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(45)
(11)
(24)

2002 06 20
10 - 0340660
2002 05 31

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(22)
(86)
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10 - 1999 - 7012192
1999 12 23
1999 12 23
PCT/JP1998/02870
1998 06 26

(65)
(43)
(87)
(87)

2001 - 0014133
2001 02 26
WO 1999/00903
1999 01 07

(81)
(30)

: , , ,

1997 - 171470
1997 - 248701

1997 06 27
1997 09 12

(JP)
(JP)

(73)

가 가
가

가 4 6

(72)

가 ,가
319 - 1106
,
319 - 1225
,
319 - 1224
,
192 - 0041
,
198 - 0024

1693 - 6
1 19 - 1 - 104
3 - 5 - 12
1 - 30 - 4
5 - 13 - 14

401

(74)

:

(54)

,

가 PLL , PLL 2 .

, PLL , V/I , T/I . , T/I .

1

, , , , , ,

(VCO/CCO) (PLL) (PLL) (A/D) (D/A) , .

(PLL .) , .

PLL , 가 .

, 4 - 37219 , 가 PLL 가 , PLL , PLL , CCO , CCO , PLL , PLL , CCO , CCO , PLL , CCO , 가 , 가 .

, 2 - 230821 $V_{cc}/2$, 8 - 139597 , PLL , CCO , CCO , PLL , CCO , 가 , 가 .

PLL
가
가 PLL PLL
가
LSI PLL
가 CCO
PLL , A/D , D/A
「 D/A 」 EDN Magazine, 197
1 3 15 , 39 - 41 (J. Grame 'Monolithic D/A Improves Conversion Time' EDN Magazine, Marc
h 15, pp. 39 - 41) 가

(가)
LSI
가

<

1 CCO
가
PLL 1 1 2 2
1 1 2 2
1 2 1 1
2 2 1
2
2
2
CMOS

		3	가	PLL	
			가		
		1		1	
		2		2	
				1	2
	4	/	가	가	
					(complementary)
			가		
			MOS	IGBT	가
			CMOS		가
			「 」	가 가	
			「 」	가 가	
			(高低)	가	/
1			PLL		
2			PLL		
3			PLL		
4			PLL		
5					
6		F/I			
7A	7B	6	F/I		

(2000), (100) , (100) (3000) (100)
 , (100) (2000) (100) 2
 . S1 , (100) (3000) Sin Sv
 S2 (2000) Sin (100) Sv
 Sv가 .
 Sin PLL (3000) (100) ,
 Sv S1 , (2000) (100)
 Sin Sv S2 .
 PLL (3000) (100) Sin
 가 , (2000) Sv가 Sin
 , 가 , .
 , PLL .
 2 PLL , (100)
 (, CCO .) , 1 PLL , 2 F/I (300, 400)
 가 (200) , (2000) (700), (800)
 . , CCO100 fv (F/F : 150) (600)
 (3000), (2000) .
 PLL , (2000) . (700)
 fin fFB , (800)
 가 (900) CCO100 . CCO100 F/F150 (60
 0) 1/N (700) , (25)
 .
 , (3000) . (10) fin
 F/I (400) Ic , 가 (200)
 Iv가 CCO100 . CCO100 , Iv fv
 F/F150 (600) 1/N F/I (300) Io
 , Ic Io , (600) (25)
 fin .
 F/I (400) F/I (300) K1 (MHz/μA), K2 (MHz/μA) F/
 I (300, 400) .

1

$$I_c = K_1 \cdot f_{in}$$

$$I_o = K_2 \cdot (f_v/N)$$

가 (200)

$$I_C = I_O$$

2

2

$$K1 \cdot f_{in} = K2 \cdot (f_v/N)$$

$$f_v = (K_1/K_2) \cdot f_{in}$$

$$\frac{2}{v=N \cdot \text{fin}} \cdot \frac{2}{1, K271} \cdot \frac{F/I}{2} \cdot \frac{(300, 400)}{K1/K2} \cdot \frac{K1/K2=1}{K1/K2} \cdot \frac{f}{K}$$

2 F/I (300, 400) PLL , , .

單體) , (600), F/I (300, 400) PLL CCO100 , CCO100 (fv 가 , (3000) 가 , fFB fin PLL fFB fin fFB PLL ,

2 PLL

(1) fin CCO100 () fv .

(2) (600) .

(3) 2 F/I (300, 400) (兩者)
가 .

(4)	F/I	(300, 400)	가	CC030	가
PLL				.	

3 CC0100 lv - fv lc - fv

3 A CCO100 , CCO100 fv/lv 가
 , 1000MHz 1/10 .

3 B 4 .

4 PLL, CCO100
CCO100 fv F/I (300)
(15) (500) lc 가 (200) F/I
lo 가 가 (200) 가 lv CCO100
CCO100 lv fv , 가 (200) lc
lo , (lc - lo) lv , lc - lo = 0

3 B , CCO100 , 4
 f_v/l_c , 가 %
 F/I (300)
 l_c f_v CCO100
 PLL F/I (300)
 5 4 가 (200) CCO100 5 ,
 가 가 (200) 가 (200) NMOS Q8 Q9, PMOS Q1
 0, C4 가 (200) 2 (15, 30) (35)
 가
 (15) l_c , (30) F/I (300) l_o l_c, l_o
 Q_9 가 $l_c < l_o$ Q_9 l_v
 가 , l_{clo} Q_9 가 , l_{clo} (35) l_v
 가 , $l_c < l_o$ (35) l_v 가 (200)
 Q_9, Q_{10} g_{m9}, g_{m10} , Q_9 9 , $g_{m9} \cdot g_{m10}$
 . 9가
 5 , CCO100 Q_{21}, Q_{31}, Q_{22} Q_{2n}, Q_{32} Q_{3n} CMOS
 V_{cc} GND Q_{11} Q_{1n}, Q_{41} Q_{4n}
 가 (200) (35) , Q_7, Q_5
 가 (200) l_v
 CCO100 f_v CCO100 l_v
 F/I (300)
 6 F/I (300) 6 F/I (300) CMOS
 $Inv1$ Co , Q_{27} Q_{34}
 (30)
 $Inv1$, Q_{21}, Q_{22} $Q_{23}, Q_{24}, Q_{25}, Q_{26}$
 Amp C_1 V
 $Inv1$ Q_{27}, Q_{28}
 V_{cc} R_1, R_2
 F/I (300)
 (25) f 가 $Inv1$ (high)
 (low) 가 Co 0(V) $Inv1$ 가
 Co $V(V)$, f 가 / Co 0 - V
 $I = Co \cdot V \cdot f$ 가
 Q_{27} Q_{34} (Q27,

Q29, Q33) (Q28, Q30, Q34)

3 (B, C) C2, C
29 C2, Q30, Q33 C3 Q27 Q34 (30) Q28, Q

가

7A 7B F/I (300)

7A 7B Vcc=2.5V, V =1.5V

f Co Io f

, 10 100MHz 0.5% , 6 F/I (300)

, , 10MHz 0.05%, 95.5% (settling) 5 μ s 가

, 2 F/I (300, 400)

6 F/I R1, R2 Co

, 2 F/I (300, 400)

, F/I (300, 400)

, F/I 8

8 F/I 6 Amp F/I F/I

Inv1 Co Inv1

Q27, Q28 1 Q29, Q30 C1 1

, 2 Q33, Q34 2

(30) 1 2 CR, R8 C2,

R9 C3, R10 C4

Inv1

(10 100MHz 2%)

F/I (25) / Inv1 Co

Vcc - Vd(Vd : Q27) Q27 가 (30)

Q28 가 2, 3

8

F/I Co Inv1 1 PMOS

(fold back) , Inv1 , 1 PMOS

, 8 5 가 3 , CR

1 , 1

, 2

PLL

9

(10) fin (700) , VCO
 fFB (TU) (TD) (TU)
 (TD) VF (800) , CF
 , VCO
 (800) VF V/I (900) I1
 가 (200) , (910) V/I (900) F/I (400) ,
 V/I (900)
 가 (200) , F/I (400) fin Ic , F/I ((
 300) (FF : 150) fo Io가 . 가 (200)
 , 가 , CCO100 Iv' .
 , (700) (TU) (TD) VCO , T/I
 (950) Iv' b2 . , T/I (950)
 , 가 (200) 가 Iv' I2가 가 (110) 가
 CCO100 Iv CCO100 .
 CCO100 PLL PLL , 2 F/I (300 400)
 fv가 F/I .
 , (10) fin (21) fo 가
 (600), (700), (800), CF, V/I (900), 가 (200), CCO10
 0 , 가 0 (700) (T
 U), (TD) , () T/I (950) CCO100
 , (dumping) , CCO100 , V/I (90
 0) Ic , T/I (950) Iv' , PLL CCO
 Iv 가 , CCO100 , CCO100
 .
 9 10 9 (700) (800)
 . 10 , F/I (400, 300) 6, 7A 7B
 . CCO100 Amp1 Ampn 가
 Amp (120) fv Inv3, Inv4 (120) Q51 Q
 55 - (single - ended) , V/I (
 900) Q41 Q44 Inv2 , T/I (950) Q71 Q76
 Q8 Ic 가 , 가 (200) Q11 T/I
 (950) (51, 52) , 가 (200) Q13 가
 가 (200) 5 , Q12 Q13 T/I

(950) 가 (110) .

V/I (900) PLL , (800) CF CCO VF(CCO100) Q41 Q45 , (71, 72) Iv .

PLL T/I (950) Q72, Q75 Q73, Q76 (51, 52) (700) (TU) (TD) CCO100 Q73, Q76 V/I (900) 가 가 .

11 PLL F/I (30 0, 400) 11 , CCO100 fi n (fin(H)), (fin(L)) fv , \pm I CCO100 Iv , \pm f(L), \pm f(H) fv(L), fv(H) CCO100 가 f 가 가 , PLL S/N .

PLL CCO F/I , VCO - (F/V) 가 . 12 VCO F/V PLL (3000) F/V (310, 410) F/I (300, 400) , F/V (310, 410) . , VCO PLL , CCO F/I PLL , PLL 가 , 가 PLL PLL .

13 PLL (1010) , (1010) (CPG : 103 0) , (1010) (1220) , (1220) (1030) (1230) . (1010) PLL (1011, 1021), (1013, 1014, 1017, 1023, 1024), (1012, 1022, 1027), (1026), (1025) XTAL, EXTAL (1025), EXTAL (1027) P LL (1021) PLL (1021) , (1023, 1013) (1026) CKIO PLL (1011) PLL (1011) (1013, 1023) 2 PLL (1011, 1021)

(1012, 1022) (1013, 1023) (1012, 1022) (1012)
 (1014) , 3 가 I 가 . (1022) , (10
 24) 가 P 가 . , (1012, 1022) PL
 L (1011, 1021) .

CPG (1030) MD0 2 (FRQCR : 1032) (1031) (1
 013, 1014, 1017, 1023, 1024) , PLL (1011, 1021) , ,
 . PLL (standby), PLL ,

CPG (1050) (1050)
 , (1010) (1027) , FRQCR1032 .
 14 (1050) (1050) (1051),
 (1052), V_{TH} (1053), V_{TL} (1054), (1055)
 . (1053, 1054) (1051) (1052)
 V_{REF} , V_{REF} BAT 3가
 , V_{TH} V_{REF} , $V_{TH} < V_{REF}$ V_{TL} , $V_{TL} < V_{REF}$. 2 , FR
 QCR (1032) , 가 . , PLL
 , (1050) MD0 2 .

, CPG
 ,
 가 ,
 , PLL 가 PLL
 . PLL 3.3V 1.8V ,
 PLL 가

15 PLL 3.3V
 . 16 3.3V 1.8V
 (1061 1068) . (106 1068)
 , PLL 3.3V ,
 3.3V PLL .

18, PLL 17 1.8V (1066 1068, 1071 1074) .

18 PLL 1.8V , /

가 , IP (ASIC) .

PLL 가 , PLL 가 , PLL

PLL PLL

13 19 .

(1200) (1000) , 13

(1100) , (1100)

CKIO () (1200), (1500)

(1200) (1500)

(1601 160n) (1400), (1200), (1400),

(1601 160n) PLL (1210, 1410, 1611 161n) ,

PLL (1210) (1200) ㅅ

(1300) (1220) , (1400),

(1601 160n) , , ,

PLL (1210) 13 CKIO

PLL , , , ,

(1200), (1400), (1601 160n)

PLL , (1300) 1 ,

(1200), (1400), (1601 160n)

F/I 가 F/V PLL

PLL 가 가

PLL 가

21 가 21 6

가 가 (200), (240), 가 (200)

(240) R6, R7 (230) R6 (230) R7 (240) , 가 NMOS (230) Q71 PMOS Q72 Q74, NMOS Q75, Q76, PMOS Q21 Q2n Q31 Q3n

가

가 (200) , Ic F/I (300) lo , lclo (30) , Q71 가 (230) R6, R7 0 , 가 (240) (200) (30) , (230) Q71 , Ic lo 가 Q72 Q74, Q75, Q76 (240) 가 , R6, R7 , 가 (200) Q71 가 (200) (30) , (240) F/I () , Ic=lo 가 , Q71 R5 (240) 22 , Q771 Q77n (240) Inv5 Cc D11, D12 가 15

20 , Q31 Q31' 20 , Q11 lv가 Q 31 , Q11 Q31' Q31 , / Q31 1

(Iv) (limit) , lv , lv () CCO 가 15 CCO , (1) 가 , (2)

PLL

(1) CCO 가 2 3

(2) (가).

(3) LSI , , .

(4) (1
0) PLL , PLL 가 .

(5) PLL , .

(6) ,가 , , .

(7) V/I , .

가 , PLL , 가 ,
 , PLL .

, PLL PLL , D/A .

23 1 .

, Q110 MOS , Q120 Is MOS , In
v13 MOS Q110 CMOS (14) .

MOS Q110 Is MOS Q120 , M
OS Q110 가 . , MOS Q110 (14)
14) . , MOS Q110 MOS Q120 MOS Q110
Is .

CMOS Inv13 , 가 . CMOS I
n - v13 MOS Q110 () , CMOS Inv13
GND, Vcc .

, (14) los lo's
 , (14) .

3 MOS (16) Vi CMOS Inv1
Q110 .

, Vi가 0 , CMOS Inv13 Vcc , MOS Q
110 가 .

, Vi가 Vcc , CMOS Inv13 0 , MOS
(Is Q110)가 가 . , MOS Q110 가 lo

, Vcc 가 , (14) 가 .

24 23 Vcc=2.5V CMOSLSI , Is=10 μ A,
ti=1ns, / =100ps .

, CMOS Inv13 가, 가
, MOS Q110 lo , CMOS
Inv13 MOS Q110 (0V VD(=MOS Q12))
가 . , .

, 24 lo CMOS Inv13 MOS
- 1
, MOS Q110 Is · ti , Is=10 μ A, ti=1
ns , 1 2% .

Inv13 , CMOS Inv13 CMOS
) MOS Q110 CMOS Inv13 MOS Q110
() , MOS Q110 MOS Q110

, MOS Q110
, MOSLSI GHz ,
MHz 가 .

, , ,

, 가 , MOSLSI 1V
가 .

, 가 , .

, PLL (800), T/I (950) 25
, 25 9 V/I (900) 가 (100)
, 9 b2(960) T/I .

(700) (211, 212) , (213) 25
A Inv222 UP 가 , (800) CMOS
() MOS Q221 가 , MOS Q221
(23) 가 (25) CCO100 . CCO100 가 V/I
fv 가

, MOS (213) UP , T/I (950) CMOS Inv242
 MOS (241) 가 , MOS Q241 ,
 가 (110) 가 가 .

, (700) (211, 212) (214)
 25 B DOWN 가 , (800) C
 MOS Inv224 MOS Q223 가 , MOS Q223
 가 (100) , CCO100 . CCO100 CF220 . CF220 V/I (900)
 fv .

, (214) DOWN , T/I (950) CMOS Inv24
 4 MOS (243) 가 , MOS Q243
 가 (110) 가 .

25 PLL ,
 , PLL 100MHz GHz , 가 (100ps) 가
 2V) 가 PLL (

, LSI , 25 PLL MOS , MOS , CMOS
 가 .

, 1 D/A .

26 1 가 가 D/A .

26 D/A MSB LSB 2 가
 (MOS Qx, CMOS Invx, 1 x n, n

MOS Qx Rf Amp310 (-)
 가 , 가 CMOS Invx
 , MOS Qx Is MOS Q320

CMOS Invx 가 CMOS
 Invx GND - VD . VD , MOS Q320
 가 , - VD .

, 26 D/A .

, MSB가 「H」 , MSB CMOS
 Inv1 - VD가 , Q100 Amp310 (-)
 MSB IMSB가 , Amp310 , Rf · IMSB

, , , MSB ,

26 D/A 가 , D/A ,
Amp310 가 가 .

, LSI , 26 D/A MOS , MOS , CMOS
가 .

, 2 . 27 2

27 가 .

, Q410 MOS (FET), Inv42 MOS Q410
, Inv43 Inv42 CMOS .

MOS Q410 가 Vb , (45)
Vs(+120V) , 가 Inv42 .

OS Inv42 MOS Q470 Q480 M
, MOS Q470 Q480 , Inv42 .
GND MOS Q470 Q480 Vcc , MOS Inv42 Q480

CMOS Inv43 Vcc GND가 .

, MOS , Q410 200V/10A, Q470 Q480 ,
15V/10A , Vcc Vb MOS
Q410 VGon VGon < Vb < Vcc가 , VGon=4
V, Vb=6V, Vcc=8V .

, CMOS Inv43 (49) 가 가 ,
Inv42 Vcc GND Inv42 GND , Vcc MOS
Q410

, MOS Q410 , Inv42
「L」 MOS Q480 , 「H」 MOS
Q470 MOS Q470 Q480
가 .

, MOS Q410 Inv42
 ,

, $V_s = +120V$, $V_{Gon} = 4V$, $V_b = 6V$, $V_{cc} = 8V$, 1 10MHz
가 . , (45) .

가 MOS Q410 가 .

28 27 2 .

28 , 27 2 , MOS Q470 Q48
0 Drv50 Inv42 , Drv50 Q510, Q520 , MOS ,
, 가 .

3 .

29 3 . , 29 23 1

29 3 가 23 1 , CMOS
S Inv13 Vcc Vcc MOS Q60 .
23 1

CMOS Inv13 MOS 가 gm , 1

MOS Q60 , 가

4 .

30 4 . , 30 23 1

30 4 가 23 1 , CMOS
S Inv13 GND MOS Q62 .
, 1 1

3 가 , CMOS Inv13 , 1 가 .

CMOS Inv13 PMOS MOS Q62
, MOS Q62 가 가 .

MOS Q62 CMOS Inv13

, MOS IGBT MOS 가 , ,
 , CMOS , 2
 , /
 , 가

(57)

1.

,
 1 2 1 ,
 1 2 2
 .

2.

1 ,
 2 1 1 1 2 가 1 가 , 2 2
 2 , 1
 .

3.

1 ,
 2 1 1 1 2 가 1 가 , 2 2
 2 , 1
 .

4.

,
 1 1 ,
 2 2 ,
 1 2

5.

4 ,

1 1 ,
2 2

6.

4 5 ,

1 1 1 2 , 2
2 , 1 2 가 가 .

7.

4 5 ,

1 1 1 2 , 2
2 , 1 2 가 가 .

8.

6 ,

1 2 CMOS
, (fold) .

9.

,

2 1 2 1 , 1 , 2
2 ,

10.

9 ,

11.

1
가 2 2 1 , 1
2 2 1 ,
2
2 .

12.

11 ,
1
.

13.

1
가 2 2 1 , 1
2 2 ,
2 ,
2
2
.

14.

15.

,
,
가 ,
1 2 1 , 1 ,
2 2 1 , 1
2 .

16.

,

,

,

가

,

1

2

1

,

1

가

2

2

.

17.

15

16

,

가

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18.

,

,

,

.

19.

18

,

.

20.

18

19

,

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21.

18

19

,

.

22.

18 19 ,

MOS

23.

18 19 ,

CMOS

24.

2 , 2 ,

, ,

1 2 ,

1 2 ,

25.

MLB LSB /

, ,

, 가 가 2

/ .

26.

7 ,

1 2 CMOS

, .

27.

20

,

MOS

.

28.

20

,

CMOS

.

29.

21

,

MOS

.

30.

21

,

CMOS

.

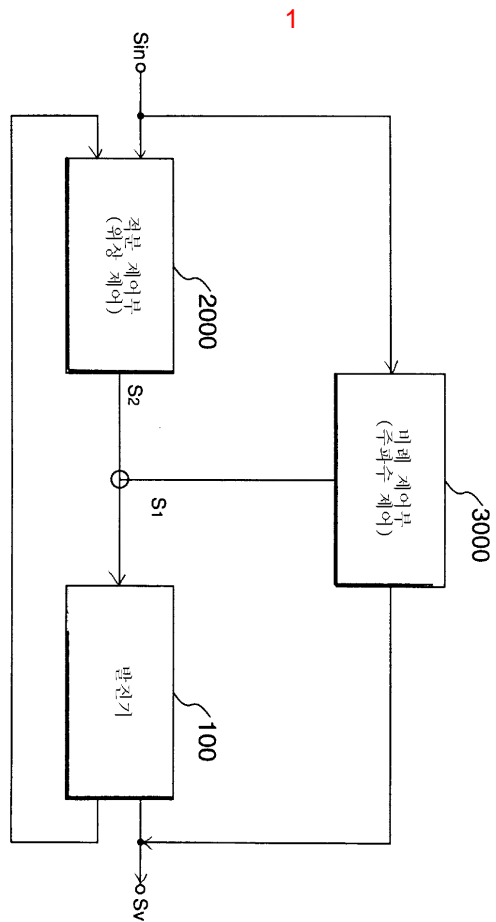
31.

22

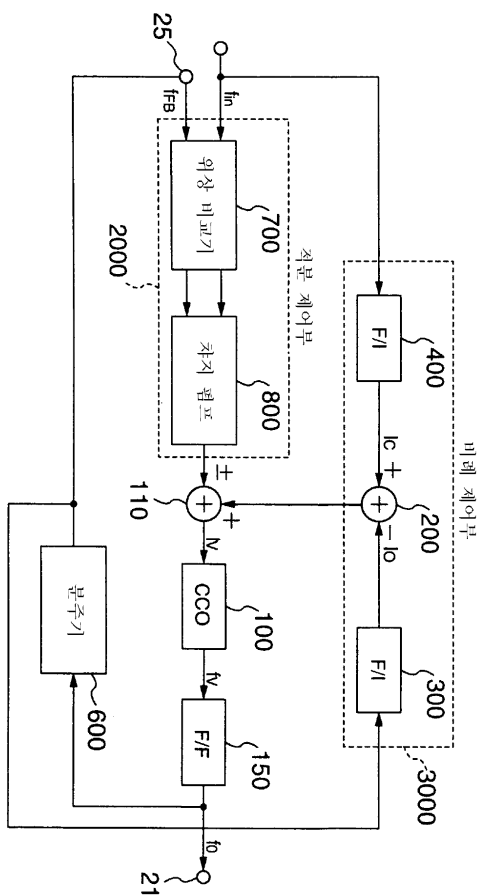
,

CMOS

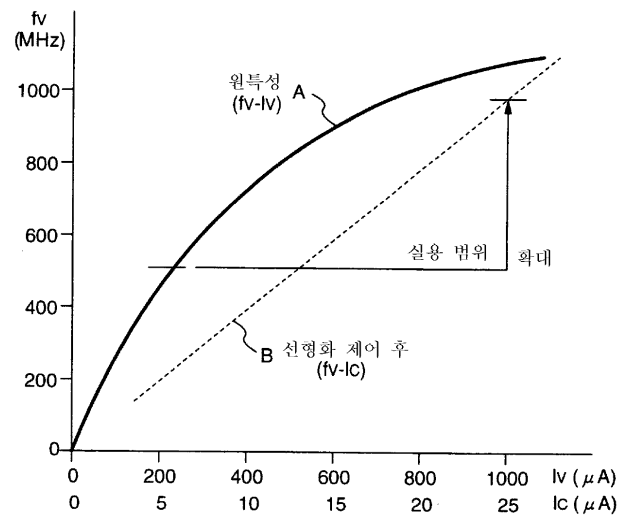
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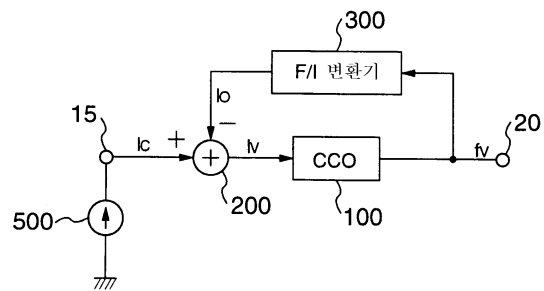
2



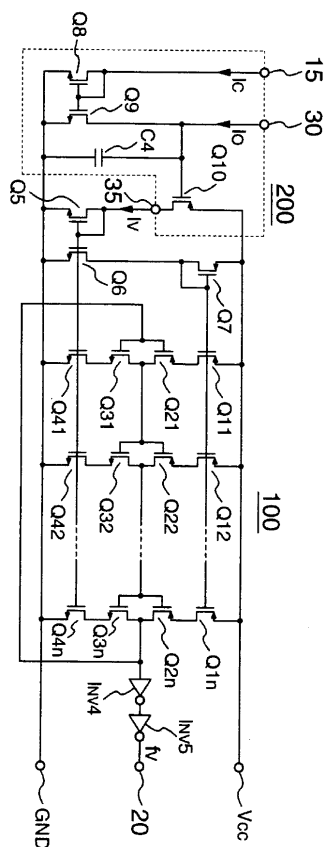
3



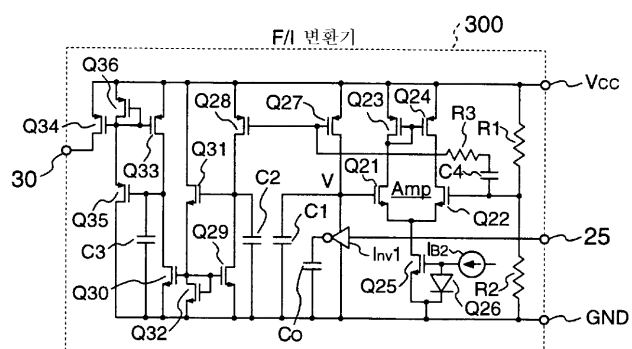
4



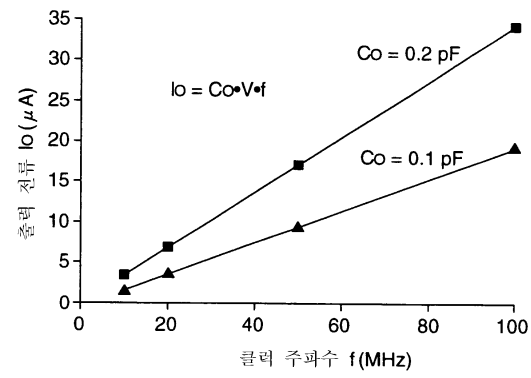
5



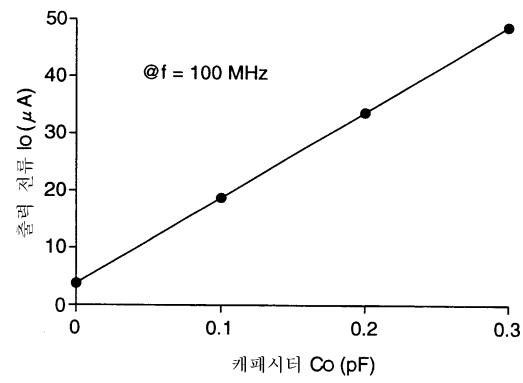
6



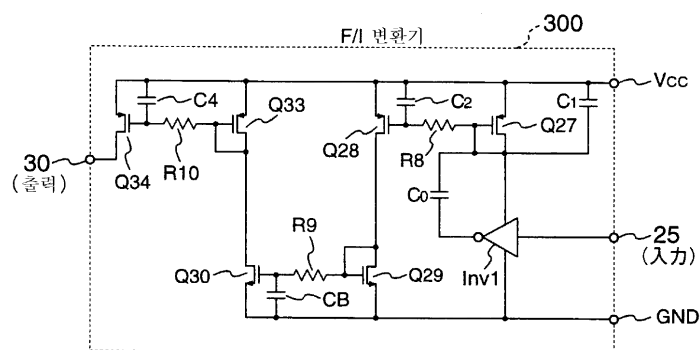
7A



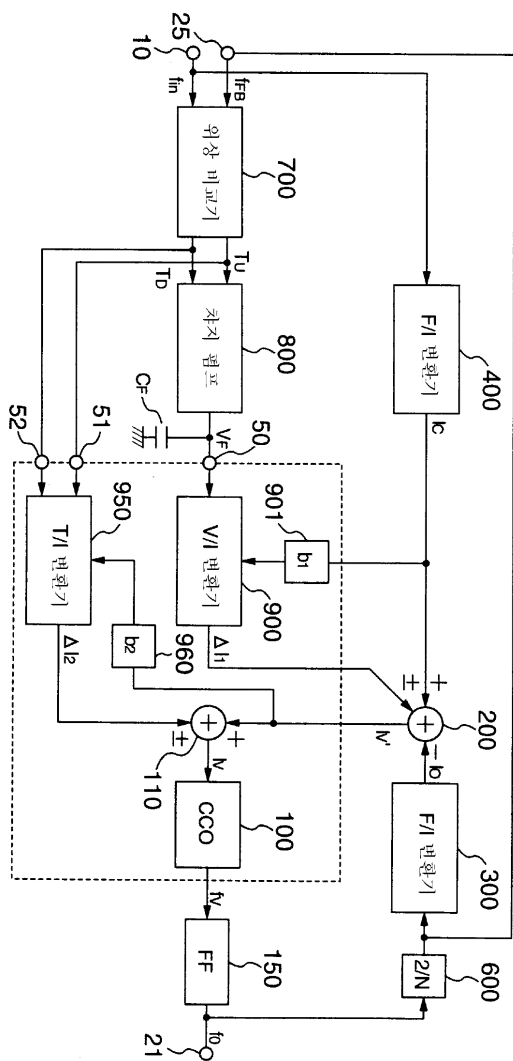
7B



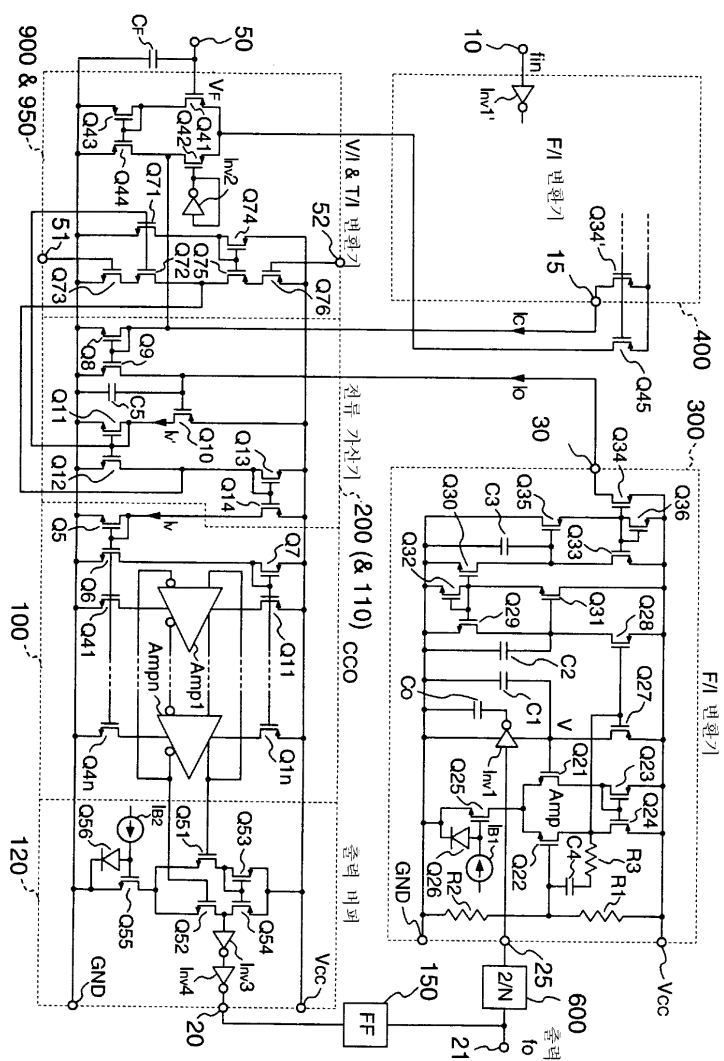
8



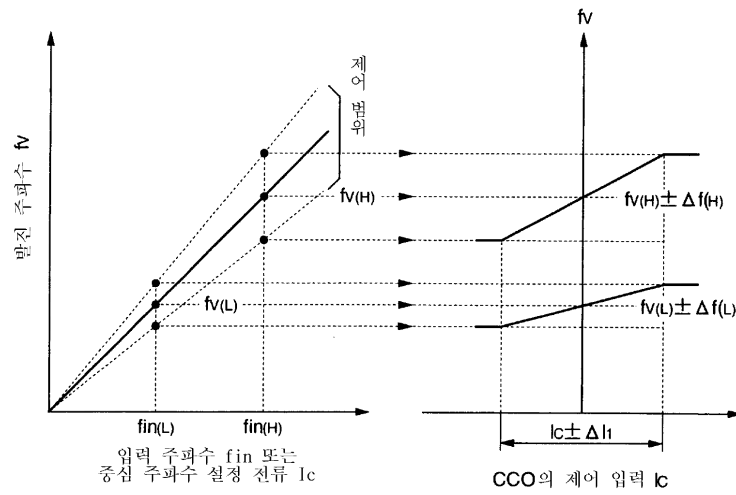
6



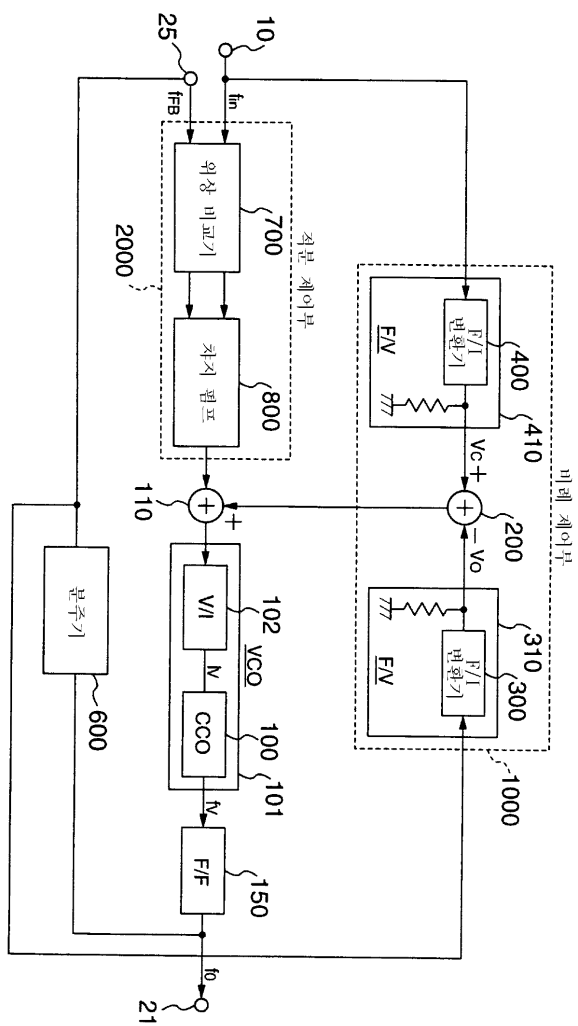
10



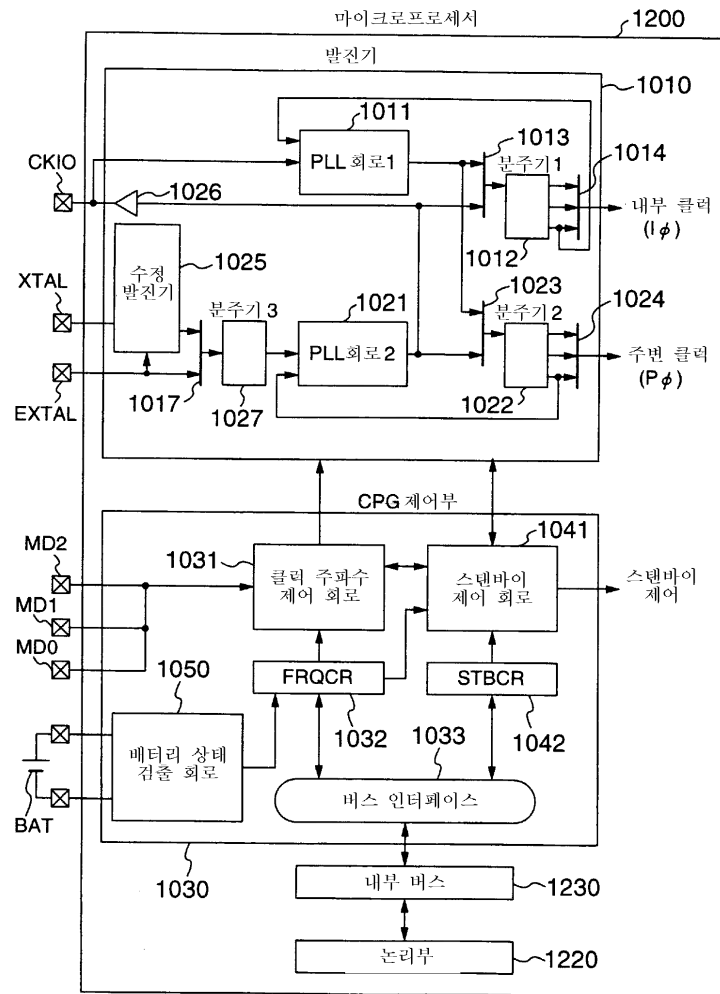
11



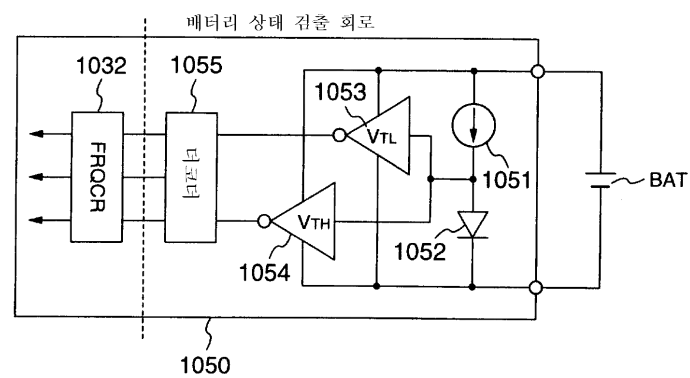
12



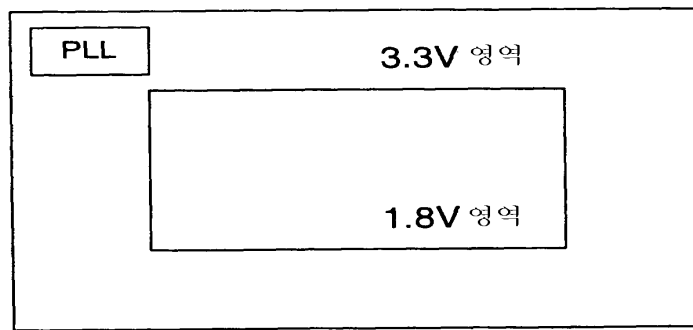
13



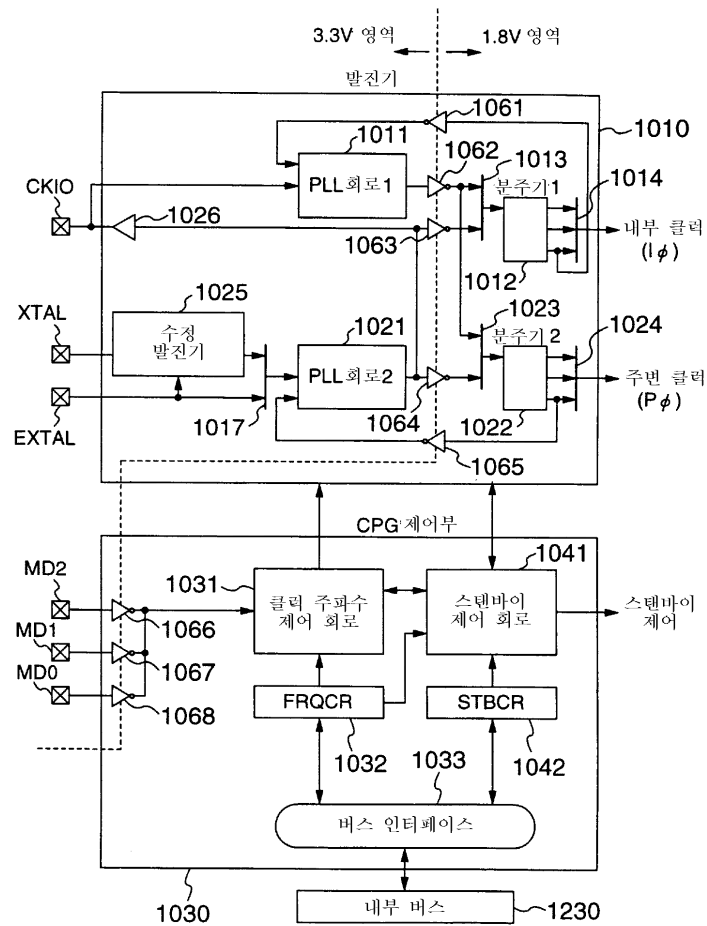
14



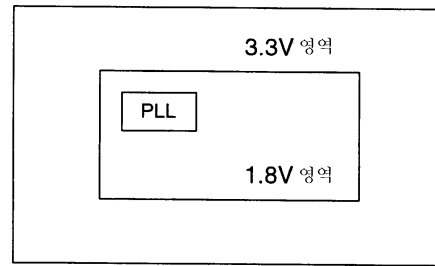
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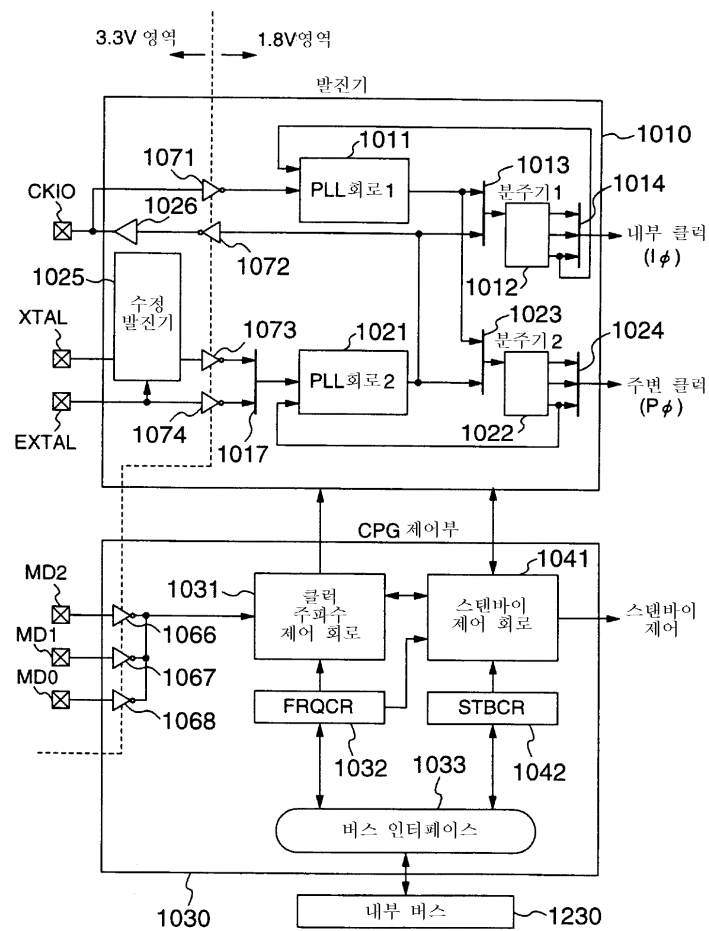
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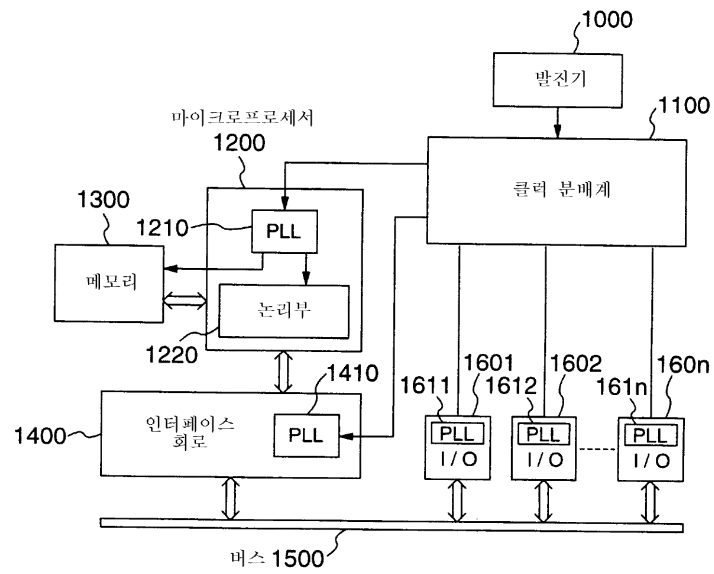
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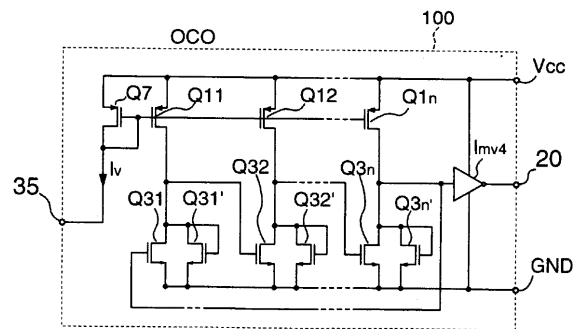
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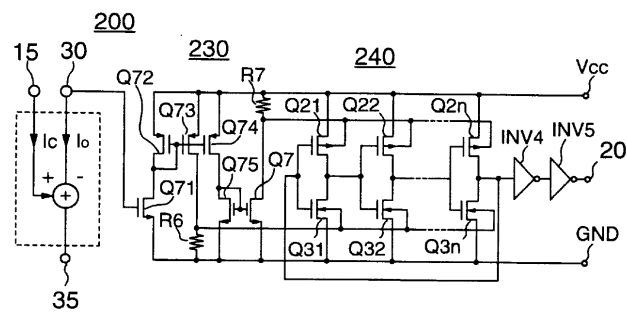
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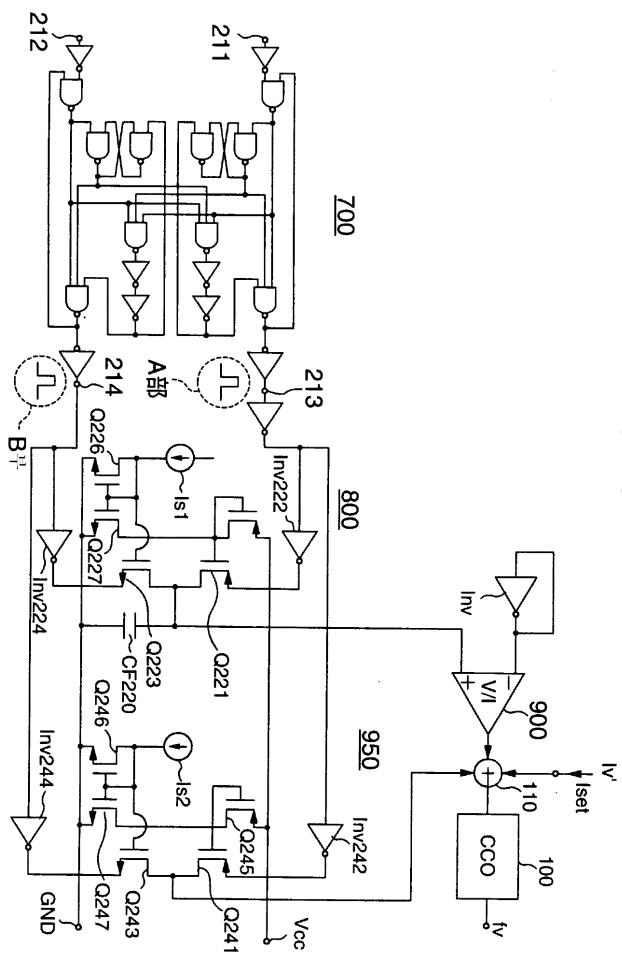
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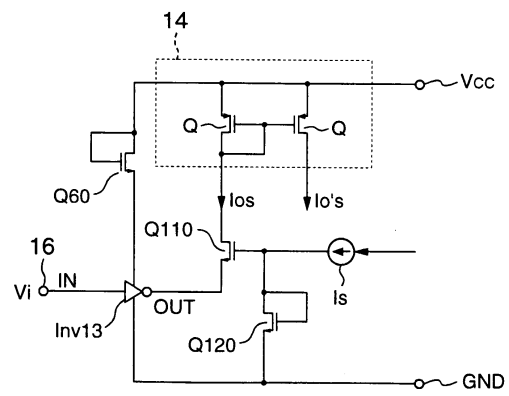
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