

(19)
(12)

(KR)
(A)

(51) 。 Int. Cl. ⁷
C07D 417/14

(11)
(43)

2002 - 0005758
2002 01 17

(21)	10 - 2001 - 7014959
(22)	2001 11 23
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(86)	PCT/IL2000/00295
(86)	2000 05 24

(87) WO 2000/72815
(87) 2000 12 07

(81)

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AP ARIPO : 가

EA :

EP :

OA OAPI : 가

(30) 130169 1999 05 27 (IL)

(71) (1991)

69710 8

(72)	,	69355	23
		44444	30

(74)

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(54)

1 - (R²) - 2 - (R³) - 3(Y - X - NH - A Z - A -) - 4,5,6,7 - (R₀₋₄) - [, A C₁₋₄ ,
 , X > CH₂, > C=O > C=S]
 가 ; , .

, , ,

, ,

.

(pineal gland) , 3 - (2 -
) - 5 - .

() ,

CNS ,

가

[: Withyachumnarnkul et al., Life Sci, 12:1757 - 65, 1986].

24

24

가 .

24

, / (), (DSPS) [4, 600,723 4,666,086 (Short et al.); 5,242,941 (Lewy et al.)]. , [: , Waldhauser et al., Psychopharmacology, 100: 222 - 226, 1990; Vollrath et al., Bioscience, 29:327 - 329, 1981; Dollins et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci, 99:1824 - 1828, 1994; 5,403,851 (D'Orlando et al.)]. 3가 , mt - 1, MT - 2 Me11c가 [: Barrett et al., Biol. Signals Recept., 1999, 8: 6 - 14]. MT - 2 , mt - 1 CNS [: Dubocovich et al., IUPHAR media, London, UK, 187 - 93, 1998]. 가 , 가 .

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(0.3 5mg/os)

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(clearanc
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[: Nut

e) ,
rition, 1998, 14:1 - 2; The Aging Male, 1998, 1:1 - 8].

3mg 21

가 가 ,
)가 [: Biol. Signals Recept., 1999, 8(1 - 2): 126 - 31].

HbA1c

가

(Sprague - Dawley)

(10)

(22

4 μ g/ml

(%)

(4)

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SIDS

[: Israel Patents Nos. 115861/2 U.S.Paten

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가

가

, BPH[

: U.S. Patent No. 5,750,557 and European Patent No. EP 0565296B(Zisapel)]

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \vdots \\ \vdots \end{array} \right)$$

가

가

[: Pevre

et al., J. Clin. Endocrinol. Metab., 47:1383 - 1386, 1978; Purry et al., Am. J. Psychiatry, 144:762 - 766, 1987; Waldhauser et al., Clin. Endocrinol. Metab., 73:793 - 796, 1991; Bispink et al., Pineal Res., 8:97 - 10

6, 1990; Cagnacci et al., J. Clin. Endocrinol. Metab., 73:210 - 220, 1991; Voordouw et al., J. Clin. Endocrinol. Metab., 74:107 - 108, 1992; U.S. Patent Nos. 4,855,305 and 4,945,103 (Cohen et al.) and 5,272,141 (Fraschini et al.).

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가

5,403,851

가 . PC

T WO 87/00432

0330625A2 AIDS

(bioisosteric)

[: J.

Med. Chem., 1992, 35:1484 - 1485; EP 662471 A2 950712 (Depreux et al.); WO 95/29173 A1 951102 (Ladlow et al.); 5,151,446 (Horn et al.); 5,194,614 (Adrieux et al.); 5,276,051 (Lesieur et al.).

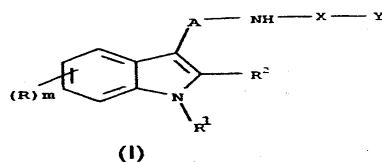
가

가

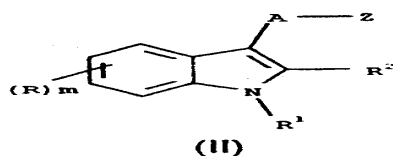
< >

I II

가



II



R, C₁₋₄, C₁₋₄, NR'R'', C₁₋₄, -C₁₋₄, -C₁₋₄,
R'', 3, 8, R', R'', H, C₁₋₄, R'=R''=ClCH₂CH₂, NR',
m 0 4 ;

R¹, C₁₋₄, C₁₋₄, -C₁₋₄, -C₁₋₄,
C₁₋₄, C₁₋₄, -C₁₋₄, -C₁₋₄, R²,
NR'R'' ;

A C₁₋₄ ;

X > CH₂, > C=O > C=S ;

Y 2-, 2-, 2- (2-R⁰-COO-) C₁,
-4, C₁₋₄, OH, NR'R'', 1, 2
Y, C₁₋₄, C₁₋₄, OH, NR'R'',
C₁₋₄, -C₁₋₄, 2 -

R⁰ C₁₋₄ NR'R'' ;

Z 2-(p-(3,5- -4-)) ,p-(3,5- -4-)
, 2-(p-(2,4- -5-)) ,p-(2,4- -5-) , 2
-(p-(3,5- -4-)) ,p-(3,5- -4-)
, 2-(p-(2,4- -5-)) ,p-(2,4- -5-)
, 3,5- -4- , 2,4- -5-
1-4, -C₁₋₄, C₁₋₄, C₁₋₄, OH, NR'R'', -C
2 - ;

, C₁₋₄ C₁₋₄ 1 3

, Y가, C₁₋₄, C₁₋₄, OH, NR'R'',
-C₁₋₄, -C₁₋₄, 2
/ Z가, C₁₋₄, C₁₋₄, OH, NR'R'',
-C₁₋₄, -C₁₋₄, 2 -

, , 가 , (adju
vant), / ,

$\text{I} \quad , \text{m} \quad 1 \quad \text{R} \quad 5 \quad , \quad \text{m} \quad 1 \quad \text{R} \quad 5 - \quad / \quad \text{A가 CH}_2\text{CH}_2 \quad , \quad \text{I} \quad , \quad :$
 $\text{,} \quad \text{R}^1 = \text{R}^2 = \text{H} \quad \vdots$

$$X가 -CO- \quad Y가 2- \quad ; \quad X가 -CO- \quad Y가 2- \quad ;$$

X가 -CH₂- Y가 2- ; X가 -CO- Y가 2- ;

X가 -CO- Y가 3,4- ; Z가 3,4- .

(i) $\quad , \quad , \quad , \quad , \quad (\quad , \quad)$

(ii) 0.0025 1000mg ;

(iii)

$$\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right) = \frac{1}{2}$$

가 .

가 ,

(SAD); 가

; AIDS

(Tardive Dyskinesia)

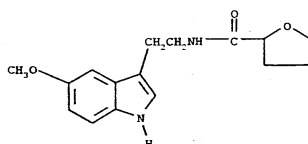
가 (

); 가

(, I , Y가)

II Z가

1: 5 - - 3 - (2 - (- 2 -)) (MLP - 79)

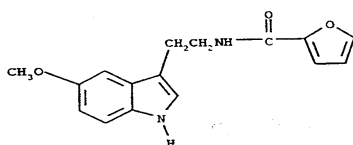


5 - (540mg, 2.84mmol) (5ml) (5ml)
 - 2 - (390 μ l, 3.7mmol) 가 15
 , (25ml) (25ml), NaHCO₃ (2 X 25ml) NaCl (2
 5ml) , (MgSO₄)
 가 CH₂Cl₂ 50% . 10ml , 19
 32 . 220mg(30%) .

NMR(CDCl₃): δ = 1.71 - 22.8(m, 4H, CH₂CH₂); 2.94(t, J=6.8Hz, 2H, CH₂CH₂); 3.59(q, J=6.8Hz, 2H, CH₂NH); 3.70 - 3.82(m, 2H, CH₂O); 3.81(s, 3H, OCH₃); 4.32(dd, J1=8.3Hz, J2=5.8Hz, 1H, C=OCHO); 6.75(s, 1H, CH₂NH); 6.85(dd, J1=8.75Hz, J2=2.45Hz, 1H, H); 7.05(s, 1H C=CH); 7.10(dd, J1=3.45Hz, J2=0.72Hz, 1H, H); 7.26(d, J1=8.75Hz, 1H, H); 8.17(s, 1H, NH).

IR(): ν = 3395(NH), 3302(NH), 2936, 2868, 1651, (CO), 1532(CH=CH), 1484, 1215, 1066.

2: 5 - - 3 - (2 - (2 -)) (MLP - 76)



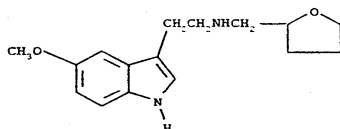
5 - (300mg, 1.57mmol) (5ml) (5ml)
 2 - (190 μ l, 1.9mmol) 가
 , (25ml) (25ml), NaHCO₃ (2 X 25ml) NaCl (25ml)
 , (MgSO₄) 가
 . CH₂Cl₂ 50% . 10ml , 10 18
 - 8 CH₂Cl₂ (0.5ml) . 220mg(50%)

89 - 90 .

NMR(CDCl₃): δ = 3.03(t, J=6.75Hz, 2H, CH₂CH₂); 3.75(q, J=6.2Hz, 2H, CH₂NH); 3.81(s, 3H, OCH₃); 6.52(s, 1H, CH₂NH); 6.46(dd, J1=3.46Hz, J2=1.75Hz, 1H, CH=CH-CH); 6.86(dd, J1=8.75Hz, J2=2.45Hz, 1H, H); 7.04(d, J=1.76Hz, 1H, CH=CH-CH); 7.05(s, 1H, C=CH); 7.10(dd, J1=3.45Hz, J2=0.72Hz, 1H, H); 7.26(d, J1=8.75Hz, 1H, H); 8.17(s, 1H, NH).

IR(KBr): ν = 3361(NH), 3260(NH), 1630(CO), 1594(CH=CHO), 1535(CH=CHO), 1295, 1211.

3: 5 - - 3 - (2 - (- 2 -)) (MLP - 92)



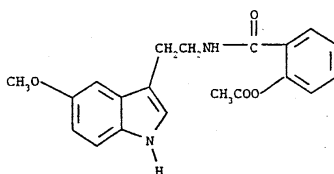
THF - 2 - (0.56g, 4.2mmol) THF(10ml) 5 - .H
 Cl(90.94g, 4.15mol) (1.2ml, 8.2mmol) 가 . 20
 (25ml) 가 , , 5% HCl, 5% NaHCO₃, NaCl
 . MgSO₄ (0.3g, 30%)
 THF(10ml) (0.285g, 0.99mmol) THF(10ml) LiAlH₄ (94m
 g) 가 . 18 가 0 (1ml) 가
 ; , (3 x 10ml) . NaCl (20ml) ,
 (MgSO₄) . (0.03% NH₃ CH₂Cl₂:CH₃OH 92:8)
 (0.178g, 65%) . 10ml
 11 18 .

NMR: (CDCl₃): δ = 1.45 - 2.23(m, 4H, CH₂CH₂O); 1.75(ws*, 2H, 2NH₂); 2.65 - 2.85(m, 2H, CH₂NH); 2.99(s, 4H, CH₂CH₂NH); 3.70 - 3.86(m, 2H, CH₂O-); 3.86(s, 3H, OCH₃); 3.88 - 4.16(m, 1H, CHO-); 6.85(d d**, J1=8.75Hz, J2=2.45Hz, 1H, H); 7.05(s, 1H, C=CH); 7.05(dd, J1=4.85Hz, J2=2.45Hz, 1H, H); 7.26(d, J=11.25Hz, 1H, H); 7.98(s, 1H, NH). 가 ,
 1.75 7.98 가

IR(): ν = 3397(NH), 3292(NH), 2936, 2828, 1624, (CH=CH), 1585, 1486, 1455, 1441, 1215, 1066.

ws* = ; dd** = .

4: 5 - - 3 - (2 - (- 2 -)) (MLP - 77)



5 - (400mg, 2.1mmol) (5ml) (5ml)
 (500mg, 2.5mmol) 가
 (25ml) (25ml), NaHCO₃ (2 X 25ml) NaCl 15 (25ml)
 (MgSO₄) 가
 :CH₂Cl₂ (4:5) . 10ml , 7 10
 - 8 CH₂Cl₂ (0.5ml) . 270mg(40%)

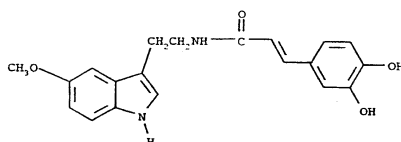
120 - 121 .

NMR(CDCl₃): δ = 1.95(s, 3H, CH₃CO); 3.03(t, J=6.6Hz, 2H, CH₂CH₂); 3.79(q, J=5.6Hz, 2H, CH₂NH); 3.81(s, 3H, OCH₃); 6.42(s, 1H, CH₂NH); 6.86(dd**, J1=8.75Hz, J2=2.45Hz, 1H, H); 7.05(s, 1H, C=CH); 7.04(d, J1=8.75Hz, 1H, H); 7.29 - 7.23(m, 2H, H); 7.71(td***, J1=8.75Hz, J1=8.75 Hz, J2=2.45Hz, J3=1.25Hz, 1H, H); 7.43(dd, J1=9Hz, J2=6.5Hz, H); 8.05(s, 1H, NH).

IR(KBr): ν = 3421(NH), 3344(NH), 1745, (C=O), 1642(C=O), 1530, (CH=CH), 1485, 1218.

dd** = ; td*** = .

5: 5 -



3,4 - (1.13g, 6.27mmol) (25ml) , 40 60
 5 ,
 (1ml) , 5 - (1.2g) 가 ,
 , (10ml) 가 , 15
 , NaHCO₃ , Na₂SO₄ .
 , 1:9 / 3
 5 - /
 가 (60%).

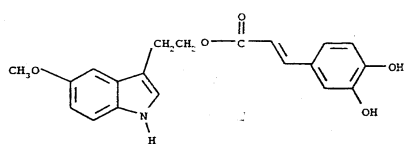
NMR(CD₃OD): δ = 2.85(t, 2H, J=7.25Hz, CH₂NH); 3.43(t, 2H, J=7.25Hz, CH₂CH₂NH); 3.69(s, 3H, OCH₃); 6.23(d, 1H, J=15.5Hz, =CHCONH); 6.64(dd, J1=11.25Hz, J2=2.5Hz, 1H, H, H); 6.63(dd, J1=8.75Hz, J2=2.5Hz, 1H, H, H); 6.78(dd, J1=8.75Hz, J2=2.5Hz, 1H, H, H, c); 6.95(s, 1H - N - C=CH); 6.92(dd, J1=19.5Hz, J2=2.45Hz, 1H, H, H); 7.10(d, J=7Hz, 1H, H, H); 7.28(d, J=15.5Hz, 1H, CH=CH). OH NH , 가

[: Blois, M.S., Nature, 1958, 181:1199]
 0.1mM DPPH(95%) 3ml 0.5ml 20
 , A₅₁₇ (%) DPPH A₅₁₇
 가

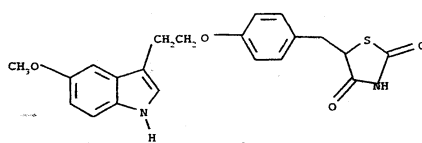
DPPH	()
가(10 μ M)	E()
E()	1
	2.8
5 -	3.2
C()	1
	0.25

6: 5 -

5 - 5 - , 5



7: 2 - (p - (2,4 - - 5 -)) - 5 -



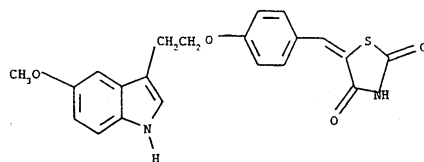
(a)

, 5 - 25g(0.131mol) 300ml (DMA)
 , p - 17.1g(0.138mol) 36.2g 가 120ml DMA 가 가
 . 30 , 100 264 . ,
 , 500ml 1 , 가 NaCl
 가 , 2.5 l .
 , DMA 110g .
 500ml , , 500ml 가 . 20% NaOH
 가 pH , NaCl 가 . 1 ,
 . 2 30g ,
 500g : 1 l : 1 l
 95:5 / ; 3 l 90:10 / ; 500ml 84:16 / ; 1 l 80:20 /
 ; 200ml 50:50 / ; 300ml 40:60 / . 3 - (2 - p -) - 5 -
 (TLC: 90:10 / Rf=0.21;) 12.
 3g ,

(b)

, 500ml (a) 12.3g(0.0417mol) 2,4 -

8.4g(0.0717mol) 가 , 50ml 가 , 30
 (5.2ml) 가 , 110 , 3
 가 ; , 2 - (p -
 (2,4 - - 5 -)) - 5 - 11g :



(c) 2 - (pp - (2,4 - - 5 -)) - 5 -

, 1,4 - 70ml , 50 , (b) 1g 가 ,
 30 , 50 70ml 가 , 50
 가 , 가 , 1g Mg , 2
 , 64 . 1.4g Mg 4 가 , UV
 > 95%가 5 , 20% NH₄Cl 5
 00ml , 3 x 200ml , 5% ,
 , - 18 400mg .

1

7, 79 92 , (2.5) , 7 MLP - 76, 7
 75% , 1
 4 () (1 3 4) 1kg 1mg ,
 (1 100μℓ 10mg) (1 100μℓ
) (3 4) ,
 MLP - 92, (1 100μℓ 0.1 0.01mg) (1
 100μℓ) 1 4ml ,
 1 40mcg 가 ,

가 2 3

가

4가
 (2). MLP - 92 MLP - 76 MLP - 79, MLP - 77
 MLP - 92
 (MLP - 92 IC₅₀ 88nM 230nM).

(1 l 10mg)	(mg/ g)	A	(mg/ g)	B
(n=3)	0.27 ± 0.07		0.73 ± 0.05	
(n=4)	0.77 ± 0.02		2.38 ± 0.16	
+ MLP - 92 (n=4)	0.49 ± 0.04	66	1.54 ± 0.21	51
+ MLP - 77 (n=4)	0.57 ± 0.05	40	2.69 ± 0.49	- 18
+ MLP - 76 (n=4)	0.49 ± 0.09	66	1.82 ± 0.25	44
+ MLP - 79 (n=3)	0.50 ± 0.04	54	2.00 ± 0.39	23
+ (n=3)	0.55 ± 0.08	44	1.88 ± 0.03	30
A = - (%) () B = - (%) ()				

MLP - 92

	(mg/ g)	A	(mg/ g)	B
(n=4)	0.36 ± 0.11		0.59 ± 0.03	
(n=4)	0.62 ± 0.1		1.95 ± 0.24	
(n=3) + MLP - 92 0.01mg/l	0.57 ± 0.04	19	1.57 ± 0.25	28
(n=3) + MLP - 92 0.1mg/l	0.46 ± 0.1	62	1.45 ± 0.13	37
(n=3) + 0.01mg/l	0.66 ± 0.08	- 15	1.81 ± 0.28	10
(n=3) + 0.1mg/l	0.54 ± 0.09	31	1.55 ± 0.24	30
A = - (%) () B = - (%) ()				

2

MLP - 92 MLP - 77 1×10^6 dpm¹²⁵ I -
 [(Vakkuri et al., Acta Endocrinol., 106, 152 - 7, 1984)] 100mcl
 1
)
)
³H - [: Withyachumnarnkul et al., Life Sci., 38: 1757 - 65, 1986] 가
 (4).

, MLP - 92, 79 77

가 가

6 X 10

^3H - g	dpm X 10^3 /100	^{125}I - MLP - 92 dpm X 1000 /g	^{125}I - MLP - 77 dpm X 1000 /g	^{125}I - MLP - 79 dpm X 1000/ g
0.6		1.02	3.3	0.6
		23	1.51	0.43
		0.33	0.75	0.53
1.84		5	8.9	0.73
		1	6.7	1
		1.54	10.9	2.5
		1	7.42	1.66
0.74		1.77	14.4	1.83
		1.57	9	1.46
		1.2	10	1.43
		2	15.3	2.46
0.6		1	8.9	1.4
1.0		6.14	18	2.23
1.0		0.8	5.6	1

가

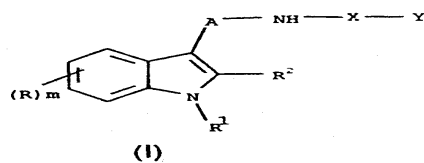
(57)

1.

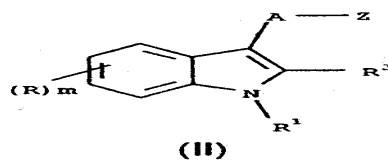
I II ,

가 .

I



II



R, C₁₋₄, C₁₋₄, NR'R'', H, C₁₋₄, -C₁₋₄, -C₁₋₄, R'=R''=ClCH₂CH₂, NR'
R'' 3 8, m 0 4 ;

R¹, C₁₋₄, C₁₋₄, -C₁₋₄, -C₁₋₄ ;

R², C₁₋₄, C₁₋₄, -C₁₋₄, -C₁₋₄
NR'R'' ;

A C₁₋₄ ;

X > CH₂, > C=O > C=S ;

Y 2-, 2-, 2-, (2-R⁰-COO-) C₁
-4, C₁₋₄, OH, NR'R'' 1 2
Y, C₁₋₄, C₁₋₄, OH, NR'R'', -
C₁₋₄, -C₁₋₄ 2 -
;

R⁰ C₁₋₄ NR'R'' ;

Z 2-(p-(3,5- -4-)) ,p-(3,5- -4-)
, 2-(p-(2,4- -5-)) ,p-(2,4- -5-) , 2
-(p-(3,5- -4-)) ,p-(3,5- -4-)
, 2-(p-(2,4- -5-)) ,p-(2,4- -5-)
, 3,5- -4- , 2,4-
, C₁₋₄, C₁₋₄, OH, NR'R'', -C
1-4, -C₁₋₄ 2 -
;

, C₁₋₄ C₁₋₄ 1 3
.

2.

1, Y 2-, 2-, 2-, (2-R⁰-COO-) ,
C₁₋₄, C₁₋₄, OH, NR'R'' 1 2
;

Z 2-(p-(3,5- -4-)) ,p-(3,5- -4-)
, 3,5- -4- , 2-(p-(2,4- -5-)) ,p-(
2,4- -5-) 2,4- -5- ;

R, NR'R'', m, R¹, R², A, X, R⁰ 1 .

3.

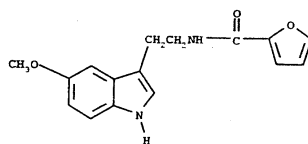
2, m 1 R 5 .

4.

2 , , m 1 R 5 - / A가 CH₂CH₂

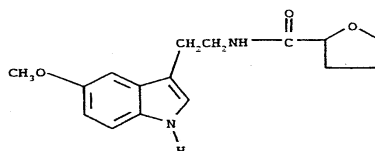
5.

2 , 5 - - 3 - (2 - ()) .



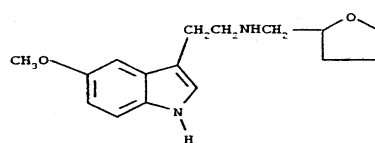
6.

2 , 5 - - 3 - (2 - (- 2 -)) .



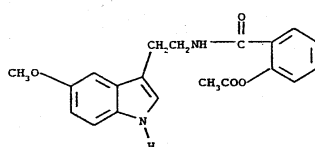
7.

2 , 5 - - 3 - (2 - (- 2 -)) .



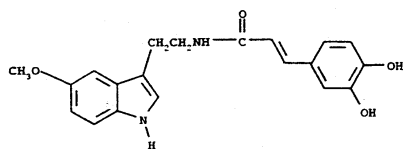
8.

2 , 5 - - 3 - (2 - ()) .



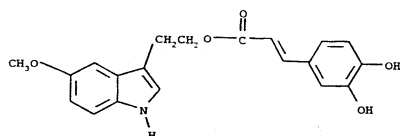
9.

1 , 5 - .



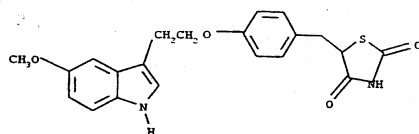
10.

1 , 5 - .



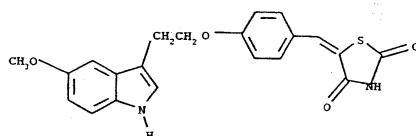
11.

1 , 2 - (p - (2,4 - - 5 -)) - 5 - .



12.

1 , 2 - (p - (2,4 - - 5 -)) - 5 - .



13.

, , 가 , , (adjuvant) / , 1

14.

13 , 2

15.

13 , .

(i) , , , , ;

(ii) 0.0025 1000mg ;

(iii) .

16.

14 , .

(i) , , , , ;

(ii) 0.0025 1000mg ;

(iii) .

17.

1

, ,

.

18.

17 , I , Y가 1 , II , Z가 1 .