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(71) - 9 1 9, - - , 41

(72) , 8 2 9, , 6132

, 9 1 9, - - , 41

, 3 1 4, , 91

(74)

:

(54)

, ; a) 가 , 1 , b) ,  
1 ;

;

(OLED)

(ITO)

(HTL),

(ETL)

ITO

(n- )

p-

n-

(p- )

가

(EL)

(HTL)

(ELT)

OLED

가

EL

가

가  
가

,가

가

가

가

Ca, Li Mg

(

가

가

)

가

[J.K

. Mahon et al., Society of Vacuum Coaters, Proceedings of the 42nd Annual Technical Conference, Boston 1999, p. 496]

가

μm-

가



OLED

- i) ,
- ii)
- a) ,
- b)

가

가

(PET)

200 cm<sup>3</sup>/m<sup>2</sup>  
60,000 cm<sup>3</sup>/m<sup>2</sup>

가

/

가

1				
2				
3				
4				
5		OLED		
6	5	OLED		
7		OLED		
8		가		
9				

	(PVD)		(PECVD)	
			$\mu\text{m}$	$\mu\text{m}$
		가		
	L	A	N	(R <sub>0</sub> )
	:			Q

$$Q = \frac{N \cdot 2\pi \cdot D \cdot \phi_0}{A} \left( R_0 + \frac{R_0^2}{L} \right)$$

D  
0  
N/A  
D 0

가

9 1 , 1 μm ( ) 가

- 가 ,

PVD 가 . PECVD

1 μm

가 가 .

1 μm 1 μm

μm μm

가

1 4

가

OLED-

4

(12)

(12)

1

(14)

(14)

( )

2

(16)

1

(16)

2

가

가 가

μm

PET

가

(PC)

(PNB)

PET

1

(MOCON )

2 가

1 4 OLED 5 8

, OLDE( 5 7) OLED

( 8)

가

5 7

(14)

가

(12)

1

4

μm



가 , 가  
가 , 350 nm

a)

가 :

- 가 ,
- 가 , 가 , UV, VUV( ), X- , 가
- , ,
- , , ,

50 300  $\mu\text{m}$  . 5 5000  $\mu\text{m}$

OLED 가 ;

1 가 ,

;

:

- ,
- ,
- ,
- ( UV, VUV, X- );
- , , , UV , , , ,

b)

2 GPa , 1.7 GPa

PVD

1 nm 1 μm, 10 nm 350 nm  
40 nm 40 nm 1 μm

10 nm 350 nm, 45 nm 350 nm

5 nm 10 μm, 20 nm 500 nm 가

90 nm 1100 nm

90 nm 가 , : 가 . 3

- ;

- ( ) =

- ( ) = ( ) .

1100 nm

, 1 μm

1 μm, 20 500 nm 가 ,

20 500 nm , 10 350 nm 가 ,  
1 μm

- ( - , ): OTR > 100 cm<sup>3</sup>/m<sup>2</sup> ;

- : 100 cm<sup>3</sup>/m<sup>2</sup> .

가 ,

(OTR > 100 cm<sup>3</sup>/m<sup>2</sup> ) = OTR < 0.005 100 cm<sup>3</sup>/m<sup>2</sup> , (OTR > 100 cm<sup>3</sup>/m<sup>2</sup> ) + ; ( , : G  
85 50% RH 100 [ : G  
. Nisato, et al., Proceedings of Information Display Workshop, IDW, October 2001]) ASTM

가 , 가 m<sup>2</sup> 1 μm μm  
10<sup>3</sup> 10<sup>5</sup>



F)  $10^{-3}$  ; (가 BIF  $\ll 10^{-3}$ ) (BI  
 101 , 5 11 .

가 , 1 (10) (14) (16) (12)  
 ; (14) (12) (18) .  
 2 , (100) (12), (12) (14), (14)  
 (16) (16) 2 (114) ; .  
 3 , (200) 가 ;  
 1 (14) (12) (16) (14) , 1  
 (14) (114) 2 (114) (16) (16) 2 (24) 2  
 (114) , 2 (26) (26) ; (24) , (14) (114)  
 (214) (26) .  
 4 , (300) (12) 7 (14) (16)  
 ; (16) .  
 5 , OLED (50) (54) OLED(52) 2 (100)  
 . (100) OLED(52) (56) ; .  
 6 (100) (14), (58), - - (60), (62),  
 (64), , ITO(66) 5 OLED(52) (68)  
 ( 5 ), (TFT) , SiN .  
 7 (54) OLED(52) (400) , OLED  
 (150) (400) OLED(52) (156) ; (400)  
 (12) (14) (16) (402),  
 (400) OLED(52) ; .  
 8 , (500) (600) 가 (70) (500) 1  
 , 가 (12) (14) (16)  
 26) (600) 가 (22) , (14) (16) (24) ( )  
 ; (600) (70) (402),

I  
 SiO<sub>2</sub> ) ( (PET) PP-HMDSO) ( - ,

PET RF-  $10^{-3}$   
 1, SiO<sub>2</sub> (HMDSO)  
 (PECVD)

RF P=80 W; p=80 mTorr; t=40s;  
 : HMDSO-10 sccm, O<sub>2</sub>-90 sccm Ar-15 sccm.

2, (PP-HMDSO) (HMD  
 SO) PECVD : RF P  
 =65 W; p=80 mTorr; t=20s; : HMDS  
 O-10 sccm Ar-15 sccm.

(PP-HMDSO) 5- : P  
 ET/SiO<sub>2</sub>/PP HMDSO/SiO<sub>2</sub>/PP HMDSO/SiO<sub>2</sub> ( 1 ).

[ 1 ]

가 (J.A. Woollam Company, Inc.)	
SiO <sub>2</sub>	47 nm
PP HMDSO	25 nm
SiO <sub>2</sub>	45 nm
PP HMDSO	22 nm
SiO <sub>2</sub>	44 nm
	1 mm

(Mocon) 'Oxtran 2/20MB' (0.1 cm<sup>3</sup>/m<sup>2</sup>) OTR(30, 0% RH, 100% O<sub>2</sub>)

II

(PET) ( )  
 ( - PP-HMDSO )

PET RF-  $10^{-3}$   
 1, SiO<sub>x</sub> (HMDSO)  
 (PECVD)

RF P=180 W; p=80 mTorr; t=120s;  
 : HMDSO-10 sccm, O<sub>2</sub>-90 sccm Ar-15 sccm.

2, (PP-HMDSO) (HMD  
 SO) PECVD : RF P  
 =65 W; p=80 mTorr; t=50s; : HMDS  
 O-10 sccm Ar-15 sccm.

(PP-HMDSO) 5- : P  
 : PET/SiO<sub>2</sub>/PP HMDSO/SiO<sub>2</sub>/PP HMDSO/SiO<sub>2</sub> ( 2 ).

[ 2 ]

가 (J.A. Woollam Company, Inc.)	
SiO <sub>2</sub>	148 nm
PP HMDSO	55 nm
SiO <sub>2</sub>	150 nm
PP HMDSO	52 nm
SiO <sub>2</sub>	153 nm
	1 mm

'Oxtran 2/20L' (0.005 cm<sup>3</sup>/m<sup>2</sup>) OTR(30, 0% RH, 100% O<sub>2</sub>)  
, 100% RH) 'PERMATRAN W-3/31' (0.005 cm<sup>3</sup>/m<sup>2</sup>) WVTR(38

III

) ( - PP-HMDSO ) ( -

RF- ( 5 μm ) 10<sup>-3</sup> , 1 , SiO<sub>2</sub>  
(HMDSO) (PECVD)  
PP-HMDSO I PECVD  
(PP-HMDSO) 5-  
: /SiO<sub>2</sub> /PP HMDSO/SiO<sub>2</sub> /PP HMDSO/SiO<sub>2</sub> ( I )  
)

'Oxtran 2/20L' (0.005 cm<sup>3</sup>/m<sup>2</sup>) OTR(23, 0% RH, 100% O<sub>2</sub>)

IV

- 2 가 ,  
a) PET/SiO<sub>2</sub> /PP-HMDSO,  
b) PET/PP-HMDSO/SiO<sub>2</sub>

I II

2/20MB (OTR)(30, 0% RH, 100% O<sub>2</sub>) b  
3 cm<sup>3</sup>/m<sup>2</sup> , a PET  
SiO<sub>2</sub> 2 , SiO<sub>2</sub> - (PP HMDSO)  
OET

(57)

1.

- i) ,  
ii)

a) 1 ,

b) 1 1

2.

1 , ; 가

3.

1 2 , a) b)가 1 1 ,

4.

1 2 1 , a) b)가 1 1 , b) 2 1

5.

1 2 , 1 nm 1  $\mu\text{m}$  .

6.

1 , 2 5 , 45 nm 350 nm .

7.

1 , 2 , 5 6 , 5 nm 10  $\mu\text{m}$  .

8.

1 , 2 5 7 , 20 500 nm

9.

3 4 , 45 350 nm .

10.

3 , 4 9 , 20 500 nm

11.

3 , 4 9 1 10  $\mu\text{m}$  , 20 500 nm 2

12.

1 11 , 5 5000  $\mu\text{m}$  .

13.

1 12 ,

a) , ;

b) , ( UV, VUV, X- , , , );









