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10-0383080
2003 04 23(21) 10-2000-0052504
(22) 2000 09 05(65)
(43)2002-0019325
2002 03 12

(73)

1

31

(72)

8 1301

2 644-30

143

(74)

:

(54)

, N-CBZ - [1]amine - [9]acid

가 1
1

가 DNA

1

[illegible]

가

가

가

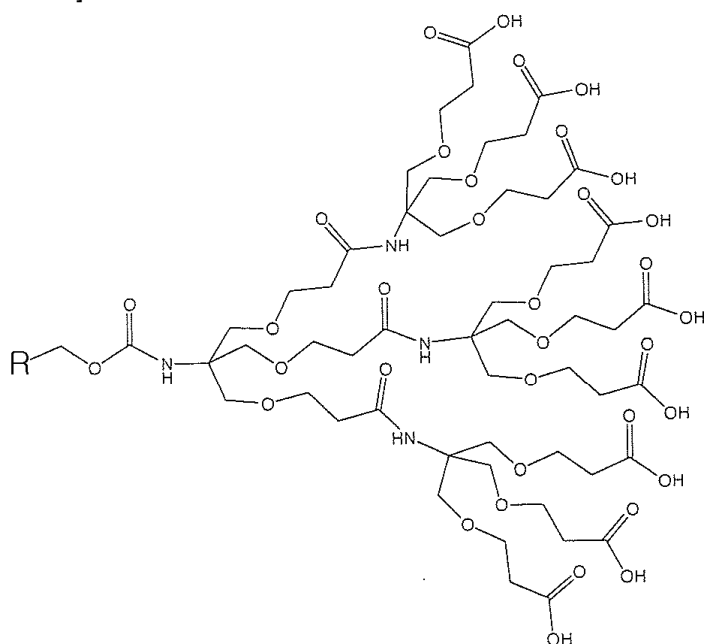
가

가

DNA

[1]

1



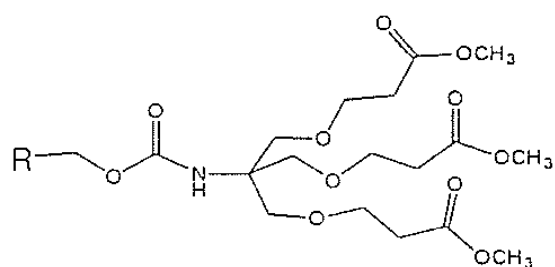
nyl), R (phenyl), (nitro), (halogen), (cyano), (phe
(naphthyl), 1 (anthryl) 가

- a) () [()]
 b) [()] 가 [()]
 c) [()] 가 [()]
 d) [()] 2 가 ()

[2]

ROCOCl

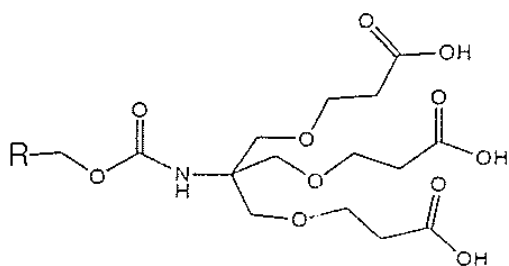
(, R , , ,)
 [3]



(, R , , ,)

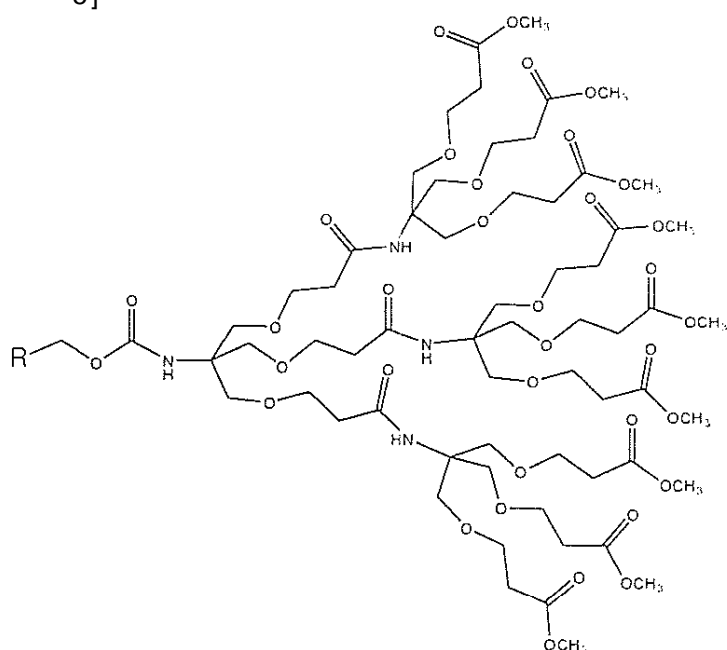
e) 3 가 가 4

[4]



(
f) , R 4 , , ,);
F; dimethylformamide) , ((())] (DM
(HOBT; hydroxybenzotriazole) 가 (DCC; dicyclohexylcarbodiimide), 5

[5]



(
g) , R 5 , , , 가 가 , , 1);
1 1 가
1 가

a)
b) 가 ;

b) 1 , 가

가 가 가 1

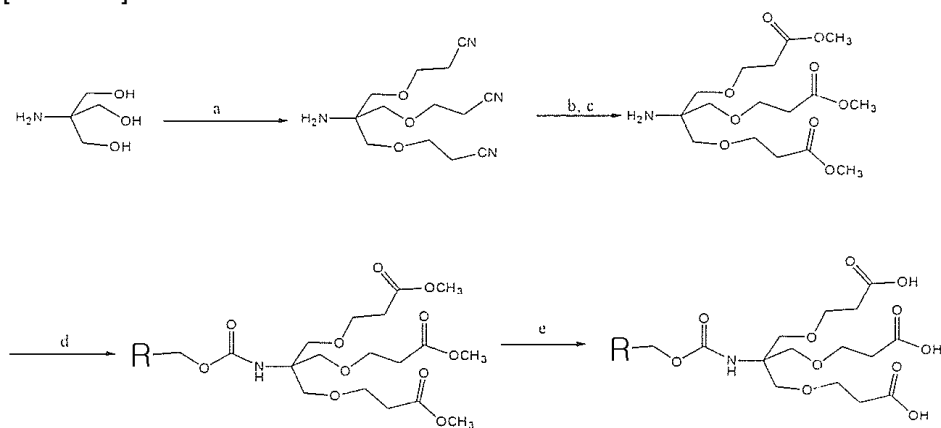
9 가 가 1

가 가 1 가 1 R (

phenyl) , (anthryl) (nitro), , R (halogen), (cyano) 가 , (phenyl), (naphthyl)

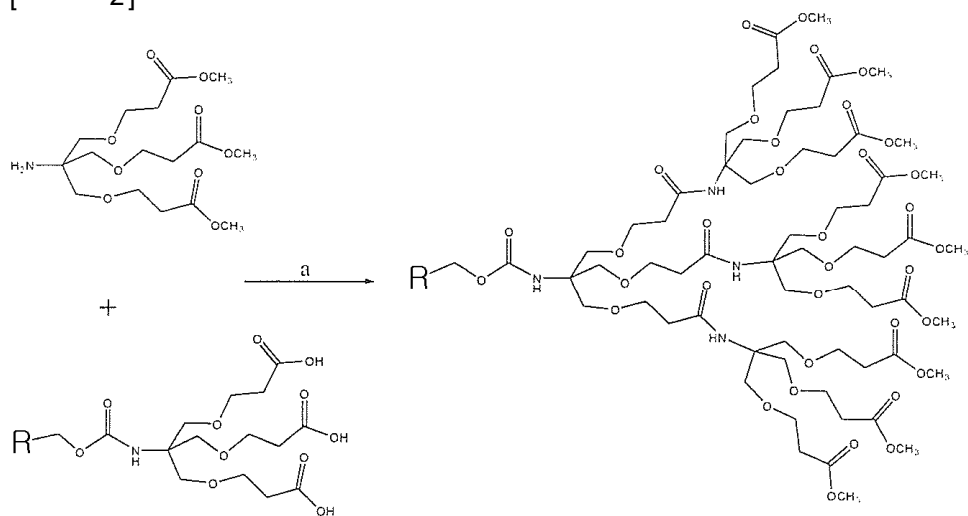
2- (2-nitrobenzyl), 3- (3-nitrobenzyl), 4- (4-nitrobenzyl), 2- (2-fluorobenzyl), 3- (3-fluorobenzyl), 4- (4-fluorobenzyl), 2- (2-chlorobenzyl), 3- (3-chlorobenzyl), 4- (4-chlorobenzyl), 2- (2-bromobenzyl), 3- (3-bromobenzyl), 4- (4-bromobenzyl), 2- (2-iodobenzyl), 3- (3-iodobenzyl), 4- (4-iodobenzyl), 2- (2-cyanobenzyl), 3- (3-cyanobenzyl), 4- (4-cyanobenzyl), 1- (1-naphthyl), 2- (2-naphthyl), 9- (9-anthryl)

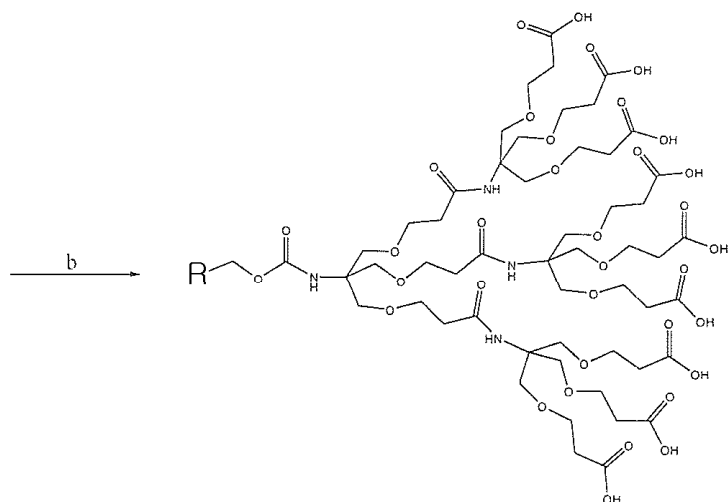
[1]



a $\text{CH}_2=\text{CHCN}$, KOH, p- (p-dioxane) 가 25 48
 b 가 3 (reflux)
 c MeOH 가 25 24
 d 2, NaHCO_3 , H_2O 가 25 12
 e 1 N NaOH 가 25 12

[2]

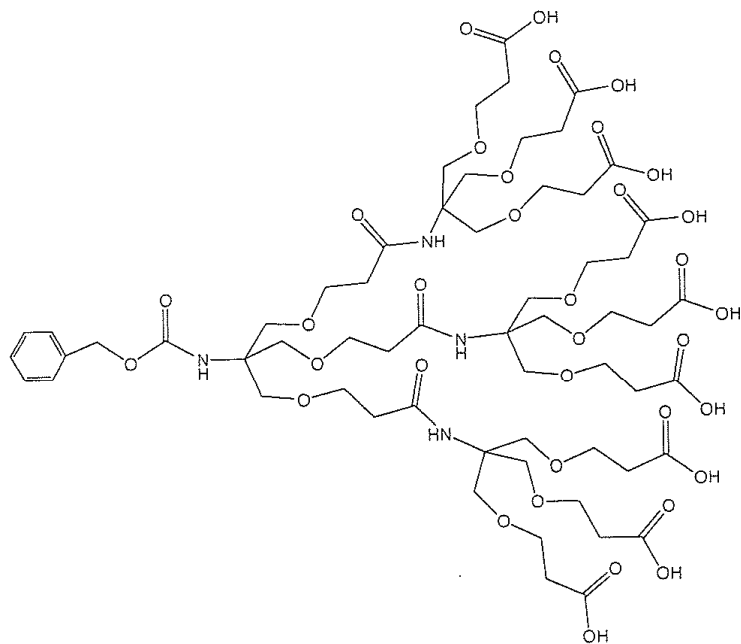




2, a DCC, 1- , DMF 가 25 48

b 1 N NaOH 가 25 12

1 R 1a N-(
 - (((N'-()- (()))))) N-CBZ-[1]ami
 ne-[9]acid)
 [1a]



1a N-CBZ-[1]amine-[9]acid 1
 1a N-CBZ-[1]amine-[9]acid 가

N-CBZ-[1]amine-[9]acid

1 CBZ-[1]amine-[9]acid 가 CBZ(carbobenzyloxy) N-
 가 N-CBZ-[1]amine-[9]acid 가 CBZ 가

1a N-CBZ-[1]amine-[9]acid 가 (repeating unit)
 (Bruson) () (tris(hydroxymethyl)aminome
 (cyanoethylation) () thane)
 amino methane) [() (acrylonitrile)
 ()] (tris[(cyanoethoxy)methyl]
 (KOH)

() 5 20 % , 15

%가 가 . 가 가 ,
 가 , (Newkome)
 [()]
 3 [()] (tris[(c
 arboxy ethoxy)methyl]aminomethane)
 (NH₄ Cl)
 18.5 ppm 가
 [()] 가 176.2 ppm (protecting reagen
 t)
 [()] (methanol) 가
 [(())] (tr
 tris[((methoxycarbonyl)ethoxy)methyl]aminomethane)
 [(())] 가
 가
 , [(())]
 176.2 ppm, 51.6 ppm 가
 [(())]
 [(())]
 (di-tert-butyl dicarbonate) (benzyl chloroformate) 가
 BOC(t-butoxycarbonyl)
 N-(BOC)- [()] (N-(butoxycarbonyl)-tris[(carbo
 xyethoxy)methyl]aminomethane) BOC 가
 [()] 가
 DCC(Dicyclohexylcarbodiimide) (coupling)
 BOC DCC
 (peptide)
 N-()- CBZ (workup) [()] (N-(benzyloxycarbonyl)-tris[(carboxyethox
 y)methyl]amino methane) 가 N-()- [()]
]¹³ C NMR CBZ 128.7 ppm, 128.2 ppm, (carbamate) 155.
 2 ppm
 N-CBZ-[1]amine-[9]acid 가 (33.3 %) (coupling) 4.5 [((
))] N-()- [()] DM
 F(N,N-dimethylformamide) , 3 DCC, HOBT 가 48
 DMF (dicyclohexylurea)가
 N-()- [((N'-()- (())))]
)] (N-(benzyloxycarbonyl)-tris[((N'-(carbonyl)-tris(((methoxycarbonyl)ethoxy)methyl)
 methylamino) ethoxy)methyl]aminomethane)¹³ C NMR 172.3 ppm, 171.3 p
 pm 가 1:3 (FAB)
 1556(M⁺+1) N-()- [((N'-()- (())))]
))] 가
 N-()- [((N'-()- (())))]
 1 N NaOH 가 N-()- [((N'-()- (())))]
)- (())] (N-(benzyloxycarbonyl)-tris[((N'-(c
 arboxyl)-tris-((carboxyethoxy)methyl)methylamino)ethoxy)methyl] aminomethane)
)- [((N'-()- (())))] N-(
 1429(M⁺) 가
 1 6 .
 [1]

tris[(cyanoethoxy) methyl] aminomethane	¹ H NMR(CDCl ₃) 3.68(t, CH ₂ CH ₂ C N, 6), 3.42(s, CH ₂ OCH ₂ CH ₂ , 6 H), 2.63(t, CH ₂ OCH ₂ CH ₂ , 6H), 1.83(s, H ₂ N, 2H). ¹³ C NMR(CDCl ₃) 18.5(CH ₂ CH ₂ C N), 72.7(CH ₂ OCH ₂ CH ₂), 66.1(CH ₂ OCH ₂ CH ₂), 56.4(H ₂ NC(CH ₂ -) ₃), 19.1(CH ₂ CH ₂ C N).
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[2]

tris[(((methoxy carbonyl)ethoxy) methyl]aminomethane	$^1\text{H NMR}(\text{CDCl}_3)$ 3.72-3.68(m, $\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{COOCH}_3$, 15H), 3.34(s, $\text{CH}_2\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2$, 6H), 2.58(t, $\text{CH}_2\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2$, 6H), 1.83(s, H_2N , 2H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}(\text{CDCl}_3)$ 172.1($\text{CH}_2\text{COOCH}_3$), 72.6($\text{CH}_2\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2$), 66.8($\text{CH}_2\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2$), 56.0($\text{H}_2\text{NC}(\text{CH}_2-)_3$), 51.6($\text{CH}_2\text{COOCH}_3$), 34.8($\text{CH}_2\text{COOCH}_3$). IR(CHCl_3) 3376, 2953, 2871, 1740, 1587, 1438, 1361, 1265, 1197, 1112, 1074, 1023 cm^{-1} . Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{29}\text{NO}_9$ C, 50.65; H, 7.70; N, 3.69. Found: C, 50.63; H, 7.81; N, 3.97.
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[3]

N-(benzyloxy carbonyl)-tris[(((methoxycarbonyl)ethoxy)methyl] aminomethane	$^1\text{H NMR}(\text{CDCl}_3)$ 7.33(m, $\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{CH}_2$, 5H), 5.28(s, OCONH , 1H), 5.03(s, $\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{CH}_2\text{O}$, 2H), 3.69-3.64(m, $\text{CH}_2\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{COOCH}_3$, 21H), 2.52(t, $\text{CH}_2\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2$, 6H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}(\text{CDCl}_3)$ 172.1($\text{CH}_2\text{COOCH}_3$), 155.3(OCONH), 137.1($\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{CH}_2$), 128.7($\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{CH}_2$), 128.2($\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{CH}_2$), 69.6($\text{CH}_2\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2$), 67.0($\text{CH}_2\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2$), 66.3($\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{CH}_2$), 59.0($\text{OCONHC}(\text{CH}_2-)_3$), 51.6($\text{CH}_2\text{COOCH}_3$), 34.8($\text{CH}_2\text{COOCH}_3$). IR(CHCl_3) 3379, 3027, 2952, 2879, 1738, 1509, 1438, 1363, 1235, 1199, 1112, 1072, 1027 cm^{-1} . Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{35}\text{NO}_{11}$ C, 56.13; H, 6.87; N, 2.73. Found: C, 56.23; H, 6.90; N, 2.88.
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[4]

N-(benzyloxy carbonyl)-tris[[(carbonyl)ethoxy] methyl]aminomethane	$^1\text{H NMR}(\text{CDCl}_3)$ 10.00(br, CH_2COOH , 3H), 7.32(m, $\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{CH}_2$, 5H), 5.28(s, OCONH , 1H), 5.03(s, $\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{CH}_2\text{O}$, 2H), 3.66(m, $\text{CH}_2\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{COOH}$, 12H), 2.52(t, $\text{CH}_2\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2$, 6H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}(\text{CDCl}_3)$ 177.5(CH_2COOH), 155.2(OCONH), 137.1($\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{CH}_2$), 128.7($\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{CH}_2$), 128.2($\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{CH}_2$), 69.8($\text{CH}_2\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2$), 66.8($\text{CH}_2\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2$), 60.9($\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{CH}_2$), 59.1($\text{OCONHC}(\text{CH}_2-)_3$), 35.0(CH_2COOH). IR(CHCl_3) 3600-2300, 3340, 3026, 2927, 2882, 1714, 1517, 1455, 1417, 1241, 1193, 1110, 1071 cm^{-1} . Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{29}\text{NO}_{11}$ C, 53.50; H, 6.20; N, 2.97. Found: C, 53.49; H, 6.52; N, 2.64.
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[5]

N-(benzyloxycarbonyl)-tris[[(N'-(carbonyl)-tris-(((methoxycarbonyl)ethoxy) methyl)methylamino) ethoxy)methyl]methyl]aminomethane	$^1\text{H NMR}(\text{CDCl}_3)$ 7.32(m, $\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{CH}_2$, 5H), 6.18(s, CH_2CONH , 3H), 5.64(s, OCONH , 1H), 5.03(s, $\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{CH}_2\text{O}$, 2H), 3.68-3.65(m, $\text{CH}_2\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{COOCH}_3$, $\text{CH}_2\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CONH}$, 75H), 2.52(m, $\text{CH}_2\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2$, 24H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}(\text{CDCl}_3)$ 172.3($\text{CH}_2\text{COOCH}_3$), 171.3(CH_2CONH), 155.2(OCONH), 137.1($\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{CH}_2$), 128.7($\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{CH}_2$), 128.2($\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{CH}_2$), 69.6($\text{CH}_2\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2$), 67.8($\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{CH}_2$), 67.0($\text{CH}_2\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2$), 60.0($\text{CH}_2\text{CONHC}(\text{CH}_2-)_3$), 59.2($\text{OCONHC}(\text{CH}_2-)_3$), 51.9($\text{CH}_2\text{COOCH}_3$), 37.6(CH_2CONH), 35.0($\text{CH}_2\text{COOCH}_3$). MS(FAB^+ , m/z) 1556.2(M+1). IR(CHCl_3) 3369, 3067, 2953, 2877, 1736, 1668, 1528, 1438, 1368, 1328, 1265, 1199, 1109, 1026 cm^{-1} . Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{69}\text{H}_{110}\text{NO}_{35}$ C, 53.27; H, 7.13; N, 3.60. Found: C, 53.03; H, 7.27; N, 3.78.
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[6]

N-(benzyloxycarbonyl)-tris[[(N'-(carbonyl)-tris-(((carboxy)ethoxy)-methyl)methylamino)-ethoxy)methyl] aminomethane]	$^1\text{H NMR}(\text{DMSO})$ 12-10(br, CH_2COOH , 9H), 7.37(m, $\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{CH}_2$, 5H), 7.09(s, CH_2CONH , 3H), 6.27(s, OCONH , 1H), 5.02(s, $\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{CH}_2\text{O}$, 2H), 3.71-3.60(m, $\text{CH}_2\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{COOH}$, $\text{CH}_2\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CONH}$, 48H), 2.45(m, $\text{CH}_2\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2$, 24H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}(\text{DMSO})$ 173.2(CH_2COOH),
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e , 171.0(CH₂ CONH), 155.2(OCONH), 137.1(C₆H₅CH₂), 128.7(C₆H₅CH₂), 128.1(C₆H₅CH₂), 68.7(CH₂OCH₂CH₂), 67.9(C₆H₅CH₂), 67.2(CH₂OCH₂CH₂), 60.3(CH₂CONHC(CH₂-)₃), 60.2(OCONHC(CH₂-)₃), 37.6(CH₂CONH), 35.0(CH₂COOCH₃). MS(FAB⁺, m/z) 1429.6(M⁺). IR(neat) 3600-2300, 3342, 3026, 2924, 2880, 1715, 1651, 1528, 1455, 1417, 1196, 1109 cm⁻¹. Anal. Calcd for C₆₀H₉₂NO₃₅ C, 49.18; H, 6.60; N, 3.82. Found: C, 49.32; H, 6.84; N, 3.64.

, 3- , 3- , 3-
(fused silica)
-CBZ-[1]amine-[9]acid 가 12 가 N
N-CBZ-[1]amine-[9]acid 가 (neat)
1 2
1 , N-CBZ-[1]amine-[9]acid 3
pH , pH 2
/nm² , DNA 가 0.05 0.3 amines
NA DNA 가 D
가 가
가 가
가
1
가) [()] (Tris[(cyanoethoxy)methyl]amino methane)
(2) () (tris (hydroxymethyl)aminomethane)(20.2 g, 167
mmol) (3.0 g, 53 mmol) 12 (p-diox
ane) 500 Mℓ 가 3.5 (acrylonitrile)(38.5 Mℓ, 58
5 mmol) (syringe pump)
(ethyl acetate : methanol = 4 : 1 (v/v), R_f ; 0.64)
가 가 34.8 g (34.8 g, 74.3 %)
) [(())] (Tris[((methoxy - carbonyl)ethoxy)methyl]aminomethane)
[()] (Tris[(cyanoethoxy)methyl]amino methane)(2.0 g, 7.1 mmol)
(500 Mℓ) 20 Mℓ 가 3
가
(rotary evaporator)

(triethylamine) 가
 (ethyl acetate : methanol = 8 : 1 (v/v), R_f ; 0.25)
 가 (2.33 g, 80.6 %).
) N-()- [(())] (N-(Benzyloxycarbonyl)-tris(((methoxycarbonyl)ethoxy)methyl]aminomethane)
 [(())] (Tris(((methoxycarbonyl) ethoxy)methyl]aminomethane)(1.0 g, 2.5 mmol) 10 Mℓ 0
 (NaHCO₃) 0.3 g 가
 (benzyl chloroformate)(0.50 Mℓ, 3.5 mmol)
 가 (e
 thyl acetate)
 (ethyl acetate : hexane = 1 : 1 (v/v), R_f ; 0.46) 가
 가 (1.01 g, 77.3 %).
) N-()- [(())] (N-(Benzyloxycarbonyl)-tris[(carboxyethoxy)methyl]aminomethane)
 N-()- [(())] (N-(Benzyloxycarbonyl)-tris(((methoxycarbonyl)ethoxy)methyl]aminomethane)(2.0 g, 3.7 mmol) 5 Mℓ 1.0 N
 (15 Mℓ, 150 mmol) 가 가 가 가
 12 가
 0 (pH 1 2). pH
 (ethyl acetate) (ethyl acetate : methanol = 2 : 1 (v/v), R_f ; 0.72) 가 가 (1.52 g, 82.4 %).
) N-()- [((N'-()- ((()))))]
] (N-(Benzyloxycarbonyl)-tris [((N'-(carbonyl)-tris(((methoxycarbonyl)-ethoxy)methyl)methylamino)ethoxy) methyl]aminomethane)
 N-()- [(())] (N-(Benzyl oxycarbonyl)-tris[(carboxyethoxy)methyl]aminomethane)(1.37 g, 2.9 mmol)
 (dicyclohexylcarbodiimide; DCC; 1.77 g, 8.66 mmol), 1- (1-hydroxybenzotriazole; HOBT; 1.17 g, 8.66 mmol) 3
 25 Mℓ (DMF) [(())]
 (tris(((methoxy-carbonyl) ethoxy)methyl]aminomethane)(5.00 g, 13.2 mmol) 4.5 48
 (dicyclohexylurea)가
 (dichloromethane)
 (ethyl acetate)
 te : methanol = 4 : 1 (v/v), R_f ; 0.82) 가 가
 (1.50 g, 33.3 %).
) N-()- [((N'-()- (())))]
 (N-(Benzyloxycarbonyl)-tris[(((N'-(carbonyl)-tris((carboxyethoxy)-methyl)methylamino)ethoxy)methyl]aminomethane)
 N-()- [((N'-()- ((()))))]
 (N-(Benzyloxycarbonyl)-tris[(((N'-(carbonyl)-tris(((methoxycarbonyl)-ethoxy)methyl)methylamino)ethoxy)methyl] aminomethane)(2.00 g, 1.28 mmol) 5 Mℓ 1.0 N (15 Mℓ , 150 mmol) 가 가 가 가
 24 가
 (pH 1 2). pH (2.0 g) 가 (1.3
 (ethyl acetate) 가 가
 4 g, 73.3 %).
 2
 20 mTorr (3-) (10⁻³ M),
 120 30
 (1:1) 3
 20 mTorr 1
 N-CBZ-[1]amine-[9]acid 가
 12 (1:1), , 3
 , CBZ , 30
 10

N-CBZ-[1]amine-[9]acid

N-CBZ-[1]amine-[9]acid

0.18 amines/nm²

de)

가

가

9-

AFM(Atomic Force Microscope)

가

가

가

, N-CBZ-[1]amine-[9]acid가

4

가

가

24

, 48

30

, 1

, 2

,

pH 가

가 pH 3

pH 10

pH

3

pH 4

9

가

4

, 40

, 100

100

10

4

가

가

30

가

가

3

4

3

2

2

DNA

pH

가

9

3-

9-

가

가

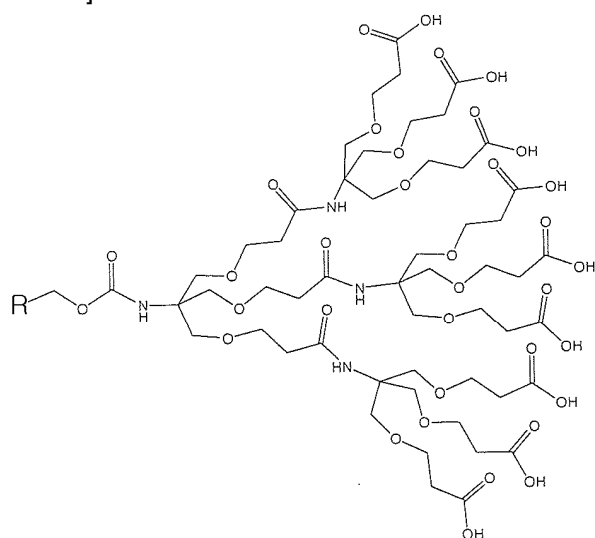
(57)

1.

1

:

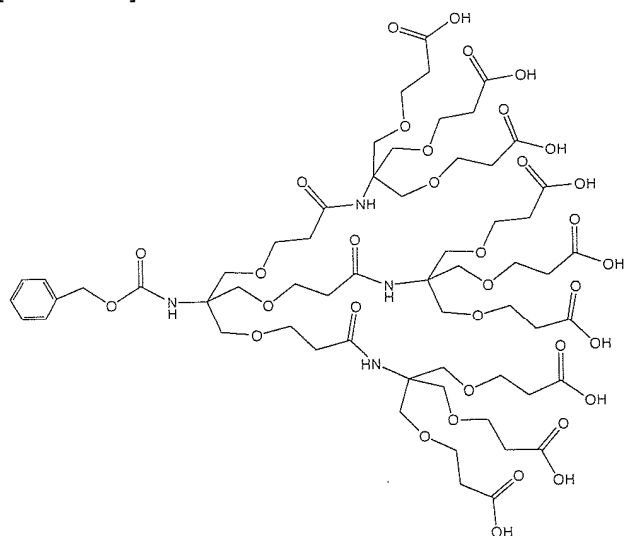
[1]



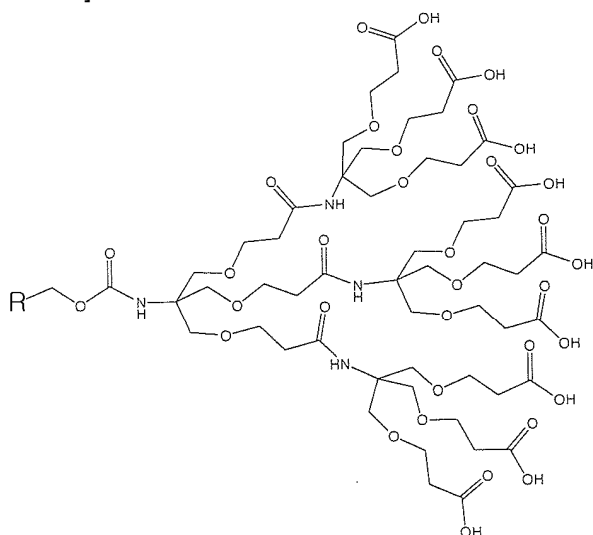
2.

, R

1
1a, N-CBZ-[1]amine-[9]acid :
[1a]



3.
[1] 가



(, R , , , ,),
a) ()

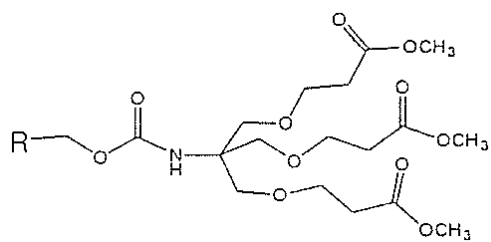
b) [()] ;
[()] 가

c) [()] 가
[()]

d) [()] 2
가 ()

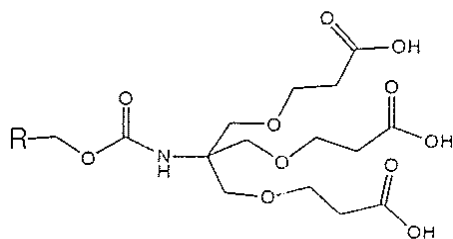
3
[2]
ROCOCl

(, R , , , ,)
[3]



(e) , R₃ , , , 가 가 , ,);

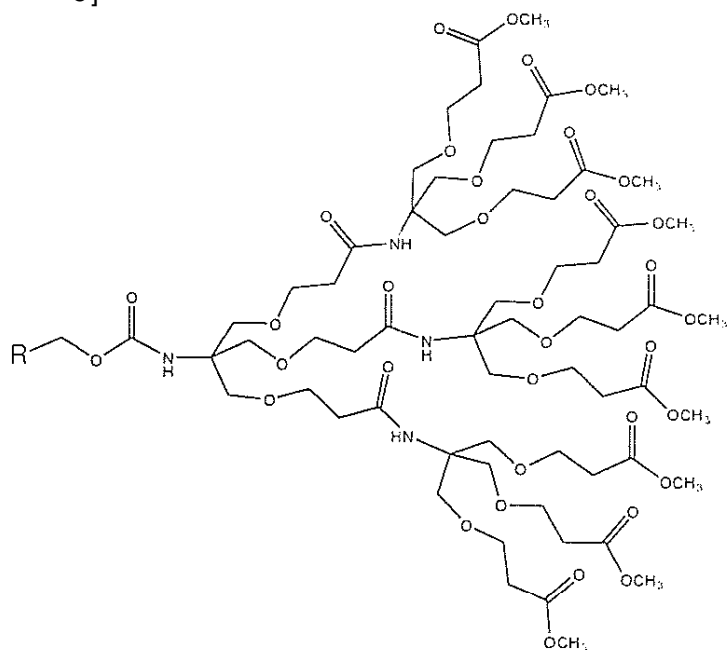
[4]



(f) , R₄ , , , [(()) , ,);

], 가 , 5

[5]



(g) , R₅ , , , 가 가 , ,);

1 1 가 .

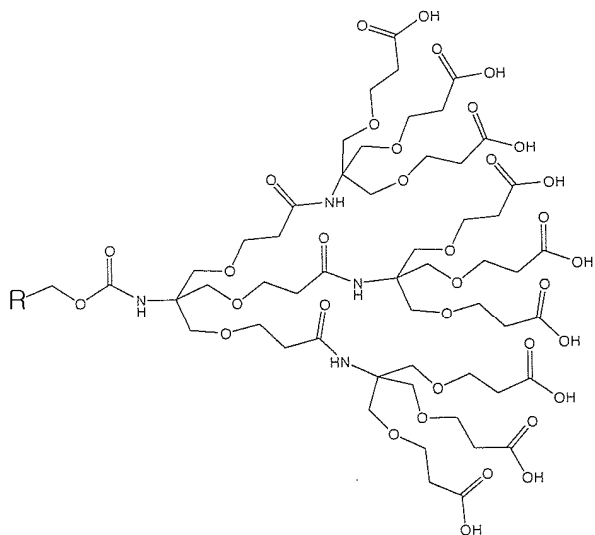
4.

3 d) , 2 1 가

5.

1 가

[1]



6. , R

5

가 0.05 0.3 amines/nm²

7.

()

1

가

a) ;

b) a)

;

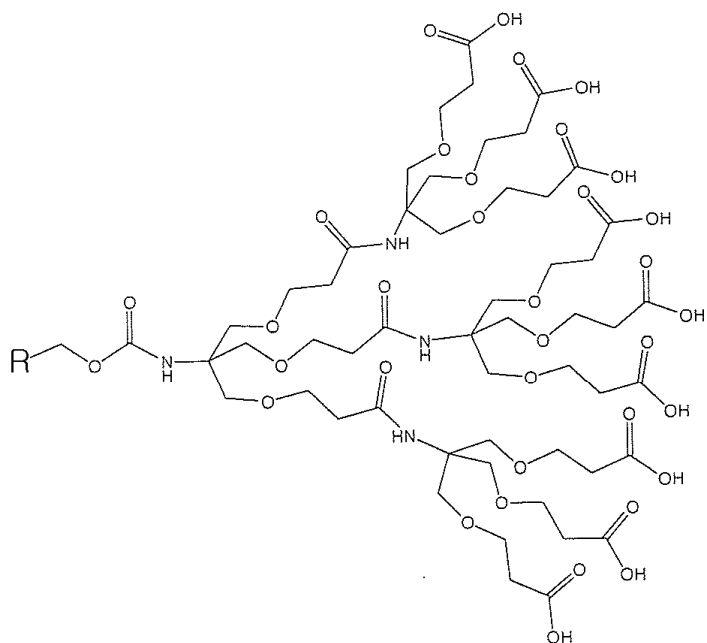
c) b)

1

1

가

[1]



8.

()

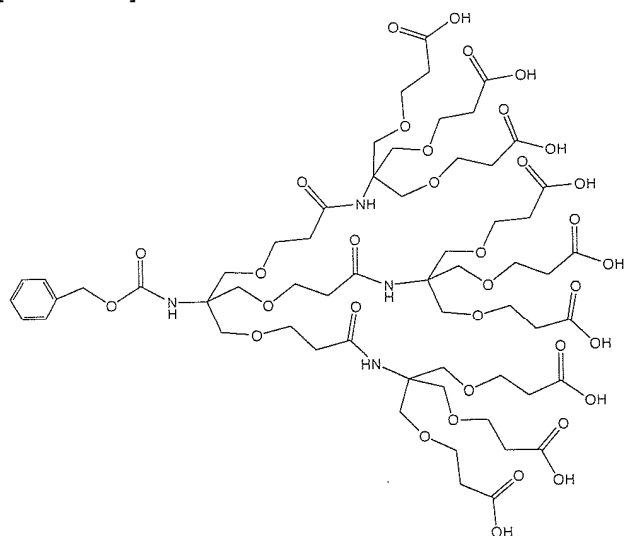
9.

()

10.

()

7
c) , 가 1a N-CBZ-[1]amine-[9]acid :



11.
()
7

c) , 가

12.
()
7

c)

13.
()
7

d) c)

가

14.
()
7

c)

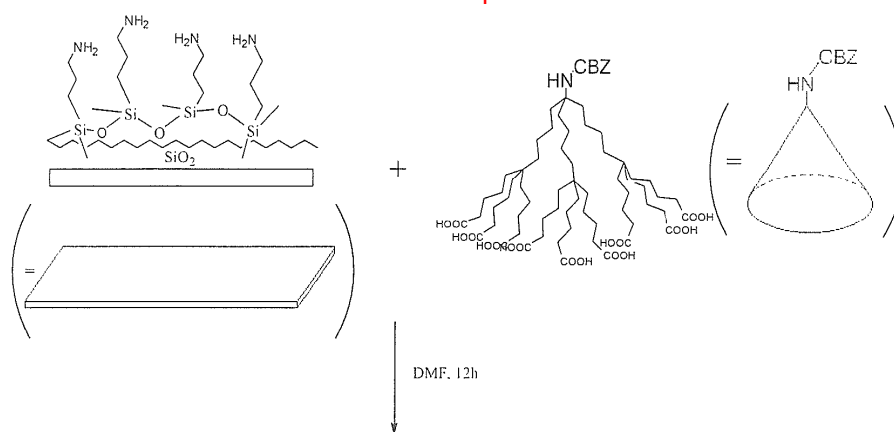
가 0.05 0.3 amines/nm²

15.
()
7

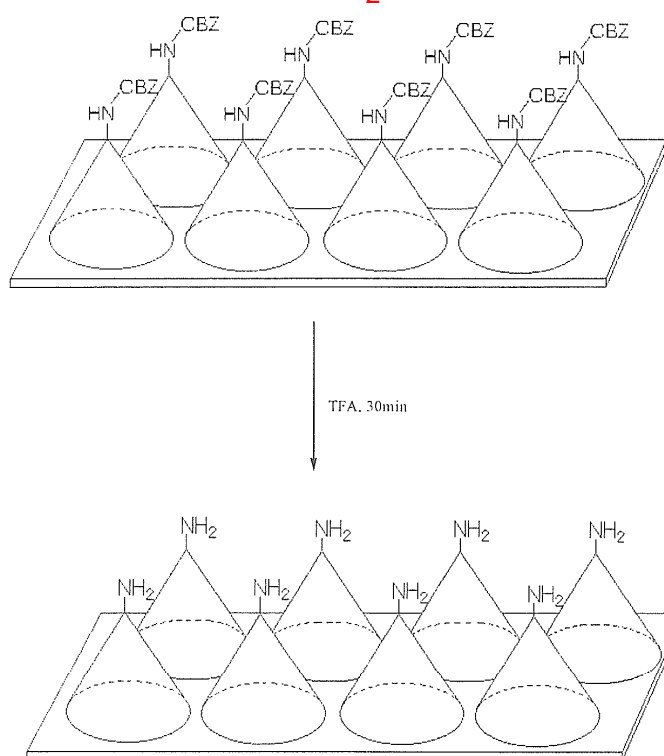
a)

(fused silica)

1

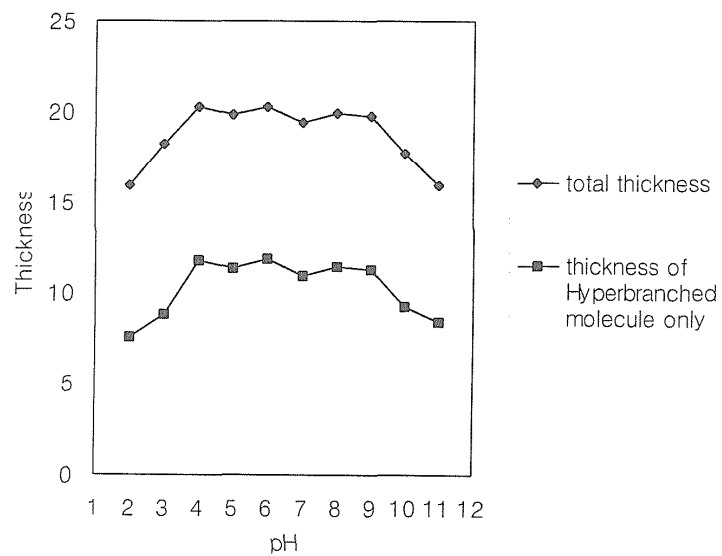


2



3

Change of Thickness vs pH



4

Change of Thickness vs Temperature

