blade paired with the harvester knife guard according to claim 1, wherein a gap is formed in the middle of each groove.

11. The switchable cutting blade paired with the harvester knife guard according to claim 2, wherein each notch is provided with an opening facing one end of the groove.

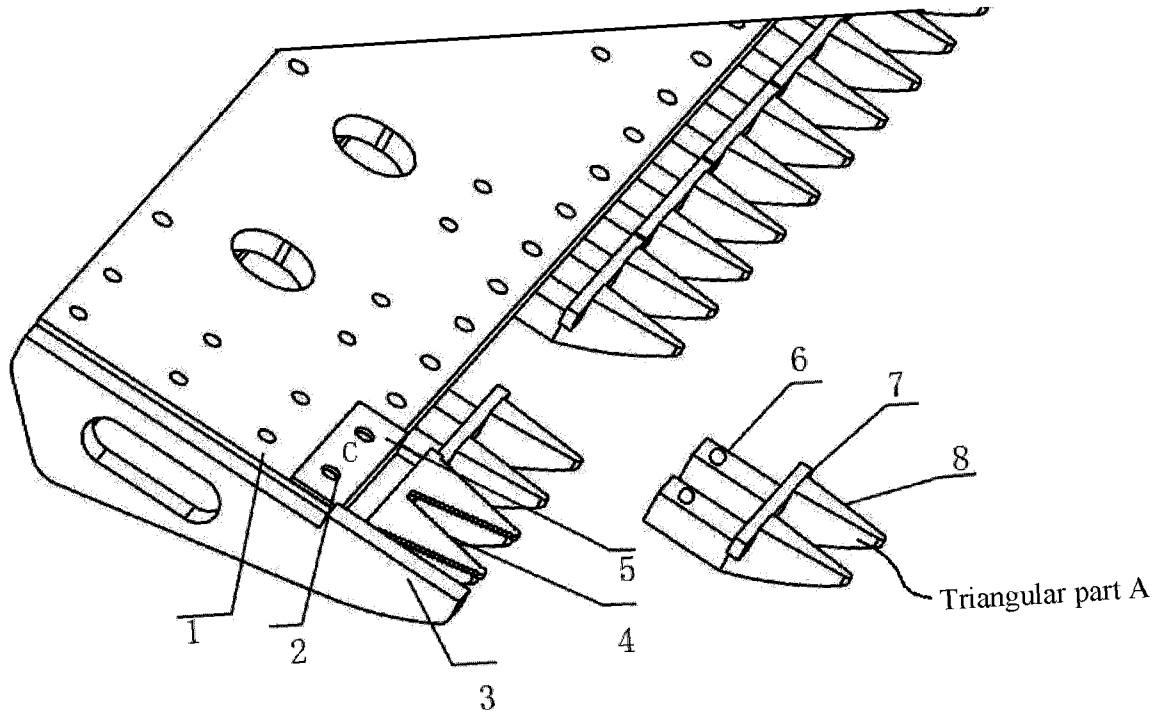


FIG. 1

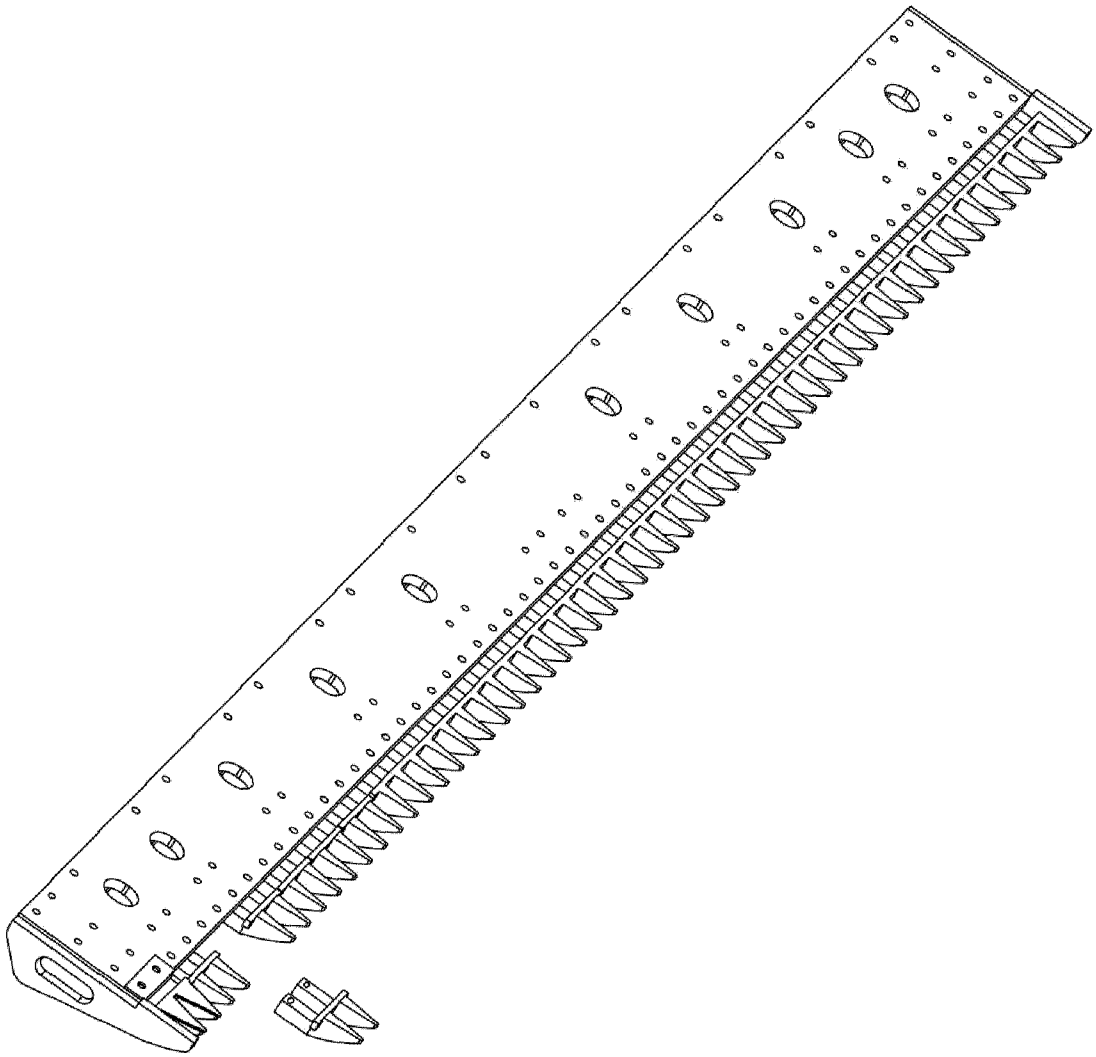


FIG. 2

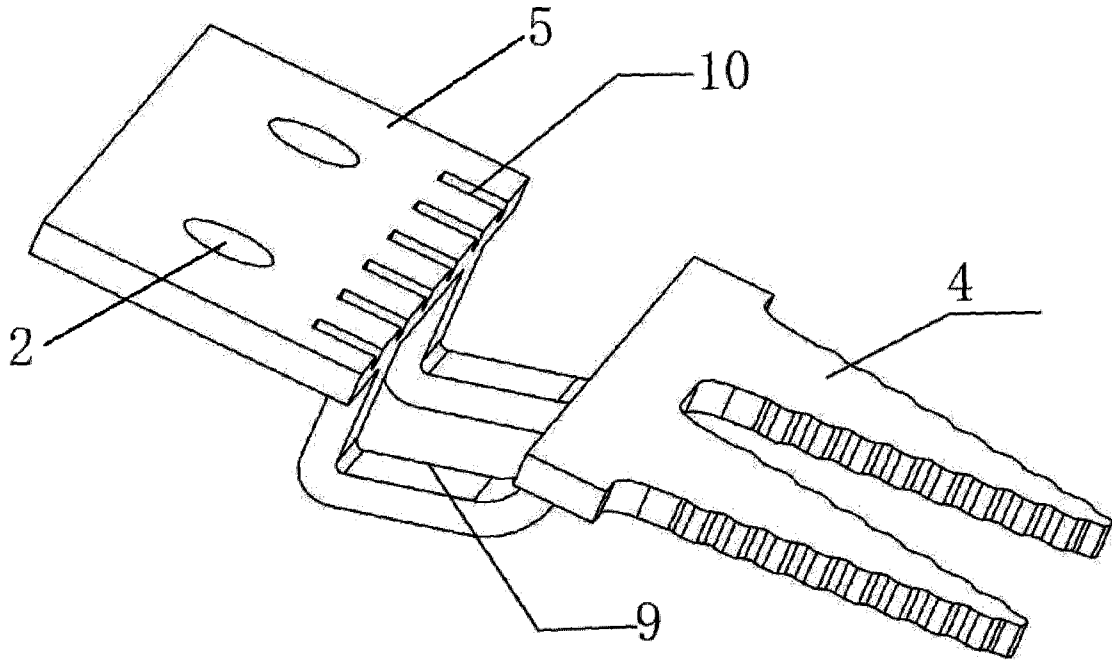


FIG. 3

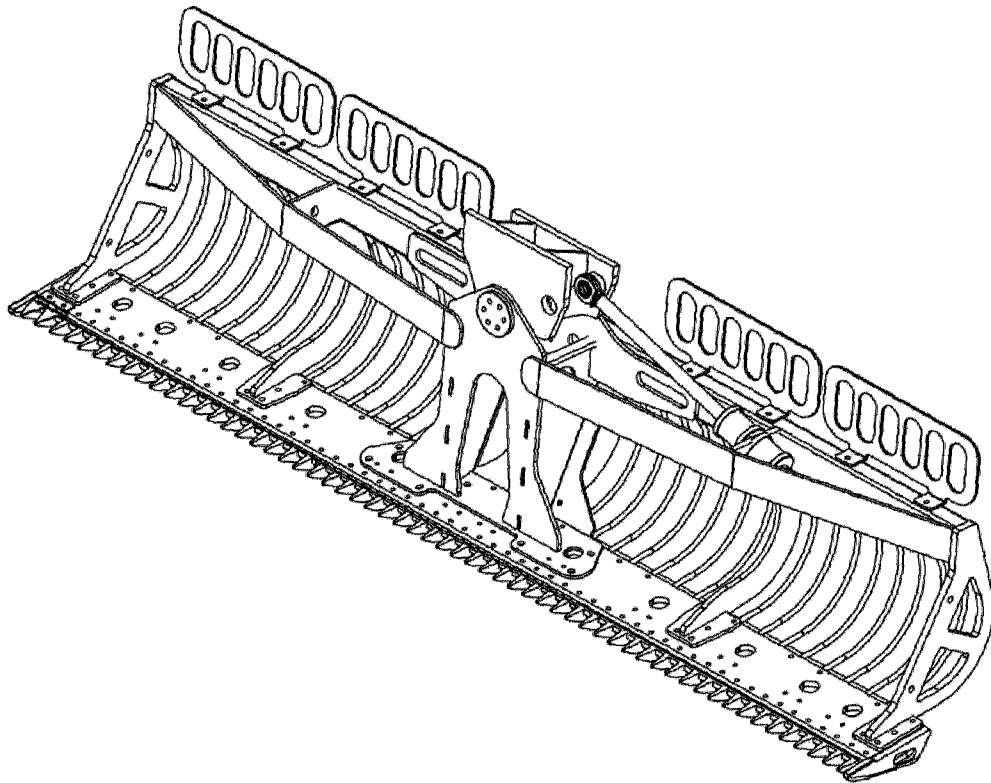


FIG. 4

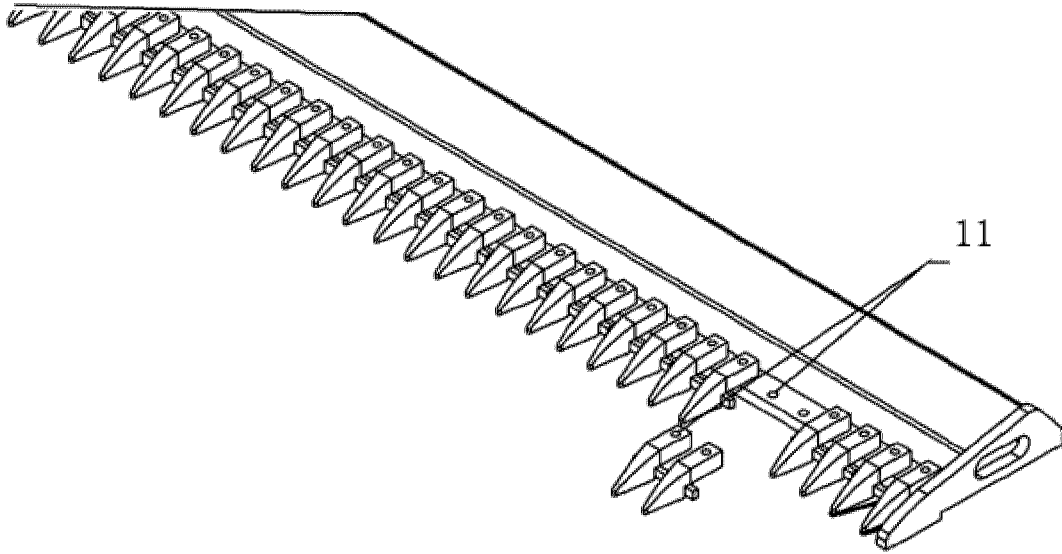


FIG. 5

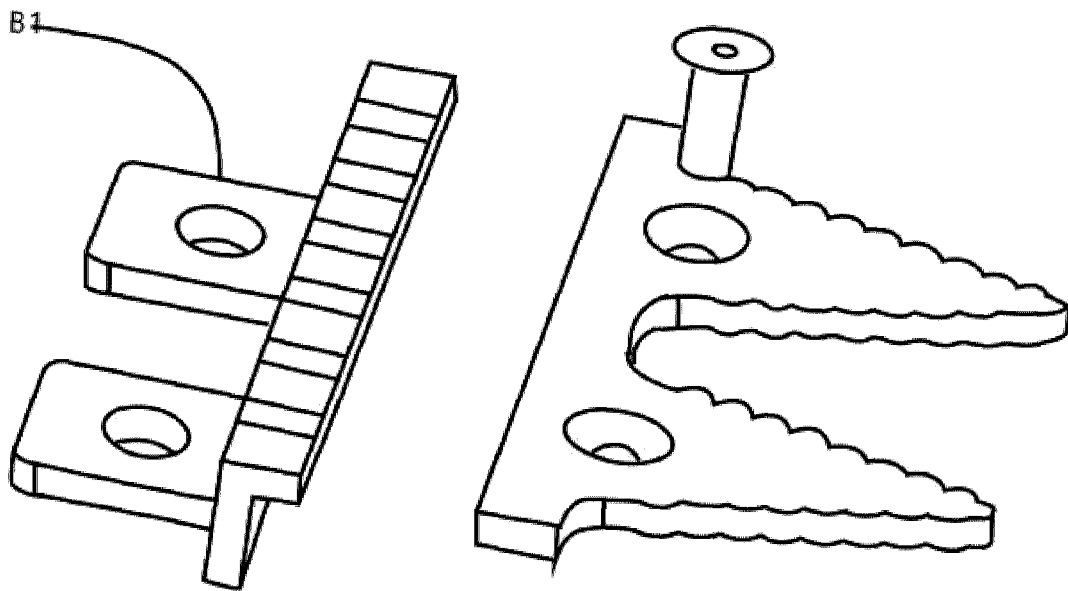
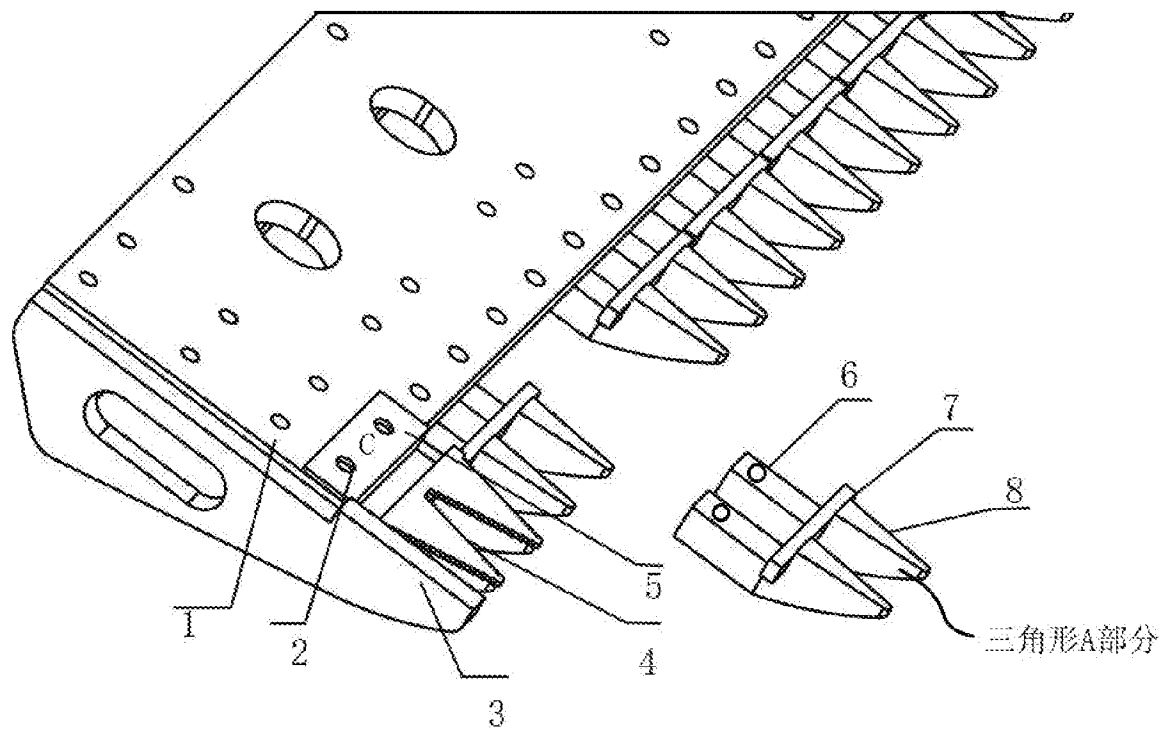


FIG. 6



8 Triangular A part

图 1