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(71)

60018. 333

(72)

, 60044, ,511

(74)

(54)  $U \vee$

ANSI 1 가 . 1 UV 가 UV 2 UV

1

(UV) 가 . UV

가 . 가 .

가 UV UV (intraocular) 가 (IOL)

1970 Loshak (Re. 33,477). 가 UV  
 ( 4,716,234, Dunks). UV 2 - , 가  
 UV

, IOL 가 UV UV 가 UV  
 가 UV

UV 가 . 300 - 400nm UV 가 UV

Collins ( 5,637,726).  
 UV 가

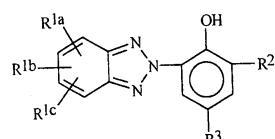
가 가 . 400nm - (cut - off) 가 UVA

UV 가  
SI 1 90% UV UVA UVB 가  
280 - 315nm(UVB) 1.0% , 316 - 380nm(UVA) . UV AN  
UV

Collins 1 UV 가  
UVA . ,  
UV ,  
가 .  
,

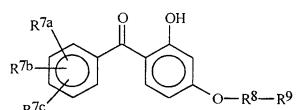
Hung( 4,963,160) UV 가 UV . 가  
UV UV UV 가 Hung p- UV UV .  
p- 1 1 .  
1 UV .  
가 .  
.

1 UV 2 UV UV  
, 1 UV



R<sup>1a</sup>, R<sup>1b</sup> R<sup>1c</sup> , , C<sub>1</sub> - C<sub>6</sub> ; R<sup>2</sup> ,  
, t- , , ; R<sup>3</sup> ; R<sup>4</sup> - R<sup>5</sup> - R<sup>6</sup> , R  
4 , R<sup>5</sup> - (CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>n</sub>O- , - CH(CH<sub>3</sub>)CH<sub>2</sub>O- , - CH<sub>2</sub>CH(CH<sub>3</sub>)O- , - (CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>n</sub>OCH<sub>2</sub> - , - CH(CH<sub>3</sub>)CH<sub>2</sub>OCH<sub>2</sub> - , - CH<sub>2</sub>CH(CH<sub>3</sub>)OCH<sub>2</sub> - , R<sup>6</sup>  
3 )CH<sub>2</sub>OCH<sub>2</sub> - , , , , , , ,  
; n 2 3 ; ,

2 UV 2 - - .



$R^{7a}$ ,  $R^{7b}$      $R^{7c}$  , , ,  $C_1 - C_6$  ;  $R^8$  , -  
 $(CH_2)_m O -$ , -  $CH(CH_3)CH_2O -$ , -  $CH_2CH(CH_3)O -$ , -  $(CH_2)_m OCH_2 -$ , -  $CH(CH_3)CH_2OCH_2 -$ , -  $CH_2CH$   
 $(CH_3)OCH_2 -$ ;  $R^9$  , , , ; m 2 3 .

1                5                UV

%

, , , , , "

† "

### 1. UV

#### 1. BZT

$2 - (2' -$     -  $3' - t -$     -  $5' - (3 - (4 -$     )    ) - 5 -    -  $2H -$  ;  $C_{29}H_{33}N$   
 $_3O_4$

#### 2. UVAM

$2 - (2' -$     -  $3' - t -$     -  $5' -$     ) - 5 -    -  $2H -$  ;  $C_{18}H_{18}C_1N_3O$

#### 3. BP

$2 -$     - 4 -    - ;  $C_{18}H_{16}O_5$

#### 4. MBP

$2 -$     - 4 -    - ;  $C_{14}H_{12}O_3$

B.

#### 1. HEMA; ; $C_6H_{10}O_3$

$CH_2 = C(CH_3)CO_2CH_2CH_2OH$

#### 2. EOEMA; ; $C_8H_{14}O_3$

$CH_2 = C(CH_3)CO_2CH_2CH_2OCH_2CH_3$

#### 3. DEMA; ; $C_{10}H_{14}O_4$

$[CH_2 = C(CH_3)CO_2CH_2 - ]_2$

#### 4. MAA; ; $C_4H_6O_2$

$\text{CH}_2 = \text{C}(\text{CH}_3)\text{CO}_2\text{H}$

5. NVP; N - ;  $\text{C}_6\text{H}_9\text{NO}$

$(\text{CH}_2)_3\text{C}(\text{O})\text{N} - \text{CH}=\text{CH}_2$

6. AMA; ;  $\text{C}_7\text{H}_{10}\text{O}_2$

$\text{CH}=\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)\text{CO}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}=\text{CH}_2$

7. MMA; ;  $\text{C}_5\text{H}_8\text{O}_2$

$\text{CH}_2 = \text{C}(\text{CH}_3)\text{CO}_2\text{CH}_3$

8. DMA; N,N - ;  $\text{C}_5\text{H}_9\text{NO}$

$\text{CH}_2 = \text{CHC}(\text{O})\text{N}(\text{CH}_3)_2$

9. GMA; ;  $\text{C}_6\text{H}_{12}\text{O}_4$

$\text{CH}=\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)\text{CO}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}(\text{OH})\text{CH}_2\text{OH}$

10. TEGDMA;

$\text{CH}_2 = \text{C}(\text{CH}_3)\text{COOCH}_2(\text{CH}_2\text{OCH}_2)_3\text{CH}_2\text{OOC}(\text{CH}_3)\text{C}=\text{CH}_2$

11.

VAZO 64; 2,2' - (2 - );  $\text{C}_8\text{H}_{12}\text{N}_4$

$[\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_2(\text{CN}) - \text{N=}]_2$

VAZO 52; 2,2' - (2,4 - );  $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_4$

$[\text{C}(\text{C}_4\text{H}_9)(\text{CH}_3)(\text{CN}) - \text{N=}]_2$

tBPP; t - ;  $\text{C}_9\text{H}_{12}\text{O}_3$

$(\text{CH}_3)\text{CO}_2\text{C}(\text{O})\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_3$

IPP; ;  $\text{C}_8\text{H}_{14}\text{O}_6$

$[(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{CHOC}(\text{O})\text{O} - ]_{12}$

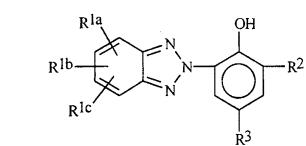
1 UV

ANSI

1

UV

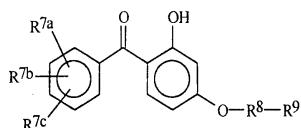
,



$R^{1a}, R^{1b}, R^{1c}$ , , ,  $C_1 - C_6$ ;  $R^2$ , ,  
 , t-, , ;  $R^3$ , , , ;  $R^4 - R^5 - R^6$ , ,  $R$   
 4 ,  $R^5 - (CH_2)_nO -$ ,  $-CH(CH_3)CH_2O -$ ,  $-CH_2CH(CH_3)O -$ ,  $-(CH_2)_nOCH_2 -$ ,  $-CH(CH_3)CH_2OCH_2 -$ ,  
 $_3)CH_2OCH_2 -$ ,  $-CH_2CH(CH_3)OCH_2 -$ ,  $R^6$ , , ,  
 ; n 2 3 ;

2 UV

2 -



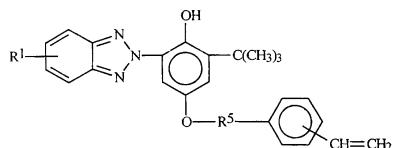
$R^{7a}, R^{7b}, R^{7c}$ , , ,  $C_1 - C_6$ ;  $R^8$ ,  
 $(CH_2)_mO -$ ,  $-CH(CH_3)CH_2O -$ ,  $-CH_2CH(CH_3)O -$ ,  $-(CH_2)_mOCH_2 -$ ,  $-CH(CH_3)CH_2OCH_2 -$ ,  $-CH_2CH$   
 $(CH_3)OCH_2 -$ ;  $R^9$ , , , ; m 2 3 .

1 UV (  $R^1 H, Cl$   $CH_3O -$ ,  $CH_3O -$  .  $R^{1b}$  가 t-  
 $R^3 R^4$   $R^5 - (CH_2)_3OCH_2 -$   $-(CH_2)_2OCH_2 -$ ,  $-(CH_2)_3OCH_2 -$  .  
 $R^6$  . 가  $R^1 CH_3O -$ ;  $R^2$  가  $-C(CH_3)_3$ ;  $R^4$  가 O;  $R^5$  가  $-(CH_2)_3OCH_2 -$ ;  $R^6$  가

UV

가

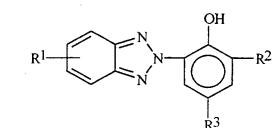
가

 $R^1 R^5$ 

5,637,726(Collins) 2  
 $- [2' - 5'(- - ) - 3' - t - ] - 5 - ( ( )) - 2H -$   
 $4,716,234(Dunks)$  1 - 3  
 , 가 4 - - 2 - 4 - - 2 -  
 $R^2$  3 - - 1 - , 2 - , 2 - - 1 - 1 - - 2 -  
 $R^1$

1 UV

가



R<sup>1</sup> , ; R<sup>2</sup> R<sup>3</sup> t - . R<sup>2</sup> t - . R<sup>1</sup> 가  
 가 . R<sup>2</sup> R<sup>3</sup> , t - . R<sup>2</sup> t - . R<sup>1</sup> 가  
 가 Ceiba - Geigy Corp.,  
 TINUVIN - 326 2 - (2' - - 3' - t - - 5' - - ) - 5 -  
 2 UV ( ) R<sup>7</sup> , R<sup>7</sup> p가 . R<sup>8</sup>  
 - (CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>n</sub>O - R<sup>9</sup> , 2 - 2 UV 2 - - 4 - - 4 - - 4 -  
 - , 2 - - 4 - - 2 - - 4 - - 4 - - 4 -  
 . 2 - - 4 - - 2 - - 4 - - 2 - - 4 -  
 2 - - 4 - - 2 - - 4 - - 2 - - 4 -  
 2 - - 4 - - 2 - - 4 - - 2 - - 4 -

UV	UV	0.01	25%	.	.	.	(
)							
1	가	0.05	10%	UV	가	(	)
.	UV	0.4%	1	UV	.	1	UV
.	(BZT:BP)	0.8	3.0%,	1.0	2.0%	.	1 UV
.	5:1	1:3,	3:1	1:3	.	.	.

UV

(a) ,

(b)

(c) ;

(d)

(e)

(g)  $\left( \begin{array}{c} \cdot \\ \cdot \end{array} \right)$

(h)

(j) :

(j) ;

(k)

(l)

(m) ,

(n)

(o)

(p)

UV

, UV UV 300 - 400nm UV . UV 300 400nm UV 400nm  
UV UV 가 . UV . UV .  
UV . UV . , ,

1 : HEMA

- 9 -

BP0.0096

IPA( ) 0.3099

Vazo 520.0072

1.000

53%                  0.083nm                  가         .                  %T(280 - 315nm) = 0.02%                  %T(315 - 380nm) = 2.2%         .

2 : NVP

1

MMA0.2954

NVP0.6743

AMA0.0016

BZT0.0063

BP0.0136

Bazo 640.0088

1.000

74%                  가         .

3 : GMA

1

GMA0.6897

MMA0.2871

EDMA0.0034

BZT0.0062

BP0.0134

IPPO.0002

1.000

38%                  가         .

4: GMA/MMA

1

GMA0.5282

MMA0.4303

0.0196

EDMA0.0010

BZT0.0062

BP0.0137

tBPP0.0010

1.000

5 : HEMA

%

5a5b5c5d5e5f5g5h

HEMA52.912

EOEMA05.727

IPA37.00

EDMA01.618( )

MAA1.057

Vazo - 520.336

Lupersol 2560.331

BZT1.00.750.50.50.50.750.751.0

BP\* 0.50.50.50.5 - - 0.750.75 - -

Methyl - BZT \*\* - - - - 0.50.5 - - 0.751.0

%H<sub>2</sub>O4951504950484748

%T0.450.922.260.251.230.340.250.14

(280 - 315 nm)

%T0.320.822.851.915.240.570.460.13

(316 - 380 nm)

\* 2 - - 4 - -

\*\* 2 - (2' - (4 - - ) - 5' - - ) - 2H -

30				30
				30

5a 5h UV 1

6(a - d)

%

6a6b6c6d

MMA29.88

NVP69.34

AMA0.15( )

Vazo 640.89

BP0.900.900.900.90

BZT0.400.80 - -

UVAM - - 0.801.60

-----  
%H<sub>2</sub>O( )77767268  
-----

%T5.64.01.60.09

(280 - 315nm)

%T17.59.29.30.54

(316 - 380nm)

7(a - f) RGP

%

7a7b7c7d7e7f

TPMD40.00

MMA54.77

MAA5.00( )

TEGDMA0.10

TBPP0.13

D&amp; C Green #60.00715

Dye

TINUVIN - 3260.600.750.500.750.820.90

MBP0.15 - - 0.150.15 - - -

-----  
-----

%T0.821.500.890.411.020.91

(280 - 315nm)

%T1.090.391.170.340.230.15

(316 - 380nm)

		가	Tinuvin - 326	MBP가			가
7a - 7f	.	24	48	;	24	110	.2
110	70			2			
1.0 mRad	.			가	8mm		
7a - 7f	5	UV	.	.	.	.	

8 : HEMA UV

8(a)

가 : :

HEMA - 49.491%, EOEMA - 4.97%, APM - 0.08%, IPA - 42.10%, EDMA - 1.20%, MAA - 4.059%, Vazo 52 - 0.028%, BZT - 0.82%. 가 BZT 1.42% 280 - 315nm(UVB) 280mm  
6.8%, 316 - 380nm(UVA) 2.1% 가 280mm 18.72% 0.73

8(b)

	0.75% BZT	0.79% BP	가 ( 1.54% UV )
280 - 315nm(UVB)	1.03%, 316	380nm(UVA)	가 . 280mm
1.72	1.89%		

8(a) 8(b)

8(a)	BZT	BP	8(b)	: %BZT(8a) × (8b)/
BZT	. Beer			
(8a) = %BZT	1.42% × 1.72/0.73 = 3.35% BZT(280nm)		1.89%	
)	8(b)	UV		

8(c)

	0.64% BZT	1.39% BP( 2.03% UV )	가 가 .
280 - 315nm(UVB)	0.15%, 316 - 380nm(UVA)	3.67%	280nm 2.6
2	0.249%		

8(a) 8(c)

8(a)	BZT	BP	8(c)	BZT
. Beer			280nm 1.89%	1.42% × 2.26/0.73 = 5.10% B
ZT			8(c) UV	2.5

9 : DMA/MMA

UV , BP BZT 가 RGP  
UVA UVB 가

9a 9b

IMTUVDMA/MMAIMTAIBNPBZT

wt%wt%wt%

9a - 1D&amp; CBP1.07:175ppm0.301.00

\*

9b - 1D&amp; CBZT1.07:175ppm0.301.50

9a - 2APMBP1.07:175ppm0.301.00

\* \*

9b - 2APMBZT1.07:175ppm0.301.50

\* D& C = D& C Green Number 6

\* APM = DMA/MMA

9c

9c - 1      9c - 2

(g)) (g))

MMA36.77448.774

MMA/D+G10.005

DMA50.07840.078

BF 1.001 1.003

BΣ + 1.505 1.500

AZBN 0.304 0.301

EGDMA 0.358 0.355

LCCM / 가 . 가 가 :

Gallenkamp

# 1 가 .

42 72

72

45 124

48 124

AZBN( AIBN, Vazo 64)

가 Perkin - Elmer

UV/V

. UVA UVB

UV

UV %T %T

( ) (280 - 315nm) (316 - 380nm)

9a1%BP1.626.7

9b1.5%BZT4.77.7

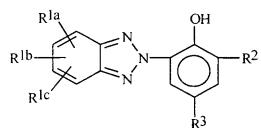
9c1%BP& 1.5%BZT0.10.25

UV  
covering of holes"

(57)

1.

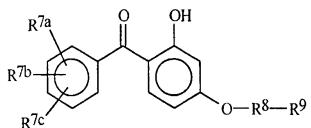
1 UV                    2 UV  
1 UV                    가



<sup>4</sup> R<sup>1a</sup>, R<sup>1b</sup> R<sup>1c</sup> , , C<sub>1</sub> - C<sub>6</sub> ; R<sup>2</sup> , ,  
, t - , ; R<sup>3</sup> , , , R<sup>4</sup> - R<sup>5</sup> - R<sup>6</sup> , R  
, R<sup>5</sup> - (CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>n</sub>O - , - CH(CH<sub>3</sub>)CH<sub>2</sub>O - , - CH<sub>2</sub>CH(CH<sub>3</sub>)O - , - (CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>n</sub>OCH<sub>2</sub> - , - CH(CH<sub>3</sub>)CH<sub>2</sub>OCH<sub>2</sub> - , - CH<sub>2</sub>CH(CH<sub>3</sub>)OCH<sub>2</sub> - , R<sup>6</sup> , , ;  
; n 2 3 ;

2 UV

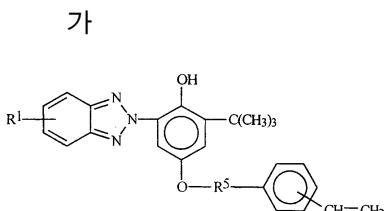
2 -



$R^{7a}$ ,  $R^{7b}$ ,  $R^{7c}$ , , ,  $C_1 - C_6$ , ;  $R^8$ , -  
 $(CH_2)_m O -$ , - $CH(CH_3)CH_2O -$ , - $CH_2CH(CH_3)O -$ , - $(CH_2)_m OCH_2 -$ , - $CH(CH_3)CH_2OCH_2 -$ , - $CH_2CH(CH_3)OCH_2 -$ , - $CH_2CH(CH_3)OCH_2 -$ ;  $m = 2, 3$

2.

1 , UV 가



$R^1$ , , ,  $C_1 - C_6$ , ;  $R^5$  - $(CH_2)_n O -$ , - $CH(CH_3)CH_2O -$ , - $CH_2CH(CH_3)O -$ , - $(CH_2)_n OCH_2 -$ ,  $CH(CH_3)CH_2OCH_2 -$ , - $CH_2CH(CH_3)OCH_2 -$ ;  $n = 2, 3$

3.

2 ,  $R^1$ 

4.

2 ,  $R^5$  가 - $(CH_2)_n OCH_2 -$ 

5.

4 ,  $n = 3$ 

6.

1 , 2 UV 가 2 - - 4 - - , 2 - - 4 - -  
 , 2 - - 4 - - -

7.

6 , 2 UV 2 - - 4 - -

8.

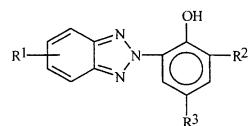
1 , 가 UVA 10% , UVB 1.0% UV 가

9.

8 , UV UVA 1.0%

10.

, 1 UV  
 가 , 1 UV 가



R<sup>1</sup>,  
 R<sup>2</sup> R<sup>3</sup> ;  
 2 UV 가 2 - - 4 - - , 2 - - 4 - - 2 -  
 - 4 - - - .

11.

10 , R<sub>2</sub> R<sup>3</sup> 가 , t - .

12.

10 , R<sup>2</sup> 가 t - .

13.

10 , R<sup>1</sup> .

14.

10 , 1 UV 가 2 - (2' - - 3' - t - - 5' - ) - 5 - .

15.

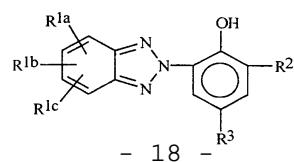
10 , 2 UV 가 2 - - 4 - - .

16.

10 , 1 UV 가 2 - (2' - - 3' - t - - 5' - ) - 5 - .  
 2 UV 가 2 - - 4 - - .

17.

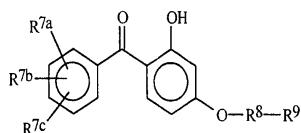
1 UV 2 UV (intraocular) , 1 UV  
 가 .



4       $R^{1a}$ ,  $R^{1b}$      $R^{1c}$       ,      ,  $C_1 - C_6$       ;  $R^2$       ,  
       ,      t -      ,      ;  $R^3$       ,      ,      ,      ;  $R^4 - R^5 - R^6$       ,  $R$   
 $R^{1a}$       ,      ,  $R^5$       -  $(CH_2)_nO -$ , -  $CH(CH_3)CH_2O -$ , -  $CH_2CH(CH_3)O -$ , -  $(CH_2)_nOCH_2 -$ , -  $CH(CH_3)CH_2OCH_2 -$ ,  
 $R^{1b}$       ,      ,  $R^6$       ,      ,  
 $R^{1c}$       ;  $n = 2$       3      ;

2 UV

2 -



5       $R^{7a}$ ,  $R^{7b}$      $R^{7c}$       ,      ,  $C_1 - C_6$       ;  $R^8$       , -  
 $(CH_2)_mO -$ , -  $CH(CH_3)CH_2O -$ , -  $CH_2CH(CH_3)O -$ , -  $(CH_2)_mOCH_2 -$ , -  $CH(CH_3)CH_2OCH_2 -$ , -  $CH_2CH(CH_3)OCH_2 -$ ,  
 $R^{7c}$       ;  $R^9$       ,      ,      ,      ;  $m = 2$       3

18.

17      ,      1 UV      2 UV      가 3:1      1:3

19.

17      ,      UV      0.8      3.0      %

20.

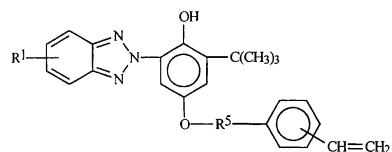
19      ,      UV      1.0      2.0      %

21.

17      ,      1 UV      0.5      %

22.

17      , UV      가      가



6       $R^1$       ,      ,  $C_1 - C_6$       ;  $R^5$       -  $(CH_2)_nO -$ , -  $CH(CH_3)CH_2O -$ , -  $CH_2CH(CH_3)O -$ , -  $(CH_2)_nOCH_2 -$ , -  $CH(CH_3)CH_2OCH_2 -$ ,  
 $R^1$       ,      ,  $R^6$       ,      ;  $n = 2$       3

23.

22 , R<sup>1</sup>

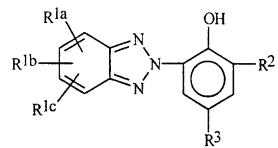
24.

22 , R<sup>5</sup> 가 - (CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>n</sub>OCH<sub>2</sub> -

25.

24 , n 3

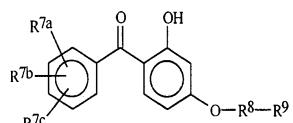
26.

가 UV UV , 1 UV 가  
:

R<sup>1a</sup>, R<sup>1b</sup> R<sup>1c</sup> , , C<sub>1</sub> - C<sub>6</sub> ; R<sup>2</sup> ; R<sup>3</sup> ; R<sup>4</sup> - R<sup>5</sup> - R<sup>6</sup> , R  
4 , t - , ; R<sup>5</sup> - (CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>n</sub>O - , - CH(CH<sub>3</sub>)CH<sub>2</sub>O - , - CH<sub>2</sub>CH(CH<sub>3</sub>)O - , - (CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>n</sub>OCH<sub>2</sub> - , - CH(CH<sub>3</sub>)CH<sub>2</sub>OCH<sub>2</sub> - , - CH<sub>2</sub>CH(CH<sub>3</sub>)OCH<sub>2</sub> - ; n 2 3 ;

2 UV

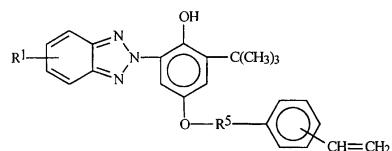
2 -



R<sup>7a</sup>, R<sup>7b</sup> R<sup>7c</sup> , , C<sub>1</sub> - C<sub>6</sub> ; R<sup>8</sup> ; R<sup>9</sup> ; m 2 3  
(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>m</sub>O - , - CH(CH<sub>3</sub>)CH<sub>2</sub>O - , - CH<sub>2</sub>CH(CH<sub>3</sub>)O - , - (CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>m</sub>OCH<sub>2</sub> - , - CH(CH<sub>3</sub>)CH<sub>2</sub>OCH<sub>2</sub> - , - CH<sub>2</sub>CH(CH<sub>3</sub>)OCH<sub>2</sub> - ; m 2 3

27.

26 , UV 가



$R^1$  , ,  $C_1 - C_6$  ;  $R^5 - (CH_2)_nO -$ ,  $-CH$   
 $(CH_3)CH_2O -$ ,  $-CH_2CH(CH_3)O -$ ,  $-(CH_2)_nOCH_2 -$ ,  $CH(CH_3)CH_2OCH_2 -$ ,  $-CH_2CH(CH_3)OCH_2 -$   
; n 2 3 .

28.

27 ,  $R^1$ 

29.

27 ,  $R^5 \nparallel - (CH_2)_nOCH_2 -$ 

30.

29 , n 3

31.

26 , 2 UV 가 2 - - 4 - - , 2 - - 4 - -  
, 2 - - 4 - -

32.

26 , 2 UV 2 - - 4 - -

33.

26 , 가 UVA 10% , UVB 1.0% UV 가

34.

33 , UV UVA 1.0%

1

