



:

(54)

- 1

- HIV - 1 , " CHIV"  
 . CHIV , CHIV 가  
 가 CHIV - 1

HIV - 1

(AIDS)

. AIDS 1950

(HIV - 1)

. HIV - 1

3 (lentivirus)

HIV - 1 2

T

가

가 T Cell - tropic) HIV - 1 가

AIDS

가

T (

6

10

, T -

HIV - 1

AIDS

T

T

가

AZT, ddC ddl

가 HIV - 1

AID

S

가 HIV - 1

가 AIDS

HIV - 1

(fusogenic properties)

(compliance)

HIV - 1

가

(SIV)

HIV - 1

SHIV

SHIV

(retrovirus)

[Luciw et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. 92:7490 - 7494 (1995)].

SHIV SIV

(macaques)

[Baba et al., Science 267:1820 - 1825 (1995); Quesada - Rolander et al., AIDS Res. Hum. Re tro. 12:993 - 999 (1996)].

1985 1986 , HIV - 1 - (CAEV) 가  
 . CAEV HIV - 1 , CAEV gp135/38 HIV - 1  
 gp120/41 RNA - DNA (pol) [ ;Gonda et al.P  
 roc Natl. Acad. Sci., USA83:4007 - 4111(1986); Conda et al.,Retroviridae3:83 - 109(1994); Gary et al.,Re  
 troviridae4:491 - 603(1995)]

CAEV [ ; Banks et al.,Arthrit, Rheum.  
 30:1046 - 1053(1987); Crawford et al.,Science207:997 - 999(1980)]. CAEV 3가  
 20 - 30% ,  
 60%  
 [Cheevers et al.,Lab. Invest.58:510 - 517(1988); Knowles et al.,J. Virol.64:2396 - 239  
 8(1990); Perry et al.,J.Infect. Dis.171:328 - 334(1995)]. CAEV  
 80%가

CAEV (pooling) T  
 . CAEV /  
 . CAEV , , , , ,  
 , HIV - 1

가  
 CAEV HIV - 1 CHIV  
 AEV CAEV HIV - 1 CHIV C  
 CAEV HIV - 1 . CHIV  
 가 CHIV , CHIV  
 , CHIV 가  
 (HIV - 1)  
 , CHIV HIV - 1 HIV - 1  
 HIV - 1 HIV - 1 HIV - 1 가  
 HIV - 1 HIV - 1 가, CH

munogenicity) CAEV/HIV - 1 (" CHIV" ) CAEV (core) HIV - 1 (im HIV - 1)  
 - 1 CAEV AIDS . CHIV HIV

CHIV SIV HIV - 1 (SHIV) . SHIV ,  
 (cytopathicity) [Luciw et al.,Proc. N  
 atl. Acae. Sci.92:7490 - 7494(1995)]. SHIV 가  
 [Shibata et al.,J. Virol.65:3514 - 3520(1991)]. , HIV - 1  
 CHIV HIV - 1 가 / 가 .

, CHIV CHIV 가 가 . CHIV HIV - 1  
 , CAEV가 HIV - 1 HIV - 1 ,

가 HIV - 1 HIV - 1  
 [ ; Cease and Berzofsky,Ann. Rev. Immunol.12: 923 - 989(1994)]. , HI  
 V - 1 가 HIV - 1 HIV - 1

CHIV CHIV , " CHIV " CHIV , ,  
 , CHIV . CHIV ,  
 , HIV - 1 CAEV HIV - 1 . CHIV 5,561,064 ,  
 5,703,055 , 5,580,859 5,589,466 , CHIV

HIV - 1 , " 가" HIV - 1 , CHIV 가

, " " DNA RNA , 1 , 2

, " " CHIV (enhancer), A ,  
 , (LTR) , CAEV HIV - 1 .

, HIV - 1 ( , " " ) , CHIV

" TCID<sub>50</sub> " " 50% " , , 50%

" "

" "

HIV - 1 - CHIV CHIV , CHIV HIV - 1

CHIV

9.7 kb Co CAEV DNA [ : Pyper et al.,J.Vir.58(2):665 - 670(1986)]. CAEV - Co (GenBank) M33677 [ ; Saltarelli et al.,Virology179:347 - 364(1990); Knowles et al.,J.Virol.65:5744 - 5750(1991)]. CAEV HIV - 1 (Hamm ing) [Faulkner et al.,TIBS13:321 - 322(1988)] CAEV HIV - 1 15% 가 (degeneracy) CAEV HIV - 1 15% 가 CAEV HIV - 1 15%

HIV - 1 HIV - 1 , HIV - 1  
2 , SF<sub>162</sub> ( ) SF<sub>33</sub> (T - )  
HIV - 1 T -  
HIV - 1 HIV - 1 15%  
15% HIV - 1 가, T ,

CHIV

PCR PCR 5' 가 (lin ker) (adapter) 가 (共移入)

CR DNA P

(direct repeat) . . . . . recA . . . . . recA . . . . . LTR . . . . . 가

CAEV/HIV . . . . . CAEV . . . . . gag, pol, vif . . . . . LTR . . . . . CAEV - Co . . . . . 9,7 kb . . . . . HI  
V - 1 . . . . . tat, vpu, . . . . . rev . . . . . 3A - C . . . . . rev . . . . . CAEV . . . . . C  
CAEV tat . . . . . CAEV tat . . . . . [Harmache et al., J. Virol. 69:5445 - 5454 (1995)].  
AEV . . . . . CAEV vif . . . . . 가 . . . . . [Harmache et al., J. Virol. 69:3247  
- 3257 (1995)], . . . . . tat . . . . . 8 bp . . . . .

CHIV . . . . . HIV - 1 . . . . . rev . . . . . CAEV . . . . . CAEV  
rev . . . . . (RRE) 가 . . . . . HIV - 1 . . . . . 가 . . . . . CAEV . . . . . H  
IV - 1 . . . . . rev가 . . . . . [Saltarelli et al., Virol. 179(1):347 - 364 (1990)] . . . . . CHIV . . . . . nef . . . . .  
가 . . . . . 가 . . . . . CAEV rev . . . . . CHIV . . . . .  
3'HIV - 1 LTR . . . . . CHIV . . . . .  
가 . . . . . CHIV . . . . . 가 . . . . . 가 . . . . . CHI  
V . . . . . 가 . . . . . 가 . . . . . 가 . . . . . 가

가, . . . . . CHIV . . . . . CHIV . . . . .  
CHIV . . . . . 가 . . . . . CHIV . . . . . pol . . . . . 가  
. . . . . 가 . . . . . pol . . . . . RNA  
DNA . . . . . , pol . . . . .  
CAEV . . . . . HIV - 1 . . . . .

CHIV . . . . . (scraping)  
(bolistic) . . . . . (transfection) . . . . .

CHIV . . . . . CHIV . . . . . CHIV . . . . .  
1 . . . . . (GSM) . . . . . , CHIV . . . . .  
RD(ATCC #CCL - 136) . . . . . RD - 5 [Luciw et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. 92:7490 - 7494 (1995)] . . . . .  
가 . . . . . 1 . . . . . P

BMC . . . . . CD4+ . . . . . HUT78 [Marchalonis et al., Cell Immunol. 77(1):161 - 75 (1983); ATCC # T  
IB - 161] . . . . . CEMX174 [Sei et al., Cell Immunol. 125(1):1 - 13 (1990)] . . . . .

20 ELISA ) CAEV gag p28 ( (a) gp120 (gp1  
 ;(b) DNA GSM RD - 5 DNA CAEV gag HIV  
 - 1 PCR ; (C) RNA CAEV gag HIV - 1 RT - PCR  
 CHIV , GSM RD - 5 [Luciw et al., Proc. Natl. A  
 cad. Sci. 92:7490 - 7494 (1995)] (RT)  
 CAEV - HIV - RT - RCP - P  
 BMC , HUT78 CEMX174 (RT - PCR RT )  
 . HIV - 1 CAEV gag gp120 ELISA CAEV p28  
 가 HIV - 1 (向性) CHIV  
 , CHIV<sub>SF33</sub> HUT78 CEMX174 가 , T - HIV - 1  
 . CHIV<sub>SF162</sub> GSM RT - PCR 가 . 가, RT - PCR  
 CAEV gag HIV - 1 RT RT - PCR 가 . 가, RT - PCR  
 가 CHIV ,  
 . CHIV  
 ) ( , <sup>35</sup>S -  
 가 DNA RNA가 ,  
 (Northern blotting) PCR 가  
 HIV - 1 가 , (assembly) 가  
 (MA) , (有跡)  
 [Dorfma et al., J. Virol. 68(3):1689 - 1696 (1994)]. , [Wil  
 ls et al., J. Virol. 65(7):3804 - 3812 (1991)].  
 , DNA가 , (CAT)  
 CAEV - Co tat 가 [Saltarelli et al., Virology 197(1):35 - 44 (1  
 993)]. CAT CAEV - Co LTR CA  
 EV tat 가 CAEV tat 가 가 , . CAT  
 CHIV , 가 CAEV CHIV 가  
 3A - C . CAEV / HIV - 1 가

CAEV HIV - 1 CHIV , , CAEV HIV - 1  
 , HIV - 1  
 CHIV ,  
 CHIV <sup>3</sup>H -  
 , CHIV 130,000 × g  
 ,  
 가 PBMC  
 , CHIV 가 , HIV - 1 - HIV - 1  
 , CHIV CHIV  
 , 5,561,064 , 5,703,055 , 5,580,859 , 5,589,46  
 6

CHIV 가 가  
 가 , , , , , 가  
 (Freund's)  
 QS21( 5,889,176 , Rovinski et al. ) 가  
 [Ribi Immunochem Research, Inc., Jamilton MT]. 가  
 CHIV

가 CHIV 가  
 가 , , , , , 가  
 가  
 CHIV  
 CHIV 가 ,  
 CHIV - 가 [ ; Harlo  
 w and Lane, Antibodies: A laboratory manual, Cole Spring harbor laboratory Press, 1988].  
 CHIV ,

[Harlow, supra, 1988].

가, 가 가 - HIV - 1  
 가  
 CHIV , HIV - 1  
 가 AIDS HIV - 1 , HIV - 1  
 AIDS  
 CHIV 가 , 가  
 1 가 , 가 [ : Po  
 well and Newman, Vaccine Design: The subunit and adjuvant approach (Plenum Publ. Corp.,: 1994)].

CHIV 0.1  
 $1 \times 10^8$  TCID<sub>50</sub> ,  $7 \times 10^2$   $7 \times 10^4$  TCID<sub>50</sub> CHIV  
 CHIV 0.1  $1 \times 10^8$  TCID<sub>50</sub> ,  $5 \times 10^3$   $5 \times 10^5$  TCID<sub>50</sub>  
 CHIV  
 0.05 µg/kg 50 mg/kg, 0.005 5 mg/kg  
 CHIV 가 ,  
 가 HIV - 1 가 -  
 2 가 2  
 [ : Green and David, IgG, IgA, IgM, IgD IgE 4,376,110 , 1983 8 , 2 , IgG 가 ].  
 2  
 CHIV

1 CHIV , HIV - 1 CAEV  
 2A CHIV CAEV - Co  
 2B 2A CAEV - Co  
 CAEV - Co RT - PCR  
 3A CHIV HIV - 1 CAEV  
 3B CHIV 3A CAEV - Co 3'LTR

3C (truncated) CAEV tat 3B CHIV CAEV - Co HIV - 1  
 . 5'CAEV - Co/HIVp162/3'SX ( :1),  
 CAEV tat ( :2) 3'CAEV - Co/HIV p162/3'SX ( :3) .

1  
 CAEV/HIV - 1

HIV - 1 CAEV - Co SF<sub>162</sub> [Cheng - M  
 ayer.,J.Virol.64(8):4012 - 4020(1990)] SF<sub>33</sub> [York - Higgins et al.,J.Virol.64(8):4012 - 4020(1990)]  
 HIV - 1 CAEV - Co 3A - C . CAEV/HIV(CH  
 IV) , tat/env/rev CAEV 5'9.4 kb HindII  
 I , HIV - 1 tat/vpu/env/rev . 3A 1 - 5 .

9.4 kb 5' 0.4 kb 3'CAEV - Co pUC18 pGem2 [Pyper et al.,J.Virol.58(2):665 - 670  
 (1986)] Dr.J.Clements( ) rec A - DH5  
 . SDS - NaOH , DNA . DNA RNase K  
 , TE .

1 3A pUC18 5'CAEV - Co 9.4 kb 5745 8097 Spl 1  
 . Spl 1 - Spl 1 CAEV tat rev  
 . Spl 1 Spl 1 가 , 2  
 3A Spl 1 5'CAEV . 3' rev ( T  
 m ) , HIV - 1  
 CAEV tat 가 .

HIV - 1 tat, vpu, rev 2 HIV - 1 SF<sub>33</sub> [Y  
 ork - Higgins et al.,J.Virol.64(8):4012 - 4020(1990)] SF<sub>162</sub> [Cheng - Mayer et al.,J.Virol.74(  
 9):4390 - 4398(1990)] p33/3'SX p162/3'SX [ ; L  
 uciw. et al.,Proc Natl. Acae. Sci.92:7490 - 7494(1995)]. 3A 3  
 . HIV - 1 tat/vpu/env/rev 5'Sph 1 3'Xho 1 가  
 . Sph 1 - Xho 1 , HIV - 1 Spl 1  
 . DNA 3C .

5'CAEV - HIV , Spl 1 HIV - 1 (4) Spl 1 (2)  
 . (CIP) (2) 5'  
 가 .

3B , CAEV - HIV 3'CAEV LTR 0.4 kb CAEV (6) HindIII  
 5' (5) HindIII . , 2 GSM  
 , 2 가 . CAEV - HIV'CHIV'  
 (7) .

5'CAEV/HIV 3'HIV/CAEV Spl 1 DNA 3C . 5'CAEV - HIV  
 CAEV tat ' ' (TGA) CAEV vif tat (5688 - 5693)  
 8 bp CAEV tat DNA 21  
 p162/3'SX (5814) Spl 1 HIV - 1 tat  
 HIV - 1 162 CAEV HIV - 1 ( N  
 ot 1 ) Cla 1 (ATCGAT) 5'Spl 1

, 3'HIV - CAEV DNA HIV - 1 Xho 1 /CAEV Spl 1 , HIV - 1  
 (8801) 3C CAEV HIV - 1 Not 1 (GCG  
 GCCGC) 3'Xho 1 - Spl 1 . Not 1 5' Cla 1 5'Cla 1 - 3'Not 1  
 HIV - 1 DNA

3A - C CAEV tat r  
 ev CAEV CAEV tat  
 CAEV [Harmache et al.,J.Virol. 6  
 9:5445 - 5454(1995)].  
 8 bp CAEV vif tat  
 - 3257(1995)]. [Harmache et al.,J.Virol. 69:3247

CHIV HIV - 1 rev 가  
 . CAEV HIV - 1 가  
 (RRE) [Saltarelli et al.,Virol.179(1):347 - 364(1990)] CAEV HIV - 1 re  
 v가 CHIV  
 CAEV rev 가 3'HIV - 1 LTR  
 HIV - 1 nef CHIV

II

CHIV GSM RD - 5 [Luciw et al.,  
 Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci.92:7490 - 7494(1995)]. CAEV gag HIV - 1 RT - PCR RT  
 : (a) gp120 (gp120 ELISA ) CAEV gag  
 p28 ( ) ;(b) DNA  
 GSM CAEV gag HIV - 1 PCR RD - 5 DNA; (C) RNA CAEV gag HI  
 V - 1 RT - PCR

2A - B pUC18 CAEV - Co , 9.4 kb 5' pGem2 0.4 kb 3' 2 CAEV  
 GSM 5' 3' (1) . 2A , GSM  
 DNA(2)  
 CAEV gag RT - PCR DNA(3) (Lipofectamine) 3가  
 (5) (6) PCR GSM , 5' 3'  
 (4),

:

CAEV - Co 9.4 kb(5' ) 0.4 kb(3' ) HindIII 가 가

GSM (BRL) . 12  
 / /DNA , GSM DMEM , 37 , 5% CO<sub>2</sub> 5%  
 DMEM

6 (BRL) , CAEV gag RT - PCR 173 bp  
 173 bp

CHIV GSM RD - 5 ,

III

CHIV

Luciw et al. [ Luciw et al., Proc Natl. Acad. Sci. 92:7490 - 7494 (1995) ]  
 ( PBMC , GSM , CD4+ )

HUT78 CEMX174 ) CHIV ( )  
 , RT CAEV gag HIV - 1 0.1 1 × 10<sup>6</sup> TCID<sub>50</sub> 가 가, RT - P  
 CR <sup>35</sup> S -

PBMC CHIV :

2 10ml PBMC , 6 - (Falcon) R  
 PMI 3 × 10<sup>6</sup> / , 10% 10 μg/ml PHA . 24 0.5 ml  
 R (Trizol) 가 . 4 , gag (nested) RT - PC

PBMC CHIV :

PBMC CAEV - HIV - 1 (Ficoll) . PBMC 24  
 - (Falcon 3047) RPMI 0.8 × 10<sup>6</sup> / , 10% AB 10 μg/ml PHA  
 가 . 24 200 μℓ 가 . 가 4  
 × 3 PBS, pH 7.4 CAEV gag  
 DNA, RNA RNA PCR RT - PCR

PCR( - ) PHA PBMC 24 CHIV  
 (  $10^5$  TCID<sub>50</sub> / ) , CHIV 가 CO<sub>2</sub> . 0,  
 2 6 , [Cheng - Mayer et al., J. Virol. 64(9):4390 - 4398(1990)]  
 RT , 15  $\mu$ l 가 96  
 , 50  $\mu$ l <sup>32</sup>P - TTP 50 mM Tris, pH 7.8, 75 mM KCl, 2 mM DTT, 5 mM MgCl<sub>2</sub> 5  $\mu$ g/ml - A , 6.  
 2  $\mu$ g/ml dT 12 - 18 , 0.05% NP40, 0.5 mM EGTA 10  $\mu$  Ci/ml <sup>32</sup>P  
 . 1.5 2 37 , 10  $\mu$ l CD81  
 30 . 1 x SSC 5 , 1 .  
 (Phosphor Imager <sup>TM</sup> )

IV

CHIV

<sup>3</sup>H - CHIV

V

CHIV

CHIV가

HIV - 1

가

CHIV

가

(Coomb's)

가

CHIV

HIV - 1

가 CAEV

:

50  
4

10 ml CHIV

RNA gag

$7 \times 10^2$  . PBMC

$7 \times 10^4$  TCID<sub>50</sub> , RT - PCR

RT - PCR

$7 \times 10^3$  TCID

VI

CHIV

CHIV

CHIV

CHIV

50%

, 4 , 150,000 x g  
 $2 \times 10^8$  pfu/ml

[ : Graham et al., J. Infect. Dis. 166:244 - 252(1992) ].

50 CHIV

CHIV

CHIV

CHIV

DNA

CHIV

가

CHIV T ( ) 가( ) T  
 [ : Egan et al., J. Infect. Dis. 171:1623 - 1627 (1995); Harlow and Lane, suprt, 1988]. 2  
 ( 가 ) 56 가 가  
 70, 90, 160, 180, 270 355 , 3 ( 가 ) 365  
 CAEV p28 (Western blot) HIV - 1 CAEV gag gp120 ELISA

VII

CHIV  
 CHIV 가 CHIV  
 :

120 p24 CHIV CAEV, ( ) ELISA HIV - 1 gp  
 CHIV GSM RD - 5 CHIV - 70 CHIV  
 600 x g CHIV

HIV - 1 ELISA :  
 HIV - 1 ( )  
 HIV - 1 , gp120 p24, HRP - - 2 ( [Douvas and Takehana, AIDS Res. Hum. Retrovir. 10:253 - 262 (1994); Crow et al., Cell. Immunol. 121:99 - 112 (1989)]. )  
 ELISA

HIV - 1 :  
 48 ) 1 x 10<sup>6</sup> /ml PHA - HIVIG<sup>TM</sup> PBMC (56 , 30  
 IgG 37 , 30 10 50 TCID<sub>50</sub>  
 HIVIG<sup>TM</sup> HIV - 1  
 9 IVIG<sup>TM</sup> HIVIG<sup>TM</sup> HIV - 1  
 IgG , (pool) IgG , IVIG<sup>TM</sup>  
 , HIV - 1 . TCID<sub>50</sub> 가

IgG /IgG - 가 . 37  
 , 1000 rpm 5 . 3 x



7.

1

8.

7

,

가

9.

CHIV

가

10.

9

,

CHIV

11.

9

,

CHIV

CHIV

12.

9

,

가

13.

12

,

14.

13

,

가

,

,

QS21

15.

9

,

,

,

16.

CHIV

17.

CHIV

,

CHIV

HIV - 1

18.

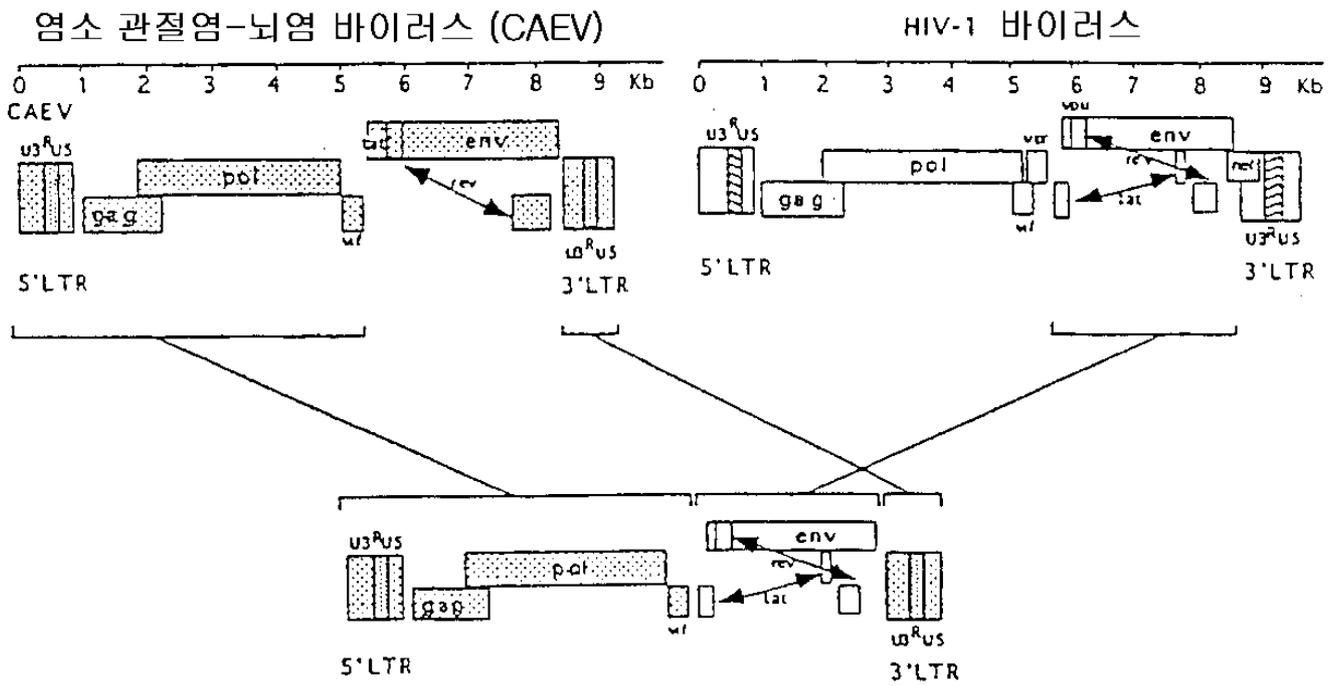
1

19.

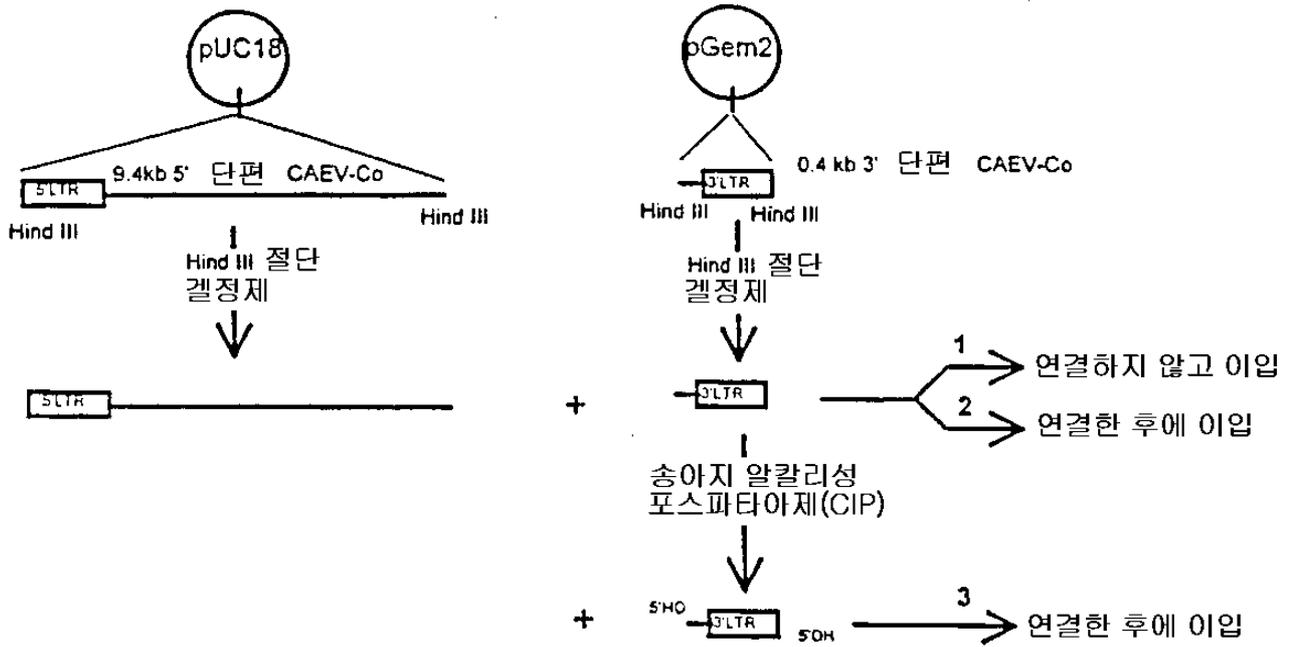
CAEV

HIV - 1

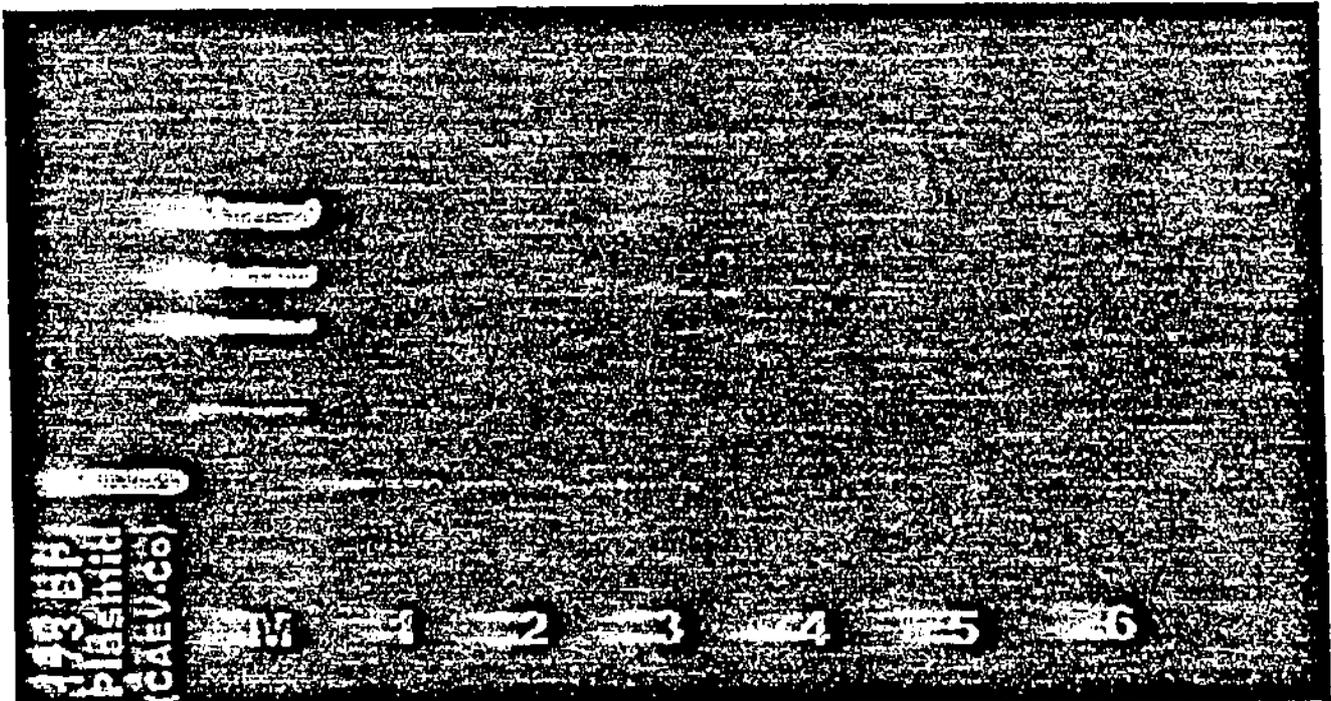
1



2a

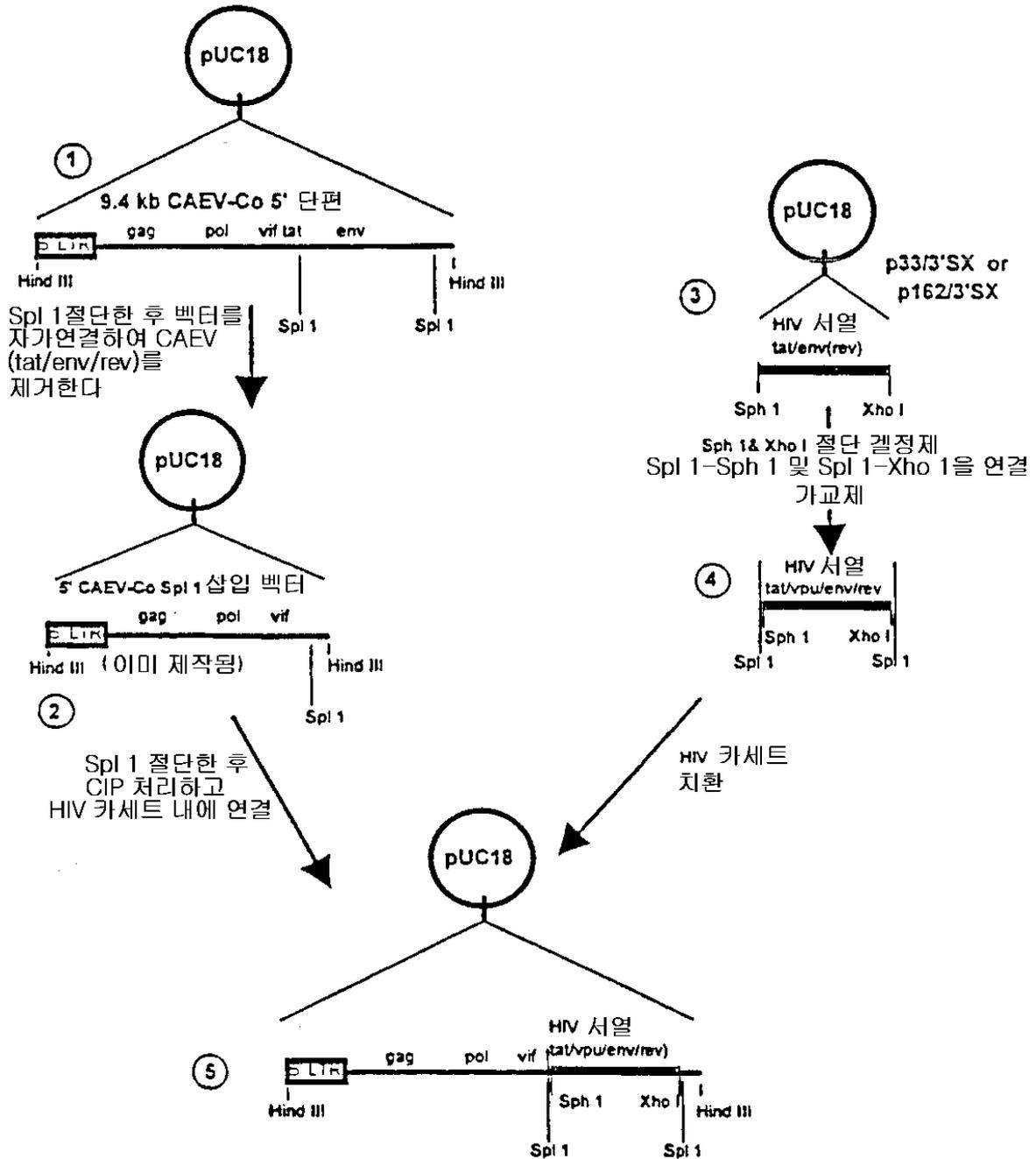


2b

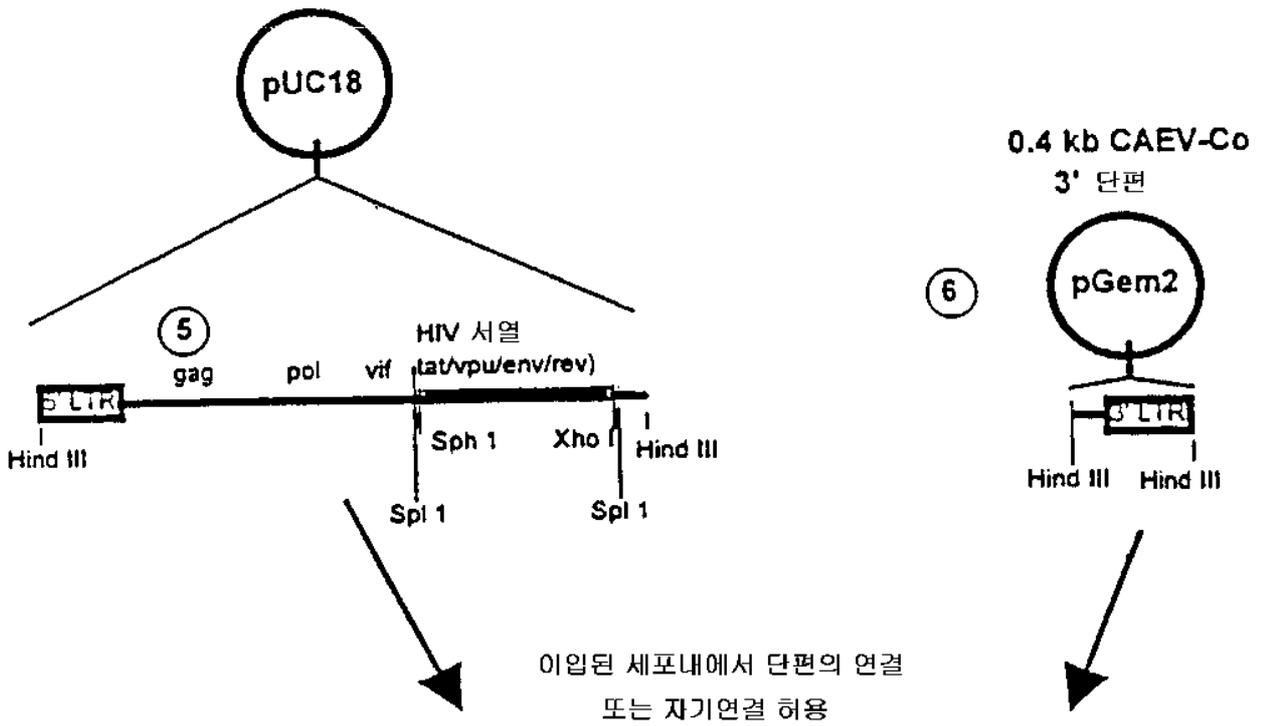


3a

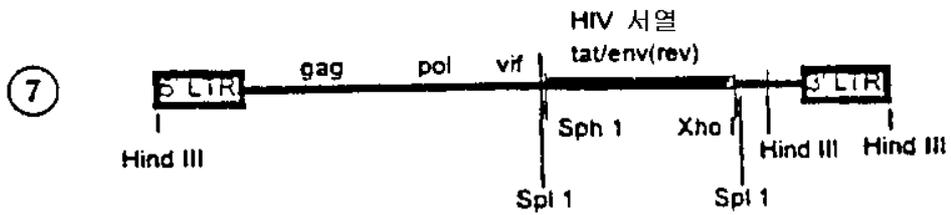
4/6



3b

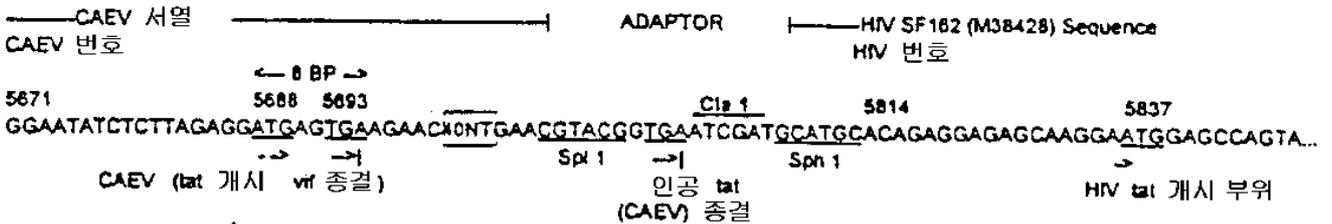


CAEV-HIV 'CHIV' 바이러스 작제물

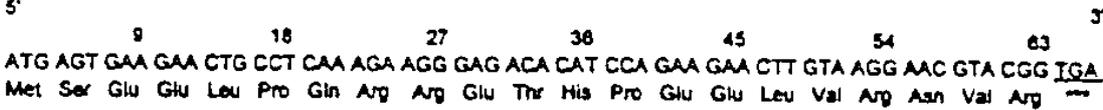


3c

5' CAEV-Co-HIV p162/3'SX 접합부



절두형 CAEV tat 단백질(종결 코드 절두형 CAEV-tat 는 복제에 영향 미치지 않음)



인공 종결에 의하여 절두된 정상 CAEV tat 서열의 첫 21 아미노산

3' CAEV-Co-HIV p162/3'SX 접합부

