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(72)	02144	68	2
	01886		7
	01730	4	
(74)			
	:		

(54)

- - (M I M O )

(CSI)

-

-CSI

( MIMO SNR)

MIMO

(

(MIMO) )

RF (propagation paths)

가

가 ( , 가 (likelihood) , 가 가 가 ,

가 가 , 가 가

(MIMO) , (N<sub>T</sub>)

(N<sub>R</sub>)

N<sub>T</sub> ( , N<sub>S</sub> min{N<sub>T</sub>, N<sub>R</sub>} ) . N<sub>S</sub> MIMO MIMO

(dimension)

가 , MIMO ( , )

, N<sub>S</sub>

MIMO ( , (SNR) )

SNR ,

가

가 P<sub>tot</sub> , N<sub>S</sub>

MIMO

(pre-conditioning) , MIMO

(air-link)

MIMO

/ , MIMO - 가 , OFDM

MIMO-OFDM

가

(CSI; ) 가 -CSI , N

(subset) 가

T

-CSI, MIMO (water-filling) (uniform) (beam-steering) (selective channel inversion) (principal eigenmode beam-forming) (post-detection) SNR

MIMO 가 (SNR) (piece-wise fashion) (CSI, CSI) SNR

가 SNR (SNR) 가 CS

I CSI SNR SNR SNR SNR -CSI

1 - MMSE-SC -CSI, 4x4 MIMO

2 - MIMO 가

3

FDM MIMO (CDMA), (MIMO) (MIMO-OFDM) (TDMA), (FDMA), (OFDM), O

MIMO (N<sub>T</sub>) (N<sub>R</sub>)

$N_T$  송신 안테나,  $N_R$  수신 안테나,  $N_S$  송신 스트림,  $N_T$  수신 스트림,  $N_S = \min\{N_T, N_R\}$  MIMO 시스템의 차원.  $\mathbf{H}$ 는  $N_R \times N_T$  MIMO 채널 행렬.

$\mathbf{H}$  (elements) ,

$$\mathbf{H} = \begin{bmatrix} h_{1,1} & h_{1,2} & \cdots & h_{1,N_T} \\ h_{2,1} & h_{2,2} & \cdots & h_{2,N_T} \\ \vdots & \vdots & & \vdots \\ h_{N_R,1} & h_{N_R,2} & \cdots & h_{N_R,N_T} \end{bmatrix}$$

$h_{i,j}$ 는  $i$ 번째 수신 안테나와  $j$ 번째 송신 안테나 사이의 채널 계수.

MIMO 시스템에서,

$$\mathbf{y} = \mathbf{H}\mathbf{x} + \mathbf{n}$$

$\mathbf{y}$ 는 수신 신호 벡터,  $\mathbf{y} = [y_1 \ y_2 \ \dots \ y_{N_R}]^T$ ,  $\{y_i\}_{i=1}^{N_R}$ 는 수신 신호의 성분.

$\mathbf{x}$ 는 송신 신호 벡터,  $\mathbf{x} = [x_1 \ x_2 \ \dots \ x_{N_T}]^T$ ,  $\{x_j\}_{j=1}^{N_T}$ 는 송신 신호의 성분.

$\mathbf{H}$ 는 MIMO 채널 행렬.

$\mathbf{n}$ 는 수신 잡음 벡터,  $\mathbf{n} = [n_1 \ n_2 \ \dots \ n_{N_R}]^T$ ,  $\mathbf{I}$ 는 단위 행렬,  $\Lambda_n = \sigma^2 \mathbf{I}$ 는 잡음의 공분산 행렬. (AWGN) ,  $\mathbf{0}$ 는 영 벡터.

$[\cdot]^T$ 는 전치 연산.

MIMO 채널은 - (flat-fading) 가 - ,  $\mathbf{H}$ 는 - (frequency selective channel) .

(scattering) ,  $N_T$  MIMO  
 CSI , CSI' , CSI' (CSI) ,  $N_R$   
 $\times N_T$  ) MIMO ( , / , /  
 (SNR) CSI ( , /  
 CSI 가 , 가 , CSI  
 , H , MIMO ( ) ,  
H , H , -CSI ( )  
 , -CSI  
 CSI , , -  
 , , -CSI  
 CSI , SNR SNR ,  
 , MIMO  
 CSI , MIMO  
 (diagonalize)' , MIMO  
 , MIMO

$$\mathbf{H} = \mathbf{U} \mathbf{D} \mathbf{V}^H$$

## H

(singular value decomposition)

$$\underline{\mathbf{U}} \in \mathbb{R}^{N_R \times N_R} \quad (, \underline{\mathbf{U}}^H \underline{\mathbf{U}} = \underline{\mathbf{I}}) \quad ,$$

$$\underline{\mathbf{D}}_{N_R \times N_T},$$

$$\mathbf{V} \in \mathbb{R}^{N_T \times N_T},$$

' H '

$$\mathbf{D} = \begin{bmatrix} \lambda_1 & & \\ & \ddots & \\ & & \lambda_{N_S} \end{bmatrix}, \quad \lambda_i \in \{1, \dots, N_S\}, \quad i = 1, \dots, N_S, \quad N_S \leq \min\{N_T, N_R\} \quad (1)$$

$$\underline{\mathbf{G}} = \underline{\mathbf{H}}^H \underline{\mathbf{H}} \quad \text{(eigenvalue)}$$

$$\mathbf{D} = \text{diag}(d_1, d_2, \dots, d_n), \quad d_i = \sqrt{\lambda_i} \quad (\text{SVD})$$

ra and Its Applications' 2, Academic Press, 1980,

Gilbert Strang

'Linear Algeb

$\underline{\mathbf{H}}$  2 ( $\underline{\mathbf{U}}$   $\underline{\mathbf{V}}$ )  $\underline{\mathbf{D}}$   $\underline{\mathbf{D}}$ ,  
MIMO ( $\underline{\mathbf{U}}$ ,  $\underline{\mathbf{V}}$ ,  $\underline{\mathbf{D}}$ )  
 $\underline{\mathbf{V}}$ , MIMO  $\underline{\mathbf{s}}$

$$\underline{\mathbf{x}} = \underline{\mathbf{V}} \underline{\mathbf{s}}$$

$\underline{\mathbf{x}}$ ,  $\underline{\mathbf{x}}$  MIMO

$$\underline{\mathbf{y}} = \underline{\mathbf{H}} \underline{\mathbf{x}} + \underline{\mathbf{n}}$$

$\underline{\mathbf{U}}^H$

$$\underline{\mathbf{r}} = \underline{\mathbf{U}}^H \underline{\mathbf{H}} \underline{\mathbf{V}} \underline{\mathbf{s}} + \underline{\mathbf{U}}^H \underline{\mathbf{n}}$$

$$= \underline{\mathbf{D}} \underline{\mathbf{s}} + \underline{\hat{\mathbf{n}}}$$

$\underline{\mathbf{r}}$  가 가,  $\underline{\hat{\mathbf{n}}}$   $\underline{\mathbf{n}}$ ,  $\underline{\mathbf{n}}$

4  $\underline{\mathbf{s}}$ ,  $\underline{\mathbf{r}}$   $\underline{\mathbf{V}}$   $\underline{\mathbf{D}}$   $\underline{\mathbf{y}}$   $\underline{\mathbf{U}}^H$   
MIMO, MIMO  $N_s$   
MIMO,  $\lambda_i$  가, MIMO,  $i$  I  
I = {1, ...,  $N_s$ } 가  $\underline{\mathbf{H}}$   $N_s$

-CSI,  $N_s$  ( $\underline{\mathbf{H}}$ )  
/  $\underline{\mathbf{H}}$ ,  $\underline{\mathbf{V}}$ ,  $N_s$  /

-CSI (full-rank)  $N_s = N_T = N_R$  가  $N_T$ ). -CSI  $\underline{\mathbf{H}}$   $\underline{\mathbf{V}}$   
가

-CSI, ( )  
( )

(CCMI) (MMSE) (DFE), (MLSE) MMSE  
(MMSE-LE), (가)

(MMSE-SC),  
MMSE

, 2001 11 6 09/993,087 'Multiple-Access Multiple-Input Multiple-Output (MIMO) Communication System', 2001 5 11 09/854,235 'Method and Apparatus for Processing Data in a Multiple-Input Multiple-Output (MIMO) Communication System Utilizing Channel State Information', 2001 3 23 2001 9 18 09/826,481 09/956,449 'Method and Apparatus for Utilizing Channel State Information in a Wireless Communication System'

-CSI, MIMO (**H**) -CS  
가

MIMO,  $N_T$  가  $P_{\max}$   
 $P_{\text{tot}}$

$$P_{\text{tot}} = N_T \cdot P_{\max}$$

$P_{\text{tot}}$ ,  
-CSI (selective channel inversion)' (uniform)' (water-filling)'  
(principal eigenmode beam-forming)' (beam-steering)'  
가 /

(post-detection) SNR  
-CSI (가)  
-CSI

(SNR)  $P_{\text{tot}}$  가 (SNR)  $P_{\text{tot}}$   
(elevation) SNR  
(SNR)  $P_{\text{tot}}$   
(SNR) SNR  
(SNR) SNR  
Robert G. Gallager 가 'Information Theory and

Reliable Communication', John Wiley and Sons, 1968

가  
bps/Hz (bits per second per Hertz) . SNR  $\gamma$  가 ,

$$C = \log_2(1 + \gamma)$$

.  
  $P_{tot}$  MIMO , - , 가 ( , 가  
  $N_s$  SNR) 가 가  
  $P_{tot}$  -  $P_i$  (  $i = 1$  ) , ,

$$P_{tot} = \sum_{i \in I} P_i$$

$P_i$  (  $i = 1$  ) ,  $i$  SNR,  $\gamma_i$  ,

$$\gamma_i = \frac{P_i \cdot \lambda_i}{\sigma^2}$$

,  $\lambda_i$   $i$  가 ,  $N_s$  ,  $\sigma^2$  MIMO - ,

$$C = \sum_{i=1}^{N_s} \log_2(1 + \gamma_i)$$

, SNR  $\gamma$  가 ,  $i$  ,  $\rho_i$



$$\rho_i = \log_2(1 + \gamma_i) \quad 11$$

11

MIMO-OFDM

09/978,337 'Method and Apparatus for Determining Power Allocation in a MIMO Communication System' . MIMO , 2001 10 15  
23 [ 020038 ] 'Reallocation of Excess Power in a Multi-Channel Communication System' , 2002 1

 $N_s$  $P_{tot}$ 

SNR

SNR

SNR

, 2001 5 17

09/860,274 , 2001 6 14

09/881,610 , 2001

6 26 09/892,379 'Method and Apparatus for Processing Data for Transmission in a Multi-Channel Communication System Using Selective Channel Inversion' ,

$$P_{tot}/N_s$$
 $P_{tot}$ 

$$P_{tot}/N_s (i-1)$$
SNR,  $\hat{\gamma}_i$ 

$$\hat{\gamma}_i = \frac{P_{tot} \cdot \lambda_i}{N_s \cdot \sigma^2} \quad 12$$

 $N_s$ 

13

$$\hat{C} = \sum_{i=1}^{N_s} \log_2(1 + \hat{\gamma}_i)$$

 $P_{tot}$  $\lambda_{max}$ 

SNR

( )

SNR ,

$$\tilde{\gamma} = \frac{P_{tot} \cdot \lambda_{\max}^{14}}{\sigma^2}$$

( ,  $\lambda_1 = \lambda_{\max}$  ).  $\lambda_i$  (  $i = 1$  ) ,  $\lambda_1$  가

$N_s$

15

$$\tilde{C} = \log_2(1 + \tilde{\gamma})$$

ing) (10) (13) 가 ,  $N_s$  (15) - (water-fill

- -CSI 가 , (singular vector) 가 , MIMO (  $\underline{\mathbf{H}}$  )

- (beam-steering) SNR (  $P_{tot}$  ) , (  $\max$  )

- , MIMO , 가 ,

- , (  $\max$  ) 가 ( , )  $N_T$   $N_T$   $N_T$  ,  $N_T$  , ( , )  $N_T$  ( )

-CSI ,  $N_T$  (  $P_{\max}$  ) -CSI ( , -CSI ( , ) ,  $N_T$  )

) . -CSI  
 .  
 ,  
 가  
 1 - ,  
 3 MIMO  
 가 (AWGN) ,  
 4x4 MIMO  
 가  
 가  
 - ,  
 ( , 가 )  
 (  $2$  ) 가 ,  
 , SNR ,  
 , SNR  
 (9) , (10)  
 ,  
 ,  
 ,  
 가 ,  
 (  $2$  )  
 ,  
 가 ,  
 ,  
 1 , SNR SNR  
 가 가 ,

$$\gamma_{op} = \frac{1}{\sigma^2}$$

SNR MIMO (16) , SNR (  $2$  )  
 SNR  
 3  
 1 , 112  
 가 ,  
 114 116 , SNR ,  
 가 ( , 가 )  
 SNR  
 SNR  
 114  
 , (13) (  $\hat{\mathbf{C}}$  )  
 (12) CSI ( ,  $\hat{\mathbf{C}}$  )  
 SNR ,  
 ,  
 ,  
 , -CSI  
 (13)  
 ,  
 MIMO (knowledge), , CSI  
 (  $\mathbf{H}$  ) (  $2$  )  
 (  $\mathbf{H}$  ) 가 ( ) 가 , (  $\mathbf{G} = \mathbf{H}^H \mathbf{H}$  )

- CSI 가 ( , ) (time-varying) , MIMO 가 ( , ) (seemingly sub-optimal efficiencies) , CSI ( , ) , MMSE-SC / 가 -CSI , CSI , SNRs ,  $N_s$  , (1) (2) (  $\gamma_{\max}$  ) (  $\underline{\gamma}$  ) (  $\underline{\gamma}$  ) (  $\underline{\gamma}$  ) , CSI , MMSE-SC , SNR , - , SNR (  $\gamma_{\text{th}}$  ) , - ( 116 ) , SNRs , SNR 가 , (  $\gamma^2$  ) , MMSE-SC ( 114 ) 가 -CSI (  $\gamma^2 / \lambda_i$  ) SNRs , MMSE-SC ( 가 ) 가 -CSI , MMSE-SC 가 -CSI SNRs , MIMO ( , MMSE-SC 가 SNRs -CSI - MI ( ) , ( , -CSI - MIMO ) , 1 (MMSE-SC 가 ) -CSI (  $C_{\text{mm}}$  ) , 120 SNR MIMO

$$C_{min} = \max(\hat{C}, \tilde{C})$$

$\hat{C}$   $\tilde{C}$  (13) (15) MMSE-SC 가 -  
 $\gamma_{op} = 0$  dB -CSI SNR 4 4 MIMO  
 1.75 dB SNRs ( , SNRs  
 ) MMSE-SC 가 -CSI -  
 , MMSE-SC 가 -CSI SNR , -  
 SNRs  
 ( , - )  
 , , 2  
 SNR SNRs ,  
 , -CSI'  
 ,  
 ,  
 $N_T$  MM  
 SE-SC 가 CSI ( )  
 , MIMO , SNRs )  
 ( , SNRs (piece-wise) , MIMO  
 ( , SNRs )  
 1 3 ( - , - ) , 1  
 SNR , ( 가 ) 가  
 ,  
 SNR  
 , 가 가 , 가  
 ,  
 ( -CSI ) -CSI MMSE-SC ( )  
 가 -CSI 가 , 가  
 , 가 , 가  
 가 ( , - /  
 ) 가 , -  
 , -CSI MMSE-SC 가 -CSI  
 ' ( 가 ) 가 , ( CSI

MMSE-SC 가 -CSI 가 ). , , . , - . , .

(1) 가 ( (2) 가 ) 가 , , .

2 , MIMO ( 212). 200 SNR .

(16) / .

( 214).

MIMO .

SNR MIMO SNR SNR SNR (  $\gamma_{th}$  ) . MIMO -CSI -

SNR SNR (  $\gamma_{th}$  ) - SNR (  $\gamma_{th}$  ) . MIMO -CSI - ,

가 , ( 216). ,  $N_T$  가

-CSI  $N_T$  . , ( 218).

(  $P_{tot}$  ) , 가 CSI ( 220). 2

OFDM , MIMO-OFDM .

OFDM (  $N_F$  ) , , (  $N_F$  )

OFDM . OFDM ,  $N_C = N_F$  .

OFDM ( , SNRs (  $N_F$  ) ) . ,

MIMO-OFDM  $N_S$   $N_F$  , MIMO-OFDM  $N_C = N_F$  .

MIMO-OFDM SNRs , ,

가  $P_{max}$   $P_{max}$  .

MIMO-OFDM , ( , ) , ,

MIMO (  $\mathbf{H}$  )  $(h_{i,j})$   $N_F$  MIMO  
 MIMO 1 , - 1  
 가 ,  $(P_{tot})$  ,  $N_T$  09/978  
 ,  $N_F$  ,  $N_F$   
 (  $\mathbf{H}$  ) SNR (  $^2$  ) ,  $N_F$  SNR  
 ,  $(P_{tot})$  , SNRs  
 SNRs 09/860,274 , 09/88  
 1,610 , 09/892,379 MIMO 09/993,087 2001 12 7 'Time -  
 Domain Transmit and Receive Processing with Channel Eigen-mode Decomposition with MIMO Systems'  
 10/017,308  
 MIMO 2 , -CSI 2  
 ,  $N_S$  ,  $(P_{max})$   $N_F$   
 SNR  
 ,  $N_S$  , (2)  
 ,  $N_F$  , (3)  $N_S \cdot N_F$  , (4)  
 /  
 MIMO ,  $N_F$  ,  $N_F$  1  
 , (1)  $N_F$  (2)  $N_F$  .  $N_F$   
 SNR CSI 2 (1)  
 SNR  
 , -CSI -CSI MIMO MIMO  
 , 1 2 , -CSI -CSI  
 MIMO  
 -CSI -CSI ,  $(P_{max})$   
 MIMO , 가 ,

MIMO 가 MIMO 가

( , ) SNRs

( , )

( , )

1

N<sub>F</sub>

CSI ( , ) CSI ( , SNRs

CSI

N<sub>R</sub> · N<sub>T</sub>

N<sub>S</sub> min {N<sub>T</sub>, N<sub>R</sub>} SNR MIMO N<sub>S</sub> SNR

( ) ( y ) SNR ( N<sub>T</sub>

가 Q 2N<sub>T</sub> Q

1 N<sub>T</sub> M 가 MIMO -CSI

1

	-CSI	-
/	N <sub>T</sub> [log <sub>2</sub> (M)]	[log <sub>2</sub> (M)]
	0	2N <sub>T</sub> Q

가

2

(Q) SNR (dB

4 x4 MIMO

SNR 2

2

(Q)	2	3	4	5
SNR (dB)	6.12	2.7	1.25	0.6



2, 4 / ( , Q = 4), 8 /  
 . 5 / ( , Q = 5), 10 /  
 3 x 3 2 x 2 MIMO ( MIMO ) 4 5

---

3 (310) (350)

(310) , (312) (TX) (314)

(TDM) (CDM)

( , ) ( , BPSK, QSPK, M-PSK, M-QAM)  
 (330)

TX MIMO (320) (310)

(TMTR :322) , TX MIMO (320) -CSI , TX MIMO (320)

( , ) (  $\mathbf{y}$  )  
 $N_T$   $N_T$   $N_T$

$N_T$  ,  $N_T$  (322a 322t)

(322) (IFFT) . OFDM , OFDM

( OFDM MIMO ) (322a 322t)  $N_T$   $N_T$   
 (324a 324t)

(350) ,  $N_R$  (352a 352r) , (352)  
 (RCVR : 354) (354) ( , )  
 (  $\mathbf{y}$  ) ( , )

, RX MIMO (360)  $N_T$  (  $\mathbf{z}$  ) , RX MIMO  
 $N_R$

(360) CCMi, CCMi-SC, MMSE, MMSE-SE, 09/993,087

(RX) (362) , (310)  
 , RX MIMO (360) RX (362)  
 ) , TX MIMO (320) TX (314)

RX MIMO (360) SNR , ( SNR)  
 (362) (370) , RX

(370) RX MIMO (360) RX (362)  
 CSI , CSI TX (37

8) , (380) , (354a 354r) ,  
 (310)

2) (310) , (340) (350) (324) , (32 RX  
X (324) (314) TX MIMO (320) CSI (330) T  
(330 370) (332 372)  
(330 370)  
(350) - (330) SNR  
(350) , CSI, (330) (1) / MIMO  
(2)  
( , )  
) ,  
- ,  
(ASIC), (DSP),  
(DSPD), 가 (PLD), 가 (FPGA),  
- ,  
) , , ) , - ( , 3 (322)  
) ( (330))  
가 ,  
가  
가  
가  
가

(57)

1.

;

가

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;

2.

1

가

가

3.

1

(SNR)

4.

1

5.

4

(CSI)

6.

5

-CSI

(SNR)

7.

4

8.

7

9.

7

(SNR)

10.

9

5

11.

4

(steering)

12.

11

(SNR),

13.

12

14.

1

R SNR (SNR) , -CSI SNR SNR SN

15. ,

1 가 (SNR)

16. ,

1 - (MIMO) MIMO

17. ,

1 - (MIMO) ,

18. ,

17 ,

19. ,

17 ,

20. ,

17 - ,

21. ,

20 ,

22. ,

17 -CSI ,

23. ,

22 ,

24. ,

22

25.

1

(OFDM)

26.

(MIMO)

MIMO

(SNR)

SNR

가

SNR

27.

26

-CSI

SNR

SNR

-CSI

SNR

SNR

28.

(MIMO)

29.

28

30.

가

(DSPD) 가

31.

가

32.

가

33.

32

(MIMO)

MIMO

34.

32

(SNR)

SNR

35.

34

-CSI

-CSI

SNR

SNR

SNR

SNR

36.

32

가

(SNR)

37.

(MIMO)

MIMO

(SNR)

SNR

가

SNR

;

**38.**

가

•  
,

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**39.**

38

,

가

(SNR)

;

40.

38

■

41.

가

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•

(TX)

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42.

41

,

-CSI

—

;

43.

42

,

SNR

SNR

(SNR) 가

SNR

-CSI

44.

42

-CSI

45.

42

TX MIMO

46.

41

47.

(RX) MIM

O

RX

CSI

TX

CSI

가

가

48.

47

-CSI  
(SNR) 가 SNR

-CSI  
SNR SN

R

49.

48

RX MIMO

50.

48

-CSI  
(MMSE-SC) RX MIMO

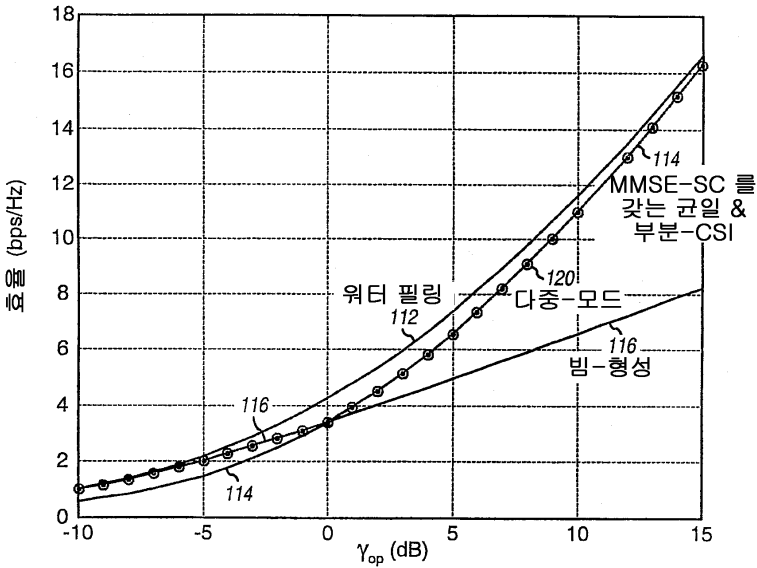
51.



(CSI)

CSI ;  
CSI 가 , 가 , .

1



2

