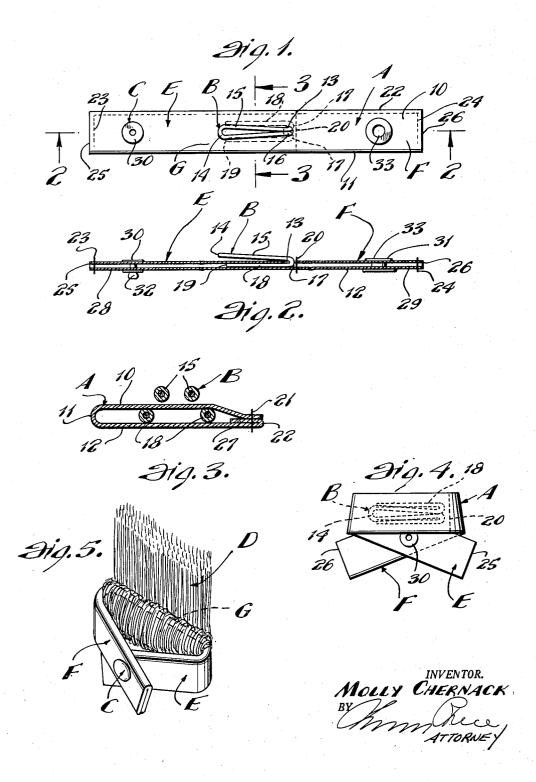
# M. CHERNACK

HAIR CURLER

Filed July 12, 1949



### UNITED STATES PATENT **OFFICE**

2,649,097

#### HAIR CURLER

Molly Chernack, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Application July 12, 1949, Serial No. 104,208

12 Claims. (Cl. 132-43)

1

The present invention relates to a curler construction.

The present invention particularly relates to a colorful and attractive women's hair curler for quick and inexpensive production.

The object of this invention is to provide an efficient and comfortable hair curler that may remain on the hair indefinitely without discomfort which will feel light on the hair and be attractive in appearance.

A further object of this invention is to provide a curler which will eliminate any extra weight in the curler by avoiding fillings, extended wires, clamps, or objects with points that would tend to iab or jar the scalp.

A further object of the present invention is to provide an inexpensive, durable curler which may be readily applied by the user thereof and which is particularly adapted to quick and inexpensive production.

A still further object is to provide a simple curler, inexpensively manufactured of fabric and wire materials in which the strand of hair may be readily inserted and upon which said strand may be readily wound and the curler then closed 25 unto appended. without discomfort and which will give a most desirable natural curl to the hair.

Another object is to provide a simple, novel women's hair curler construction which may be readily manipulated to receive a strand of hair and which will permit ready attachment to and 30 and the snap fastening connection. rolling over of the strand of hair in comfortable and smooth manner and which will permit either lefthanded or righthanded manipulation.

Still further objects and advantages will apbelow, it being understood, however, that this more detailed description is given by way of illustration and explanation only and not by way of limitation, since various changes therein may be made by those skilled in the art without depart- 40 ing from the scope and spirit of the present invention.

In accomplishing the above objects, it has been found most satisfactory, according to one embodiment of the present invention, to provide 45 in the curler a folded flexible strip, a wire holder and a closure to attach the ends of the curler

The flexible strip may be made of leather, Leatherette or fabric.

The wire holder may be made of a simple fabric covered wire, so positioned as to render it stationary in the center of the curler.

The closure may take the form of cooperating

closing purposes but for the forming of an attractive "button and bow" effect.

Desirably the fabric covered wire construction extends only across the middle portion of the curler with the end extensions of the curler having snap connections or fasteners so that they may be folded down and away from the central, stiff portion to form a bow after the strand of hair has been inserted and wound thereon.

By placing the fasteners at a distance from the fabric covered wire holder there is no space left for either the ends of the hair or the entire coil of hair to roll off the curler. As a result the coiled hair is kept intact on the curler during the time it is on the head.

With the foregoing and other objects in view. the invention consists of the novel construction, combination and arrangement of parts as hereinafter more specifically described, and illustrated in the accompanying drawings, wherein is shown an embodiment of the present invention, but it is to be understood that changes, variations and modifications can be resorted to which fall within the scope of the claims here-

In the drawings wherein like reference characters denote corresponding parts throughout the several views:

Fig. 1 is an inside plan view of the curler in extended position showing the wire extensions

Fig. 2 is a transverse longitudinal sectional view upon the line 2-2 of Fig. 1, showing the interior construction.

Fig. 3 is a transverse vertical sectional view pear in the more detailed description set forth 35 upon the line 3-3 of Fig. 1, upon an enlarged scale as compared to Fig. 1.

Fig. 4 is a rear elevational view showing the curler in closed position and without the coiled strand of hair in position.

Fig. 5 is a perspective view of the curler closed and folded around a strand of hair.

Referring to Fig. 1, there is provided the folded fabric base A, the wire holder element B and the snap connection C with the coiled strand of hair D in coiled position as shown in Fig. 5.

The fabric A generally may be of a Leatherette, cloth or canvas and it may have a flannel cotton backing to give an interior frictional grip.

The strip A has the inside fold 10, the folded connection 11, and an outside fold 12. In the fold 10 there is an opening 13 through which projects the external U-member portion 14 forming part of the reversely bent double U-member B. fasteners, which are used in reverse not only for 55 The U-member B has the base 14, the outside

3

converging legs 15 which come together at 16, where they extend through the opening 13.

Inside the legs turn outwardly, as indicated at 17 and form the straight extensions 18 which extend reversely to the ends 19 just short of the bow or base 14. The base 14 is forced through the hole 13 upon assembly before folding of the strip A. The stitching 20 will keep the element B in position and prevent it from slipping out of the folded strip A.

After assembly, the two faces 10 and 12 are folded together and stitched, as indicated at 21, along the edge 22 and also at 23 and 24 along the edges 25 and 26. If desired, an inner piece or attaching fold 27 may be provided.

The end portions 28 and 29 are respectively provided with the male fastener element 30 and the female fastener element 31. The fastener element 30 has a projecting element 32 which corresponds to the recess 33 in the element 31.

In operation, the end of the strand D of hair is slipped under the holder B and then wound around the holder B and central portion of strip A until the coil of hair is formed. This may be done by manipulating the holder B and strip A 25 with the left forefingers leaving right hand free to continue the coiling of the hair.

Then the two free ends E and F (see Fig. 5) are turned downwardly and inwardly so that the opening 33 will snap over the projection 32 30 and form an X-shaped bow, as shown in Figs. 4 and 5. This may be readily done by one hand and will permit coiling of the hair.

The curler may be applied by one hand and either by a left hand or right hand operation. 35 The curlers are durable, may be used again and again, will be comfortable and may be worn without chafing and will give a most satisfactory curl to the hair.

There is thus provided a light weight, simple 40 and novel woman's hair curler, easily manipulated by slipping the ends of the hair directly under the fabric covered wire holder and then holding the wire holder with the left forefingers leaving the right hand free to roll the rest of the hair over the holder and around and around the curler in a comfortable and smooth manner.

The folded strip A may also be reversed when closed with the ends E and F being attached on the opposite side from that shown in Figs. 4 and 5.

While there has been herein described a preferred form of the invention, it should be understood that the same may be altered in details and in relative arrangement of parts within the scope of the appended claims.

Having now particularly described and ascertained the nature of the invention, and in what manner the same is to be performed, what is claimed is:

- 1. A hair curler comprising a folded fabric strip and a form-retaining reversely bent elongated U-shaped wire element having the intermediate portion of the sides of the U at the point of bending contacting each other, said element extending longitudinally through and along the central part of said curler to engage a strand of hair to be curled thereon.
- 2. A hair curler comprising a folded fabric strip having a central part and a form-retaining reversely bent elongated U-shaped wire element having the intermediate portion of the sides of the U at the point of bending contacting each other, said element extending longitudinally through and along the central part of said curler to engage to a distance than the folded said strip, and transverse stitching on said folded fabric strip to prevent it from slipping backward, said U-shaped element having the portions of its legs which are bent reversely extending parallel to each other toward the base of the U and substantially spaced apart a greater distance than

a strand of hair to be curled thereon and ex-

on one side of said central part.

3. A hair curler comprising a folded fabric strip and a reversely bent wire element extending longitudinally through and along the central part of said curler to engage a strand of hair to be curled thereon, said wire element consisting of a reversely bent U-shaped element, said U-shaped element having the portions of its legs which are bent reversely extending parallel to each other toward the base of the U and substantially spaced apart a greater distance than the width of the U and said legs being in substantial contact at the point of reversed bending

15 stantial contact at the point of reversed bending. 4. A hair curler comprising a folded fabric strip and a reversely bent wire element extending longitudinally through and along the central part of said curler to engage a strand of hair 20 to be curled thereon, said wire element consisting of a reversely bent U-shaped element having the ends of its legs inside of said strip and the base portion and adjacent leg portions on the outside of the strip, said U-shaped element having the portions of its legs which are bent reversely extending parallel to each other toward the base of the U and substantially spaced apart a greater distance than the width of the U and said legs being in substantial contact at the point of reversed bending.

5. A hair curler comprising a folded fabric strip and a reversely bent wire element extending longitudinally through and along the central part of said curler to engage a strand of hair to be curled thereon, said wire element consisting of a reversely bent U-shaped element so manipulated as to render it stationary, having the ends of its legs inside of said strip and the base portion and adjacent leg portions on the outside of the strip and transverse stitching on said folded fabric strip to prevent it from slipping backward. said U-shaped element having the portions of its legs which are bent reversely extending parallel to each other toward the base of the U and substantially spaced apart a greater distance than the width of the U and said legs being in substantial contact at the point of reversed bending.

6. A hair curler comprising a folded fabric strip and a form-retaining reversely bent elongated U-shaped wire element having the intermediate portion of the sides of the U at the point of bending contacting each other, said element extending longitudinally through and along the central part of said curler to engage a strand of hair to be curled thereon, said wire element being double and having parallel legs and extending through and inside of the inside fold of said folded strip.

7. A hair curler comprising a folded fabric strip and a reversely bent wire element extending longitudinally through and along the central part of said curler to engage a strand of hair to be curled thereon, said wire element consisting of a reversely bent U-shaped element, so manipulated as to render it stationary, having the ends of its legs inside of said strip, and the base portion and adjacent leg portions on the outside of said strip, and transverse stitching on said folded fabric strip to prevent it from slipping backward, said U-shaped element having the portions of its legs which are bent reversely extending parallel to each other toward the base of the U and substantially spaced apart a greater distance than

Ä

tension tabs to be folded and attached together

the width of the U and said legs being in substantial contact at the point of reversed bending.

- 8. A hair curler comprising a folded fabric strip and a form-retaining reversely bent elongated U-shaped wire element having the intermediate portion of the sides of the U at the point of bending contacting each other, said element extending longitudinally through and along of hair to be curled thereon, said wire element being double and having parallel legs and extending through and inside of the inside fold of said folded strip.
- 9. A hair curler having an elongated rectan- 15 be removed through said opening. gular folded-over fabric strip formed of a rectangular piece of fabric folded in half in the middle and stitched together at the meeting edges having a central portion and two end extension portions provided with male and female snap 20 fastener elements and a pair of parallel spaced wires extending longitudinally through the central portion interiorly within the fold, a pair of converging wires extending externally of the fold on the outside longitudinally of the central por- 28 tion, said central portion adjacent one end thereof being provided with an opening toward which said wires converge and said interior and exterior wires being integrally joined through said opening and said exterior wires being integrally joined 30 at their ends away from said opening.
  - 10. A hair curler having an elongated fabric

strip joined together adjacent the edges thereof with a central portion and the end portions with snap fasteners, said central portion between said fabric strips having two parallel separated wire legs and a small opening in one fabric strip to receive the ends of said legs at one end of said central portion, said ends of the legs being provided with an elongated loop constituting an integral extension thereof and said loop extending the central part of said curler to engage a strand 10 longitudinally above and outside of said fabric strip having said hole.

> 11. The curler of claim 10 in which the legs are spaced further apart than the width of said opening so that the separated wire legs cannot

12. The curier of claim 10, in which the elongated loop is as long as the legs and extends to the other end of the legs at the other end of the central portion.

#### MOLLY CHERNACK.

## References Cited in the file of this patent UNITED STATES PATENTS

	Number	Name	Date	
25	1,953,787	Thau	Apr. 3, 1934	
	2,103,534	Huppert	Dec. 28, 1937	
	2,422,716		June 24, 1947	
		FOREIGN PATENTS		
0	Number	Country	Date	
	466,590	Great Britain	Aug. 22, 1935	
	503,226		Apr. 3, 1939	