PCT

(30) Priority Data:

08/898,179

WORLD INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY ORGANIZATION International Bureau



15 April 1999 (15.04.99)

INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

(51) International Patent Classification ⁶ :	A3	(11) International Publication Number:	WO 99/05701
G01R 1/02		(43) International Publication Date:	4 February 1999 (04.02.99)

(81) Designated States: JP, European patent (AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, PCT/US98/14263 (21) International Application Number: DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE).

8 July 1998 (08.07.98) (22) International Filing Date:

US

(88) Date of publication of the international search report: (71) Applicant: DYTAK CORPORATION [US/US]; Suite N, 2682 Middlefield Road, Redwood City, CA 94063 (US).

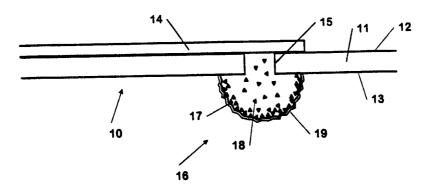
22 July 1997 (22.07.97)

(72) Inventors: NANIS, Leonard; 2114 Rosswood Drive, San Jose, CA 95124 (US). KEUKELAAR, Ronald; 525 #7 Walnut Street, San Carlos, CA 94070 (US).

(74) Agent: HAYNES, Mark, A.; Wilson Sonsini Goodrich & Rosati, 650 Page Mill Road, Palo Alto, CA 94304-1050 (US).

Published With international search report.

(54) Title: COMPOSITE ELECTRICAL CONTACT STRUCTURE AND METHOD FOR MANUFACTURING THE SAME



(57) Abstract

An improved wear resistant bump contact (Fig. 1, item 16) is produced by the inclusion of small particles (18) of hard materials in the conductive material of the contact bump, preferably by co-deposition at the time of electroplating of the bump bulk material. Desirable attributes of the small particles of hard material include small particle size, hardness greater than the hardness of the bulk material of the contact bump, compatibility with the plating conditions, and electrical conductivity. In one variation, the bump of metal-particle co-deposited material is coated by a thin cap layer (19) of noble, non oxidizing metal to prevent electrical erosion by arcing as contact is made and broken from the pad.

FOR THE PURPOSES OF INFORMATION ONLY

Codes used to identify States party to the PCT on the front pages of pamphlets publishing international applications under the PCT.

AL	Albania	ES	Spain	LS	Lesotho	SI	Slovenia
AM	Armenia	FI	Finland	LT	Lithuania	SK	Slovakia
AT	Austria	FR	France	LU	Luxembourg	SN	Senegal
AU	Australia	GA	Gabon	LV	Latvia	SZ	Swaziland
AZ	Azerbaijan	GB	United Kingdom	MC	Monaco	TD	Chad
BA	Bosnia and Herzegovina	GE	Georgia	MD	Republic of Moldova	TG	Togo
BB	Barbados	GH	Ghana	MG	Madagascar	TJ	Tajikistan
\mathbf{BE}	Belgium	GN	Guinea	MK	The former Yugoslav	TM	Turkmenistan
BF	Burkina Faso	GR	Greece		Republic of Macedonia	TR	Turkey
BG	Bulgaria	HU	Hungary	ML	Mali	TT	Trinidad and Tobago
BJ	Benin	IE	Ireland	MN	Mongolia	UA	Ukraine
BR	Brazil	IL	Israel	MR	Mauritania	UG	Uganda
BY	Belarus	IS	Iceland	MW	Malawi	US	United States of America
CA	Canada	IT	Italy	MX	Mexico	UZ	Uzbekistan
CF	Central African Republic	JP	Japan	NE	Niger	VN	Viet Nam
CG	Congo	KE	Kenya	NL	Netherlands	YU	Yugoslavia
CH	Switzerland	KG	Kyrgyzstan	NO	Norway	ZW	Zimbabwe
CI	Côte d'Ivoire	KP	Democratic People's	NZ	New Zealand		
CM	Cameroon		Republic of Korea	\mathbf{PL}	Poland		
CN	China	KR	Republic of Korea	PT	Portugal		_
CU	Cuba	KZ	Kazakstan	RO	Romania		
\mathbf{CZ}	Czech Republic	LC	Saint Lucia	RU	Russian Federation		
DE	Germany	LI	Liechtenstein	SD	Sudan		
DK	Denmark	LK	Sri Lanka	SE	Sweden		
EE	Estonia	LR	Liberia	SG	Singapore		

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No. PCT/US98/14263

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER IPC(6) :G01R 1/02 US CL :324/757						
	to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to bot	h national classification and IPC				
B. FIELDS SEARCHED						
j	documentation searched (classification system follow 324/754-765	ed by classification symbols)				
Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched NONE						
Electronic o	data base consulted during the international search (r	name of data base and, where practicable	, search terms used)			
C. DOC	CUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT					
Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where a	ppropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.			
A	US 4.918.383 A (HUFF ET AL) 17 ABSTRACT.	1-52				
A	US 5,012,187 A (LITTLEBURY) 30 ABSTRACT.	1-52				
A	US 5,604,446 A (SANO) 18 FEBRU ABSTRACT.	1-52				
A	US 5.623,213 A (LIU ET AL) 22 A ABSTRACT.	1-52				
Furth	ner documents are listed in the continuation of Box C	C. See patent family annex.				
"A" doc	ecial categories of cited documents: cument defining the general state of the art which is not considered be of particular relevance	"T" later document published after the inter date and not in conflict with the applica principle or theory underlying the inve	tion but cited to understand the			
"E" ear	the of particular relevance the document published on or after the international filing date cument which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is	"Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone "Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art				
cite spe "O" doc	ed to establish the publication date of another citation or other citation of other citation of other citation (as specified) cument referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other ans					
	document published prior to the international filing date but later than "&" document member of the same patent fam the priority date claimed					
	actual completion of the international search MBER 1998	Date of mailing of the international search report 05FEB 1999				
Commission Box PCT Washington	nailing address of the ISA/US ner of Patents and Trademarks n, D.C. 20231	Authorized officer, RUSSELL M. KOBERT	y-der			
Facsimile No	o. (703) 305-3230	Telephone No. (703) 305-4900	A			