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(B1)

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(81) : , , ,

(30)	1997 - 171470	1997 06 27	(JP)
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(73)	가 가 가	가 4 6	
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(72)	가 ,가 319 - 1106	1693 - 6	
	, 319 - 1225	1 19 - 1 - 104	
	, 319 - 1224	3 - 5 - 12	
	, 192 - 0041	1 - 30 - 4	401
	, 198 - 0024	5 - 13 - 14	

(74)

:

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(54) ,

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가 PLL , PLL  
,

2

, PLL  
, V/I , T/I

1

(VCO/CCO)

(PLL)

(D/A) , (PLL) , . (A/D)

( PLL .)

PLL

가

, 4 - 37219 , 가 PLL  
 , , Vcc/2 가  
 . , 2 - 230821 , 8 - 139597 , PLL  
 ( , CCO .) CCO  
 , CCO .

, PLL , . . . , CCO CCO  
PLL 가 . . . , CCO . . . ,  
CCO

PLL

가

PLL

가

LSI

가

CCO

PLL

PLL

A/D

D/A

D/A

」 EDN Magazine, 197

1 3 15 , 39 - 41  
h 15, pp. 39 - 41)

(J. Grame 'Monolithic D/A Improves Conversion Time' EDN Magazine, Marc

가

( 가 )

, LSI

가

가

&lt;

PLL  
11 CCO  
1 22  
2

가

2 1 2 1 , 1  
2 2 , 1

2

2

CMOS

3 가 PLL

가 1 1 , 1 , 2

4 / 가

(complementary)

, , MOS , IGBT 가

CMOS 가

## 「 」 가 가

(高低)

1 PLL

2 PLL

3 PLL

4 PII

5

6 E/I

7A 7B 6 E/I

8 F/I  
9 PLL  
10 PLL  
11 PLL  
12 PLL  
13 PLL  
14 13  
15 2 PLL 1  
16 15  
17 2 PLL 2  
18 17  
19 PLL  
20 가  
21 가  
22 가  
23  
24 23  
25 PLL  
26 가 가 D/A  
27  
28 27 2  
29  
30  
<  
1 PLL (3000),

(2000), (100) , (100) (100) (2000) (3000) (100) (100) (100)  
 , (100) , , (100) (2000) (3000) Sin Sin (100) 2 Sv  
 . S1 , (2000) Sv가 .  
 S2

Sin PLL (3000) (100) (2000) (100) ,  
 Sv S1 Sin Sv , S2 .

가 PLL (3000) (100) Sv가 Sin Sv가 .  
 , , .

, PLL

2 PLL (100)  
 ( , CCO .) , 1 PLL (100) , (300, 400)  
 가 (200) , (2000) (700), (800)  
 , CCO100 fv (F/F : 150) (600)  
 (3000), (2000)

PLL (700)  
 fin fFB (2000) (800) F/F150 (60)  
 가 (900) CCO100 (700) CCO100 (25)

, (3000) (10) fin  
 F/I (400) (400) (200)  
 lv가 CCO100 CCO100 lv fv  
 F/F150 (600) 1/N F/I (300)  
 , Ic Io (600) (25)  
 fin

| F/I (400) F/I (300) K1 (MHz/μA), K2 (MHz/μA) F/  
 | (300, 400)

1

$I_c = K_1 \cdot f_{in}$   
 $I_o = K_2 \cdot (f_{in}/N)$

가 (200)

$$I_C = I_0$$

2

2

$$K_1 \cdot f_{in} = K_2 \cdot (f_v/N)$$

$$f_V = (K_1/K_2) \cdot f_{in}$$

$$v = N \cdot f_{in} \quad . \quad \frac{2}{1, K_2 \nmid} \quad F/I \quad (300, 400) \quad , \quad \frac{K_1/K_2=1}{K_1/K_2} \quad , \quad f \quad K$$

2 , PLL , , ,  
 F/I (300, 400) , .

, (600), F/I (300, 400) , CCO100 ( PLL fin CCO100 fv 가  
單體) 가 . , fin fFB 가 , (3000)  
fFB fin PLL .

2 PLL

(1) fin CCO100 ( ) fv

(2) (600)

(3) 2 F/I (300, 400) (兩者)  
가 .

(4) F/I (300, 400) 가 CCO30 가 PLL . ,

3 CCO100 lv - fv lc - fv

3 A CCO100 , CCO100 fv/lv 가  
, 1000MHz 1/10

3 B 4

4 2 PLL , CCO100  
 CCO100 fv F/I (300)  
 (15) (500) Ic 가 (200) lv (200) F/I  
 Io 가 . 가 (200) 가 . , 가 lv CCO100  
 CCO100 lv fv . , 가 (200) Ic ,  
 Io , (Ic - Io) lv , , Ic - Io = 0



Q29, Q33) (Q28, Q30, Q34), , (B, C) C2, C  
 3 , . Q27 Q28, C  
 29 C2 , Q30, Q33 C3 Q34 (30)  
 가 .

, , 7A 7B Vcc=2.5V, V =1.5V F/I (300)  
 , f Co Io , , 6 F/I (300)  
 , 10 100MHz 0.5% , 10MHz 0.05%, 95.5% (settling) 5μs f 가  
 , ,

, , 2 F/I (300, 400) , Co ,  
 6 F/I , , R1, R2 (300, 400) , ,  
 , , 2 F/I (300, 400)

, F/I (300, 400)  
 , F/I 8  
 8 F/I 6 Amp F/I F/I ,  
 Inv1 Co Inv1 C1 1  
 Q27, Q28 1 1 Q29, Q30 2  
 , 2 Q33, Q34 3 CR , R8 C2,  
 (30) 1 2 R9 C3, R10 C4 1  
 , , Inv1  
 (10 100MHz 2%) ) .

F/I (25) / , Inv1 Co  
 Vcc - Vd(Vd : Q27 Q28 ) 가 . 2, 3 Q27 가 . (30)  
 8

F/I Co Inv1 1 PMOS  
 (fold back) , Inv1 , 1 PMOS

, 8 5 가 3 , CR  
 1 , 1

, 2 PLL

9

	(950)	가	(110)	.	.	.	.
V/I	(900)	PLL	,	(800)	CF	CCO	
.	.	,	,	,	(71, 72)	VF(	
)	Q41 Q45	.	.	.	.	CCO100	
lv	.	.	.	.	.	.	
PLL	.	.	.	.	T/I	(950)	
.	Q72, Q75	.	.	.	Q73, Q76	.	(51,
52)	(700)	(TU)	(TD)	가	Q73, Q76	,	
V/I	(900)	.	CCO100	.	가	.	
11	PLL	11	.	, CCO100	.	F/I	(30
0, 400)	.	.	.	fv	.	fi	
n	(fin(H)), (fin(L))	.	.	,	.	,	
CCO100	lv	.	.	CCO100	가	± f(L), ± f(H)	
fv(L), fv(H)	.	.	.	.	.	f	
.	.	PLL	.	.	, PLL	S/N	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	,
,	PLL	.	.	.	.	.	,
VCO	-	(F/V)	.	CCO F/I	.	.	,
12	VCO F/V	F/V	.	PLL	.	.	(3000)
.	F/V (310, 410)	(310, 410)	F/I	(300, 400)	.	.	
, F/V	(310, 410)	.	.	.	.	.	
,	VCO CCO	PLL	.	.	.	.	,
.	F/I	.	.	.	.	.	,
,	.	.	PLL	.	.	.	,
,	.	.	PLL	.	.	.	,
,	.	.	PLL	.	.	.	,
,	.	.	PLL	.	.	.	,
,	.	.	PLL	.	.	.	,
,	.	.	PLL	.	.	.	,
,	.	.	PLL	.	.	.	,
,	.	.	PLL	.	.	.	,
13	PLL	.	.	.	.	.	
,	(1010)	(1010)	,	(1010)	.	.	(CPG : 103
0)	(1010)	.	.	.	.	.	
,	(1030)	(1230)	.	.	(1220)	,	(1220)
.	(1013, 1014, 1017, 1023, 1024),	.	.	.	(1010)	PLL	(1011, 1021),
.	XTAL, EXTAL	.	.	.	(1026),	.	(1025)
.	.	(1017)	,	.	EXTAL	.	
LL	(1021)	PLL	(1021)	,	(1027)	.	P
.	.	PLL	(1011)	,	(1023, 1013)	.	
(1026)	CKIO	PLL	(1013, 1023)	2	PLL	(1011)	,
(1013, 1023)	.	.	.	.	PLL	(1011, 1021)	

CPG (1030) MD0 2 (FRQCR : 1032) (1031) (1)  
 013, 1014, 1017, 1023, 1024 , PLL (1011, 1021) , ,  
 . PLL (standby), PLL ,

CPG	(1050)	.	.	(1050)
,			FRQCR1032	.
,	(1010)	(1027)	,	.
14	(1050)	.	.	(1050) (1051),
(1052),	V <sub>TH</sub>	(1053),	V <sub>TL</sub>	(1054), (1055)
.	(1053, 1054)	(1051)	.	(1052)
VREF	,	V <sub>REF</sub>	BAT	3가
, V <sub>TH</sub> V <sub>REF</sub> , V <sub>TH</sub> < V <sub>REF</sub>	V <sub>TL</sub> , V <sub>TL</sub> < V <sub>REF</sub>	.	2	, FR
QCR	(1032)	가	.	PLL
.	.	,	,	(1050)
,		(1050)	MD0	2

15 PLL 3.3V  
           16 3.3V 1.8V  
           (1061 1068) . , PLL (106 1068)  
           3.3V 3.3V ,  
           PLL .

, PLL 17 , 1.8V , (1066 1068, 1071 1074) /  
 18 PLL 1.8V , IP (ASIC ) .

PLL , ,  
,  
PLL (1200), (1300) (1400), 1 (1601 160n)  
PLL (1200), (1400), (1601 160n)

, F/I 가 F/V , PLL

PLL , , 가  
 , , 가  
 가 PLL .

21 가 . 21 6  
가 . 가 (200), (240), 가 (200)

(240) Q71 (230) PMOS Q72 Q74, NMOS Q75, Q76,  
R6, R7 (240) R7 (230) NMOS Q31 Q3n Q21 Q2n  
(230) R6 .

가

가	(200)	,	Ic	F/I	(300)	가	Io	, Iclo
(30)	,	Q71			(230)	R6, R7	(230)	0
가	.					.	, Ic	Io
(240)		가						가
(200)	(30)	,			(230)	Q71	가	
Q72	Q74, Q75, Q76				가	,	R6, R7	,
(240)	가	,			.	,	가	(200)
Q71	가				(240)	F/I	(	)
가	(200)	(30)			,	Ic=Io		
22		,			가	,	가	
.	가	(200)	,	(240)	가	,	Q71	R5
,	Q771	Q77n	Ic, Io					(240)
.				(240)				
,				,	가	.	15	
Inv5	Cc		D11, D12					

(limit) , lv , lv  
 ( ) , CCO 가 . 15 CCO  
 , (1) , (2)

PLL

(1) CCO 가 2 3

(2) ( ) 가 ).

### (3) LSI , , ,

(4) 0 ) PLL , PLL 가 .

## (5) PLL

(6) , 가 , , , ,

(7) V/I

가 , PLL .

, PLL

PLL, A/D, D/A

23

v13 , Q110 MOS , Q120 ls MOS , In .  
 MOS Q110 CMOS , (14) .

MOS Q110 Is MOS Q120 . , M  
 OS Q110 가 . , MOS Q110  
 14) . , MOS Q110 MOS Q120 MOS Q110 Q110  
 Is

CMOS n - v13 Inv13 MOS Q110 GND. , ( ) . CMOS CMOS Inv13

, (14) los . . . (14) los

3	MOS	(16)	Q110	.	Vi	CMOS	Inv1
---	-----	------	------	---	----	------	------

, V<sub>i</sub>가 0, CMOS 가 Inv13 . V<sub>cc</sub> . , MOS 가 Q110 .

,  $V_{i/g}$   $\geq V_{cc}$  . , CMOS Inv13 0 . , MOS  
 Q110 가 . , MOS Q110 가 . , MOS  
 $(I_s)$  )가

, Vcc

가

(14)

가

24 23

Vcc=2.5V CMOSLSI

ti=1ns,

/ =100ps

Is=10μA,

Inv13

, MOS

, CMOS

Q110

Inv13

Io

가,

CMOS

Q12

))

가

24

Io

CMOS

Inv13

MOS

1

MOS

Q110

Is · ti

, Is=10μA, ti=1

ns

1 2%

Inv13

)

MOS

, CMOS

Q110

, MOS

Inv13

CMOS

Q110

MOS

Q110

CMOS

(

Q110

Q110

MHz

가

MOS

Q110

GHz

가

가

가

, MOSLSI

1V

가

가

가

, PLL

25

(800), T/I

(950)

25

9

V/I

(900)

가 (100)

, 9

b2(960)

T/I

A

(700)

(211, 212)

(213)

25

Inv222

UP

MOS

가

,

(800)

CMOS

(23)

가

(25)

Q221

가

, MOS

Q221

가

V/I

CF220

CCO100

, (213) UP , T/I (950) CMOS Inv242  
MOS (241) 가 . , MOS Q241 ,  
가 (110) 가 가

, (700) (211, 212) (214)  
 25 B DOWN 가 , (800) C  
 MOS Inv224 MOS Q223 가 . , MOS Q223  
 CF220 . CF220 V/I (900)  
 가 (100) , CCO100 . CCO100 fv .

, (214) DOWN , T/I (950) CMOS Inv24  
4 MOS (243) 가 . , MOS Q243  
가 (110) .  
가 .

25 PLL, ( 100ps ) 가 ( 2V ) 가 , PLL . PLL .

, , 25 PLL MOS , MOS , CMOS  
LSI 가 .

, 1 D/A

26 1 가 가 D/A

26 D/A (MOS) . MSB LSB 2 가  
Qx, CMOS Invx, 1 x n, n )

MOS Qx Rf Amp310 (-)  
가 , 가 CMOS Invx  
MOS Qx Is MOS Q320

Invx CMOS GND - VD Invx VD , 가 . MOS - VD Q320 . CMOS

, 26 D/A  
 , MSB가 「H」, MSB CMOS  
 Inv1 - VD가 ., Q100 Amp310 (-)  
 MSB IMSB가 ., Amp310, Rf · IMSB

, MSB

26 D/A 가 , , , , ,  
 Amp310 가 , , , , ,  
 LSI 26 D/A MOS , MOS , CMOS  
 , 2 27 2

27 가  
 , Q410 MOS (FET), Inv42 MOS Q410  
 , Inv43 Inv42 CMOS  
 MOS Vs( Q410 가 Vb , Inv42 (45)  
 +120V) 가 ,  
 OS Inv42 MOS Q470 Q480 MOS Q470 Q480 MOS Inv42 M  
 , MOS Q470 Q470 Q480 Q470 Vcc , MOS Inv42  
 GND , MOS Q480 Q480 MOS Q480  
 CMOS Inv43 Vcc GND 가  
 , MOS , Q410 200V/10A, Q470 Q480 ,  
 15V/10A Vcc Vb MOS , ,  
 Q410 VGon Vcc < Vb < Vcc 가 , Vcc = 4  
 V, Vb = 6V, Vcc = 8V

Inv42 , CMOS Inv43 (49) 가 가 ,  
 Q410 Vcc GND Inv42 GND , Vcc MOS

, MOS Q410 Q410 MOS Q480 MOS , 「H」 Inv42  
 Q470 「L」 MOS Q410 Q480 MOS Q470 Q480 MOS  
 , MOS Q410 Inv42



MOS  
IGBT

MOS

가

CMOS

2

가

(57)

1.

1

2

1

1

2

2

2.

1

2                  1                  1                  2                  가                  1                  2  
       2                  ,                  1                  ,                  2                  가                  ,                  2                  2

3.

1

2                  1                  1                  2                  가                  1                  2  
       2                  ,                  1                  ,                  2                  가                  ,                  2                  2

4.

1                  2

1                  1  
       2                  ,

5.

4 ,

1  
2 ,  
1  
2 ,

6.

4 5 ,

1 , 1 2 가 1 ,  
2 , 1 2 가 1 , 2

7.

4 5 ,

1 , 1 2 가 1 ,  
2 , 1 2 가 1 , 2

8.

6 ,

1 2 CMOS  
, (fold)

9.

, 1  
2 , 2 , 1 ,  
, 1 , 2

10.

9 ,

11.

12.

11 ,

1

13.

14.

15.

16.

,

,

,

가

,

1

가

2

2

1

,

17.

15

16

,

가

18.

,

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,

19.

18

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20.

18

19

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21.

18

19

,

22.

18 19 ,

MOS

23.

18 19 ,

CMOS

24.

2 , 2

, ,

1 ,  
2 ,

1 2 ,  
,

25.

MLB LSB /

,  
,

,  
가 가 2  
가

/ .

26.

7 ,

1 2 CMOS

,

27.

20 ,

MOS

28.

20 ,

CMOS

29.

21 ,

MOS

30.

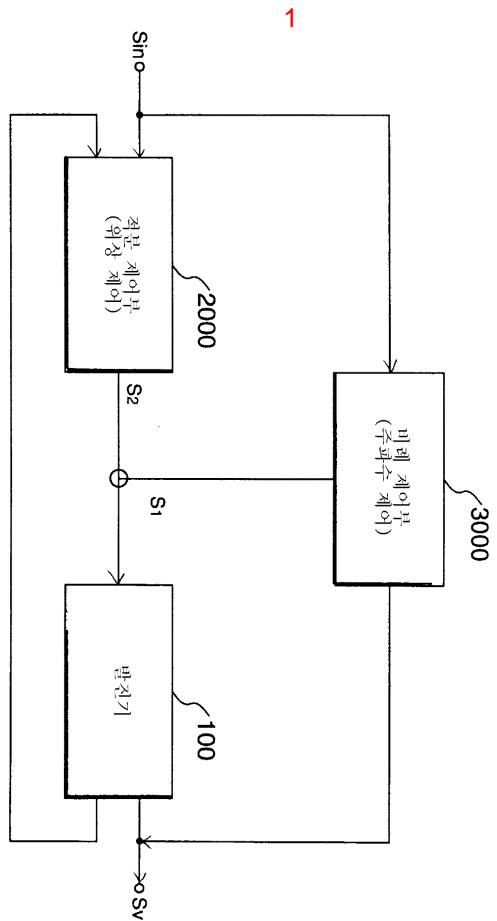
21 ,

CMOS

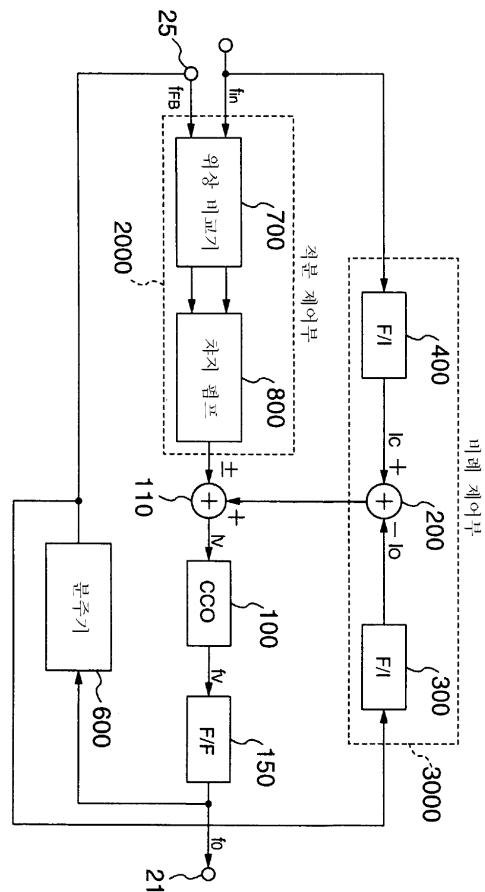
31.

22 ,

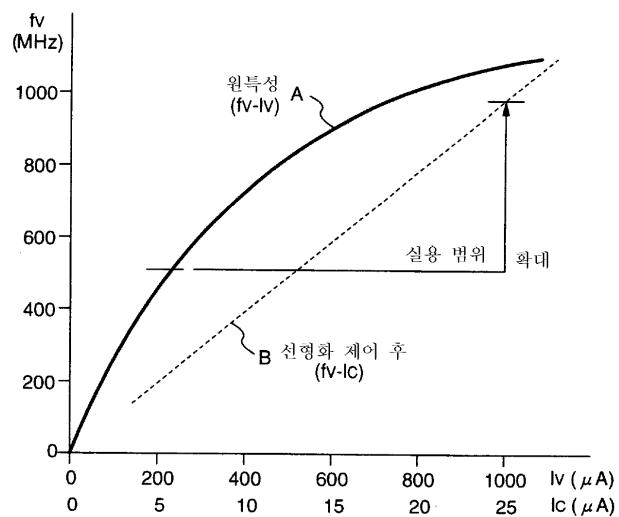
CMOS



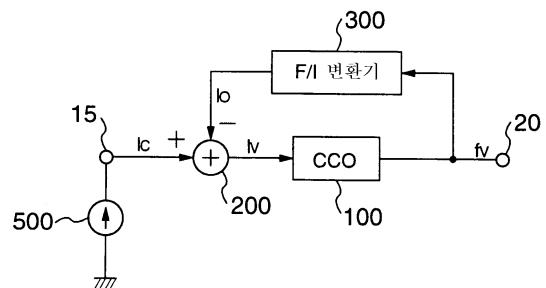
2



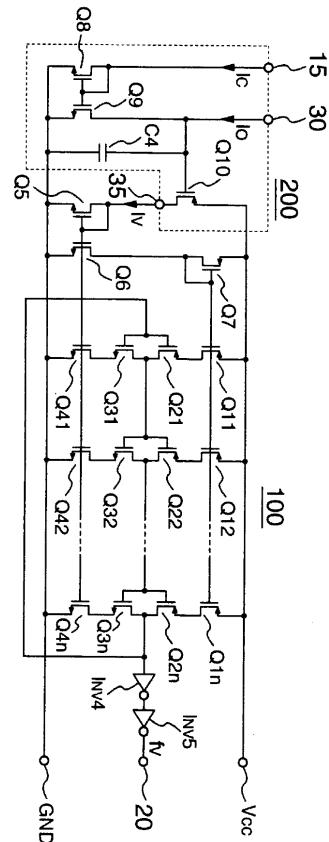
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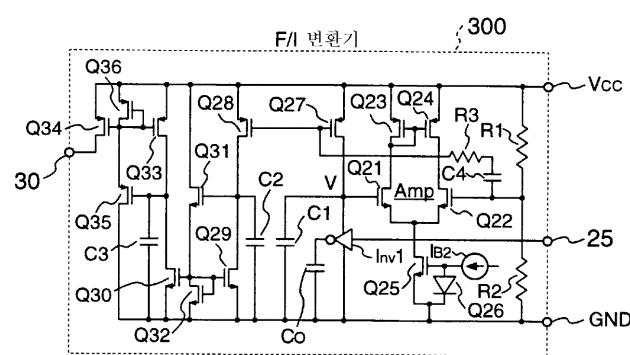
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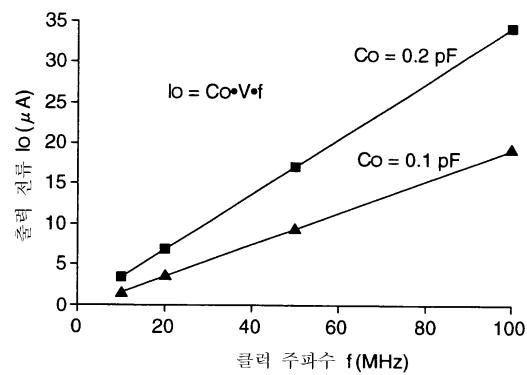
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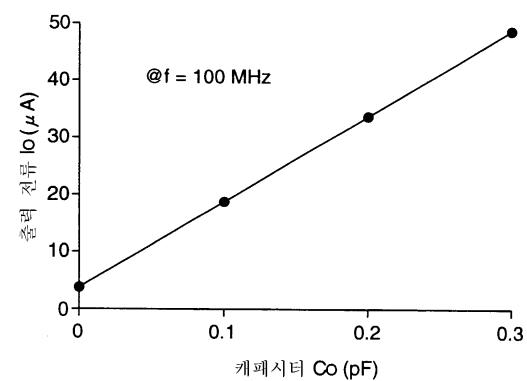
6



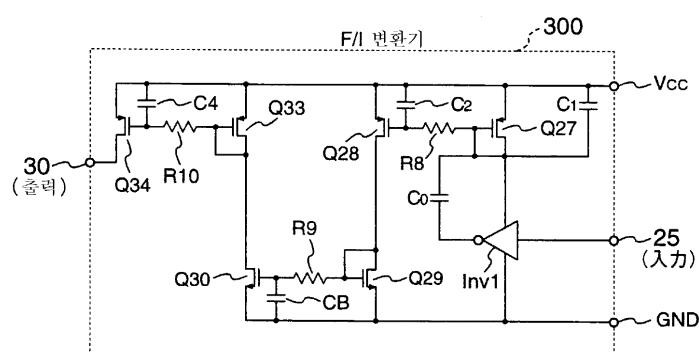
7A



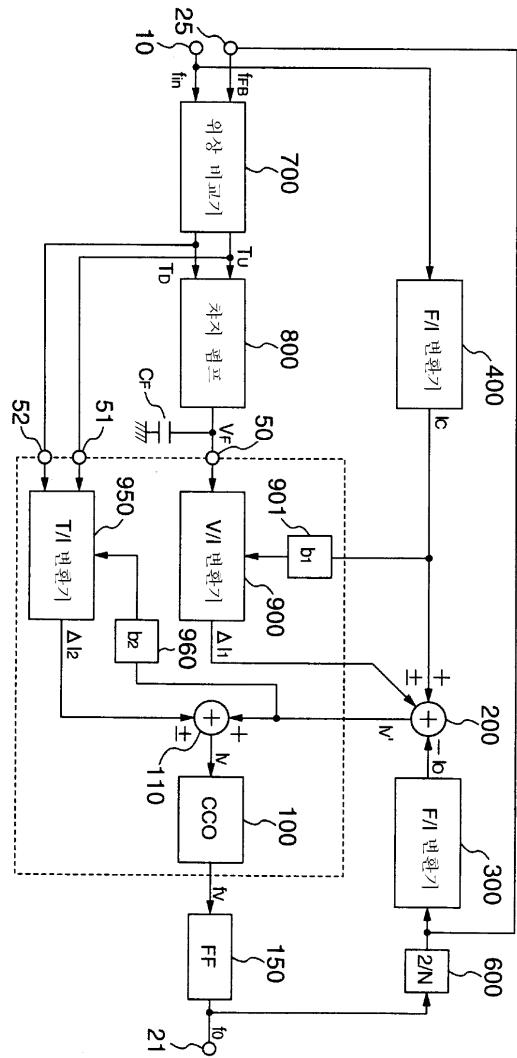
7B



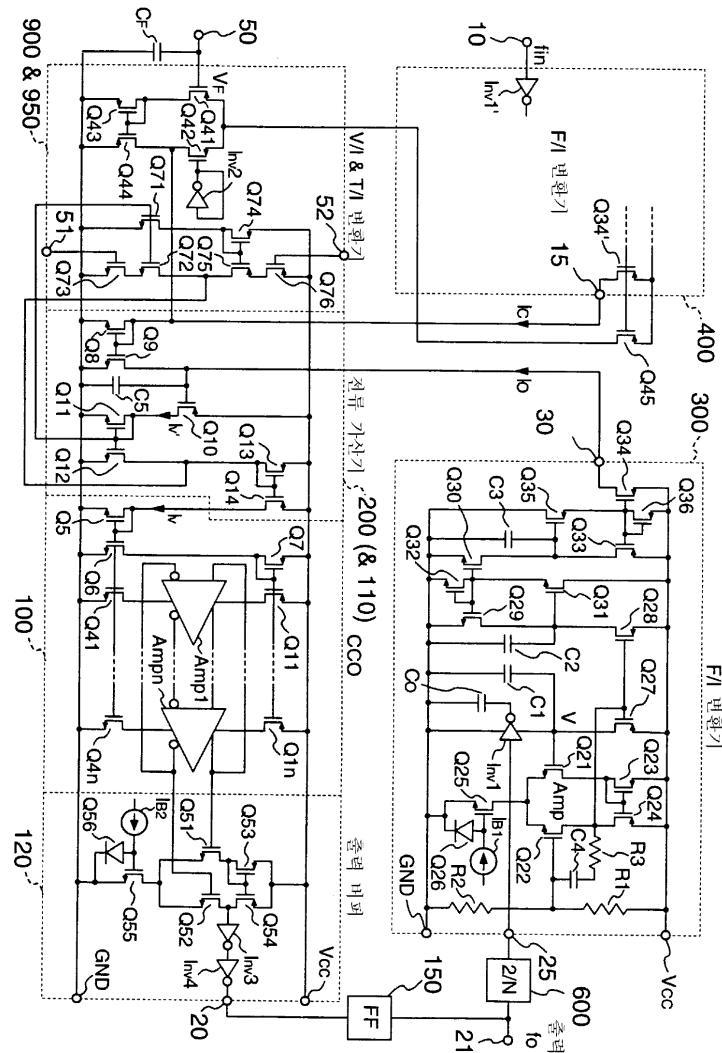
8



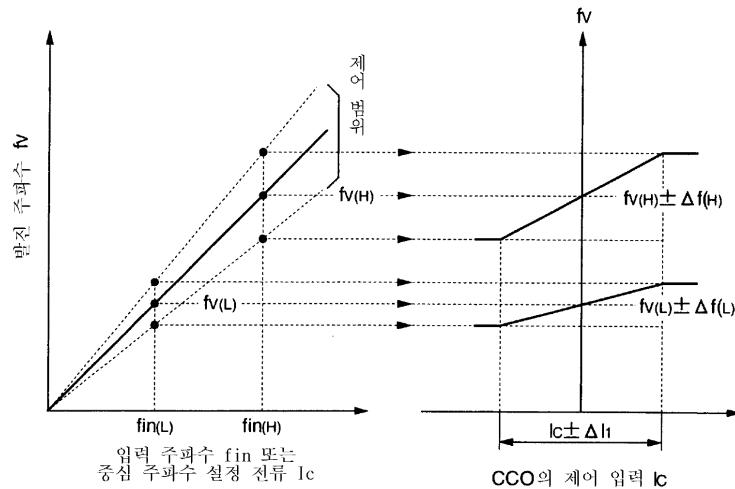
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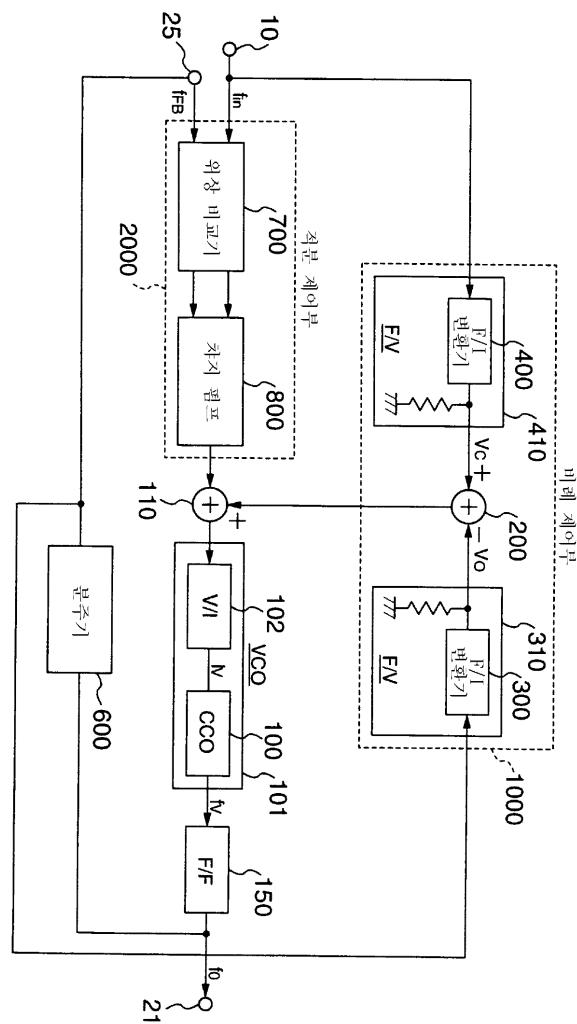
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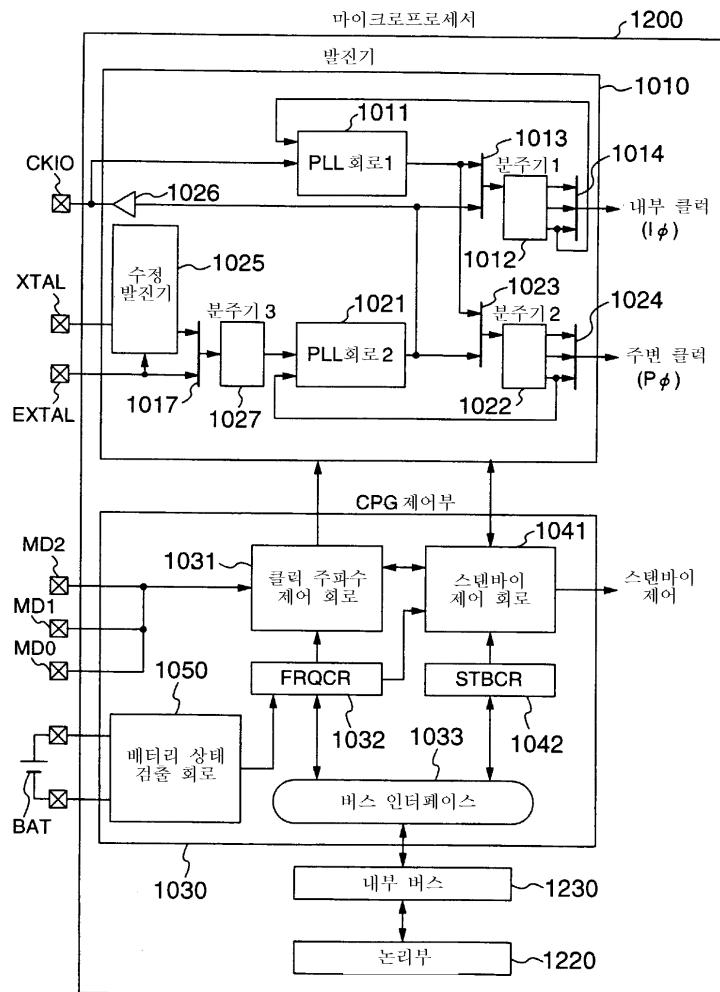
11



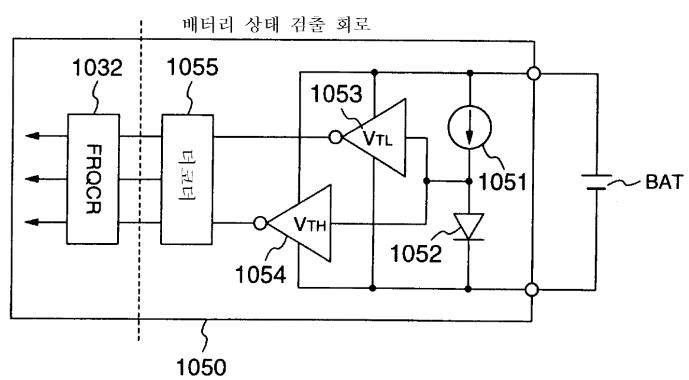
12



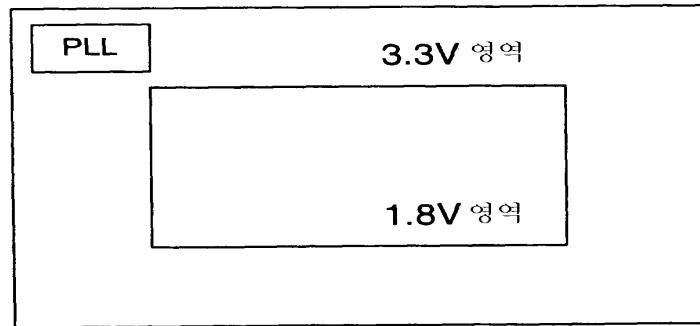
13



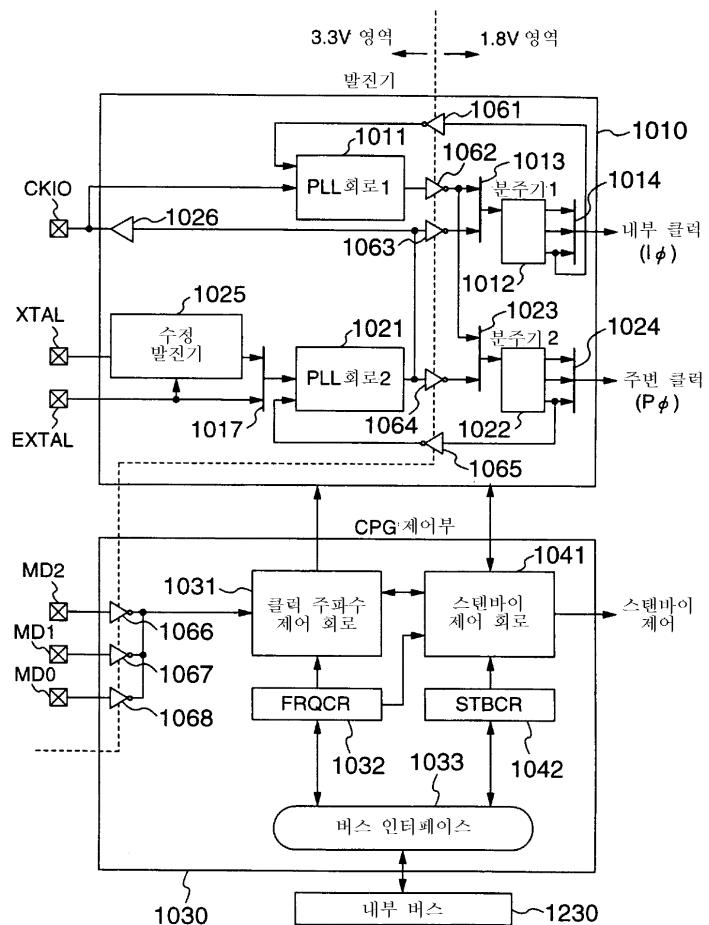
14



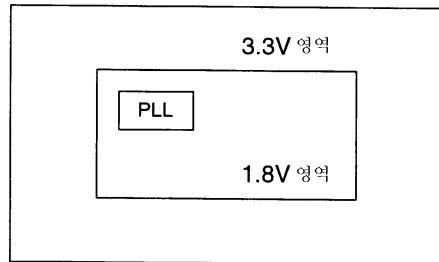
15



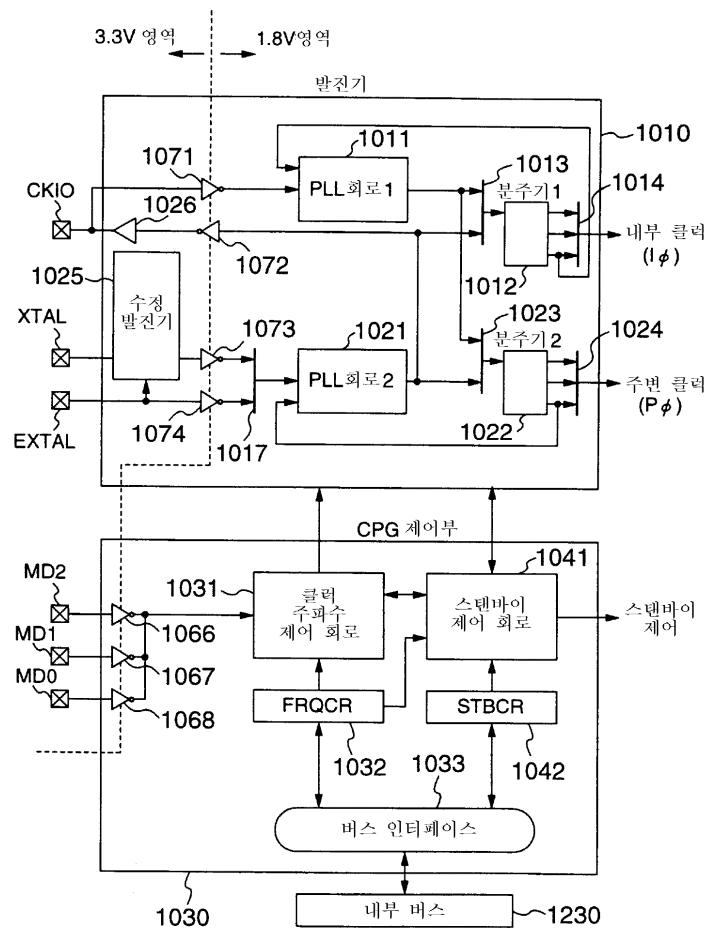
16



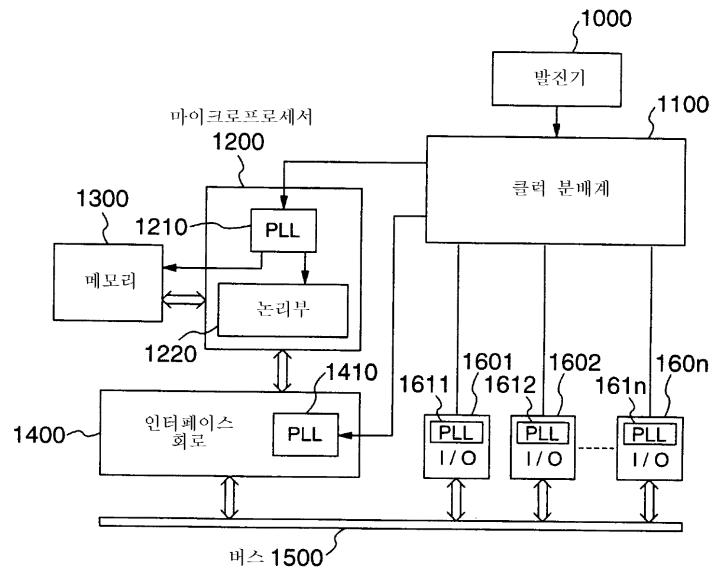
17



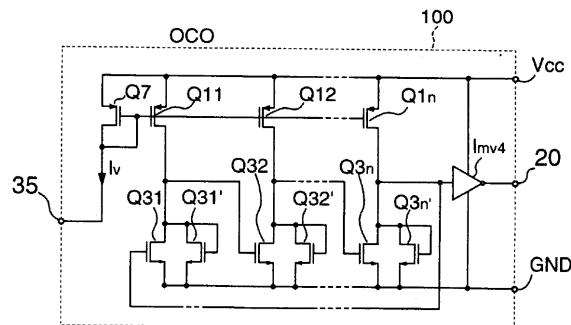
18



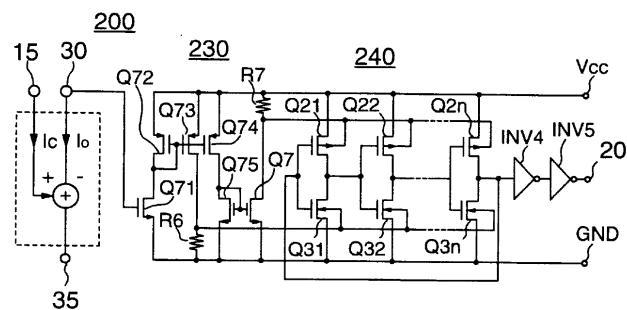
19



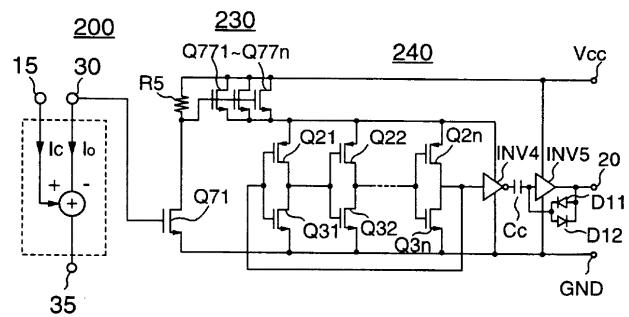
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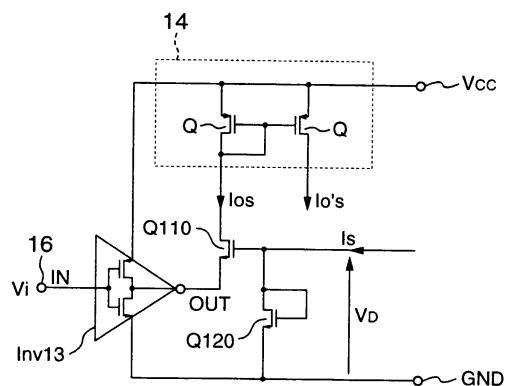
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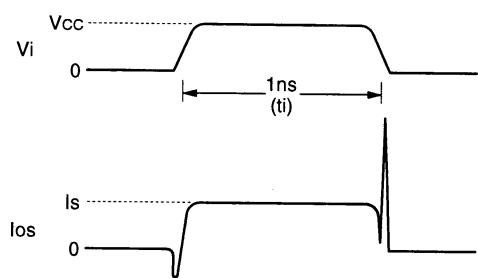
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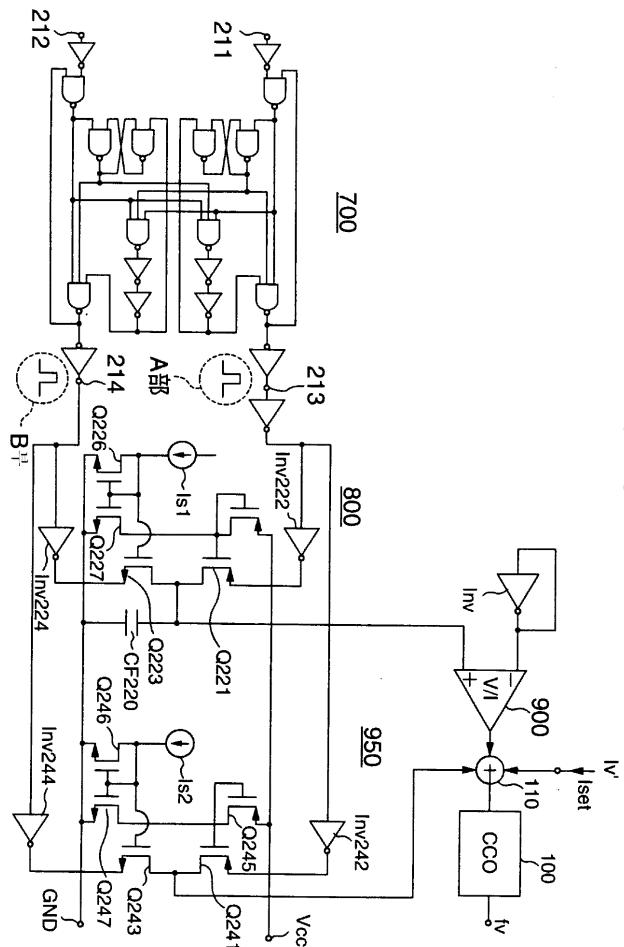
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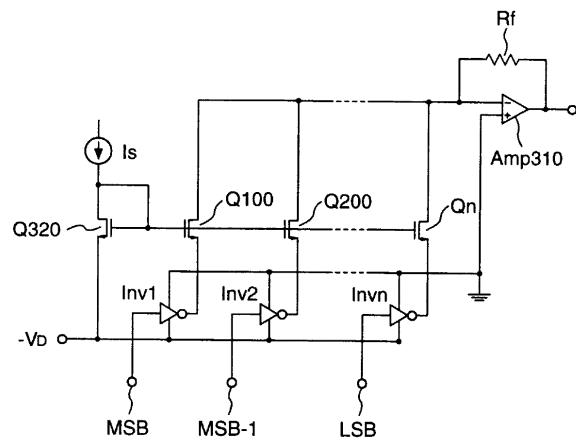
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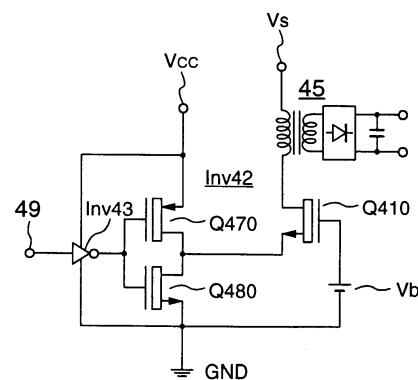
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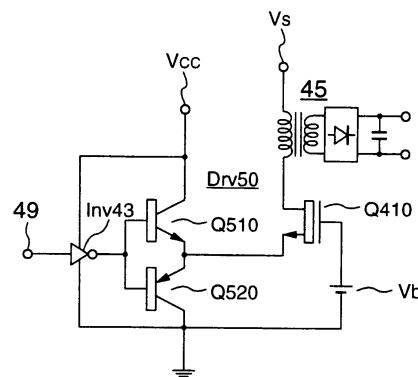
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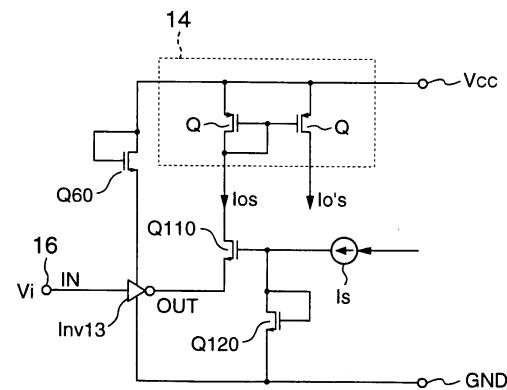
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