

(19)
(12)

(KR)
(A)

(51) 。 Int. Cl. ⁷
A61K 39/21

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(43)

2001 - 0074495
2001 08 04

(21)	10 - 2000 - 7012062
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(86)	PCT/US1999/06556
(86)	1999 04 30

(87)	WO 1999/56774
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(81)

가

가

가

가

가

AP ARIPO : , 가 ,

EA :

EP :

OA OAPI : , 가 ,

(30)	60/083,652	1998	04	30	(US)
	09/302,171	1999	04	29	(US)

(71)

90007	313	3716
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(72)	91107	.	345
	91101		1941

(74)

:

(54)

- 1

- HIV - 1 , " CHIV"
 . CHIV , CHIV 가
 가 CHIV - 1

HIV - 1

(AIDS) , 3
 . AIDS (HIV - 1) . HIV - 1 (lentivirus)
 1950 .

HIV - 1 2 , T ,
 가 ,
 T Cell - tropic) HIV - 1 가 AIDS 가 T (

6 10 , T - HIV - 1
 AIDS T T 가

가 HIV - 1 , AZT, ddC ddI AID
 S 가 HIV - 1

1985 1986 , HIV - 1 - (CAEV) 가
 . CAEV HIV - 1 , CAEV gp135/38 HIV - 1
 gp120/41 RNA - DNA (pol) [;Gonda et al.P
 roc Natl. Acad. Sci., USA83:4007 - 4111(1986); Conda et al.,Retroviridae3:83 - 109(1994); Gary et al.,Re
 troviridae4:491 - 603(1995)]

CAEV [; Banks et al., Arthrit, Rheum. 30:1046 - 1053(1987); Crawford et al., Science 207:997 - 999(1980)]. CAEV 37가
20 - 30% ,
60%
[Cheevers et al., Lab. Invest. 58:510 - 517(1988); Knowles et al., J. Virol. 64:2396 - 2398(1990); Perry et al., J. Infect. Dis. 171:328 - 334(1995)]. CAEV ,
80%가 .

$$\frac{\text{CAEV}_{\text{pool}}}{\text{CAEV}_{\text{ind}}} \times \frac{\text{CAEV}_{\text{ind}}}{\text{CAEV}_{\text{pool}}} = 1$$

가

CAEV HIV - 1 CHIV

AEV

CAEV HIV - 1 CHIV

CAEV HIV - 1 CHIV

가

CHIV

, CHIV

, CHIV

(HIV - 1)

HIV - 1 HIV - 1 HIV - 1

HIV - 1 HIV - 1

가

가, CH

munogenicity) CAEV/HIV - 1 (" CHIV") CAEV (core) HIV - 1 (im HIV - 1)
- 1 CAEV AIDS . CHIV HIV

CHIV SIV HIV - 1 (SHIV) . SHIV ,
(cytopathicity) [Luciw et al., Proc. N
atl. Aca. Sci. 92:7490 - 7494(1995)]. SHIV 가
[Shibata et al., J. Virol. 65:3514 - 3520(1991)]. , HIV - 1
CHIV HIV - 1 가 / 가 .

CHIV 가
, CHIV 가 . CHIV HIV - 1
CAEV가 , HIV - 1 HIV - 1 ,

가 HIV - 1
HIV - 1 HIV - 1
[; Cease and Berzofsky, Ann. Rev. Immunol. 12: 923 - 989(1994)]. , HI
V - 1 가 HIV - 1 HIV - 1

CHIV , " CHIV " CHIV , ,
CHIV CHIV . CHIV
CAEV HIV - 1 . CHIV
HIV - 1 5,561,064 ,
5,703,055 , 5,580,859 5,589,466 , CHIV

HIV - 1 , " 가" HIV - 1 , CHIV 가
HIV - 1 -

," " DNA RNA , 1 , 2

," " CHIV
(enhancer), A ,
(LTR) , CAEV HIV - 1 .

," " ,
HIV - 1 (,) , CHIV

, " TCID₅₀ " " 50% " , , 50% .

, " " .

, " " .

, " " .

HIV - 1 - CHIV CHIV , CHIV HIV - 1 .

CHIV

9.7 kb Co CAEV DNA [: Pyper et al., J. Vir. 58(2):665 - 670(1986)]. CAEV - Co (GenBank) M33677 [; Saltarelli et al., Virology 179:347 - 364(1990); Knowles et al., J. Virol. 65:5744 - 5750(1991)]. CAEV HIV - 1 (Hamm ing) [Faulkner et al., TIBS 13:321 - 322(1988)] CAEV HIV - 1 15% 가 (degeneracy) CAEV HIV - 1 15% 가 , CAEV HIV - 1 15% .

, HIV - 1 HIV - 1 , HIV - 1 2 , SF₁₆₂ () SF₃₃ (T -) . HIV - 1 T - HIV - 1 15% , 15% HIV - 1 HIV - 1 가, T , , HIV - 1 .

CHIV

, , PCR 5' , 가 (lin ker) (adapter) PCR 가 (共移入) .

CR DNA P

(direct repeat) . recA LTR , 가

CAEV/HIV CAEV gag, pol, vif LTR CAEV - Co 9,7 kb HI

V - 1 tat, vpu, rev 3A - C CAEV

CAEV tat rev CAEV

AEV CAEV tat C

[Harmache et al., J. Virol. 69:5445 - 5454 (1995)].

CAEV vif 가 [Harmache et al., J. Virol. 69:3247

- 3257 (1995)], tat 8 bp

CHIV HIV - 1 rev CAEV

rev CAEV HIV - 1 가

IV - 1 (RRE) 가 [Saltarelli et al., Virol. 179(1):347 - 364 (1990)] CAEV H

rev가 CHIV nef

가 CAEV rev

3'HIV - 1 LTR CHIV

가 CHIV , 가 가 CHI

V 가

가, CHIV , CHIV

CHIV ,

가 , CHIV pol 가

pol RNA

DNA , 가 , pol

CAEV HIV - 1

CHIV

(bolistic) (transfection) (scrapping)

CHIV CHIV

1 (GSM) , CHIV

RD(ATCC #CCL - 136) RD - 5 [Luciw et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. 92:7490 - 7494 (1995)] P

가 1

BMC CD4+ HUT78 [Marchalonis et al., Cell Immunol. 77(1):161 - 75 (1983); ATCC # T

IB - 161] CEMX174 [Sei et al., Cell Immunol. 125(1):1 - 13 (1990)]

20 ELISA) CAEV gag p28 ((a) gp120 (gp1
 ;(b) DNA GSM RD - 5 DNA CAEV gag HIV
 - 1 PCR ; (C) RNA CAEV gag HIV - 1 RT - PCR .
 CHIV , GSM RD - 5 [Luciw et al., Proc. Natl. A
 cad. Sci. 92:7490 - 7494 (1995)] (RT)
 CAEV - HIV - RT - RCP - P
 BMC , HUT78 CEMX174 (RT - PCR RT)
 . HIV - 1 CAEV gag gp120 ELISA CAEV p28
 가 HIV - 1 (向性) CHIV
 , CHIV_{SF33} HUT78 CEMX174 가 , T - HIV - 1
 . CHIV_{SF162} , GSM
 CAEV gag HIV - 1 RT RT - PCR 가 . 가, RT - PCR
 가 CHIV ,
 . CHIV
 , (, ³⁵ S -
)
 가 DNA RNA가 ,
 (Northern blotting) PCR 가
 가
 가 (assembly) 가
 HIV - 1 , (MA) , (有跡)
 [Dorfma et al., J. Virol. 68(3):1689 - 1696 (1994)]. ,
 - [Wil
 ls et al., J. Virol. 65(7):3804 - 3812 (1991)].
 , DNA가 , (CAT)
 CAEV - Co tat 가 [Saltarelli et al., Virology 197(1):35 - 44 (1
 993)]. CAT CAEV - Co LTR CA
 EV tat 가 CAEV tat 가 가 CAT
 CHIV , 가 CAEV CHIV 가
 3A - C . CAEV / HIV - 1 가

CAEV HIV - 1 CHIV , , CAEV HIV - 1
가 가 , HIV - 1

CHIV
CHIV ^3H - . ,
 , CHIV 130,000 \times g

가 PBMC

CHIV 가 , HIV - 1 HIV - 1
 , CHIV가 , HIV - 1 - HIV - 1
 , 가 . CHIV CHIV
 , 5,561,064 , 5,703,055 , 5,580,859 , 5,589,46

6

CHIV 가 가
가 , , , , , 가
가 , (Freund's)
QS21(5,889,176 , Rovinski et al.) 가
[Ribi Immunochem Research, Inc., Jamilton MT]. 가
CHIV

가 CHIV 가
가 , , , , , 가
가 CHIV 가
CHIV

CHIV 가 ,
CHIV - 가 [; Harlo
w and Lane, Antibodies: A laboratory manual, Cole Spring harbor laboratory Press, 1988].
CHIV ,

[Harlow, *supra*, 1988].

가, 가 가 가 - HIV - 1
가

CHIV , HIV - 1
가 AIDS HIV - 1 , HIV - 1

AIDS

1 가 CHIV 가 , 가 , 가 [: Po well and Newman,Vaccine Design: The subunit and adjuvant approach(Plenum Publ. Corp., 1994)].

1 × 10 ⁸ TCID ₅₀	CHIV	7 × 10 ²	7 × 10 ⁴ TCID ₅₀	CHIV	0.1
5 TCID ₅₀	CHIV	0.1	1 × 10 ⁸ TCID ₅₀	5 × 10 ³	5 × 10 ⁴
0.05 µg/kg	CHIV	50 mg/kg	0.005	5 mg/kg	

CHIV , 가 ,
가 HIV - 1 . -
 , 가 2
 . 2 IgG, IgA, IgM, IgD IgE
 [: Green and David, 4,376,110 , 1983 8 ,].
 , , 2 - IgG .
2 가
CHIV .

1	CHIV	,	HIV - 1	CAEV	.
2A	CHIV		CAEV - Co		.
2B	2A			CAEV - Co	
CAEV - Co	RT - PCR				.
3A	CHIV		HIV - 1	CAEV	.
3B	CHIV		3A	CAEV - Co	3'LTR

3C (truncated) CAEV tat 3B CHIV CAEV - Co HIV - 1
. 5'CAEV - Co/HIVp162/3'SX (:1),
CAEV tat (:2) 3'CAEV - Co/HIV p162/3'SX (:3) .

1
CAEV/HIV - 1

HIV - 1 CAEV - Co SF₁₆₂ [Cheng - M
ayer.,J.Virol.64(8):4012 - 4020(1990)] SF₃₃ [York - Higgins et al.,J.Virol.64(8):4012 - 4020(1990)]
HIV - 1 CAEV - Co 3A - C . CAEV/HIV(CH
IV) , tat/env/rev CAEV 5'9.4 kb HindII
I , HIV - 1 tat/vpu/env/rev . 3A 1 - 5 .

9.4 kb 5' 0.4 kb 3'CAEV - Co pUC18 pGem2 [Pyper et al.,J.Virol.58(2):665 - 670
(1986)] Dr.J.Clements() rec A - DH5
. SDS - NaOH , DNA . DNA RNase K
, TE .

1 3A pUC18 5'CAEV - Co 9.4 kb 5745 8097 Spl 1
. Spl 1 - Spl 1 CAEV tat rev
. Spl 1 1 가 , 2
3A Spl 1 5'CAEV . 3' rev (T
m) , HIV - 1
CAEV tat 가 .

HIV - 1 tat, vpu, rev 2 HIV - 1 SF₃₃ [Y
ork - Higgins et al.,J.Virol.64(8):4012 - 4020(1990)] SF₁₆₂ [Cheng - Mayer et al.,J.Virol.74(
9):4390 - 4398(1990)] p33/3'SX p162/3'SX [; L
uciw. et al.,Proc Natl. Acae. Sci.92:7490 - 7494(1995)].
. HIV - 1 tat/vpu/env/rev 3A 3 가
. Sph 1 - Xho 1 , HIV - 1 Spl 1
. DNA 3C .

5'CAEV - HIV , Spl 1 HIV - 1 (4) Spl 1 (2)
. (CIP) (2) 5'
가 .

3B , CAEV - HIV 3'CAEV LTR 0.4 kb CAEV (6) HindIII
5' (5) HindIII . , 2 GSM
, 2 가 . CAEV - HIV'CHIV'
(7) .

5'CAEV/HIV 3'HIV/CAEV Spl 1 DNA 3C . 5'CAEV - HIV
CAEV tat ' ' (TGA) CAEV vif tat (5688 - 5693)
8 bp . CAEV tat DNA 21
. p162/3'SX (5814) Spl 1 HIV - 1 tat
HIV - 1 162 . CAEV HIV - 1 (N
ot 1) Cla 1 (ATCGAT) 5'Spl 1 .

, 3'HIV - CAEV DNA HIV - 1 Xho 1 /CAEV Spl 1 , HIV - 1
(8801) 3C . CAEV HIV - 1 Not 1 (GCG
GCCGC) 3'Xho 1 - Spl 1 . Not 1 5' Cla 1 5'Cla 1 - 3'Not 1
HIV - 1 DNA .

3A - C CAEV tat r
ev CAEV . CAEV tat
CAEV [Harmache et al.,J.Virol. 6
9:5445 - 5454(1995)].
8 bp CAEV vif tat
- 3257(1995)]. [Harmache et al.,J.Virol. 69:3247

CHIV HIV - 1 rev 가
. CAEV HIV - 1 , 가
(RRE) [Saltarelli et al.,Virol.179(1):347 - 364(1990)] CAEV HIV - 1 re
v가 CHIV . 가 3'HIV - 1 LTR
CAEV rev
HIV - 1 nef CHIV .

II

CHIV GSM RD - 5 [Luciw et al.,
Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci.92:7490 - 7494(1995)]. CAEV gag HIV - 1 RT - PCR RT
: (a) gp120 (gp120 ELISA) CAEV gag
p28 () ;(b) DNA
GSM CAEV gag HIV - 1 PCR RD - 5 DNA; (C) RNA CAEV gag HI
V - 1 RT - PCR .

2A - B pUC18 CAEV - Co , 9.4 kb 5' pGem2 0.4 kb 3' 2 CAEV
GSM . 2A . , GSM
5' 3' (1) DNA(2)
DNA(3) (Lipofectamine) 3가
CAEV gag RT - PCR (2B). 5' 3'
GSM , (4),
(5) (6) PCR .

CAEV - Co 9.4 kb(5') 0.4 kb(3') HindIII 가 가

. GSM (BRL) . 12
/ /DNA , GSM DMEM , 37 , 5% CO₂ 5%

6 (BRL) , CAEV gag RT - PCR 173 bp

173 bp

CHIV GSM RD - 5 ,

III

CHIV

Luciw et al.[Luciw et al.,Proc Natl. Acad. Sci.92:7490 - 7494(1995)]
(PBMC , GSM , CD4+

HUT78 CEMX174) CHIV (

0.1 1×10^6 TCID₅₀ .
RT CAEV gag HIV - 1 RT - PCR 가 . 가, RT - P

CR ³⁵ S -

PBMC CHIV :

2 10ml PBMC , 6 - (Falcon) R
PMI 3×10^6 / , 10% 10 µg/ml PHA . 24 0.5 ml
가 . 4 , gag (nested) RT - PC

R (Trizol) .

PBMC CHIV :

PBMC CAEV - HIV - 1 (Ficoll) . PBMC 24
- (Falcon 3047) RPMI 0.8×10^6 / , 10% AB 10 µg/ml PHA
가 . 24 200 µl 가 . 가 4
× 3 PBS, pH 7.4 . CAEV gag
DNA, RNA RNA PCR RT - PCR .

:

PCR(-) PHA PBMC 24 CHIV
 (10⁵ TCID₅₀ /) , CHIV 가 CO₂ . 0,
 2 6 , [Cheng - Mayer et al., J. Virol. 64(9):4390 - 4398(1990)]
 RT , 15 μl 가 96
 , 50 μl³²P - TTP 50 mM Tris, pH 7.8, 75 mM KCl, 2 mM DTT, 5 mM MgCl₂ 5 μg/ml - A , 6.
 2 μg/ml dT 12 - 18 , 0.05% NP40, 0.5 mM EGTA 10 μCi/ml³²P
 . 1.5 2 37 , 10 μl CD81
 30 . 1 × SSC 5 , 1 .
 (Phosphor ImagerTM) .

IV

CHIV

³H - CHIV .

V

CHIV

CHIV가 HIV - 1 가 CHIV 가 .
 , (Coomb's)
 CHIV HIV - 1 가 CAEV
 가 .

:

50 10 ml CHIV 7 × 10² 7 × 10⁴ TCID₅₀ , 7 × 10³ TCID
 4 . PBMC RT - PCR
 RNA gag RT - PCR .

VI

CHIV

CHIV .

CHIV , 4 , 150,000 × g
 CHIV , 50% 2 × 10⁸ pfu/ml
 [: Graham et al., J. Infect. Dis. 166:244 - 252(1992)].
 50 CHIV CHIV , CHIV DNA CHIV
 CHIV 가 .

CHIV T () 가() T
 [: Egan et al., J. Infect. Dis. 171:1623 - 1627 (1995); Harlow and Lane, suprt, 1988]. 2
 (가) 56 가 가
 70, 90, 160, 180, 270 355 , 3 (가) 365
 HIV - 1 CAEV gag gp120 ELISA
 CAEV p28 (Western blot) 가 .

VII

CHIV

CHIV 가 CHIV .

:

ELISA
 HIV - 1 gp
 CHIV CAEV, ()
 120 p24 .

CHIV GSM RD - 5 . CHIV
 600 × g CHIV - 70 .
 CHIV CHIV .

HIV - 1 ELISA :

HIV - 1 ()

HIV - 1 , gp120 p24, HRP - - 2 ()
 .) ELISA [Douvas and Takehana, AIDS Res. Hum. Retrovir. 10:253 - 262 (1994); Crow et al., Cell. Immunol. 121:99 - 112 (1989)].

HIV - 1 :

1 × 10⁶ /ml PHA - PBMC
 48 HIVIGTM , (56 , 30
) IgG 37 , 30 10 50 TCID₅₀ .

HIVIGTM

HIV - 1 ,
 HIVIGTM HIVIGTM HIV - 1
 9 (pool) IgG , HIVIGTM
 IgG , .() .

, HIV - 1 . TCID₅₀ 가

IgG /IgG - 가 . 37
 , 1000 rpm 5 . 3 ×

p24 /IgG - . 4 7 p24

HIVIG™ /IgG - p24 가 ,

, HIVIG™ HIVIG™ 7 50% p24 1:1 , p24 p24

가

(57)

1.

CHIV

CHIV

가

(CAEV)

HIV - 1

HIV -

1

2.

1 , CAEV 가 CAEV - Co .

3.

1 , CAEV 가 CAEV - Co 15 % .

4.

1 , HIV - 1 가 HIV - 1 SF₃₃ .

5.

1 , HIV - 1 가 HIV - 1 SF₁₆₂ .

6.

1 , HIV - 1 가 HIV - 1 SF₃₃ SF₁₆₂ 15%

7.

1 .

8.

7 , 가 .

9.

CHIV 가 .

10.

9 , CHIV .

11.

9 , CHIV CHIV .

12.

9 , 가 .

13.

12 , .

14.

13 , 가 , , QS21 .

15.

9 , , , .

16.

CHIV .

17.

CHIV HIV - 1 , CHIV .

18.

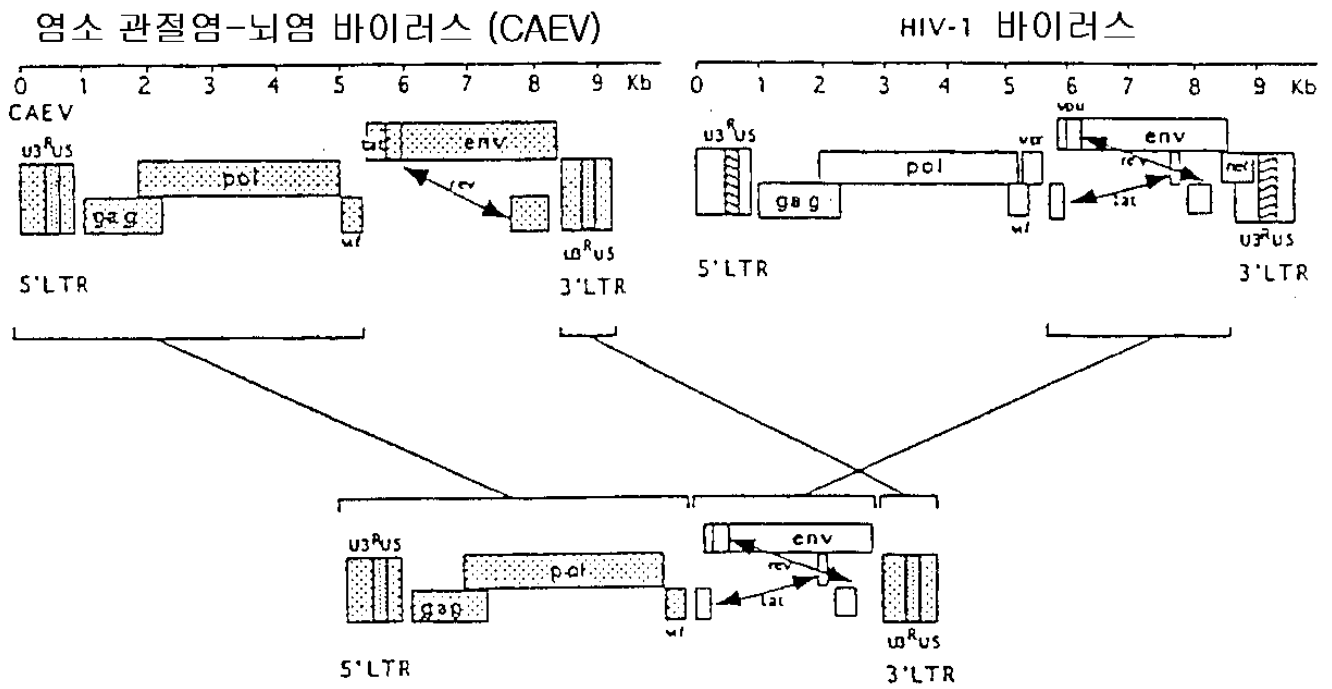
1

19.

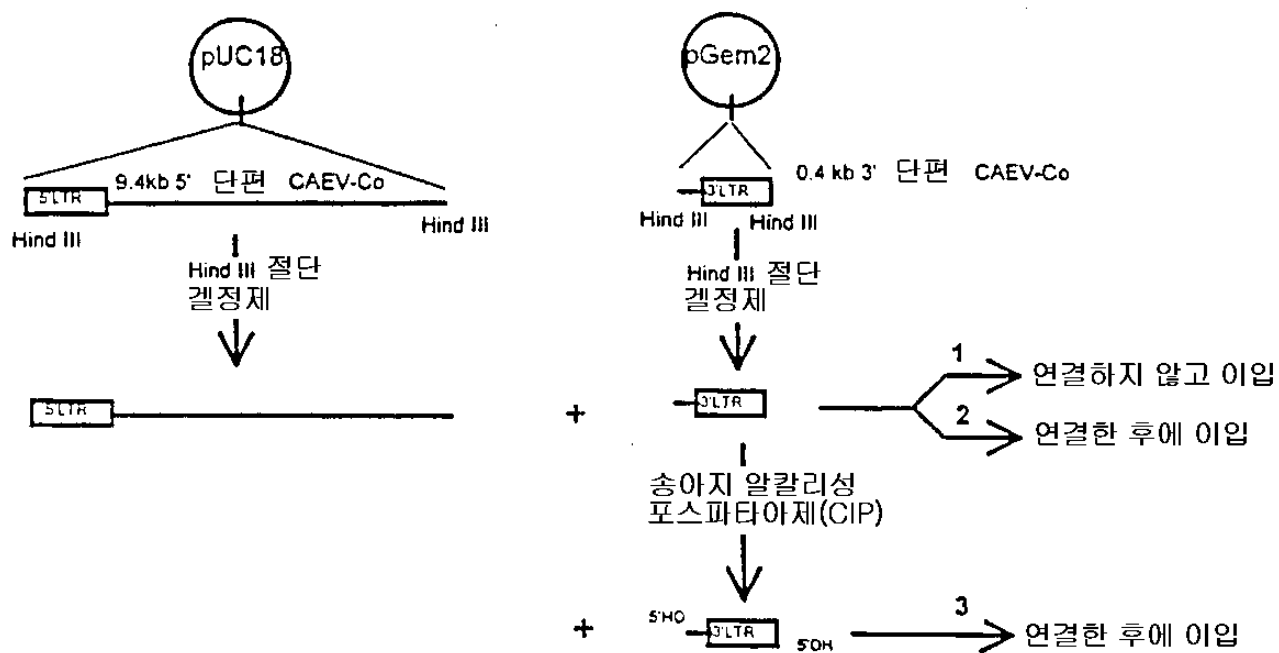
CAEV

HIV - 1

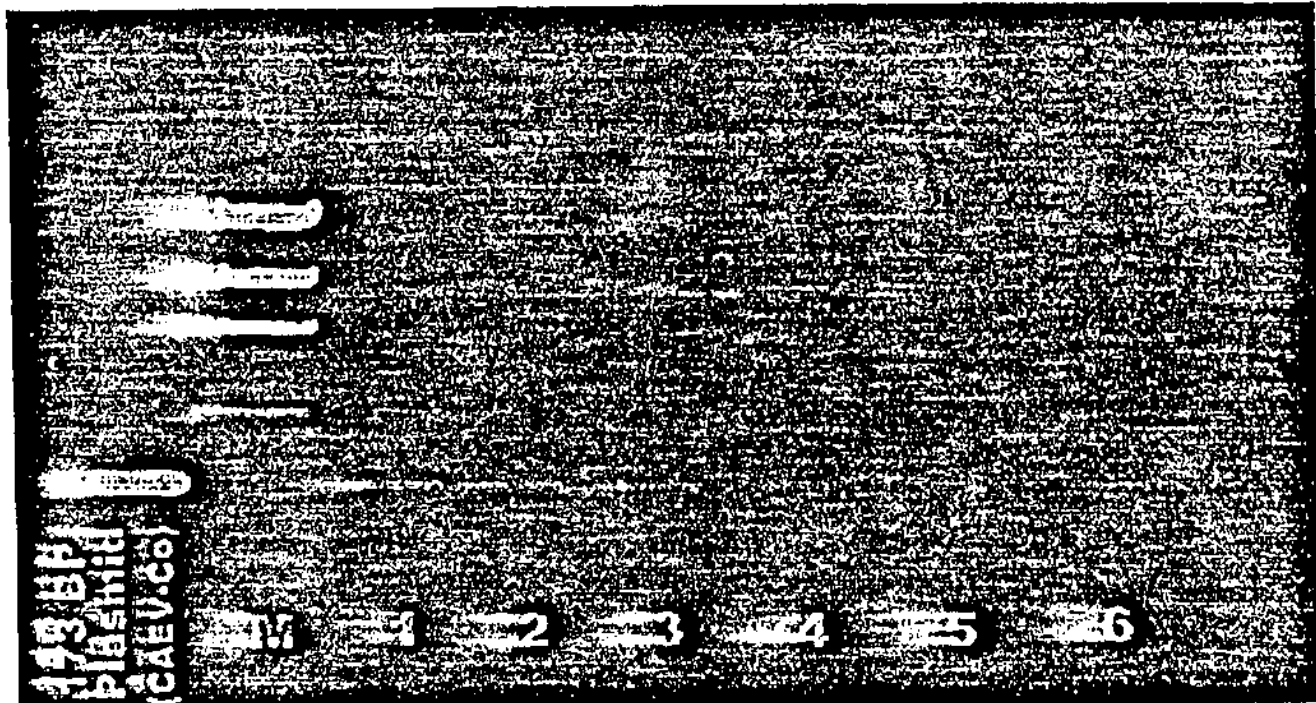
1



2a

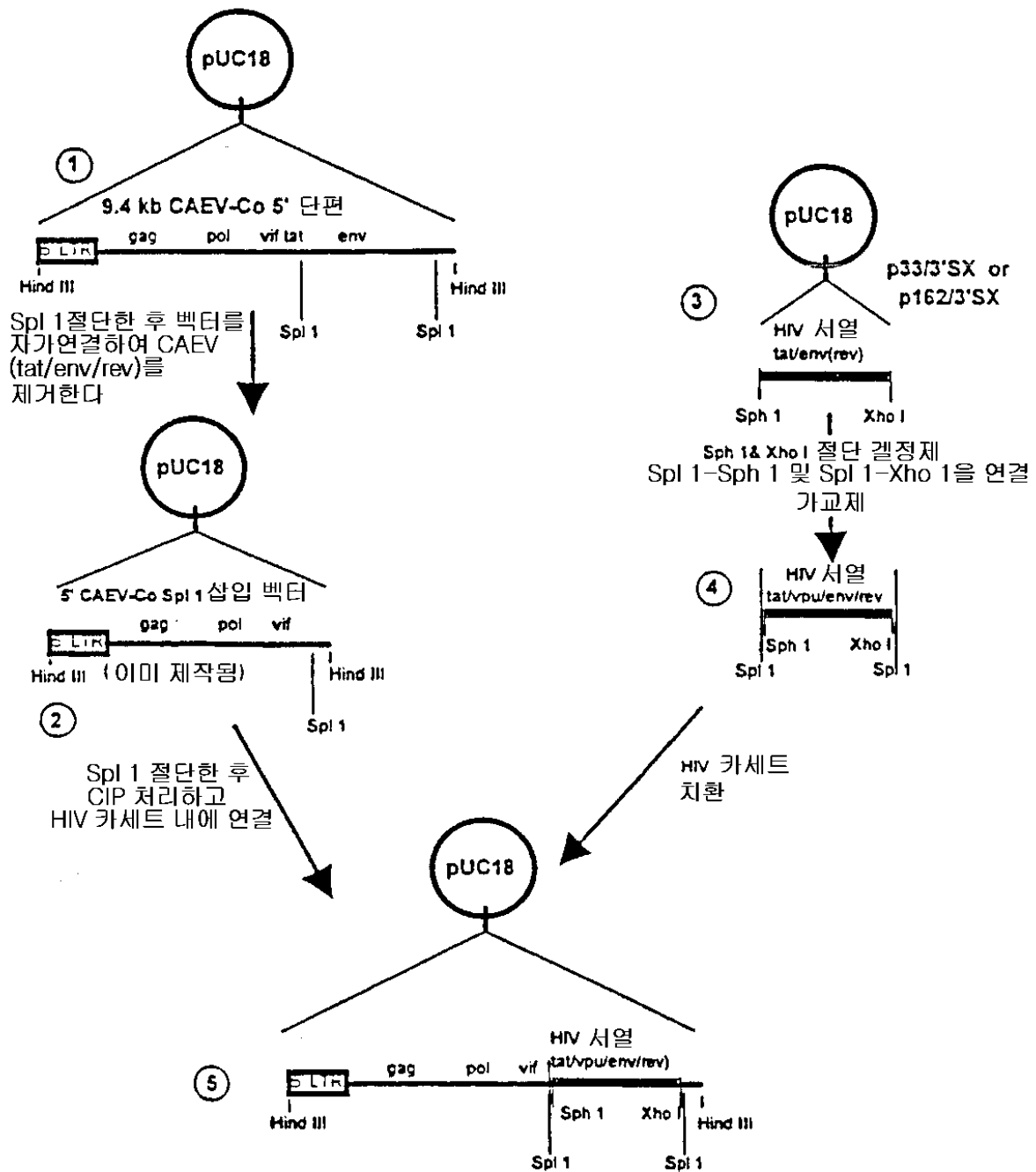


2b

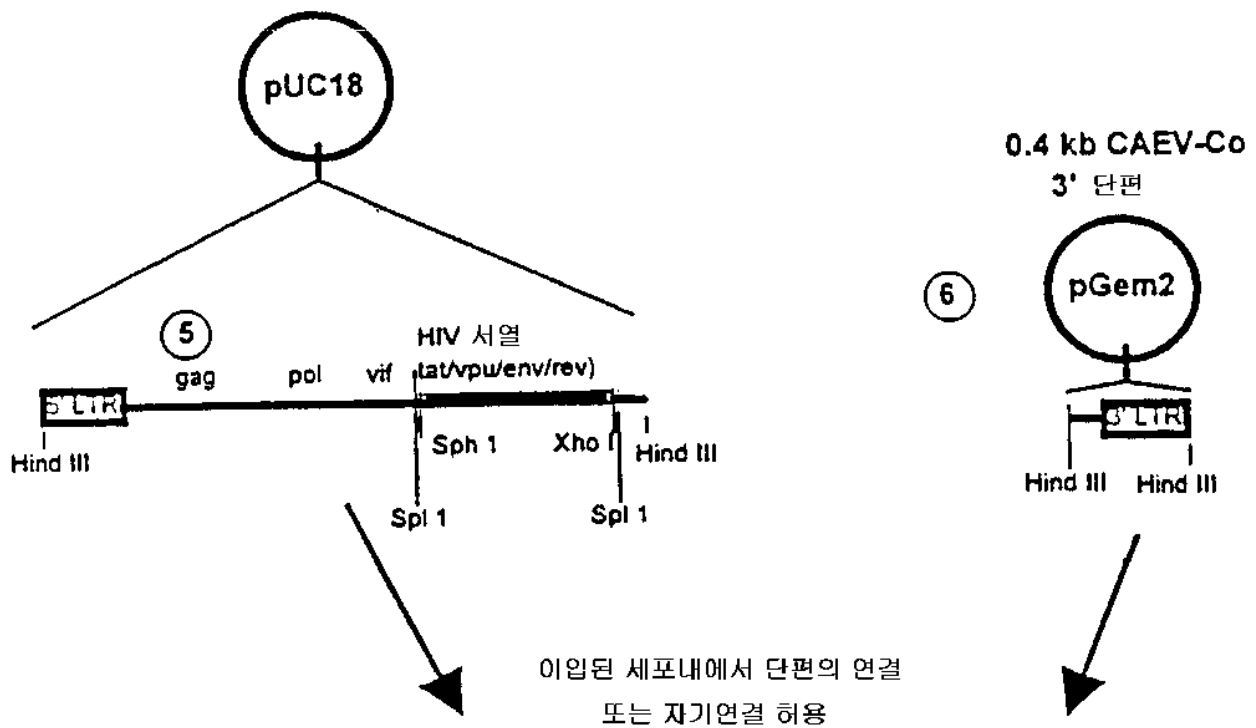


3a

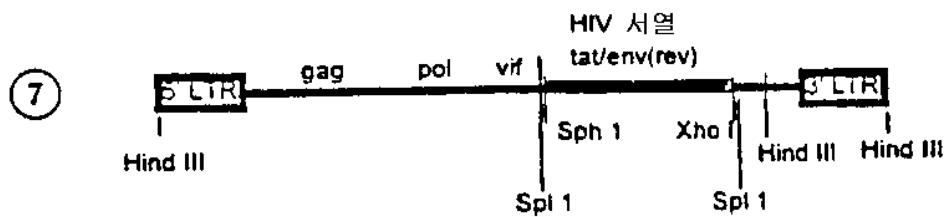
4/6



3b

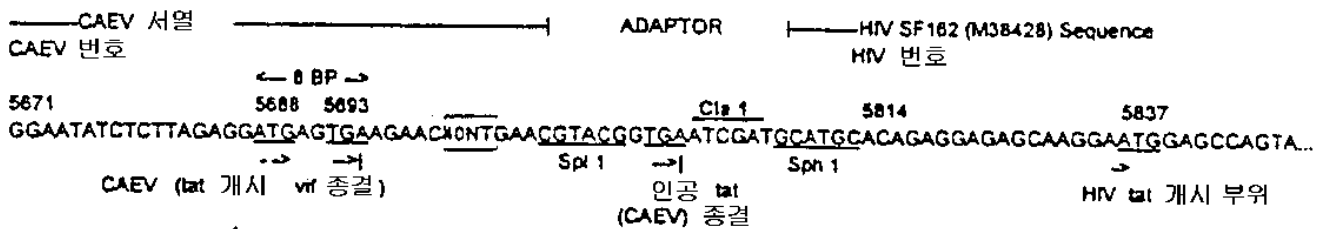


CAEV-HIV 'CHIV' 바이러스 작제물



3c

5' CAEV-Co-HIV p162/3'SX 접합부



절두형 CAEV tat 단백질(종결 코드 절두형 CAEV-tat 는 복제에 영향 미치지 않음)

5' 9 18 27 36 45 54 63 3'

ATG AGT GAA GAA CTG CCT CAA AGA AGG GAG ACA CAT CCA GAA GAA CTT GTA AGG AAC GTA CCG TGA

Met Ser Glu Glu Leu Pro Gln Arg Arg Glu Thr His Pro Glu Glu Leu Val Arg Asn Val Arg

인공 종결에 의하여 절두된 정상 CAEV tat 서열의 첫 21 아미노산

3' CAEV-Co-HIV p162/3'SX 접합부

