

**(19)**  
**(12)**

**(KR)**  
**(A)**

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**(30)** 10/085,456 2002 02 26 **(US)**

**(71)** 92121-1714 5775

**(72)** 02144 68 2

01886 7

01730 4

**(74)**

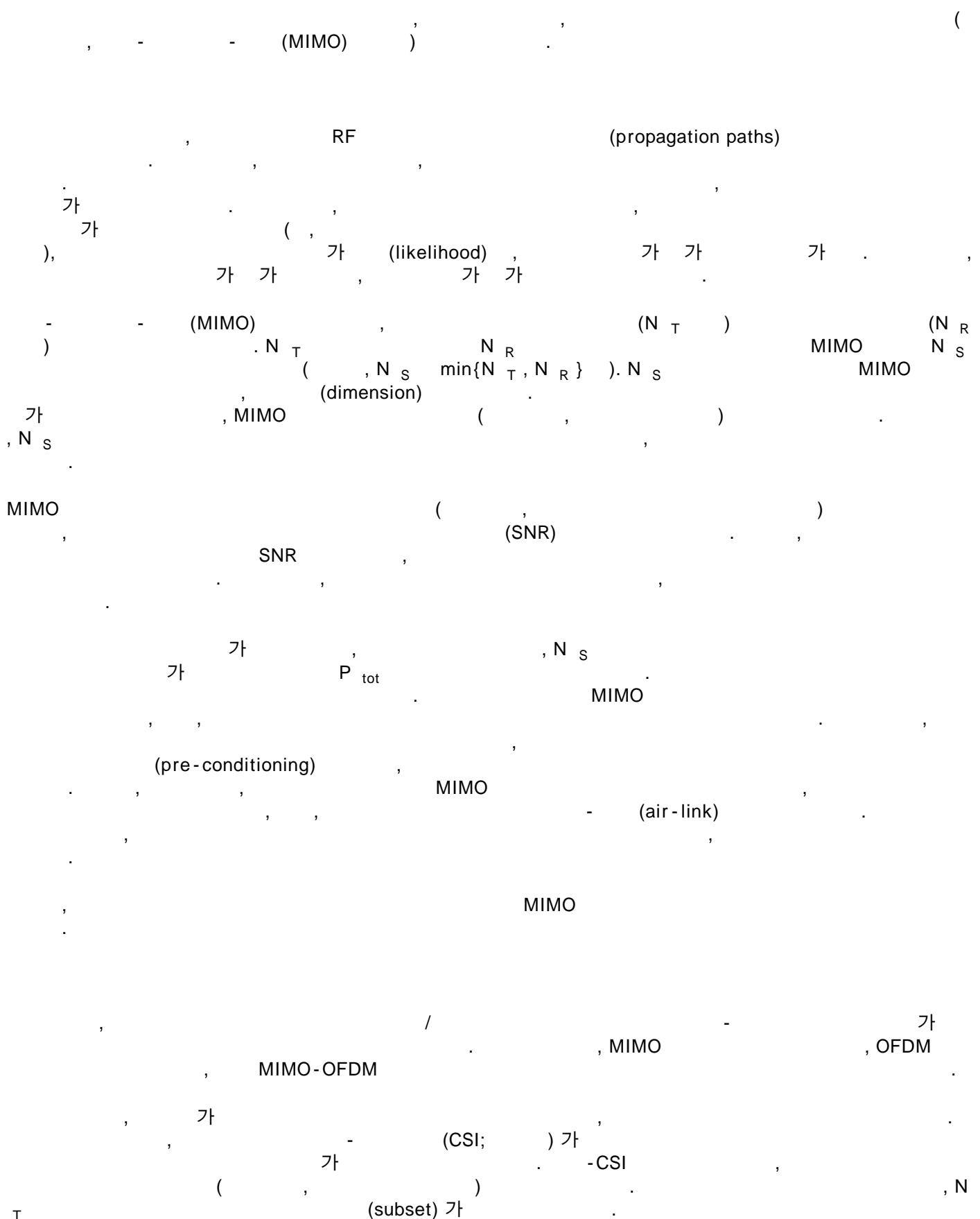
:

**(54)** - - **(MIMO)**

(CSI)

-CSI

(  
MIMO SNR)



## MIMO

(SNR)  
 . , ( , CSI, CSI )  
 (piece - wise fashion) , MIMO SNR

OFDM, MIMO (MIMO), (OFDM),  
 FDM, MIMO (CDMA), (MIMO-OFDM), (TDMA), (FDMA),  
 (FDMA), (OFDMA), (OFDMA), MIMO  
 MIMO, (N<sub>T</sub>), (N<sub>R</sub>),

•  $N_T, N_S$  MIMO  $N_R$  ( ) .  $N_S \leq \min\{N_T, N_R\}$  ).  $N_R \times N_T$  MIMO  
 $N_R$   $\underline{H}$  MIMO  
 $\underline{H}$  (elements) ,

$$\underline{H} = \begin{bmatrix} h_{1,1} & h_{1,2} & \cdots & h_{1,N_T} \\ h_{2,1} & h_{2,2} & \cdots & h_{2,N_T} \\ \vdots & \vdots & & \vdots \\ h_{N_R,1} & h_{N_R,2} & \cdots & h_{N_R,N_T} \end{bmatrix}$$

, 가 ( , ) . , ,  $h_{i,j}$   $j$   $i$   
MIMO ,

$$\underline{y} = \underline{H}\underline{x} + \underline{n}$$

, ,  
 $\underline{y}$  , ,  $\underline{y} = [y_1 \ y_2 \ \dots \ y_{N_R}]^T$  , ,  $\{y_i\}$   $i$

$\underline{x}$  , ,  $\underline{x} = [x_1 \ x_2 \ \dots \ x_{N_T}]^T$  , ,  $\{x_j\}$   $j$  {  
 $\{1, \dots, N_T\}$  , ,

$\underline{H}$  MIMO ,

$\underline{n}$  , 가  $\underline{\Omega}$   $\underline{\Lambda}_n = \sigma^2 \underline{I}$  가  $\sigma^2$  (AWGN) , ,  $\underline{\Omega}$   
 $\underline{I}$  1 0

$[.]^T \quad [.]$

, MIMO - (flat-fading)  $h_{i,j}$  가 . ,  $\underline{H}$   
channel) . - , - , (frequency selective ) , , , ,

3

## **H** (singular value decomposition)

$$\underline{\mathbf{U}} \in \mathbb{N}_{\mathbb{R}} \times \mathbb{N}_{\mathbb{R}} \quad (\underline{\mathbf{U}}^H \underline{\mathbf{U}} = \underline{\mathbf{I}}) \quad ,$$

$$\mathbf{D} \in \mathbb{R}^{N_R \times N_T},$$

$$\underline{V} \in \mathbb{R}^{N_T \times N_T}$$

卷之三

$$\underline{\mathbf{D}}_i, \lambda_i, i \in \{1, \dots, N_S\}$$

$$\underline{\mathbf{G}} = \underline{\mathbf{H}}^H \underline{\mathbf{H}} \quad \underline{\mathbf{D}} \quad (\text{eigenvalue})$$

$$d_i = \sqrt{\lambda_i} \quad \mathbf{d} \quad \mathbf{H}$$

ra and Its Applications' 2 , Academic Press, 1980

Gilbert Strang

## 'Linear Algeb

$$\underline{\mathbf{H}}_2 \quad (\underline{\mathbf{U}} \quad \underline{\mathbf{V}}) \quad \underline{\mathbf{U}} \quad \underline{\mathbf{V}} \quad \underline{\mathbf{D}} \quad \underline{\mathbf{D}} \quad \underline{\mathbf{V}} \quad \underline{\mathbf{S}} \quad \underline{\mathbf{V}}$$

MIMO, MIMO, MIMO, MIMO

$$\underline{\underline{x}} = \underline{\underline{V}} \underline{s}$$

**X** **X** MIMO

$$\underline{\mathbf{y}} = \underline{\mathbf{H}}\mathbf{x} + \underline{\mathbf{n}} \quad \underline{\mathbf{U}}^H$$

$$= \underline{\mathbf{U}}^H \underline{\mathbf{H}} \mathbf{V} \mathbf{s} + \underline{\mathbf{U}}^H \mathbf{n}$$

**r** 가 , **l** 가 , **n** , **m** , **n**

(CCMI) (MMSE-LE), (MMSE) (DFE), ( 가 ) (MLSE) MMSE

( MMSE ( , MMSE-SC), )

, 2001 11 6 09/993,087 'Multiple-A  
ccess Multiple-Input Multiple-Output (MIMO) Communication System', 2001 5 11  
09/854,235 'Method and Apparatus for Processing Data in a Multiple-Input Multiple-Output (MIMO) Communication System Utilizing Channel State Information', 2001 3 23  
2001 9 18 09/826,481 09/956,449 'Method and Apparatus for Utilizing Channel State Information in a Wireless Communication System'

-CSI , -CSI MIMO ( , H ) -CS  
| 가

MIMO  $N_T$  ,  $N_T$  가  $P_{max}$   
,  $P_{tot}$ ,

$$P_{tot} = N_T \cdot P_{max}^6$$

$P_{tot}$ ,  
-CSI ( ) (selective channel inversion)' (uniform)' (water-filling)'  
(principal eigenmode beam-forming)' (beam-steering)'  
| 가 /

(post-detection) SNR

-CSI

가  
-CSI ( )

( , )  $P_{tot}$  ( , ) (elevation)  
(SNR)  $P_{tot}$ , 가 SNR ( , ) SNR ( , )  
, SNR | Robert G. Gallager 가 SNR  
( ). | 'Information Theory and

Reliable Communication', John Wiley & Sons, 1968

, 가  
bps/Hz (bits per second per Hertz)

, 가  
SNR  $\gamma$

$$C = \log_2(1 + \gamma) \quad 7$$

$P_{\text{tot}}$  MIMO  
N<sub>s</sub> SNR)  
 $P_{\text{tot}}$  가  
가  
i  
 $P_i$  (i = 1)

$$P_{\text{tot}} = \sum_{i \in I} P_i \quad 8$$

i  $P_i$  (i = 1) , i SNR,  $\gamma_i$  ,

$$\gamma_i = \frac{P_i \cdot \lambda_i}{\sigma^2} \quad 9$$

, ,  $\lambda_i$  i 가 . , N<sub>s</sub>  $\sigma^2$  MIMO

$$C = \sum_{i=1}^{N_s} \log_2(1 + \gamma_i) \quad 10$$

, SNR  
7 가 . , i  $\rho_i$

$$\rho_i = \log_2(1 + \gamma_i) \quad \text{11}$$

11

MIMO-OFDM

09/978,337 'Method and Apparatus for Determining Power Allocation in a MIMO Communication System' MIMO , 2001 10 15  
 23 [ 020038 ] 'Reallocation of Excess Power in a Multi-Channel Communication System' , 2002 1

$$N_s \quad P_{\text{tot}} \quad \text{SNR} \quad \text{SNR}$$

SNR , 2001 5 17  
 09/860,274 , 2001 6 14 , 09/881,610 , 2001  
 6 26 09/892,379 'Method and Apparatus for Processing Data for Transmission in a Multi-Channel Communication System Using Selective Channel Inversion'

$$P_{\text{tot}}/N_s \quad i \quad P_{\text{tot}} \quad P_{\text{tot}}/N_s (i-1)$$

$$\hat{\gamma}_i = \frac{P_{\text{tot}} \cdot \lambda_i}{N_s \cdot \sigma^2} \quad \text{12}$$

, N\_s

$$\hat{C} = \sum_{i=1}^{N_s} \log_2(1 + \hat{\gamma}_i) \quad \text{13}$$

$$\lambda_{\max} \quad P_{\text{tot}} \quad \text{SNR} \quad ( \quad ) \quad \text{SNR} \quad ,$$

$$\tilde{\gamma} = \frac{P_{tot} \cdot \lambda_{max}}{\sigma^2} \quad ^{14}$$

$\lambda_i$  ( $i = 1$ ) 가  $\lambda_1 = \lambda_{max}$  .

$N_s$

15

$$\tilde{C} = \log_2(1 + \tilde{\gamma})$$

ing) (10) (13) 가 ,  $N_s$  , (15) (water-fill

-CSI  
(singular vector)  
MIMO  
H)

(beam-steering)  
SNR ,  $(P_{tot})$  ,  
,  $(\lambda_{max})$

, MIMO

가

가  $(\lambda_{max})$

가 ( , , )

$N_T$

$N_T$

$N_T$

$N_T$

가

$N_T$

)

-CSI  
 $N_T$   
)  
T  
-CSI  
( , )  
-CSI  
( , )  
-CSI  
( , )  
,  $(P_{max})$   
,  $N$

CSI 가  
가  
1 3 MIMO 4x4 MIMO  
가 가  
(AWGN)

가 ( 2 )  
가 ,  
가 ,  
1 SNR SNR  
가 가 ,

16

SNR MIMO . (16) , SNR ( 2 )

SNR 3 . 1 가 , 112  
SNR 114 116 가 ( , - )  
SNR , - .  
SNR , - .

114  
 , (13)  $(\hat{C})$  ,  $\hat{\gamma}_i$  , SNR , -CSI  
 (12) CSI ( SNR ,  $\underline{\mathbf{H}}$  ) 가 (  $\lambda_i$  ) , MMSE - SC  
 , , (  $\hat{C}$  ) , MMSE - SC -CSI  
 , -CSI (13)

CSI (  $\underline{\mathbf{H}}$  ) 가 (  $\underline{\mathbf{H}}^H$  )  $\underline{\mathbf{H}}^H$  ) 가 MIMO (  $\underline{\mathbf{H}}^H \underline{\mathbf{H}}$  ) (  $\underline{\mathbf{G}} = \underline{\mathbf{H}}^H \underline{\mathbf{H}}$  ) (knowledge), CSI

• MIMO (Multiple Input Multiple Output) 기술은 수신 쪽에서 수신되는 신호의 강도와 질을 측정하는 CSI (Channel State Information)를 활용하여 신호를 최적화하는 방식입니다. 특히, 신호가 공간에서 확산되는 특성(Scattering)을 활용하여 신호를 여러 방향으로 동시에 전송하는 방식으로, 이를 통해 신호의 전송 능률을 향상시킬 수 있습니다. MIMO 기술은 주로 무선 통신 환경에서 활용되며, 특히 고속 데이터 전송과 신호의 안정성을 확보하는 데 있어 매우 효과적입니다.

$$\text{MO} \left( \text{, MIMO} \right) \left( \text{, MMSE-SC} \right) \text{가} \left( \text{CSI} \right) \text{. MI}$$

$$\left( \text{, SNRs} \right) \text{. MIMO} \left( \text{CSI} \right) \text{. MI}$$

$$\left( \text{, } \right) \text{, } \left( \text{, } \right) \text{. MIMO} \left( \text{CSI} \right) \text{. MI}$$

, 1 (MMSE-SC 가 ) -CSI - 120 . MIMO  
 (  $C_{mm}$  ) , SNR

17



, (1) 가 (2), ) 가 ,

2 . . . , MIMO MIMO (212). / 200 SNR

( 214)

MIMO  
SNR      SNR      SNR (  $\gamma_{th}$  )      MIMO      -CSI  
SNR      SNR (  $\gamma_{th}$  )

OFDM , MIMO-OFDM

OFDM (N<sub>F</sub>) , , , , , ( N<sub>F</sub> ) ) . OFDM

$$\text{MIMO-OFDM} \quad N_S \quad N_F \quad , \text{MIMO-OFDM} \quad N_C = N_F .$$

MIMO-OFDM SNRs , , , , ,

$$N_F \models P_{\max}, \quad ,$$



$$\mathbf{H}_{\text{MIMO}} = \left[ \mathbf{H}_{\text{MIMO}}^{(1)} \ \mathbf{H}_{\text{MIMO}}^{(2)} \ \dots \ \mathbf{H}_{\text{MIMO}}^{(N_{\text{MIMO}})} \right]^T$$

	-CSI	-
/	$N_T [\log_2 (M)]$	$[\log_2 (M)]$
0		$2N_T Q$

(Q)	2	3	4	5
SNR (dB)	6.12	2.7	1.25	0.6

2 , 4 / ( , Q = 4), 8 /  
 . 5 / ( , Q = 5), 10 / MIMO  
 $3 \times 3$   $2 \times 2$  MIMO ( ) 4 5

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3 (310) (350)

(310) , (312) (TX) (314)  
 , (TDM) (CDM)

( , ) ( , BPSK, QSPK, M-PSK, M-QAM)  
 (330)

TX MIMO (320) (310)

(TMTR :322) -CSI , TX MIMO (320)

, TX MIMO (320)  $N_T$  (  $\underline{v}$  )  $N_T$   
 $N_T$  ,  $N_T$  (322a 322t)

(322) OFDM (IFFT) OFDM , OFDM  
 ( OFDM , (322a 322t)  $N_T$   $N_T$   
 (324a 324t)

(350) , (RCVR : 354) (352a 352r) (352)  
 , , (  $\underline{v}$  ) ( , )

, RX MIMO (360)  $N_T$  (  $\underline{v}$  ) , RX MIMO  
 (360) CCMI, CCMI-SC, MMSE, MMSE-SE, 09/993,087

, (RX) (362) (362)  
 , RX MIMO (360) RX (362) (310)  
 ) , TX MIMO (320) TX (314)

RX MIMO (360) SNR , (370) SNR) , RX  
 (362) , (370) RX MIMO , (362) (310)  
 , RX CSI TX (362) (37

8) (310) , (380) , (354a 354r) , RX CSI TX , (37)

2) (310), (340), (350), (324), CSI, (32), RX T  
 X (324), (330), CSI, (330), (314), TX MIMO, (320), (320), (332), (372)  
 (330) (330, 370), (370), (332, 372)

$$(350) \quad \text{CSI, } (330) \quad (1) \quad , \quad / \quad \text{MIMO} \quad (330) \quad \text{SNR} \quad (2)$$

, (ASPD), (PLD), (DSP), (FPGA), , ,

$$), \quad , \quad , \quad ) \quad , \quad - \quad ( \quad (330)) \quad . \quad ( \quad , \quad 3 \quad ) \quad (322)$$

가

가

가

가

(57)

1.

가

2.

가

가

1

(SNR),

**4.**

1 ,

**5.**

4 ,

(CSI)

**6.**

5 ,

-CSI

(SNR)

**7.**

4 ,

**8.**

7 ,

**9.**

7 ,

(SNR)

**10.**

9 ,

5

,

**11.**

4 ,

(steering)

,

**12.**

11 ,

(SNR),

**13.**

12 ,

**14.**

1 ,

R	SNR	(SNR)	,	-CSI	SNR	SNR
	,		,			
15.						
1	,					
		가†		(SNR)		
	,					
16.						
1	,					
		-	-	(MIMO)	,	MIMO
	,				,	
17.						
1	,					
		-	-	(MIMO)	,	
	,				,	
18.						
17	,					
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19.						
17	,					
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20.						
17	,					
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21.						
20	,					
		,		,		
22.						
17	,					
		,		,		
-CSI						
23.						
22	,					
		,		,		
24.						

22

25.

1

(OFDM)

26.

(MIMO)

MIMO

(SNR)

SNR

가

SNR

27.

26

-CSI

SNR

-CSI

SNR

SNR

28.

(MIMO)

29.

28

가

30.

(DSPD) 가

31.

가

•  
,

■

가

1

32.

가

▪  
;

33.

32

(MIMO)

## MIMO

34.

32

(SNR)

SNR

35

34

- 65 -

SNR

- CSI  
SNR

SNR

36.

32

(SNR)

37

(MIMO)

## MIMO

(SNR)

SNR

가

SNR

, ;

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38.

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가

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39.

38

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가

(SNR)

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40.

38

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41.

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가

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,

,

(TX)

;

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,

42.

41

,

-CSI

,

43.

42

,

SNR

SNR

(SNR) 가

SNR

-CSI

,

**44.**

42

-CSI

**45.**

42

TX MIMO

**46.**

41

**47.**

O

(RX) MIM

RX

CSI

TX

CSI

가

가

**48.**

47

-CSI  
(SNR) 가 SNR-CSI  
SNR SN

R

**49.**

48

RX MIMO

**50.**

48

-CSI , RX MIMO  
(MMSE-SC)**51.**

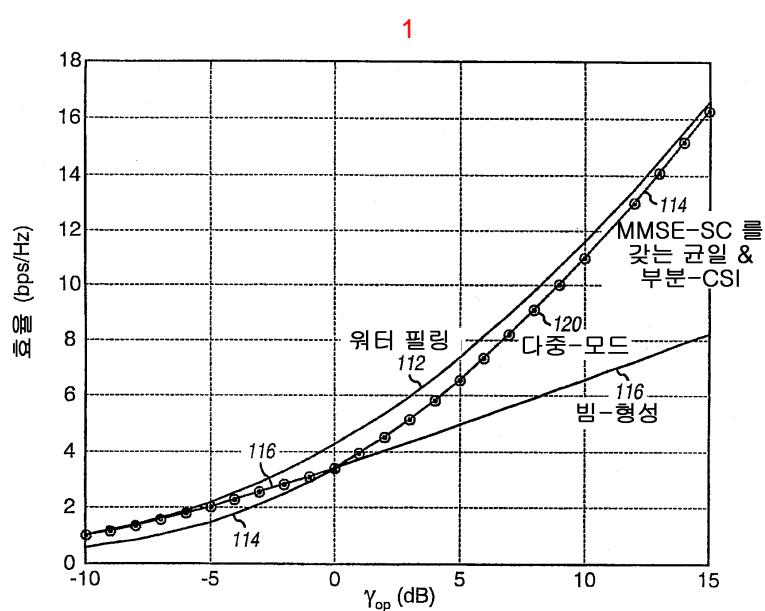
(CSI)

CSI

CSI

가

가



2

