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(24) 2003 04 23

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(22)	2000 09 05	(43)	2002 03 12

(73)

1

31

(72)

8 1301

2 644-30

143

(74)

:

(54)

, N-CBZ-[1]amine-[9]acid

가 1 1

가

DNA

1

1 1a
2 1a
3 2 pH
4 2

100 2 1
10 100 2 1 10
가 가 가
가 DNA 가 가
가 (Tarlov et al.)
(J. Am. Chem. Soc. 120, 9787(1998)).
가
가 DNA
가 DNA
(Okahata et al.) (Biotin) (Avidin) DNA
(J. Am. Chem. Soc. 120, 8537(1998)). QCM(Quartz Crystal Microbalance)
(spacer) QCM QCM
가
가 DNA
(Whitesell et al.) (aminotrithiol) (polyphenyl-alanine) (polyala
nine) (Sci
nce 261, 73(1993)). DNA (A) 25.5 DNA B 23.7) 가
가 (sulfur)
가

가 가

가
가
가
DNA

[1]

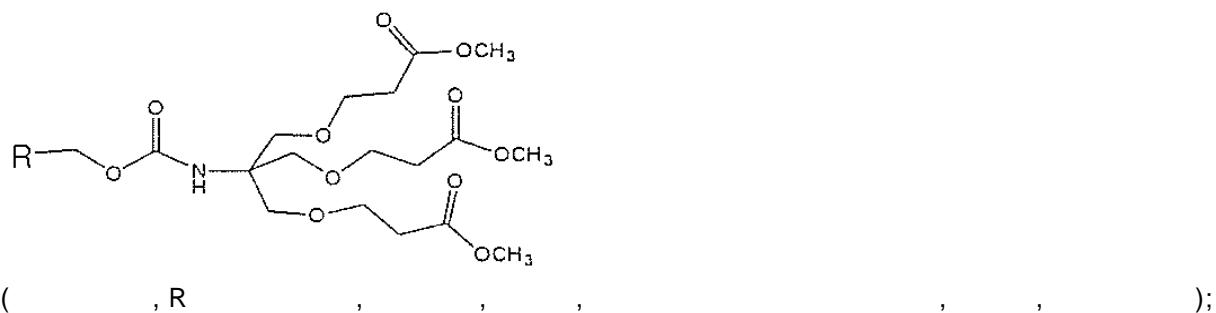
Chemical structure of a cyclic polyether compound (1) with a central nitrogen atom bonded to four ether-linked glucose units. Each glucose unit is substituted with a carboxylic acid group at the C6 position. The R group is bonded to the first glucose unit. The structure is shown in a 3D perspective with dashed and solid lines indicating stereochemistry.

1, R (phenyl), (nitro), (halogen), (cyano), (phe)

- a) () ; 가 [()]
b) [()] ; 가 [()]
c) [(())] ; 가 [(())]
d) [(())] ; 2 가 [()]

[2]

[-]

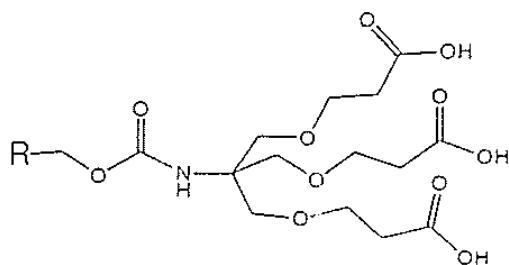


e) 3

가 가

4

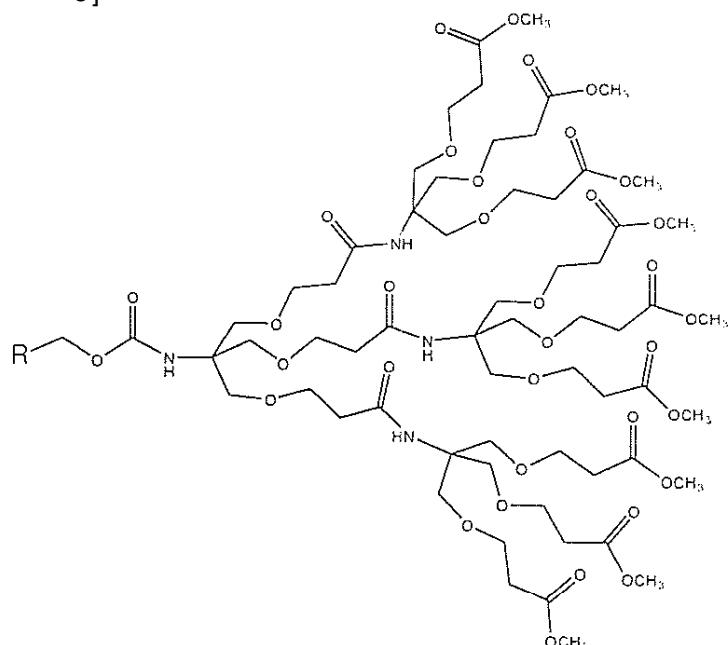
[4]



(f) 4 F; dimethylformamide) (HOBT; hydroxybenzotriazole) 가

) (DCC; dicyclohexylcarbodiimide),
5

[5]



가

a)
b)

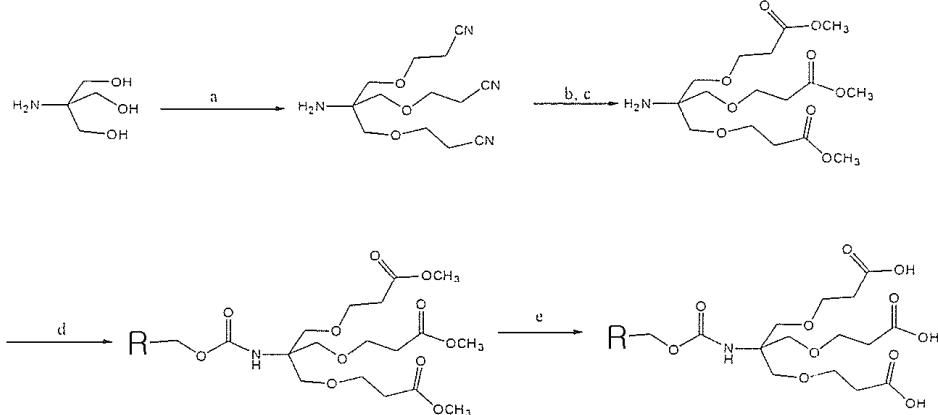
b) 1 , 가

가	가	가	1	1	1	1
9						
가	가	가	가	1		
1						
1)	,	(nitro),	(halogen),	(cyano)	(phenyl),	R (naphthyl)
(anthryl)	R					

2- (2-nitrobenzyl), 3- (3-nitrobenzyl), 4- (4-nitrobenzyl), 2-
 (2-fluorobenzyl), 3- (3-fluorobenzyl), 4- (4-fluorobenzyl), 2- (2-
 chlorobenzyl), 3- (3-chlorobenzyl), 4- (4-chlorobenzyl), 2- (2-bromobenzyl),
 3- (3-bromobenzyl), 4- (4-bromobenzyl), 2- (2-iodobenzyl), 3- (3-i-
 odobenzyl), 4- (4-iodobenzyl), 2- (2-cyanobenzyl), 3- (3-cyanobenzyl), 4-
 (4-cyanobenzyl), 2- (1-naphthyl), 2- (2-naphthyl),
 9- (9-anthryl)

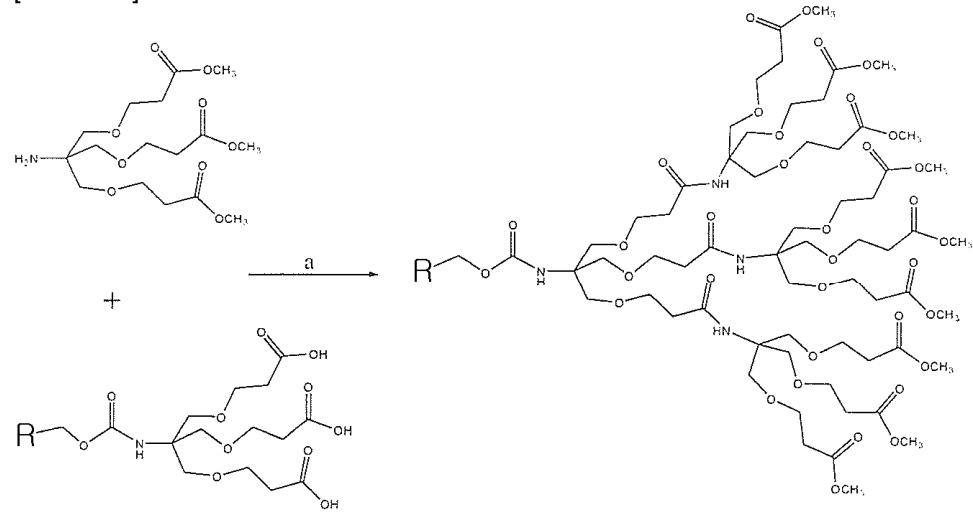
1 1 .

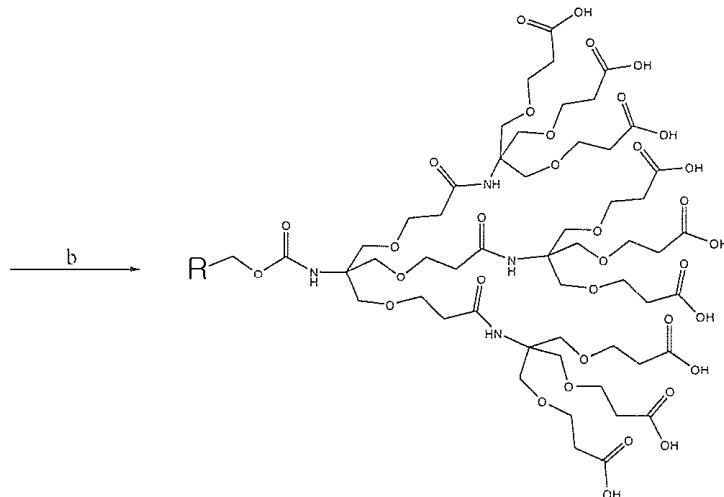
[1]



a $\text{CH}_2=\text{CHCN}$, 1, 가 25, 48
 b 가 3, (p-dioxane) (reflux)
 c MeOH 가 25, 24
 d 2, NaHCO₃, H₂O 가 25, 12
 e 1 N NaOH 가 25, 12 .

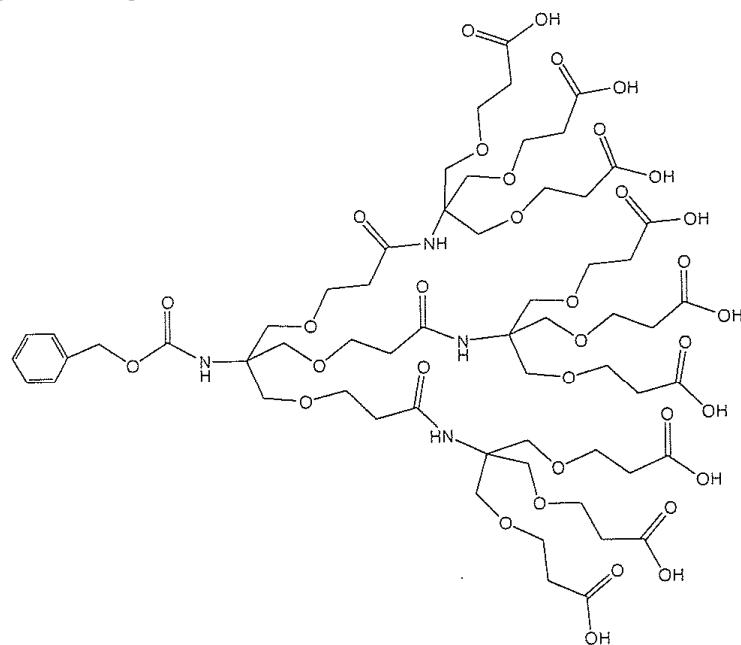
[2]





2 , a DCC, 1- , DMF 가 25 48

b 1 N NaOH 가 25 12
 - 1 [((N'-())- (()) R)) 1a] N-((N-CBZ-[1]ami
 ne-[9]acid)
 [1a]



1a N-CBZ- [1]amine - [9]acid
1a N-CBZ- [1]amine - [9]acid

1
가

N-CBZ- [1]amine - [9]acid

1
CBZ - [1]amine - [9]acid 가 CBZ(carbobenzyloxy)
가 N-CBZ - [1]amine - [9]acid

가
.CBZ 가

1a N-CBZ-[1]amine-[9]acid
 가 () 1 (repeating unit)
 (tris(hydroxymethyl)aminome
 thane)
 (Bruson)
 (cyanoethylation)
 amino methane) () [()] (acrylonitrile)
 (tris[(cyanoethoxy)methyl]
 (KOH)
 () 5 20 % 15

%가 가
 가 , (Newkome)
 [()] 3
 arboxy ethoxy)methyl]aminomethane
 (NH₄Cl)
 18.5 ppm
 [()]
 t)
 [()]
 tris[((methoxycarbonyl)ethoxy)methyl]aminomethane
 [()]
 가
 , 176.2 ppm, 51.6 ppm
 [()]
 (di-tert-butyl dicarbonate)
 [()]
 N-(BOC)-
 xyethoxy)methyl]aminomethane
 [()]
 DCC(Dicyclohexylcarbodiimide)
 BOC
 (peptide)
 CBZ
 13 C NMR
 2 ppm
 N-CBZ-[1]amine-[9]acid
 F(N,N-dimethylformamide)
 DMF
 N-
 1 N NaOH
 1556(M⁺⁺¹)
 1429(M⁺⁺)
 (workup)
 [()]
 128.7 ppm, 128.2 ppm,
 N-(
 DCC, HOBT
 (dicyclohexylurea)
 13 C NMR
 pm
 1556(M⁺⁺¹)
 1429(M⁺⁺)
 (33.3 %)
 [()]
 48
 (coupling)
 DCC
 (coupling)
 (FAB)
 1
 6

[1]
 1 H NMR(CDCl₃) 3.68(t, CH₂CH₂C N, 6), 3.42(s, CH₂OCH₂CH₂, 6H), 2.63(t, CH₂OCH₂CH₂, 6H), 1.83(s, H₂N, 2H). ¹³C NMR(CDCl₃) 18.5(CH₂CH₂C N), 72.7(CH₂OCH₂CH₂), 66.1(CH₂OCH₂CH₂), 56.4(H₂NC(CH₂-)₃), 19.1(CH₂CH₂C N).

[2]

¹ H NMR(CDCI ₃) 3.72-3.68(m, CH ₂CH ₂COOCH ₃, 15H), 3.34(s, CH ₂OCH ₂CH ₂, 6H), 2.58(t, CH ₂OCH ₂CH ₂, 6H), 1.83(s, H ₂N, 2H). ¹³ C NMR(CDCI ₃) 172.1(CH ₂COOCH ₃), 72.6(CH ₂OCH ₂CH ₂), 66.8(CH ₂OC _H ₂CH ₂), 56.0(H ₂NC(CH ₂-) ₃), 51.6(CH ₂COOCH ₃), 34.8(CH ₂COOC _H ₃). IR(CHCl ₃) 3376, 2953, 2871, 1740, 1587, 1438, 1361, 1265, 1197, 1112, 1074, 1023 cm ⁻¹. Anal. Calcd for C ₁₆H ₂₉NO ₉C, 50.65; H, 7.70; N, 3.69. Found: C, 50.63; H, 7.81; N, 3.97.

[3]

N-(benzyloxy carbonyl)-tris[(methoxycarbonyl)ethoxy]methyl] aminomethane

¹ H NMR(CDCI ₃) 7.33(m, C ₆H ₅CH ₂, 5H), 5.28(s, OCONH, 1H), 5.03(s, C ₆H ₅CH ₂O, 2H), 3.69-3.64(m, CH ₂OCH ₂CH ₂COOCH ₃, 21H), 2.52(t, CH ₂OCH ₂CH ₂, 6H). ¹³ C NMR(CDCI ₃) 172.1(CH ₂COOCH ₃), 155.3(OCONH), 137.1(C ₆H ₅CH ₂), 128.7(C ₆H ₅CH ₂), 128.2(C ₆H ₅CH ₂), 69.6(CH ₂OCH ₂CH ₂), 67.0(CH ₂OCH ₂CH ₂), 66.3(C ₆H ₅CH ₂), 59.0(OCONHC(CH ₂-) ₃), 51.6(CH ₂COOCH ₃), 34.8(CH ₂COOCH ₃). IR(CHCl ₃) 3379, 3027, 2952, 2879, 1738, 1509, 1438, 1363, 1235, 1199, 1112, 1072, 1027 cm ⁻¹. Anal. Calcd for C ₂₄H ₃₅NO ₁₁C, 56.13; H, 6.87; N, 2.73. Found: C, 56.23; H, 6.90; N, 2.88.

[4]

N-(benzyloxy carbonyl)-tris[(carbonylethoxy)methyl] aminomethane

¹ H NMR(CDCI ₃) 10.00(br, CH ₂COOH, 3H), 7.32(m, C ₆H ₅CH ₂, 5H), 5.28(s, OCONH, 1H), 5.03(s, C ₆H ₅CH ₂O, 2H), 3.66(m, CH ₂OCH ₂CH ₂COOH, 12H), 2.52(t, CH ₂OCH ₂CH ₂, 6H). ¹³ C NMR(CDCI ₃) 177.5(CH ₂COOH), 155.2(OCONH), 137.1(C ₆H ₅CH ₂), 128.7(C ₆H ₅CH ₂), 128.2(C ₆H ₅CH ₂), 69.8(CH ₂OCH ₂CH ₂), 66.8(CH ₂OCH ₂CH ₂), 60.9(C ₆H ₅CH ₂), 59.1(OCONHC(CH ₂-) ₃), 35.0(CH ₂COOH). IR(CHCl ₃) 3600-2300, 3340, 3026, 2927, 2882, 1714, 1517, 1455, 1417, 1241, 1193, 1110, 1071 cm ⁻¹. Anal. Calcd for C ₂₁H ₂₉NO ₁₁C, 53.50; H, 6.20; N, 2.97. Found: C, 53.49; H, 6.52; N, 2.64.

[5]

N-(benzyloxycarbonyl)-tris[(N'-(carbonyl)-tris[(methoxycarbonyl)ethoxy)methyl]methylamino)ethoxy]methyl] aminomethane

¹ H NMR(CDCI ₃) 7.32(m, C ₆H ₅CH ₂, 5H), 6.18(s, CH ₂CONH, 3H), 5.64(s, OCONH, 1H), 5.03(s, C ₆H ₅CH ₂O, 2H), 3.68-3.65(m, CH ₂OC _H ₂CH ₂COOCH ₃, CH ₂OCH ₂CH ₂CONH, 75H), 2.52(m, CH ₂OCH ₂CH ₂, 24H). ¹³ C NMR(CDCI ₃) 172.3(CH ₂COOCH ₃), 171.3(CH ₂CONH), 155.2(OCONH), 137.1(C ₆H ₅CH ₂), 128.7(C ₆H ₅CH ₂), 128.2(C ₆H ₅CH ₂), 69.6(CH ₂OCH ₂CH ₂), 67.8(C ₆H ₅CH ₂), 67.0(CH ₂OCH ₂CH ₂), 60.0(CH ₂CONHC(CH ₂-) ₃), 59.2(OCONHC(CH ₂-) ₃), 51.9(CH ₂COOCH ₃), 37.6(CH ₂CONH), 35.0(CH ₂COOCH ₃). MS(FAB ⁺, m/z) 1556.2(M+1). IR(CHCl ₃) 3369, 3067, 2953, 2877, 1736, 1668, 1528, 1438, 1368, 1328, 1265, 1199, 1109, 1026 cm ⁻¹. Anal. Calcd for C ₆₉H ₁₁₀NO ₃₅C, 53.27; H, 7.13; N, 3.60. Found: C, 53.03; H, 7.27; N, 3.78.

[6]

N-(benzyloxycarbonyl)-tris[(N'-(carbonyl)-tris[(carboxyethoxy)methyl]methylamino)ethoxy]methyl] aminomethane

¹ H NMR(DMSO) 12-10(br, CH ₂COOH, 9H), 7.37(m, C ₆H ₅CH ₂, 5H), 7.09(s, CH ₂CONH, 3H), 6.27(s, OCONH, 1H), 5.02(s, C ₆H ₅CH ₂O, 2H), 3.71-3.60(m, CH ₂OCH ₂CH ₂COOH, CH ₂OCH ₂CH ₂CONH, 48H), 2.45(m, CH ₂OCH ₂CH ₂, 24H). ¹³ C NMR(DMSO) 173.2(CH ₂COOH)

e, 171.0(CH₂CONH), 155.2(OCONH), 137.1(C₆H₅CH₂), 128.7(C₆H₅CH₂), 128.1(C₆H₅CH₂), 68.7(CH₂OCH₂CH₂), 67.9(C₆H₅CH₂), 67.2(CH₂OCH₂CH₂), 60.3(CH₂CONHC(CH₂-)₃), 60.2(OCONHC(CH₂-)₃), 37.6(CH₂CONH), 35.0(CH₂COOCH₃). MS(FAB⁺, m/z) 1429.6(M⁺). IR(neat) 3600-2300, 3342, 3026, 2924, 2880, 1715, 1651, 1528, 1455, 1417, 1196, 1109 cm⁻¹. Anal. Calcd for C₆₀H₉₂NO₃₅C, 49.18; H, 6.60; N, 3.82. Found: C, 49.32; H, 6.84; N, 3.64.

1	가) [(2)] (Tris[(cyanoethoxy)methyl]amino methane) mmol (3.0 g, 53 mmol) 12 ane) 500 Mℓ 가 . 3.5 5 mmol (syringe pump)	(tris (hydroxymethyl)aminomethane)(20.2 g, 167 . . (p-diox . . (acrylonitrile)(38.5 Mℓ, 58
2	가 (ethyl acetate : methanol = 4 : 1 (v/v), R _f ; 0.64) 가 34.8 g (34.8 g, 74.3 %)	
)	[(())] (Tris[((methoxy - carbonyl)ethoxy)methyl]aminomethane)	
)	[(500 Mℓ)] (Tris[(cyanoethoxy)methyl]amino methane)(2.0 g, 7.1 mmol) 20 Mℓ 가 3 가 (rotary evaporator)	

. 24

(triethylamine) 가

(ethyl acetate : methanol = 8 : 1 (v/v), R_f ; 0.25)

가 (2.33 g, 80.6 %).
) N-((methoxycarbonyl)ethoxy)methyl]aminomethane)
 [(())] (Tris[((methoxycarbonyl)ethoxy)methyl]aminomethane)(1.0
 g, 2.5 mmol) 10 Mℓ 0 (NaHCO₃) 0.3 g 가
 (benzyl chloroformate)(0.50 Mℓ, 3.5 mmol)

1 가 (e
 thyl acetate)
 (ethyl acetate : hexane = 1 : 1 (v/v), R_f ; 0.46) 가
 가 (1.01 g, 77.3 %).
) N-((carboxyethoxy)methyl]aminomethane)

N-((methoxycarbonyl)ethoxy)methyl]aminomethane)(2.0 g, 3.7 mmol) 5 Mℓ 1.0 N
 (15 Mℓ, 150 mmol) 가 12 가
 0 (pH 1~2). pH
 (ethyl acetate : methanol = 2 : 1 (v/v), R_f
 ; 0.72) 가 0.72 가 (1.52 g, 82.4 %).
) N-((carboxyethoxy)methyl)aminomethane)
 [(N-((methoxycarbonyl)ethoxy)methyl)aminomethane)

N-((carboxyethoxy)methyl)aminomethane)(1.37 g, 2.9 mmol) 1-3
 g, 8.66 mmol), 1- (1-hydroxybenzotriazole; HOBT; 1.17 g, 8.66 mmol)
 25 Mℓ (DMF) [(())] 3
 (tris[((methoxy-carbonyl)ethoxy)methyl]aminomethane)(5.00 g, 13.2 mmol) 4.5 48
 (dicyclohexylurea) 가
 (dichloromethane) (ethyl acetate : methanol = 4 : 1 (v/v), R_f ; 0.82) 가
 (1.50 g, 33.3 %).
) N-((carboxyethoxy)methyl)aminomethane)
 [(N-((methoxycarbonyl)ethoxy)methyl)aminomethane)

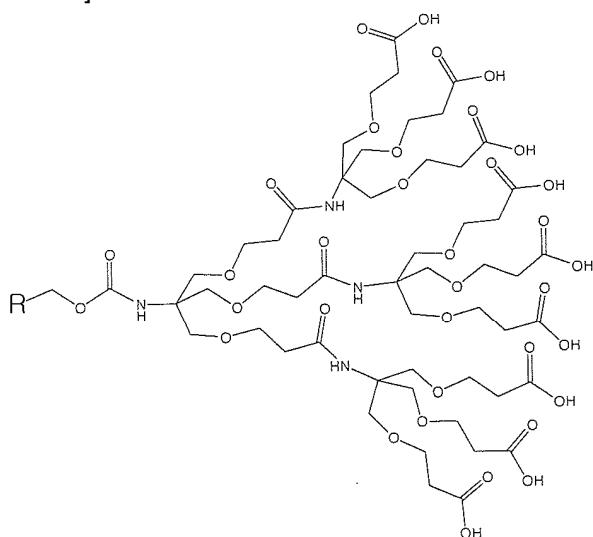
N-((carboxyethoxy)methyl)aminomethane)(2.00 g, 1.28 mmol) 5 Mℓ 1.0 N
 (15 Mℓ, 150 mmol) 가 24 0
 2 (pH 1~2). pH
 (ethyl acetate) 4 g, 73.3 %).
 2 20 mTorr (3-) (2.0 g) 가 (1.3

, , , 20 mTorr (1:1) 30 3
 , , , 120 (1:1) 30 1
 N-CBZ-[1]amine-[9]acid 가
 12 (1:1), , 3
 , , , , , 30 10

, CBZ

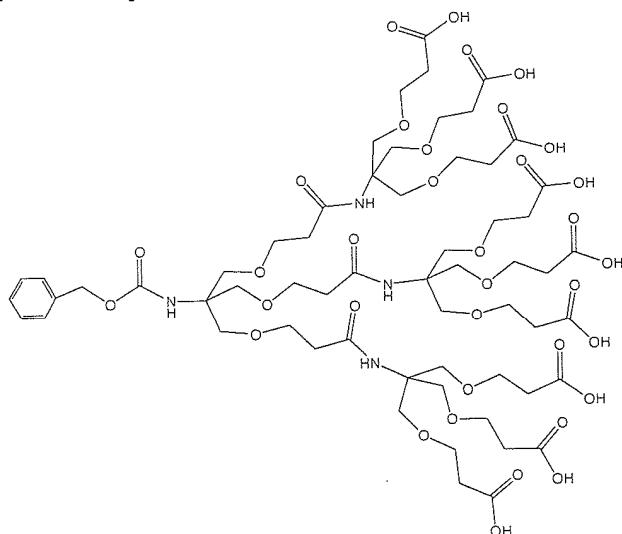
N-CBZ-[1]amine-[9]acid
 N-CBZ-[1]amine-[9]acid
 0.18 amines/nm²
 de)
 가
 가 9-
 AFM(Atomic Force Microscope)
 가
 , N-CBZ-[1]amine-[9]acid
 4
 pH 가
 가 pH 3
 100 10 4
 3 4
3
 2

(57)



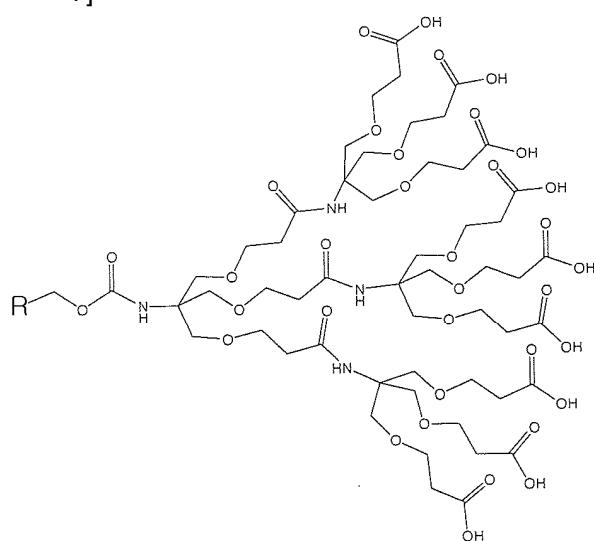
2

1
1a , N-CBZ-[1]amine-[9]acid :
[1a]



3.

1
[1] 가



(a) (, R , , , , , ,),

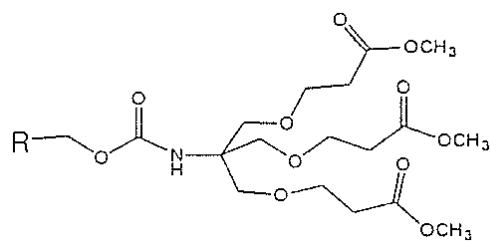
b) [([())]] ; 가

c) ; [([())]] [(()))] 가

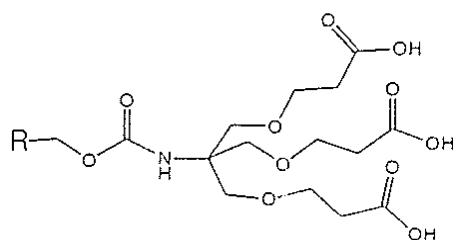
d) [(()))] ; 2
가 ())]

3
[2]
ROCOCl

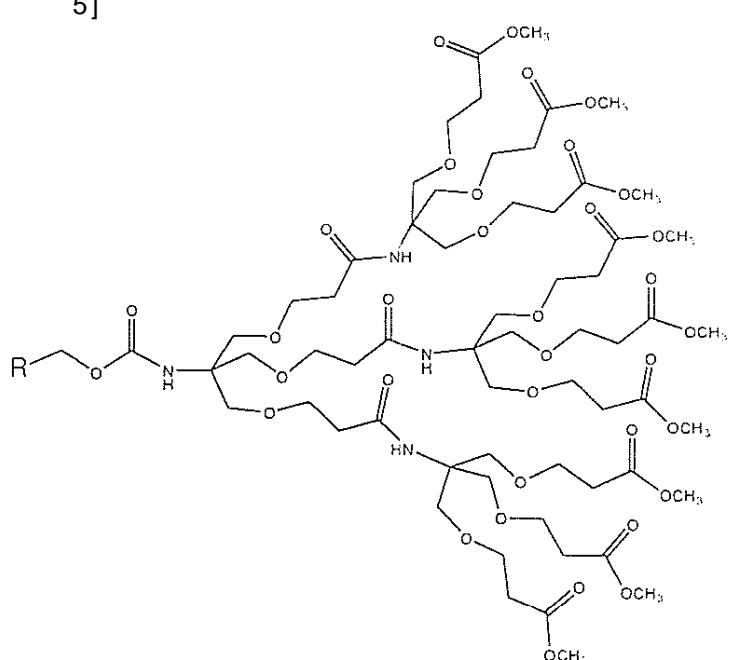
([3] , R , , , , , ,)



(e) R_3 , R_4 , 가, 가,);
 [4]



(f) R_4 , [([),),], 가,);
 [5]

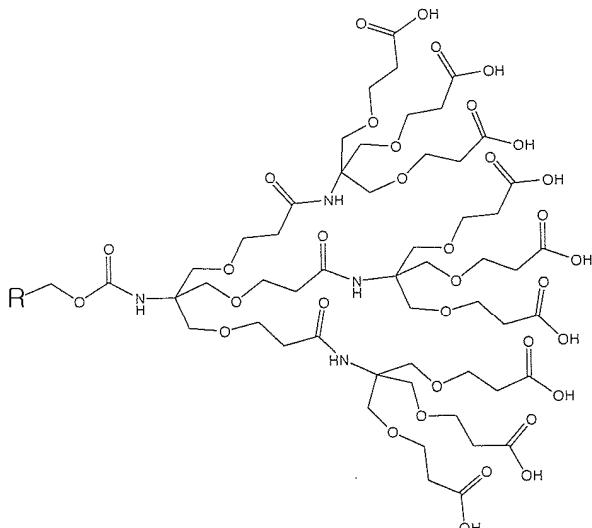


(g) R_5 , 가, 가,);
 1

4.
 3. 1, 2
 d)

1 가

5.
 1
 [1]



10

5

가 0.05 0.3 amines/nm²

7.

()

1

가

a)

b) a)

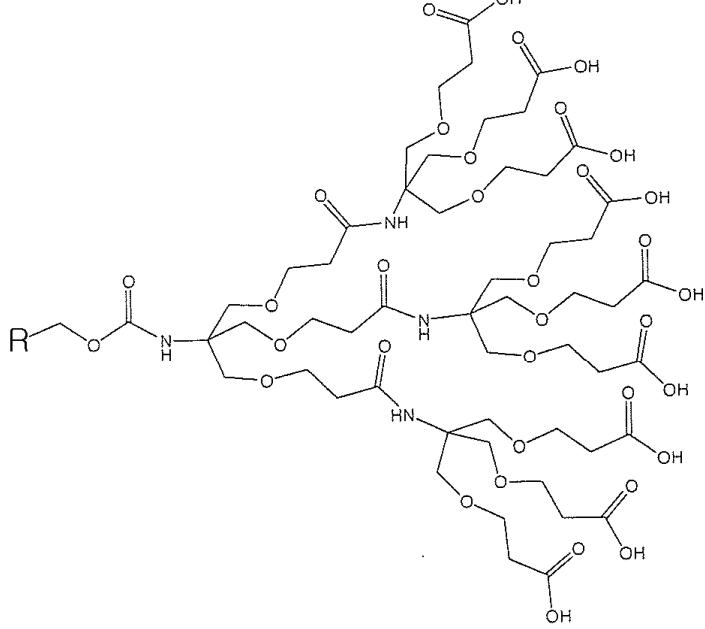
9

c) b)

1

가

[1]



, R

)

9.

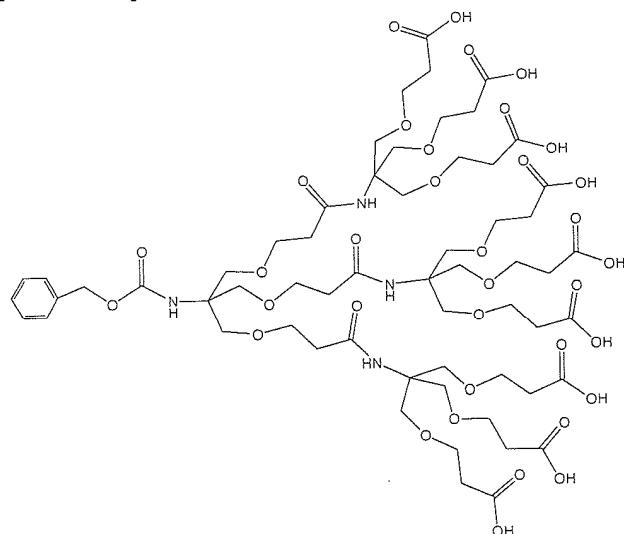
()

7
c)
[1a]

가

1a

N-CBZ-[1]amine-[9]acid



11.

(7)
c)

가

12.

(7)
c)

13.

(7)
d) c)

가

14.

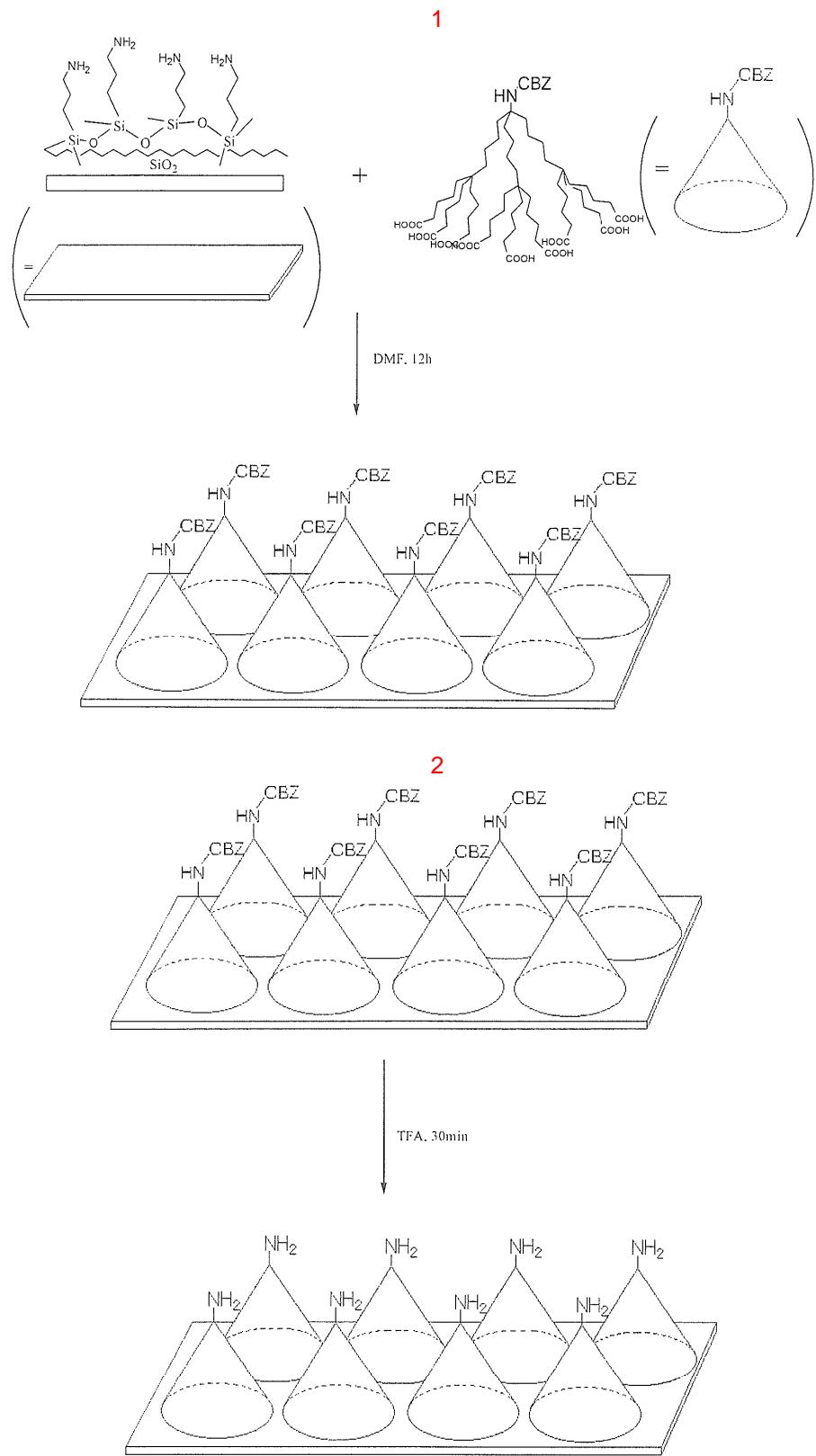
(7)
c)

가 0.05 0.3 amines/nm²

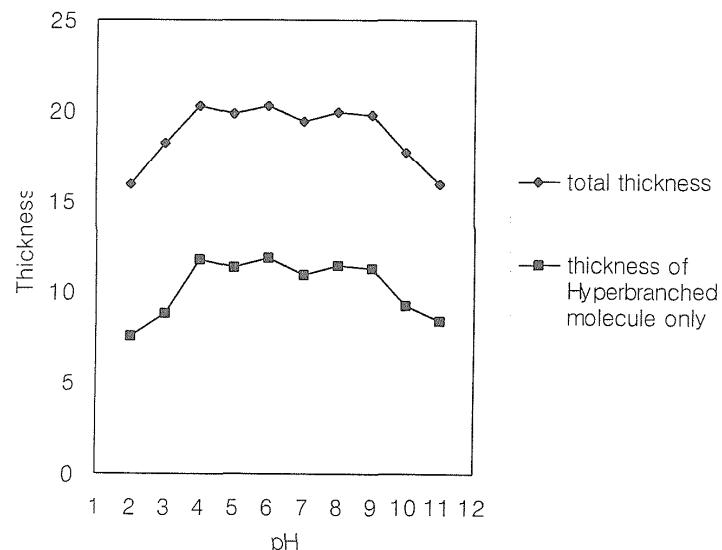
15.

(7)
a)

, , , , (fused silica)



3
Change of Thickness vs pH



4
Change of Thickness vs Temperature

