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(71) 416

(72) 189 420 403

725 503

103 1103

(74)

:

(54)

(a) 32 , 가 .
(184,152,33,216) LDC ; (b)
BIS(Burst Indicator Subcode) ; (c) LDC
BIS ECC
,
ECC ,

3

1 ECC 가 ,

2 LDC ,
 3 2 LDC ,
 4 3 LDC LDC ,
 5 BIS ,
 6 5 BIS ,
 7 4 LDC 6 BIS
 ECC ,
 8 / ,
 9 .

M CD, DVD 가 , ROM RA
 가 , 가 .
 , (block) . 가 ECC
 32 KByte ECC(Error Correction Code)
 64 KByte .
 가 /
 가 가 . ,
 가 80mm 120mm .
 , 가 .
 30~50 mm ECC ,
 가 .
 DVD - (RSPC: Reed-Solomon Product Code)가
 . RSPC 416 (Recording Frame) ECC
 가 32Kbytes 1488 (channel bit) 가 , 가
 0.133um ECC 82,328.064um 가 13.1
 mm , 13.1mm DVD ECC
 , ECC 30 mm , 50 mm
 ECC ,

1 ECC 가 .

6 mm , ECC 64 KByte ECC A D

ECC (scratch)가 , ECC 가 ECC 1

ECC RSPC LDC(Long Distance Code)

4 LDC RS (62,32,33) 6,367,049 ECC 24 Burst Indicator Subcode(BIS) RS (248,216,33) 30
 64Kbytes 가 496 Recording Frame Recording Frame Sync
 ECC 152bytes, BIS 3 bytes

RLL(Run Length Limit) (1,7) 8 12 Sync Pattern 가 20
 , Channel Bit Length(CBL) ECC ECC 9
 37,440 x CBL

ECC 6,367,049 ECC 149,274 x CBL
 20,960 x CBL 64 Recording Frame 가 1

, CBL 0.100um , ECC 가 14.93mm,
 12.10mm . CBL=0.090um ECC 가 13.43
 mm, 10.89mm . CBL=0.080um ECC 가
 11.94mm, 9.68mm . CBL=0.070um , ECC
 CC 가 10.45mm, 8.47mm . , E
 가 8.96mm, 7.26mm .

120mm 20 mm
 30~50mm

6mm~9mm 6,367,049 64Kbytes ECC
 ECC , CBL 0.060

가 , (CBL: Channel Bit Length)가 0.070um , Recording Frame 1890
 Recording Frame Recording Frame 132.3um가 2mm 16
 Recording Frame ECC RS (248, 216, 33) 8Byte
 , 16Byte .

가 (Erase Correction) Byte Error Rate가 10^{-3} 가
 , ECC 8Bytes 가 16Bytes 가 BER(Block Error Rate)
 1 .

[1]

	8Bytes 가	16Bytes 가
1mm 가 BER	7.8×10^{-20}	2.5×10^{-16}
2mm 가 BER	2.5×10^{-16}	1.1×10^{-9}

1
 ECC , ECC 가 , BER 가 .

ECC (Numerical Aperture and Laser wavelength) ECC (Minimum Mark Length)

Minimum Mark Length) ECC ECC (

가 , 가 . 가 가 ECC 가

가 , ECC ((Minimum Mark Length) 가)

ECC 6,367,049 ECC Interleaving Depth 9728

ECC , ECC RS (248,216,33)code x 304 Interleaving Depth

가 가 ECC Interleaving Depth

ECC 가 ECC

가 ECC

(lead-out area) (lead-in area), (user data area) 가 (lead-in)

ECC 가 .

ECC

ECC

(a) 32 (184,152,33,216) LDC ; (b) LDC
 BIS(Burst Indicator Subcode) ; (c) LDC
 BIS ECC

2 LDC , P RS code , N RS code , K RS code
 C_NUM RS code

(N, K, P, C_NUM) = (248, 216, 32, 152) (N, K, P, C_NUM) = (124, 108, 16, 304)
 US 6,367,049 ECC format C_NUM N, K, P 32
 Kbytes ECC , CBL 0.060um 가 3.63mm 가 .

ECC

ECC ECC 32Kbytes , 2Kbytes(2048bytes) (sector) EDC
 (Error Detection Code) 4bytes 가 LDC 32,832 가

, BIS . BIS Physical sector address Control Data가

, 가 가 .

, ECC Recording Frame 8 16 , DVD EC
 ECC 16 Physical sector , Physical sector Data ID 가 EC
 C Physical sector

, RS RS 32
 , RS

6,367,049 , LDC BIS ECC DVD RSPC 가 BIS , Control Data
 가 EDC 가

, Physical sector control 가

, ECC format 가

Physical sector가
 Recording Frame 2Kbytes 가 32K ECC
 16 가

, RS coded Parity

Parity 가 codeword 가
 가 32Parity 가 32Parity 가 가
 codeword 가 codeword 가

3 2 LDC , 3 LDC
 (184, 152, 32, 216) , N 184, K가 152, P가 32 C_NUM 216 , 216
 (184,152,33) LDC 32Kbytes LDC Block .

가 2Kbytes(2048bytes) sector ECC
 Error Detection Code(EDC) 4bytes 가 .
 2Kbytes EDC 4bytes 2052bytes 13.
 4bytes 가 3 , 2Kbytes EDC 4bytes 2052bytes 13.
 5 (column) .
 4 3 LDC LDC .
 가 가 , 6,367,049 10 12
 , 6,367,049 10
 , 6,367,049 12
 3 , 1 7 108
 5 BIS BIS (46,
 K, P, BIS C_NUM) 가 , 2 .

[2]

K	P	C_NUM	Physical Address	Control Data
14	32	16	16*9 bytes	16*5 bytes
14	32	24	16*9 bytes	16*12 bytes
22	24	16	16*9 bytes	16*13 bytes
22	24	24	16*9 bytes	16*24 bytes

6 2 BIS BIS 6,367,049 14A
 BIS , C_NUM 16 5 2
 8 6,367,049 14A
 , 2 BIS 6
 가 3
 7 4 LDC 6 BIS (Sync Patter
 n) ECC
 7 , ECC 368 Recording Frame Recording Frame Sync Pattern, L
 DC 108 bytes BIS 2 bytes . ECC 16 Physical Sector , Physical Sect
 or 23 Recording Frame
 BIS Physical Sector Address가 ECC 16 Physical Sector A
 ddress가
 , 5 BIS C_NUM 24 6 BIS 가 3 , 7
 ECC 27 bytes LDC 4 1bytes BIS 3 가 27 bytes LDC 가 .
 3 (184, 152, 32, 216) LDC LDC
 (132, 108, 24, 304), (136, 108, 28, 304) (140, 108, 32, 304) 가 가 .
 (132, 108, 24, 304) LDC (33, 17, 16, 24) BIS Block 가 , 8 Physical Sectors 2
 64 Recording Frame ECC 가 .
 (136, 108, 28, 304) LDC (34, 18, 16, 24) BIS Block 가 8 Physical Sectors 27

2 Recording Frame ECC 가 .
 (140, 108, 32, 304) LDC (35, 19, 16, 24) BIS Block 가 8 Physical Sectors 28
 0 Recording Frame ECC 가 .
 2 BIS Block (N, K, P, C_NUM)
 가 ECC Recording Frame 가 Physical Sectors
 7 ECC 가 RLL (1,7) 8bit 12bit , Sync Pattern 가 20bit
 , CBL 0.070um ECC CBL
 3 ECC ECC CBL

[3]

	Recording Frame	BIS byte	1	2	3	4	
(CBL= 0.070um)	2		6.01mm				
	3		6.10mm	6.35mm	7.41mm	8.47mm	8.47mm
(CBL= 0.060um)	2		5.18mm				
	3		5.23mm	5.44mm	6.35mm	7.28mm	7.28mm
(%)	2		79.15				
	3		78.45	78.81	76.49	74.30	83.89

3 1 7 , (184, 152, 32, 216) LDC (46, 14, 32, 16) BIS
 가 , 16 Physical Sectors 368 Recording Frame ECC . 2 (132, 108,
 24, 304) LDC (33, 17, 16, 24) BIS Block 가 , 8 Physical Sectors 264 Recording F
 rame ECC . 3 (136, 108, 28, 304) LDC (34, 18, 16, 24) BIS Block 가
 8 Physical Sectors 272 Recording Frame ECC . 4 (140, 108, 32, 304)
 LDC (35, 19, 16, 24) BIS Block 가 8 Physical Sectors 280 Recording Frame
 ECC . 6,367,049 ECC .

가 Erase Correction 가 Byte Error Rate
 Block Error Rate(BER) 4 6 . Block Error Rate(BER)
 2 3 .

$$CER = 1 - \sum_{i=0}^{(Parity-e)/2} \binom{N-e}{i} (1-p)^{N-e-i} p^i$$

$$BER = 1 - (1 - CER)^{C_{NM}}$$

2 3 CER Codeword Error Rate, e Erase number p Byte Error Rate .

[4]

	1	2	3	
Parity	32	24	28	32
p	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001
e	14	10	10	10
N	184	132	136	248
C_NUM	216	304	304	304
BER	7.9×10^{-13}	2.6×10^{-10}	5.3×10^{-14}	1.3×10^{-14}

4 2.268mm Scratch가 BER .

[5]

	1	2	3	
Parity	32	24	28	32
p	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001
e	7	5	5	5
N	184	132	136	248
C_NUM	216	304	304	304
BER	3.2×10^{-18}	5.7×10^{-14}	8.6×10^{-18}	4.8×10^{-18}

5 1.134mm Scratch가 BER .

[6]

	1	2	3	
Parity	32	24	28	32
p	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001
e	0	0	0	0
N	184	132	136	248
C_NUM	216	304	304	304
BER	1.3×10^{-9}	3.2×10^{-7}	3.4×10^{-9}	2.8×10^{-7}

6 Scratch가 BER .

4 6 1 3 3 1 3 .

3 가 , CBL 0.060um , 1

8 / (200)

8 (260), / (270) (200) (210), (220), (240), (280)

(210) (260) (100) 가 (100) 6mm (100)

(codec)(220) (260) (100) (100)

(220) (220) 1 4 ECC LDC

(220) , 7 가 LDC BIS BIS(Burst Indicator Subcode) ECC (210)

(220) (100) ECC (210)

(240) (100) 가 (100)

(260) (260) (220) (100) (220) (210)

가 (100) (100) (210)

(270) (100) (220)

(280) (100)

(260) / (200) (100)

9 (100) , ECC 가 , ECC (410)

가 (184,152,33) LDC 216 LDC 가 32/184

(220) 가 (220)

(430) 32

BIS(Burst Indicator Subcode) (220) , 가 LDC BIS ECC (100)

ECC (210) (220) 7

, (184,152,33,216) LDC 2 4 ECC 가

(210) (220) 가 (260) (100)

(100)

(450).

가 가 가 가 가 가 가 가 가 가 .
(, ROM, RAM, CD-ROM,) 가 가

ECC

가

(57)

1.

(a) ;

(b) 가

2.

1 (a) D 가 P 가 -

3.

2 (a) 가 가 P/(D+P)

4.

3 (a) D 가 P 가

5.

; ; 가

6.

5

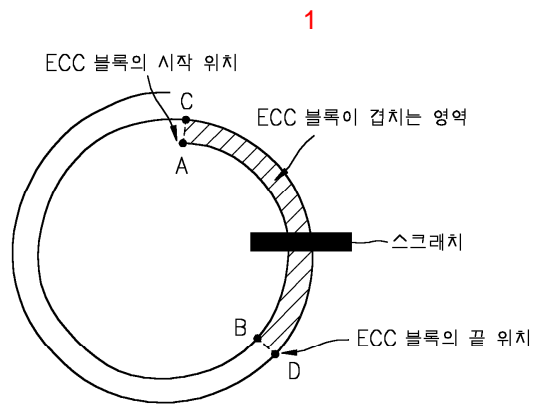
D 가 P 가 -

7. 6 , 가 가 P / (D+P)

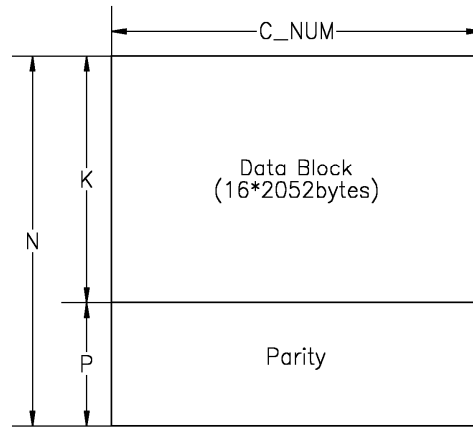
8. 7 , 가 D 가 P

9. 1 4

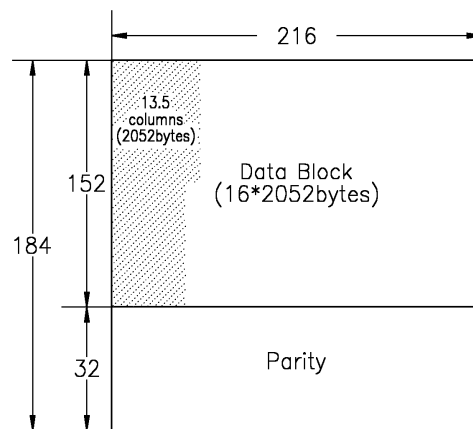
10. (a) 32 (184,152,33,216) LDC ;
 (b) BIS(Burst Indicator Subcode) ;
 (c) LDC BIS ECC



2



3



4

