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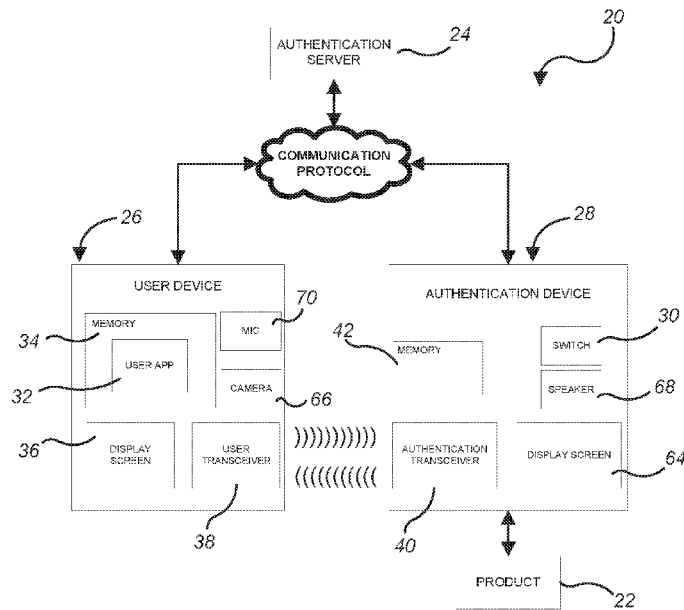


Fig. 1

(57) Abstract: A system and associated methods for authenticating an at least one tangible product are disclosed. In at least one embodiment, upon a user desiring to authenticate a given product via a user application on a user device, an authentication request is initiated with an authentication device attached to the product. A device variable count on the authentication device is incremented based on an underlying algorithm, and the authentication device generates a data set containing at least one of a unique device identifier, a unique device key and the device variable count. The authentication device provides the data set and the device identifier to the user application, which then transmits the data to an authentication server. If the authentication server locates the device identifier in an authentication table, and subsequently processes the data set successfully, the authentication server obtains from the authentication table a server variable count associated with the device identifier. If the device variable count is greater than the server variable count, the



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- *as to applicant's entitlement to apply for and be granted a patent (Rule 4.17(ii))*
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SYSTEM AND METHODS FOR AUTHENTICATING TANGIBLE PRODUCTS**RELATED APPLICATIONS**

5 [0001] This application claims priority and is entitled to the filing date of U.S. provisional application serial number 62/744,644, filed on October 12, 2018. The contents of the aforementioned application are incorporated herein by reference.

BACKGROUND

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[0002] The subject of this patent application relates generally to authentication systems, and more particularly to a system and associated methods for authenticating tangible products.

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[0003] Applicant(s) hereby incorporate herein by reference any and all patents and published patent applications cited or referred to in this application.

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[0004] By way of background, the creation of counterfeit tangible products, from technology to consumer goods, is a massive problem that injures our economy, causes the loss of jobs, damages company reputations, and in some cases may even cause injury or death to the public. According to the U.S. Department of Homeland Security, in 2017 the intellectual property rights (“IPR”) seizures of confiscated counterfeit goods in the U.S. added up to a total estimated manufacturer’s suggested retail price (“MSRP”) of approximately \$1.2 trillion. As such device and system to authenticate and verify the brand origin of tangible products is critically needed to protect company assets and reputations, as well as consumer finances and health.

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[0005] Counterfeit tangible products are often the cause of product failure in many industries, especially those with technology or engineered components, such as the automotive industry. As already noted, these inferior counterfeit products may expose a manufacturer to liability for damage or injuries to the public due to unauthorized component integration by third parties with mistaken attribution to the original manufacturer.

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[0006] Current methods of counterfeit prevention for tangible products include: holograms, stickers, watermarks, adhesive seals, and other special identifying markers that are, unfortunately, easily bypassed by counterfeiters. Other authentication methods such as one-time passwords, and challenge-response protocols are commonly used for online user authentication. The ability to

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duplicate an identifying marker, barcode or other authentication code when a system is cracked or compromised, allows counterfeiters to duplicate hundreds or thousands of instances of a specific brand model, severely impacting the legitimate brand entity's ability to profit from its intellectual property.

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[0007] The general public also typically lacks the expertise to separate fake identifying markers from genuine ones, even if the fake markers are poorly made. This has spawned the creation of product authentication experts and platforms which attempt to identify and certify products by detailed examination of the goods. Well counterfeited goods, however, can defeat these attempts. A robust solution for the problem of mass counterfeiting is desperately needed. Static countermeasures, like holograms and stickers, and existing electronic systems and human identification experts, are not sufficient protection against sophisticated counterfeiters.

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[0008] Near-field communication ("NFC") devices that generate unique one-time codes for authentication currently exist; however they are primarily used in business-to-business ("B2B") applications. These NFC tags can also be activated and read by any nearby enabled NFC reader, leading to potential privacy issues.

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[0009] Thus, a new system and associated methods for authenticating tangible products, where the identity of the item's brand entity and ancillary information is authenticated through a device integrated or attached to the tangible product, is desired.

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[0010] Aspects of the present invention fulfill these needs and provide further related advantages as described in the following summary.

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[0011] It should be noted that the above background description includes information that may be useful in understanding aspects of the present invention. It is not an admission that any of the information provided herein is prior art or relevant to the presently claimed invention, or that any publication specifically or implicitly referenced is prior art.

SUMMARY

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[0012] Aspects of the present invention teach certain benefits in construction and use which give rise to the exemplary advantages described below.

[0013] The present invention solves the problems described above by providing a product authentication system and associated methods of use. In at least one embodiment, upon a user

desiring to authenticate a given product via a user application on a user device in the user's possession or control, an authentication request is initiated with an authentication device attached to the product. A device variable count on the authentication device is incremented based on an algorithm that is unique to at least one of the corresponding product, a manufacturer of the corresponding product, or a model of the corresponding product, and the authentication device generates a data set containing at least one of a unique device identifier, a unique device key, and the device variable count. The authentication device provides the data set and the device identifier to the user application. The user application transmits the data set and the device identifier to an authentication server, which maintains an at least one authentication table containing select data associated with the at least one product and associated authentication device. If the authentication server determines that the transmitted device identifier does not match any of the at least one device identifier stored in the at least one authentication table, the authentication server transmits an error message to the user application. Otherwise, if the authentication server locates the transmitted device identifier in the at least one authentication table, the authentication server obtains from the authentication table the device key associated with the transmitted device identifier and attempts to process the data set. If processing the data set is successful, the authentication server obtains from the authentication table a server variable count associated with the transmitted device identifier, and compares the server variable count with the device variable count. If the device variable count is less than or equal to the server variable count, the authentication server transmits an error message to the user application. Otherwise, the authentication server transmits a success message to the user application, indicating that the authentication of said product has succeeded. The authentication server also sets the server variable count to be equal to the device variable count.

[0014] Other features and advantages of aspects of the present invention will become apparent from the following more detailed description, taken in conjunction with the accompanying drawings, which illustrate, by way of example, the principles of aspects of the invention.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

[0015] The accompanying drawings illustrate aspects of the present invention. In such drawings:

[0016] Figure 1 is a simplified schematic view of an exemplary product authentication system, in accordance with at least one embodiment;

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[0017] Figure 2 is an architecture diagram of an exemplary memory data structure of an exemplary authentication device, in accordance with at least one embodiment;

[0018] Figure 3 is an architecture diagram of an exemplary authentication table, in accordance with at least one embodiment; and

[0019] Figure 4 is a flow diagram of an exemplary method for authenticating an at least one tangible product, in accordance with at least one embodiment.

[0020] The above described drawing figures illustrate aspects of the invention in at least one of its exemplary embodiments, which are further defined in detail in the following description. Features, elements, and aspects of the invention that are referenced by the same numerals in different figures represent the same, equivalent, or similar features, elements, or aspects, in accordance with one or more embodiments.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION

[0021] Turning now to Fig. 1, there is shown a simplified schematic view of an exemplary product authentication system **20** for authenticating an at least one tangible product **22**. In at least one embodiment, the system **20** provides a central authentication server **24**, an at least one user device **26** associated with an at least one user, and an at least one authentication device **28** associated with the at least one product **22**. As discussed further below, in at least one embodiment, the authentication server **24** is in selective communication with the at least one user device **26**, with the authentication server **24** being configured for receiving and processing data related to the at least one product **22**. In at least one alternate embodiment, the authentication server **24** is omitted, such that the system **20** and associated methods described herein are implemented solely through the at least one user device **26** and the at least one authentication device **28** – thus, any methods or functionality described herein as being carried out by the authentication server **24** may, in at least one embodiment, also be carried out by the at least one user device **26** and/or the at least one authentication device **28**, regardless of whether such embodiments nevertheless incorporate the authentication server **24**.

[0022] At the outset, it should be noted that communication between each of the authentication server **24**, at least one user device **26**, and at least one authentication device **28** may be achieved using any wired- or wireless-based communication protocol (or combination of protocols) now known or later developed. As such, the present invention should not be read as being limited to any one particular type of communication protocol, even though certain exemplary protocols may

be mentioned herein for illustrative purposes, such as the Internet or a local area network for example. Similarly, in at least one embodiment, communications between each of the authentication server **24**, at least one user device **26**, and at least one authentication device **28** may be encrypted using any encryption method (or combination of methods) now known or later developed. It should also be noted that the term “user device” is intended to include any type of computing or electronic device now known or later developed – such as desktop computers, mobile phones, smartphones, laptop computers, tablet computers, personal data assistants, gaming devices, wearable devices, etc. – capable of substantially carrying out the functionality described herein. As such, the present invention should not be read as being limited to use with any one particular type of computing or electronic device, even though certain exemplary devices may be mentioned or shown herein for illustrative purposes. It should also be noted that, in at least one embodiment, the term “product” is intended to generally include any type of tangible object, now known or later developed, that might be purchased by the at least one user.

[0023] With continued reference to Fig. 1, in the exemplary embodiment, each of the authentication server **24**, at least one user device **26**, and at least one authentication device **28** contains the hardware and software necessary to carry out the exemplary methods for authenticating the at least one product **22**, as described herein. Furthermore, in at least one embodiment, the authentication server **24** comprises a plurality of computing devices selectively working in concert with one another to carry out the exemplary methods for authenticating the at least one product **22**, as described herein. In at least one embodiment, the at least one user device **26** provides a user application **32**, system software or some other software residing on the user device **26** (hereinafter generally referred to as “user application” for simplicity purposes) residing locally in memory **34** on the user device **26**, the user application **32** being configured for selectively communicating with at least one of the authentication server **24** and the at least one authentication device **28**, as discussed further below. Accordingly, then, in at least one embodiment, the at least one user device **26** is in the possession of a user who is desirous of verifying the authenticity of the at least one product **22** – i.e., confirming that the product **22** is genuine and originated from the true manufacturer of origin.

[0024] In at least one embodiment, the at least one authentication device **28** is attached to or otherwise associated with one of the at least one product **22**. In other words, in at least one embodiment, the system **20** utilizes a one-to-one relationship between authentication devices **28** and products **22** (i.e., a separate authentication device **28** for each individual product **22**). Thus, in at least one embodiment, the at least one authentication device **28** is physically attached or otherwise affixed to the corresponding product **22** in any form or method now known or later

developed. For example, where a given product **22** is a retail item, such as a handbag, the corresponding authentication device **28** may be physically embedded within, or otherwise integrated with, the corresponding product **22**. In at least one further example, the authentication device **28** may be incorporated into a hang tag or packaging. For simplicity purposes, the term “attach” (or “attached”) is used herein to describe these various physical connections between the authentication device **28** and the corresponding product **22**. Typically, a given authentication device **28** is attached to the corresponding product **22** by the manufacturer of said product **22**; however, in some cases, other individuals or entities – such as vendors, distributors, sales personnel, retail management, wholesale management or even consumers – may attach the authentication device **28** (especially since any or all of these individuals or entities can benefit from using the system **20**).

[0025] In at least one embodiment, the various components of the at least one user device **26** may reside on a single computing and/or electronic device, or may separately reside on two or more computing and/or electronic devices in communication with one another. In at least one embodiment, the functionality provided by the user application **32** resides remotely in memory on the authentication server **24**, with each user device **26** capable of accessing said functionality via an online portal hosted by the authentication server **24**, either in addition to or in lieu of the user application **32** residing locally in memory **34** on the at least one user device **26**. It should be noted that, for simplicity purposes, the functionality provided by the user application **32** will be described herein as such – even though certain embodiments may provide said functionality through an online portal, or through other means on the user device **26**. Accordingly, it should also be noted that, for simplicity purposes, when discussing functionality and the various methods that may be carried out by the system **20** herein, the terms “user device” and “user application” are intended to be interchangeable, given that the various methods may be carried out by the user application **32** in at least one embodiment, and by the user device **26** via means other than the user application **32** in at least one alternate embodiment.

[0026] With continued reference to Fig. 1, in at least one embodiment, the at least one user device **26** provides an at least one display screen **36** for providing an at least one graphical user interface to assist the associated user in possession of said user device **26** to utilize the various functions provided by the system **20**. In at least one alternate embodiment, the at least one user device **26** provides at least one of a speaker, a braille reader, or another type of output device – either in addition to or in lieu of a display screen **36** – along with at least one input device – such as a microphone **70**, a keypad, a keyboard, a mouse, or another type of input device – so as to assist the associated user in possession of said user device **26** to utilize the various functions provided by

the system **20**. Additionally, in at least one embodiment, the at least one user device **26** provides an at least one user transceiver **38** configured for selectively communicating with a corresponding authentication transceiver **40** of the at least one authentication device **28**, as discussed further below. In at least one such embodiment, the user and authentication transceivers **38** and **40** may
5 utilize near-field communication (“NFC”), or alternatively may utilize radio frequency identification (“RFID”) or another radio frequency transmission. In still further embodiments, the user and authentication transceivers **38** and **40** may utilize any other wireless communication protocol, now known or later developed, such as Bluetooth, cellular, Wi-Fi or acoustic signals for example. As such, the present invention should not be read as being limited to use with any one particular type
10 of user transceiver **38** and/or authentication transceiver **40**, even though certain exemplary types of transceivers may be mentioned or shown herein for illustrative purposes. In still further embodiments, the user device **26** may comprise some or all of these various components in any and every possible combination, now known or later developed.

15 [0027] As illustrated in the architecture diagram of Fig. 2 and discussed in greater detail below, in at least one embodiment, the at least one authentication device **28** provides a memory **42** containing at least one of a unique device identifier **44**, a unique device key **46**, and a device count **48** representing the number of times the authentication device **28** has been utilized to authenticate the corresponding product **22**. In at least one further embodiment, the memory **42** further contains
20 at least one of a device variable count **50** representing a value that increases each time the authentication device **28** is utilized to authenticate the corresponding product **22** (with the incrementation of the device variable count **50** based on an algorithm (i.e., a mathematical formula) that may be unique to the manufacturer of the product **22**, or unique to the model of the product **22**, or unique to the individual product **22** itself), GPS coordinates **52** associated with the product **22**,
25 and any other data pertinent to the product **22** itself or the environment in which the product **22** is located that could be used to help authenticate the product **22**. It should be noted that, in at least one embodiment, the device count **48** and the device variable count **50** are one and the same. It should also be noted that the term “memory,” as it relates to each of the at least one user device **26** and authentication device **28**, is intended to include any type of electronic storage medium (or
30 combination of storage mediums) now known or later developed, such as local hard drives, RAM, flash memory, secure digital (“SD”) cards, external storage devices, network or cloud storage devices, integrated circuits, etc.

[0028] Additionally, in at least one embodiment, as illustrated in Fig. 3, the authentication server
35 **24** provides an at least one authentication table **54** containing details related to the at least one authentication device **28**, including at least one of the device identifier **44** currently associated with

each of the at least one authentication device **28**, a server count **56** representing the number of times the authentication server **24** has authenticated the product **22** associated with each of the at least one authentication device **28**, a server variable count **58** corresponding to the device variable count **50** associated with each of the at least one authentication device **28** (i.e., incremented based on the same algorithm as the corresponding device variable count **50**), a device key **46** currently associated with each of the at least one authentication device **28** (used to decrypt or otherwise authenticate data that has previously been prepared by each of the at least one authentication device **28**, as discussed further below), and one or more product details **60** associated with the corresponding product **22** associated with each of the at least one authentication device **28** – including but not limited to a product serial number, a brand name, a model name, a product photo, etc. It should be noted that while the term “table” is used herein to describe certain exemplary data structures, in at least one embodiment, any other suitable data type or data structure, or combinations thereof, now known or later developed, capable of storing the appropriate data, may be substituted. Thus, the present invention should not be read as being so limited.

[0029] As discussed in detail below, the system **20** may be utilized in a variety of contexts, where it is desirable to allow the at least one user to verify the authenticity of the at least one product **22**. It should be noted that the below described applications of the system **20** are merely exemplary and are being provided herein for illustrative purposes. As such, the system **20** and associated methods described herein should not be read as being so limited, but instead can be utilized in any context, now known or later conceived, where there is a need for verifying the authenticity of the at least one product **22**.

[0030] In at least one embodiment, upon a new product **22** being registered with the system **20** (i.e., to allow the at least one user to subsequently verify the authenticity of the product **22**), the authentication server **24** first creates an entry in the authentication table **54** for the associated authentication device **28**, including at least one of the device identifier **44** and device key **46** of the authentication device **28**, along with any desired product details **60** related to the corresponding product **22**, as mentioned above. Additionally, the server count **56** associated with the authentication device **28** is initialized to be zero, while the server variable count **58** is initialized based on the associated algorithm. In at least one embodiment, the authentication device **28** and its associated product **22** are then made available/accessible to the at least one user (such as a consumer, for example).

[0031] In at least one embodiment, as illustrated in the flow diagram of Fig. 4, upon an associated user of the at least one user device **26** desiring to verify the authenticity of a given

product **22**, the user initiates an authentication request with the associated authentication device **28** (**402**). In at least one such embodiment, the authentication request is initiated by the user physically interacting with a switch, button or similar type of mechanical or electronic component (hereinafter referred to generally as a “switch” **30** for simplicity purposes) provided by the authentication device **28**. In at least one alternate embodiment, the authentication request is initiated by the user application **32** residing either locally in memory **34** on the at least one user device **26** or remotely on the authentication server **24**, through which the user application **32** transmits a signal via the user transceiver **38** to the authentication transceiver **40**. In at least one embodiment, upon the authentication device **28** receiving the authentication request, the authentication device **28** powers on – in such embodiments, the authentication device **28** only powers on when authenticating the associated product **22**, and remains powered down (or, alternatively, in a low power mode) at all other times so as to conserve power. In at least one still further embodiment, the authentication device **28** is selectively powered by the user device **26** via the user transceiver **38**. In at least one embodiment, upon the authentication device **28** receiving the authentication request, the authentication device **28** increments the device count **48** by one (**404**). In at least one embodiment, where the authentication device **28** contains a device variable count **50** in memory **34**, the authentication device **28** also increments the device variable count **50** based on the associated algorithm, as mentioned above. The authentication device **28** then generates a data set comprising at least one of the device identifier **44**, the device count **48**, the device key **46**, the device variable count **50**, the GPS coordinates **52**, and any other pertinent data stored in memory **34** (**406**). Because the device count **48** and device variable count **50** (where applicable) change after each authentication request, the resulting data set is effectively a single-use, one-time code. In at least one further embodiment, the data set further includes a message authentication code (“MAC”), such as a hash-based MAC or cipher-based MAC, for example. In at least one embodiment, the authentication device **28** then encrypts the data set using the device key **46** (**408**). In at least one alternate embodiment, the authentication device **28** only encrypts a portion of the data set using the device key **46**. In at least one further alternate embodiment, the authentication device **28** does not encrypt the data set. In at least one alternate embodiment, the MAC is kept separate from the data set, such that the encrypted or partially encrypted data set is used to generate the MAC. The data set and the device identifier **44** (along with the MAC, where applicable) are then made available to the user application **32** (**410**). In at least one embodiment, the device identifier **44** is encrypted using public key encryption prior to being made available to the user device **32**. In at least one such embodiment, the data set and the device identifier **44** (along with the MAC, where applicable) are converted into a visual code – such as a QR code or barcode, for example – and displayed via a display screen **64** provided by the authentication device **28**, such that the user application **32** may subsequently obtain the visual code via a camera **66** or other

image capture device provided by the user device **26**. In at least one alternate embodiment, the data set and the device identifier **44** (along with the MAC, where applicable) are converted into an acoustic signal (either audible or inaudible) and produced via a speaker **68** provided by the authentication device **28**, such that the user application **32** may subsequently obtain the acoustic signal via a microphone **70** or other audio capture device provided by the user device **26**. In at least one further alternate embodiment, the data set and the device identifier **44** (along with the MAC, where applicable) are converted into a digital signal and transmitted from the authentication transceiver **40** to the user transceiver **38**. In at least one embodiment, the data set and the device identifier **44** (along with the MAC, where applicable) are only made available to the user application **32** for a limited period of time following receipt of the authentication request. In at least one alternate embodiment, rather than the authentication device **28** generating and transmitting the data set and the device identifier **44** (along with the MAC, where applicable) for a limited period of time upon receipt of an authentication request, the authentication device **28** instead continuously provides such data upon receipt of an authentication request, via one or more of the methods described above.

[0032] In at least one embodiment, upon the user application **32** receiving the data set and the device identifier **44** (along with the MAC, where applicable), the user application **32** transmits the data set and the device identifier **44** (along with the MAC, where applicable) to the authentication server **24** (**412**). In at least one embodiment, before processing the data set and the device identifier **44** (along with the MAC, where applicable), the authentication server **24** first determines whether the user device **26** has authorization to access the system **20**. If the user device **26** does not have authorization to access the system **20**, the authentication server **24** transmits an error message to the user application **32**, informing the user of the access denial. In at least one such embodiment, the authentication server **24** directs the user to install an authorized version of the user application **32** or otherwise properly register with the system **20**. Once the authentication server **24** determines that the user device **26** has authorization to access the system **20** (or, alternatively, where such access authorization is not required), the authentication server **24** accesses the authentication table **54** based on the transmitted device identifier **44**. In embodiments where the transmitted device identifier **44** was encrypted by the authentication device **28** (as discussed above), the authentication server **24** first decrypts the device identifier **44**. If the device identifier **44** is not found in the authentication table **54** (**414**), the authentication server **24** transmits an error message to the user application **32** (**416**) – indicating that the device identifier **44** does not exist in the system **20** – which is then presented to the user via the display screen **36** of the user device **26** (or via audible cues, tactile cues, or any other form of feedback, now known or later developed in at least one further embodiment). Otherwise, if the device identifier **44** is found in the

authentication table **54 (414)**, the authentication server **24** obtains the device key **46** associated with the device identifier **44**, and uses the device key **46** to process the data set (**420**). In at least one such embodiment, processing the data set involves decrypting the data set (or at least any portions of the data set that have been encrypted) using the device key **46**. In at least one alternate embodiment, where a MAC was transmitted, processing the data set involves using the device key **46** (or a different key, in at least one further embodiment) to authenticate the MAC. If processing of the data set is unsuccessful (**422**) – i.e., if the decrypted data set is an indecipherable sequence of bits or, alternatively, if the associated MAC cannot be authenticated – the authentication server **24** transmits an error message to the user application **32 (416)** – indicating that the authentication of the associated product **22** has failed – which is then presented to the user via the display screen **36** of the user device **26** (or via audible cues, tactile cues, or any other form of feedback, now known or later developed in at least one further embodiment). In at least one further embodiment, if the processing of the data set is unsuccessful, the authentication server **24** further flags the device identifier **44** in the authentication table **54** as being suspicious (**418**), or alternatively locks the device identifier **44** temporarily or permanently. In at least one such embodiment, details associated with unsuccessful authentication attempts are stored by the authentication server **24** in an authentication attempts table, with said table containing select details including at least one of the device identifier **44** currently associated with each of the at least one authentication device **28** that has had an unsuccessful authentication attempt, the data set associated with each unsuccessful authentication attempt, and select details associated with user device **26** from which each unsuccessful authentication attempt originated. Based on these details, in at least one embodiment, the authentication server **24** is capable of determining whether a given authentication device **28**, device identifier **44** and/or user device **26** should be flagged or locked as being suspicious. In at least one further embodiment, the authentication attempts table also stores details associated with successful authentication attempts. If the processing of the data set is successful (**422**), the authentication server **24** obtains the server count **56** associated with the device identifier **44** and compares the server count **56** against the device count **48**. The server count **56** value represents the device count **48** value that was stored by the authentication server **24** after the last successful authentication of the associated product **22**, prior to the current authentication attempt. As such, if the product **22** is authentic, then the associated device count **48** will be higher than the server count **56**. In at least one alternate embodiment, if the processing of the data is successful (**422**), the authentication server **24** obtains the server variable count **58** associated with the device identifier **44** and compares the server variable count **58** against the device variable count **50**. The server variable count **58** represents the device variable count **50** value that was stored by the authentication server **24** after the last successful authentication of the associated product **22**, prior to the current authentication attempt. As such, if the product **22** is

authentic, then the associated device variable count **50** will be one increment greater (based on the underlying algorithm used to increment each of the device variable count **50** and server variable count **58**) than the server variable count **58**. In at least one still further embodiment, the authentication server **24** utilizes both the server count **56** and the server variable count **58**. If the authentication server **24** determines that the server count **56** is greater than or equal to the device count **48**, or that the server variable count **58** is greater than or equal to the device variable count **50** (**424**), the authentication server **24** transmits an error message to the user application **32** (**416**) – indicating that the authentication of the associated product **22** has failed – which is then presented to the user via the display screen **36** of the user device **26** (or via audible cues, tactile cues, or any other form of feedback, now known or later developed in at least one further embodiment). In at least one further embodiment, if the authentication has failed, the authentication server **24** further flags the device identifier **44** in the authentication table **54** as being suspicious (**418**), or alternatively locks the device identifier **44** temporarily or permanently. Otherwise, if the authentication server **24** determines that the server count **56** is less than the device count **48**, or that the server variable count **58** is less than the device variable count **50** (**424**), the authentication server **24** transmits a success message to the user application **32** (**428**) – indicating that the authentication of the associated product **22** has succeeded – which is then presented to the user via the display screen **36** of the user device **26** (or via audible cues, tactile cues, or any other form of feedback, now known or later developed in at least one further embodiment). Additionally, in at least one embodiment, the server count **56** value is set to be equal to the device count **48**, and the server variable count **58** is set to be equal to the device variable count **50** (where applicable) (**432**). In at least one further embodiment, if the authentication server **24** determines that the device count **48** is greater than the server count **56**, or that the server variable count **58** is less than the device variable count **50** (where applicable) (**424**), but further determines that the difference between the device count **48** and the server count **56**, or between the server variable count **58** and the device variable count **50** (where applicable) exceeds a pre-defined threshold (**426**), the authentication server **24** transmits an error message to the user application **32** (**416**) – indicating that the authentication of the associated product **22** has failed or is otherwise questionable – which is then presented to the user via the display screen **36** of the user device **26** (or via audible cues, tactile cues, or any other form of feedback, now known or later developed in at least one further embodiment). In at least one further embodiment, if the authentication has failed, the authentication server **24** further flags the device identifier **44** in the authentication table **54** as being suspicious (**418**), or alternatively locks the device identifier **44** temporarily or permanently. In embodiments where the encrypted data includes a MAC, the MAC may be used by the authentication server **24** to verify the identity of the authentication device **28** and the integrity of the data set. In still further embodiments that utilize a MAC, the data set

(including the MAC) and device identifier **44** may be unencrypted or partially encrypted when transmitted to the user application **32**, and subsequently transmitted to the authentication server **24**. In still further embodiments, select portions of the data set may be encrypted, while other portions of the data set remain unencrypted.

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[0033] In at least one embodiment, in addition to the user application **32** receiving a “success” or “failure” notification related to the authentication of the product **22**, the user application **32** may receive further details (**430**) including, but not limited to, one or more timestamps of previous successful, or unsuccessful, authentication attempts, GPS coordinates of previous successful, or unsuccessful, authentication attempts, data recorded during previous successful or unsuccessful authentication attempts, images of the product **22** being authenticated, details of the product’s **22** purchase, and additional product details **60** or brand/manufacture information. Accordingly, in at least one such embodiment, the user is able to visually compare the displayed information against the product **22** to which the authentication device **28** is attached – and if the information corresponds to the product **22**, then the authenticity of the product **22** has been further verified.

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[0034] Aspects of the present specification may also be described as the following embodiments:

[0035] 1. A method for authenticating an at least one tangible product, the method comprising the steps of: implementing an authentication server configured for receiving and processing data related to the at least one product; implementing an at least one authentication device attached to each of the at least one product, the at least one authentication device configured for storing at least one of a unique device identifier, a unique device key, and a device variable count representing a value that increases each time said authentication device is utilized to authenticate the corresponding product, with the incrementation of the device variable count being based on an algorithm that is unique to at least one of the corresponding product, a manufacturer of the corresponding product, or a model of the corresponding product; maintaining an at least one authentication table in communication with the authentication server, the at least one authentication table containing the device identifier of each of the at least one rewritable memory device, a server variable count representing a value that increases each time the authentication server authenticates the product associated with each of the at least one authentication device, with the incrementation of the server variable count being based on the same algorithm used to increment the device variable count of the associated at least one authentication device, the device key currently associated with each of the at least one authentication device, and select details related to the corresponding at least one product; implementing a user application residing in memory on an at least one user device under the control of an at least one user, the at least one user device in

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selective communication with each of the authentication server and the at least one authentication device; and upon a one of the at least one user desiring to authenticate a one of the at least one product via the corresponding user device: initiating an authentication request with the associated authentication device; the authentication device incrementing the device variable count based on the underlying algorithm; the authentication device generating a data set comprising at least one of the device identifier, the device key, and the device variable count; the authentication device providing the data set and the device identifier to the user application; the user application transmitting the data set and the device identifier to the authentication server; the authentication server accessing the authentication table based on the transmitted device identifier; upon the authentication server determining that the transmitted device identifier does not match any of the at least one device identifier stored in the at least one authentication table, the authentication server transmitting an error message to the user application; upon the authentication server locating the transmitted device identifier in the at least one authentication table: the authentication server obtaining the device key associated with the transmitted device identifier; the authentication server attempting to process the data set using the device key; upon the authentication server determining that processing the data set was unsuccessful, the authentication server transmitting an error message to the user application; upon the authentication server determining that processing the data set was successful: the authentication server obtaining the server variable count associated with the transmitted device identifier; upon the authentication server determining that the device variable count is less than or equal to the server variable count, the authentication server transmitting an error message to the user application; upon the authentication server determining that the device variable count is greater than the server variable count: the authentication server transmitting a success message to the user application, indicating that the authentication of said product has succeeded; and the authentication server setting the server variable count to be equal to the device variable count.

[0036] 2. The method according to embodiment 1, wherein the step of the authentication device providing the data set and the device identifier to the user application, further comprises the step of the authentication device encrypting at least a portion of the data set using the device key.

[0037] 3. The method according to embodiments 1-2, wherein the step of the authentication server attempting to process the data set using the device key, further comprises the step of decrypting the encrypted portions of the data set using the device key.

[0038] 4. The method according to embodiments 1-3, wherein the step of initiating an authentication request with the associated authentication device further comprises the step of interacting with a switch provided by the authentication device.

5 [0039] 5. The method according to embodiments 1-4, wherein the step of initiating an authentication request with the associated authentication device further comprises the step of the user application transmitting a signal via a user transceiver provided by the user device, said signal subsequently being received by an authentication transceiver provided by the authentication device.

10 [0040] 6. The method according to embodiments 1-5, further comprising the step of, upon the authentication device receiving the authentication request, the authentication device automatically powering on.

15 [0041] 7. The method according to embodiments 1-6, further comprising the step of, upon the authentication device providing the encrypted data set and the device identifier to the user application, the authentication device automatically transitioning into one of a powered down state or low power state.

20 [0042] 8. The method according to embodiments 1-7, wherein the step of the authentication device providing the data set and the device identifier to the user application further comprises the steps of: the authentication device converting the data set and the device identifier into a visual code; the authentication device displaying the visual code via a display screen provided by the authentication device; and the user application obtaining the visual code via an camera provided by
25 the user device.

[0043] 9. The method according to embodiments 1-8, wherein the step of the authentication device providing the data set and the device identifier to the user application further comprises the steps of: the authentication device converting the data set and the device identifier into an acoustic
30 signal; the authentication device producing the acoustic signal using a speaker provided by the authentication device; and the user application obtaining the acoustic signal via a microphone provided by the user device.

[0044] 10. The method according to embodiments 1-9, wherein the step of the authentication
35 device providing the data set and the device identifier to the user application further comprises the steps of: the authentication device converting the data set and the device identifier into a digital signal; the authentication device transmitting the digital signal using an authentication transceiver

provided by the authentication device; and the user application obtaining the digital signal via a user transceiver provided by the user device.

[0045] 11. The method according to embodiments 1-10, wherein the step of determining that the device variable count is greater than the server variable count further comprises the step of, upon the authentication server determining that a difference between the device variable count and the server variable count exceeds a pre-defined threshold value, the authentication server transmitting an error message to the user application.

[0046] 12. The method according to embodiments 1-11, wherein the step of the authentication server determining that the device variable count is greater than the server variable count, further comprises the step of the authentication server transmitting select details related to said product, as stored in the at least one authentication table, to the user application.

[0047] 13. The method according to embodiments 1-12, wherein the step of the authentication device incrementing the device variable count based on the underlying algorithm further comprises the step of the authentication device incrementing the device variable count by one.

[0048] 14. The method according to embodiments 1-13, wherein the step of the user application transmitting the data set and the device identifier to the authentication server, further comprises the step of, upon the authentication server determining that the user device does not have authorization to communicate with the authentication server, transmitting an error message to the user application.

[0049] 15. A method for authenticating an at least one tangible product, the method comprising the steps of: implementing an authentication server configured for receiving and processing data related to the at least one product; implementing an at least one authentication device attached to each of the at least one product, the at least one authentication device configured for storing at least one of a unique device identifier, a unique device key, and a device variable count representing a value that increases each time said authentication device is utilized to authenticate the corresponding product, with the incrementation of the device variable count being based on an algorithm that is unique to at least one of the corresponding product, a manufacturer of the corresponding product, or a model of the corresponding product; maintaining an at least one authentication table in communication with the authentication server, the at least one authentication table containing the device identifier of each of the at least one rewritable memory device, a server variable count representing a value that increases each time the authentication server authenticates the product associated with each of the at least one authentication device, with the

incrementation of the server variable count being based on the same algorithm used to increment the device variable count of the associated at least one authentication device, the device key currently associated with each of the at least one authentication device, and select details related to the corresponding at least one product; implementing a user application residing in memory on
5 an at least one user device under the control of an at least one user, the at least one user device in selective communication with each of the authentication server and the at least one authentication device; and upon a one of the at least one user desiring to authenticate a one of the at least one product via the corresponding user device: initiating an authentication request with the associated authentication device; the authentication device incrementing the device variable count based on
10 the underlying algorithm; the authentication device generating a data set comprising at least one of the device identifier, the device key, and the device variable count; the authentication device providing the data set and the device identifier to the user application; the user application transmitting the data set and the device identifier to the authentication server; the authentication server accessing the authentication table based on the transmitted device identifier; upon the
15 authentication server determining that the transmitted device identifier does not match any of the at least one device identifier stored in the at least one authentication table, the authentication server transmitting an error message to the user application; upon the authentication server locating the transmitted device identifier in the at least one authentication table: the authentication server obtaining the device key associated with the transmitted device identifier; the authentication server
20 attempting to process the data set using the device key; upon the authentication server determining that processing the data set was unsuccessful, the authentication server transmitting an error message to the user application; upon the authentication server determining that processing the data set was successful: the authentication server obtaining the server variable count associated with the transmitted device identifier; upon the authentication server determining that the device
25 variable count is less than or equal to the server variable count, the authentication server transmitting an error message to the user application; upon the authentication server determining that the device variable count is greater than the server variable count: upon the authentication server determining that a difference between the device variable count and the server variable count exceeds a pre-defined threshold value, the authentication server transmitting an error
30 message to the user application; and upon the authentication server determining that a difference between the device variable count and the server variable count does not exceed a pre-defined threshold value: the authentication server transmitting a success message to the user application, indicating that the authentication of said product has succeeded; and the authentication server setting the server count to be equal to the device count.

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[0050] 16. A product authentication system for authenticating an at least one tangible product, the system comprising: an authentication server configured for receiving and processing data related to the at least one product; an at least one authentication device attached to each of the at least one product, the at least one authentication device configured for storing at least one of a
5 unique device identifier, a unique device key, and a device variable count representing a value that increases each time said authentication device is utilized to authenticate the corresponding product, with the incrementation of the device variable count being based on an algorithm that is unique to at least one of the corresponding product, a manufacturer of the corresponding product, or a model of the corresponding product; an at least one authentication table in communication with
10 the authentication server, the at least one authentication table containing the device identifier of each of the at least one rewritable memory device, a server variable count representing a value that increases each time the authentication server authenticates the product associated with each of the at least one authentication device, with the incrementation of the server variable count being based on the same algorithm used to increment the device variable count of the associated at least
15 one authentication device, the device key currently associated with each of the at least one authentication device, and select details related to the corresponding at least one product; and an at least one user device under the control of an at least one user and in selective communication with each of the authentication server and the at least one authentication device, the at least one user device providing a user application residing in memory thereon; wherein, upon a one of the at
20 least one user desiring to authenticate a one of the at least one product via the corresponding user device, the system is configured for: receiving, via the associated authentication device, an authentication request; incrementing, via the authentication device, the device variable count based on the underlying algorithm; generating, via the authentication device, a data set comprising at least one of the device identifier, the device key, and the device variable count; providing, via the
25 authentication device, the data set and the device identifier to the user application; transmitting, via the user application, the data set and the device identifier to the authentication server; accessing, via the authentication server, the authentication table based on the transmitted device identifier; upon the authentication server determining that the transmitted device identifier does not match any of the at least one device identifier stored in the at least one authentication table, transmitting,
30 via the authentication server, an error message to the user application; upon the authentication server locating the transmitted device identifier in the at least one authentication table: obtaining, via the authentication server, the device key associated with the transmitted device identifier; attempting, via the authentication server, to process the data set using the device key; upon the authentication server determining that processing the data set was unsuccessful, transmitting, via
35 the authentication server, an error message to the user application; upon the authentication server determining that processing the data set was successful: obtaining, via the authentication server,

the server variable count associated with the transmitted device identifier; upon the authentication server determining that the device variable count is less than or equal to the server variable count, transmitting, via the authentication server, an error message to the user application; upon the authentication server determining that the device variable count is greater than the server variable count: transmitting, via the authentication server, a success message to the user application, indicating that the authentication of said product has succeeded; and setting, via the authentication server, the server variable count to be equal to the device variable count.

[0051] 17. The product authentication system according to embodiment 16, wherein while providing, via the authentication device, the data set and the device identifier to the user application, the system is further configured for encrypting, via the authentication device, at least a portion of the data set using the device key.

[0052] 18. The product authentication system according to embodiments 16-17, wherein while attempting to process the data set, via the authentication server, using the device key, the system is further configured for decrypting the encrypted portions of the data set, via the authentication server, using the device key.

[0053] 19. The product authentication system according to embodiments 16-18, wherein the authentication device provides a switch configured for being selectively triggered to initiate the authentication request.

[0054] 20. The product authentication system according to embodiments 16-19, wherein: the at least one user device provides a user transceiver; and the at least one authentication device provides an authentication transceiver; wherein, the user application of said user device is configured for transmitting a signal via the user transceiver when initiating an authentication request, said signal subsequently being received by the authentication transceiver.

[0055] 21. The product authentication system according to embodiments 16-20, wherein the authentication device is configured for automatically powering on upon receiving the authorization request.

[0056] 22. The product authentication system according to embodiments 16-21, wherein the authentication device is configured for automatically transitioning into one of a powered down state or low power state upon providing the data set and the device identifier to the user application.

[0057] 23. The product authentication system according to embodiments 16-22, wherein while providing, via the authentication device, the data set and the device identifier to the user

application, the system is further configured for: converting, via the authentication device, the data set and the device identifier into a visual code; displaying, via the authentication device, the visual code via a display screen provided by the authentication device; and obtaining, via the user application, the visual code via an camera provided by the user device.

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[0058] 24. The product authentication system according to embodiments 16-23, wherein while providing, via the authentication device, the data set and the device identifier to the user application, the system is further configured for: converting, via the authentication device, the data set and the device identifier into an acoustic signal; producing, via the authentication device, the acoustic signal using a speaker provided by the authentication device; and obtaining, via the user application, the acoustic signal via a microphone provided by the user device.

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[0059] 25. The product authentication system according to embodiments 16-24, wherein while providing, via the authentication device, the data set and the device identifier to the user application, the system is further configured for: converting, via the authentication device, the data set and the device identifier into a digital signal; transmitting, via the authentication device, the digital signal using an authentication transceiver provided by the authentication device; and obtaining, via the user application, the digital signal via a user transceiver provided by the user device.

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[0060] 26. The product authentication system according to embodiments 16-25, wherein while determining that the device variable count is greater than the server variable count, the system is further configured for transmitting, via the authentication server, an error message to the user application upon the authentication server determining that a difference between the device variable count and the server variable count exceeds a pre-defined threshold value.

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[0061] 27. The product authentication system according to embodiments 16-26, wherein while determining, via the authentication server, that the device variable count is greater than the server variable count, the system is further configured for transmitting, via the authentication server, select details related to said product, as stored in the at least one authentication table, to the user application.

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[0062] 28. The product authentication system according to embodiments 16-27, wherein while incrementing, via the authentication device, the device variable count based on the underlying algorithm, the system is further configured for incrementing, via the authentication device, the device count by one.

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[0063] 29. The product authentication system according to embodiments 16-28, wherein while transmitting, via the user application, the data set and the device identifier to the authentication server, the system is further configured for transmitting, via the authentication server, an error message to the user application upon the authentication server determining that the user device
5 does not have authorization to communicate with the authentication server.

[0064] In closing, regarding the exemplary embodiments of the present invention as shown and described herein, it will be appreciated a product authentication system and associated methods are disclosed and configured for authenticating an at least one tangible product via an authentication device attached to said product. Because the principles of the invention may be
10 practiced in a number of configurations beyond those shown and described, it is to be understood that the invention is not in any way limited by the exemplary embodiments, but is generally directed to a product authentication system and is able to take numerous forms to do so without departing from the spirit and scope of the invention. It will also be appreciated by those skilled in the art that
15 the present invention is not limited to the particular geometries and materials of construction disclosed, but may instead entail other functionally comparable structures or materials, now known or later developed, without departing from the spirit and scope of the invention.

[0065] Certain embodiments of the present invention are described herein, including the best mode known to the inventor(s) for carrying out the invention. Of course, variations on these described embodiments will become apparent to those of ordinary skill in the art upon reading the foregoing description. The inventor(s) expect skilled artisans to employ such variations as appropriate, and the inventor(s) intend for the present invention to be practiced otherwise than specifically described herein. Accordingly, this invention includes all modifications and equivalents
20 of the subject matter recited in the claims appended hereto as permitted by applicable law. Moreover, any combination of the above-described embodiments in all possible variations thereof is encompassed by the invention unless otherwise indicated herein or otherwise clearly contradicted by context.

[0066] Groupings of alternative embodiments, elements, or steps of the present invention are not to be construed as limitations. Each group member may be referred to and claimed individually or in any combination with other group members disclosed herein. It is anticipated that one or more members of a group may be included in, or deleted from, a group for reasons of convenience and/or patentability. When any such inclusion or deletion occurs, the specification is deemed to
30 contain the group as modified thus fulfilling the written description of all Markush groups used in the appended claims.

[0067] Unless otherwise indicated, all numbers expressing a characteristic, item, quantity, parameter, property, term, and so forth used in the present specification and claims are to be understood as being modified in all instances by the term “about.” As used herein, the term “about” means that the characteristic, item, quantity, parameter, property, or term so qualified encompasses a range of plus or minus ten percent above and below the value of the stated characteristic, item, quantity, parameter, property, or term. Accordingly, unless indicated to the contrary, the numerical parameters set forth in the specification and attached claims are approximations that may vary. At the very least, and not as an attempt to limit the application of the doctrine of equivalents to the scope of the claims, each numerical indication should at least be construed in light of the number of reported significant digits and by applying ordinary rounding techniques. Notwithstanding that the numerical ranges and values setting forth the broad scope of the invention are approximations, the numerical ranges and values set forth in the specific examples are reported as precisely as possible. Any numerical range or value, however, inherently contains certain errors necessarily resulting from the standard deviation found in their respective testing measurements. Recitation of numerical ranges of values herein is merely intended to serve as a shorthand method of referring individually to each separate numerical value falling within the range. Unless otherwise indicated herein, each individual value of a numerical range is incorporated into the present specification as if it were individually recited herein. Similarly, as used herein, unless indicated to the contrary, the term “substantially” is a term of degree intended to indicate an approximation of the characteristic, item, quantity, parameter, property, or term so qualified, encompassing a range that can be understood and construed by those of ordinary skill in the art.

[0068] Use of the terms “may” or “can” in reference to an embodiment or aspect of an embodiment also carries with it the alternative meaning of “may not” or “cannot.” As such, if the present specification discloses that an embodiment or an aspect of an embodiment may be or can be included as part of the inventive subject matter, then the negative limitation or exclusionary proviso is also explicitly meant, meaning that an embodiment or an aspect of an embodiment may not be or cannot be included as part of the inventive subject matter. In a similar manner, use of the term “optionally” in reference to an embodiment or aspect of an embodiment means that such embodiment or aspect of the embodiment may be included as part of the inventive subject matter or may not be included as part of the inventive subject matter. Whether such a negative limitation or exclusionary proviso applies will be based on whether the negative limitation or exclusionary proviso is recited in the claimed subject matter.

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[0069] The terms “a,” “an,” “the” and similar references used in the context of describing the present invention (especially in the context of the following claims) are to be construed to cover both the singular and the plural, unless otherwise indicated herein or clearly contradicted by context. Further, ordinal indicators – such as “first,” “second,” “third,” etc. – for identified elements
5 are used to distinguish between the elements, and do not indicate or imply a required or limited number of such elements, and do not indicate a particular position or order of such elements unless otherwise specifically stated. All methods described herein can be performed in any suitable order unless otherwise indicated herein or otherwise clearly contradicted by context. The use of any and all examples, or exemplary language (e.g., “such as”) provided herein is intended
10 merely to better illuminate the present invention and does not pose a limitation on the scope of the invention otherwise claimed. No language in the present specification should be construed as indicating any non-claimed element essential to the practice of the invention.

[0070] When used in the claims, whether as filed or added per amendment, the open-ended
15 transitional term “comprising” (along with equivalent open-ended transitional phrases thereof such as “including,” “containing” and “having”) encompasses all the expressly recited elements, limitations, steps and/or features alone or in combination with un-recited subject matter; the named elements, limitations and/or features are essential, but other unnamed elements, limitations and/or features may be added and still form a construct within the scope of the claim. Specific
20 embodiments disclosed herein may be further limited in the claims using the closed-ended transitional phrases “consisting of” or “consisting essentially of” in lieu of or as an amendment for “comprising.” When used in the claims, whether as filed or added per amendment, the closed-ended transitional phrase “consisting of” excludes any element, limitation, step, or feature not expressly recited in the claims. The closed-ended transitional phrase “consisting essentially of”
25 limits the scope of a claim to the expressly recited elements, limitations, steps and/or features and any other elements, limitations, steps and/or features that do not materially affect the basic and novel characteristic(s) of the claimed subject matter. Thus, the meaning of the open-ended transitional phrase “comprising” is being defined as encompassing all the specifically recited elements, limitations, steps and/or features as well as any optional, additional unspecified ones.
30 The meaning of the closed-ended transitional phrase “consisting of” is being defined as only including those elements, limitations, steps and/or features specifically recited in the claim, whereas the meaning of the closed-ended transitional phrase “consisting essentially of” is being defined as only including those elements, limitations, steps and/or features specifically recited in the claim and those elements, limitations, steps and/or features that do not materially affect the
35 basic and novel characteristic(s) of the claimed subject matter. Therefore, the open-ended transitional phrase “comprising” (along with equivalent open-ended transitional phrases thereof)

includes within its meaning, as a limiting case, claimed subject matter specified by the closed-ended transitional phrases "consisting of" or "consisting essentially of." As such, embodiments described herein or so claimed with the phrase "comprising" are expressly or inherently unambiguously described, enabled and supported herein for the phrases "consisting essentially of" and "consisting of."

[0071] Any claims intended to be treated under 35 U.S.C. §112(f) will begin with the words "means for," but use of the term "for" in any other context is not intended to invoke treatment under 35 U.S.C. §112(f). Accordingly, Applicant reserves the right to pursue additional claims after filing this application, in either this application or in a continuing application.

[0072] It should be understood that the logic code, programs, modules, processes, methods, and the order in which the respective elements of each method are performed are purely exemplary. Depending on the implementation, they may be performed in any order or in parallel, unless indicated otherwise in the present disclosure. Further, the logic code is not related, or limited to any particular programming language, and may comprise one or more modules that execute on one or more processors in a distributed, non-distributed, or multiprocessing environment. Additionally, the various illustrative logical blocks, modules, methods, and algorithm processes and sequences described in connection with the embodiments disclosed herein can be implemented as electronic hardware, computer software, or combinations of both. To clearly illustrate this interchangeability of hardware and software, various illustrative components, blocks, modules, and process actions have been described above generally in terms of their functionality. Whether such functionality is implemented as hardware or software depends upon the particular application and design constraints imposed on the overall system. The described functionality can be implemented in varying ways for each particular application, but such implementation decisions should not be interpreted as causing a departure from the scope of this document.

[0073] The phrase "non-transitory ," in addition to having its ordinary meaning, as used in this document means "enduring or long-lived". The phrase "non-transitory computer readable medium," in addition to having its ordinary meaning, includes any and all computer readable mediums, with the sole exception of a transitory, propagating signal. This includes, by way of example and not limitation, non-transitory computer-readable mediums such as register memory, processor cache and random-access memory ("RAM").

[0074] The methods as described above may be used in the fabrication of integrated circuit chips. The resulting integrated circuit chips can be distributed by the fabricator in raw wafer form

(that is, as a single wafer that has multiple unpackaged chips), as a bare die, or in a packaged form. In the latter case, the chip is mounted in a single chip package (such as a plastic carrier, with leads that are affixed to a motherboard or other higher level carrier) or in a multi-chip package (such as a ceramic carrier that has either or both surface interconnections or buried interconnections). In any case, the chip is then integrated with other chips, discrete circuit elements, and/or other signal processing devices as part of either (a) an intermediate product, such as a motherboard, or (b) an end product. The end product can be any product that includes integrated circuit chips, ranging from toys and other low-end applications to advanced computer products having a display, a keyboard or other input device, and a central processor.

10

[0075] All patents, patent publications, and other publications referenced and identified in the present specification are individually and expressly incorporated herein by reference in their entirety for the purpose of describing and disclosing, for example, the compositions and methodologies described in such publications that might be used in connection with the present invention. These publications are provided solely for their disclosure prior to the filing date of the present application. Nothing in this regard should be construed as an admission that the inventors are not entitled to antedate such disclosure by virtue of prior invention or for any other reason. All statements as to the date or representation as to the contents of these documents is based on the information available to the applicants and does not constitute any admission as to the correctness of the dates or contents of these documents.

20

[0076] While aspects of the invention have been described with reference to at least one exemplary embodiment, it is to be clearly understood by those skilled in the art that the invention is not limited thereto. Rather, the scope of the invention is to be interpreted only in conjunction with the appended claims and it is made clear, here, that the inventor(s) believe that the claimed subject matter is the invention.

25

CLAIMS

What is claimed is:

- 5 1. A method for authenticating an at least one tangible product, the method comprising the steps of:
- implementing an authentication server configured for receiving and processing data related to the at least one product;
- 10 implementing an at least one authentication device attached to each of the at least one product, the at least one authentication device configured for storing at least one of a unique device identifier, a unique device key, and a device variable count representing a value that increases each time said authentication device is utilized to authenticate the corresponding product, with the incrementation of the device variable count being based on an algorithm that is unique to at least one of the corresponding product, a manufacturer of the
- 15 corresponding product, or a model of the corresponding product;
- maintaining an at least one authentication table in communication with the authentication server, the at least one authentication table containing the device identifier of each of the at least one rewritable memory device, a server variable count representing a value that increases each time the authentication server authenticates the product associated with
- 20 each of the at least one authentication device, with the incrementation of the server variable count being based on the same algorithm used to increment the device variable count of the associated at least one authentication device, the device key currently associated with each of the at least one authentication device, and select details related to the corresponding at least one product;
- 25 implementing a user application residing in memory on an at least one user device under the control of an at least one user, the at least one user device in selective communication with each of the authentication server and the at least one authentication device; and
- upon a one of the at least one user desiring to authenticate a one of the at least one product via the corresponding user device:
- 30 initiating an authentication request with the associated authentication device;
- the authentication device incrementing the device variable count based on the underlying algorithm;
- the authentication device generating a data set comprising at least one of the device identifier, the device key, and the device variable count;
- 35 the authentication device providing the data set and the device identifier to the user application;

the user application transmitting the data set and the device identifier to the authentication server;

the authentication server accessing the authentication table based on the transmitted device identifier;

5 upon the authentication server determining that the transmitted device identifier does not match any of the at least one device identifier stored in the at least one authentication table, the authentication server transmitting an error message to the user application;

upon the authentication server locating the transmitted device identifier in the at least one authentication table:

10 the authentication server obtaining the device key associated with the transmitted device identifier;

the authentication server attempting to process the data set using the device key;

upon the authentication server determining that processing the data set was unsuccessful, the authentication server transmitting an error message to the user application;

15 upon the authentication server determining that processing the data set was successful: the authentication server obtaining the server variable count associated with the transmitted device identifier;

20 upon the authentication server determining that the device variable count is less than or equal to the server variable count, the authentication server transmitting an error message to the user application;

upon the authentication server determining that the device variable count is greater than the server variable count:

25 the authentication server transmitting a success message to the user application, indicating that the authentication of said product has succeeded; and

the authentication server setting the server variable count to be equal to the device variable count.

30 2. The method of claim 1, wherein the step of the authentication device providing the data set and the device identifier to the user application, further comprises the step of the authentication device encrypting at least a portion of the data set using the device key.

35 3. The method of claim 2, wherein the step of the authentication server attempting to process the data set using the device key, further comprises the step of decrypting the encrypted portions of the data set using the device key.

4. The method of claim 1, wherein the step of initiating an authentication request with the associated authentication device further comprises the step of the user application transmitting a signal via a user transceiver provided by the user device, said signal subsequently being received by an authentication transceiver provided by the authentication device.
- 5
5. The method of claim 1, wherein the step of the authentication device providing the data set and the device identifier to the user application further comprises the steps of:
the authentication device converting the data set and the device identifier into a visual code;
the authentication device displaying the visual code via a display screen provided by the
10 authentication device; and
the user application obtaining the visual code via an camera provided by the user device.
6. The method of claim 1, wherein the step of the authentication device providing the data set and the device identifier to the user application further comprises the steps of:
15 the authentication device converting the data set and the device identifier into an acoustic signal;
the authentication device producing the acoustic signal using a speaker provided by the authentication device; and
the user application obtaining the acoustic signal via a microphone provided by the user device.
- 20
7. The method of claim 1, wherein the step of the authentication device providing the data set and the device identifier to the user application further comprises the steps of:
the authentication device converting the data set and the device identifier into a digital signal;
the authentication device transmitting the digital signal using an authentication transceiver
25 provided by the authentication device; and
the user application obtaining the digital signal via a user transceiver provided by the user device.
8. The method of claim 1, wherein the step of determining that the device variable count is greater
30 than the server variable count further comprises the step of, upon the authentication server determining that a difference between the device variable count and the server variable count exceeds a pre-defined threshold value, the authentication server transmitting an error message to the user application.
- 35
9. The method of claim 1, wherein the step of the authentication device incrementing the device variable count based on the underlying algorithm further comprises the step of the authentication device incrementing the device variable count by one.

10. A method for authenticating an at least one tangible product, the method comprising the steps of:

implementing an authentication server configured for receiving and processing data related to the at least one product;

5 implementing an at least one authentication device attached to each of the at least one product, the at least one authentication device configured for storing at least one of a unique device identifier, a unique device key, and a device variable count representing a value that increases each time said authentication device is utilized to authenticate the corresponding product, with the incrementation of the device variable count being based on an algorithm
10 that is unique to at least one of the corresponding product, a manufacturer of the corresponding product, or a model of the corresponding product;

maintaining an at least one authentication table in communication with the authentication server, the at least one authentication table containing the device identifier of each of the at least one rewritable memory device, a server variable count representing a value that
15 increases each time the authentication server authenticates the product associated with each of the at least one authentication device, with the incrementation of the server variable count being based on the same algorithm used to increment the device variable count of the associated at least one authentication device, the device key currently associated with each of the at least one authentication device, and select details related to the
20 corresponding at least one product;

implementing a user application residing in memory on an at least one user device under the control of an at least one user, the at least one user device in selective communication with each of the authentication server and the at least one authentication device; and

upon a one of the at least one user desiring to authenticate a one of the at least one product via
25 the corresponding user device:

initiating an authentication request with the associated authentication device;

the authentication device incrementing the device variable count based on the underlying algorithm;

30 the authentication device generating a data set comprising at least one of the device identifier, the device key, and the device variable count;

the authentication device providing the data set and the device identifier to the user application;

the user application transmitting the data set and the device identifier to the authentication server;

35 the authentication server accessing the authentication table based on the transmitted device identifier;

upon the authentication server determining that the transmitted device identifier does not match any of the at least one device identifier stored in the at least one authentication table, the authentication server transmitting an error message to the user application;

upon the authentication server locating the transmitted device identifier in the at least one authentication table:

the authentication server obtaining the device key associated with the transmitted device identifier;

the authentication server attempting to process the data set using the device key;

upon the authentication server determining that processing the data set was unsuccessful, the authentication server transmitting an error message to the user application;

upon the authentication server determining that processing the data set was successful:

the authentication server obtaining the server variable count associated with the transmitted device identifier;

upon the authentication server determining that the device variable count is less than or equal to the server variable count, the authentication server transmitting an error message to the user application;

upon the authentication server determining that the device variable count is greater than the server variable count:

upon the authentication server determining that a difference between the device variable count and the server variable count exceeds a pre-defined threshold value, the authentication server transmitting an error message to the user application; and

upon the authentication server determining that a difference between the device variable count and the server variable count does not exceed a pre-defined threshold value:

the authentication server transmitting a success message to the user application, indicating that the authentication of said product has succeeded; and

the authentication server setting the server count to be equal to the device count.

11. A product authentication system for authenticating an at least one tangible product, the system comprising:

an authentication server configured for receiving and processing data related to the at least one product;

an at least one authentication device attached to each of the at least one product, the at least one authentication device configured for storing at least one of a unique device identifier, a unique device key, and a device variable count representing a value that increases each time said authentication device is utilized to authenticate the corresponding product, with the incrementation of the device variable count being based on an algorithm that is unique to at least one of the corresponding product, a manufacturer of the corresponding product, or a model of the corresponding product;

an at least one authentication table in communication with the authentication server, the at least one authentication table containing the device identifier of each of the at least one rewritable memory device, a server variable count representing a value that increases each time the authentication server authenticates the product associated with each of the at least one authentication device, with the incrementation of the server variable count being based on the same algorithm used to increment the device variable count of the associated at least one authentication device, the device key currently associated with each of the at least one authentication device, and select details related to the corresponding at least one product; and

an at least one user device under the control of an at least one user and in selective communication with each of the authentication server and the at least one authentication device, the at least one user device providing a user application residing in memory thereon;

wherein, upon a one of the at least one user desiring to authenticate a one of the at least one product via the corresponding user device, the system is configured for:

receiving, via the associated authentication device, an authentication request;

incrementing, via the authentication device, the device variable count based on the underlying algorithm;

generating, via the authentication device, a data set comprising at least one of the device identifier, the device key, and the device variable count;

providing, via the authentication device, the data set and the device identifier to the user application;

transmitting, via the user application, the data set and the device identifier to the authentication server;

accessing, via the authentication server, the authentication table based on the transmitted device identifier;

upon the authentication server determining that the transmitted device identifier does not match any of the at least one device identifier stored in the at least one authentication

table, transmitting, via the authentication server, an error message to the user application;

upon the authentication server locating the transmitted device identifier in the at least one authentication table:

5 obtaining, via the authentication server, the device key associated with the transmitted device identifier;

attempting, via the authentication server, to process the data set using the device key;

10 upon the authentication server determining that processing the data set was unsuccessful, transmitting, via the authentication server, an error message to the user application;

upon the authentication server determining that processing the data set was successful:

obtaining, via the authentication server, the server variable count associated with the transmitted device identifier;

15 upon the authentication server determining that the device variable count is less than or equal to the server variable count, transmitting, via the authentication server, an error message to the user application;

upon the authentication server determining that the device variable count is greater than the server variable count:

20 transmitting, via the authentication server, a success message to the user application, indicating that the authentication of said product has succeeded; and

setting, via the authentication server, the server variable count to be equal to the device variable count.

25 12. The product authentication system of claim 11, wherein while providing, via the authentication device, the data set and the device identifier to the user application, the system is further configured for encrypting, via the authentication device, at least a portion of the data set using the device key.

30 13. The product authentication system of claim 12, wherein while attempting to process the data set, via the authentication server, using the device key, the system is further configured for decrypting the encrypted portions of the data set, via the authentication server, using the device key.

35 14. The product authentication system of claim 11, wherein the authentication device provides a switch configured for being selectively triggered to initiate the authentication request.

15. The product authentication system of claim 11, wherein:
the at least one user device provides a user transceiver; and
the at least one authentication device provides an authentication transceiver;
5 wherein, the user application of said user device is configured for transmitting a signal via the user transceiver when initiating an authentication request, said signal subsequently being received by the authentication transceiver.
16. The product authentication system of claim 11, wherein while providing, via the authentication
10 device, the data set and the device identifier to the user application, the system is further configured for:
converting, via the authentication device, the data set and the device identifier into a visual code;
displaying, via the authentication device, the visual code via a display screen provided by the
15 authentication device; and
obtaining, via the user application, the visual code via an camera provided by the user device.
17. The product authentication system of claim 11, wherein while providing, via the authentication
20 device, the data set and the device identifier to the user application, the system is further configured for:
converting, via the authentication device, the data set and the device identifier into an acoustic signal;
producing, via the authentication device, the acoustic signal using a speaker provided by the
authentication device; and
25 obtaining, via the user application, the acoustic signal via a microphone provided by the user device.
18. The product authentication system of claim 11, wherein while providing, via the authentication
30 device, the data set and the device identifier to the user application, the system is further configured for:
converting, via the authentication device, the data set and the device identifier into a digital signal;
transmitting, via the authentication device, the digital signal using an authentication transceiver
provided by the authentication device; and
35 obtaining, via the user application, the digital signal via a user transceiver provided by the user device.

19. The product authentication system of claim 11, wherein while determining that the device variable count is greater than the server variable count, the system is further configured for transmitting, via the authentication server, an error message to the user application upon the authentication server determining that a difference between the device variable count and the server variable count exceeds a pre-defined threshold value.

20. The product authentication system of claim 11, wherein while incrementing, via the authentication device, the device variable count based on the underlying algorithm, the system is further configured for incrementing, via the authentication device, the device count by one.

10

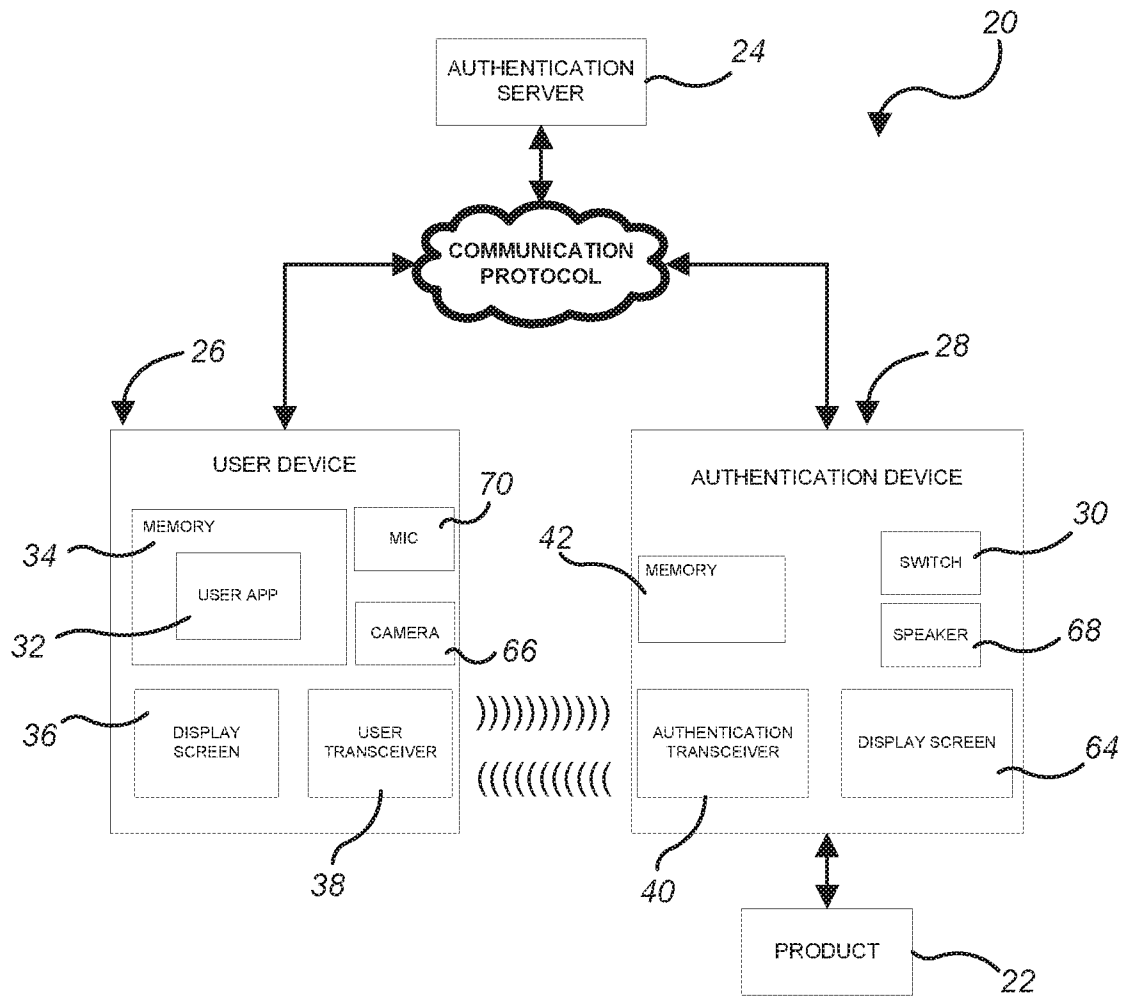


Fig. 1

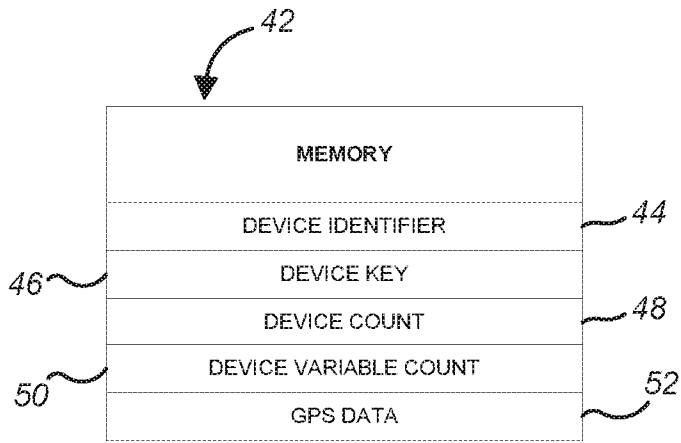


Fig. 2

54

AUTHENTICATION TABLE				
DEVICE IDENTIFIER	SERVER COUNT	SERVER VARIABLE COUNT	DEVICE KEY	PRODUCT DETAILS
123456789	5
653987554	15
774256932	12

44

56

58

46

60

Fig. 3

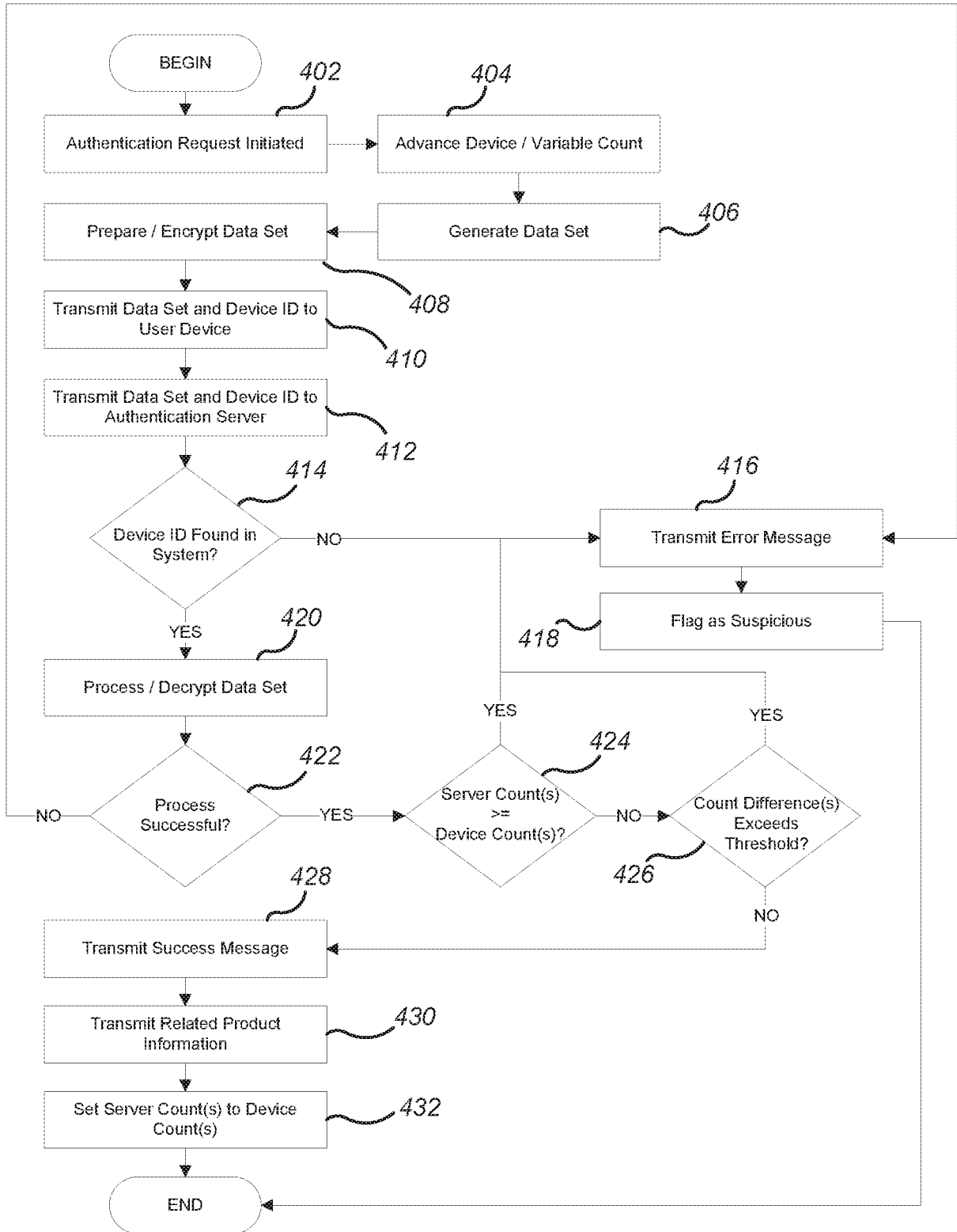


Fig. 4

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.

PCT/US19/55425

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER

IPC - G06F 21/00; H04L 9/32; G06Q 10/00, 20/20, 20/32 (2019.01)

CPC - G06F 21/00; G06Q 10/00, 20/20, 20/32, 20/327, 20/3278, 30/018; H04L 9/32, 9/3226; G07G 1/0054

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

See Search History document

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

See Search History document

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used)

See Search History document

C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
A	US 2011/0153512 A1 (PECKOVER, D) 23 June 2011; entire document	1-20
A	US 2017/0032285 A1 (ENTRUPY INC) 02 February 2017; entire document	1-20
A	US 2014/0008429 A1 (NAME TECHNOLOGY, INC) 09 January 2014; entire document	1-20

 Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C. See patent family annex.

* Special categories of cited documents:

"A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance

"D" document cited by the applicant in the international application

"E" earlier application or patent but published on or after the international filing date

"L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)

"O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means

"P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed

"T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention

"X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone

"Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art

"&" document member of the same patent family

Date of the actual completion of the international search

10 December 2019 (10.12.2019)

Date of mailing of the international search report

09 JAN 2020

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