

14

가 0.5 2

1

가

(多層)
(交互層)

가
(degenerate)

가 0 (Brewster
(multilayers stack)

angle)(p 가 0)
, p
가
(
)

가 0.5

가
, 2,6- ('PEN')

가 0.5
; 2
(('PET') coPEN 가
가 0.5

1 (in-plane)
100 nm 50% 2
PET
가 0.5
가 0.5 2
100 nm 50% 2
1

,
(shading coefficient)가 0.5 가 .

1a 1b
2 1 2
3 8 1 4
9 11 5 7
12 8
13 9
14 ,
15 10
16 PEN coPEN
17 16 50 PEN/coPEN
18 (二軸 延伸) 300 PEN/coPEN
19 1,300 nm 1 가 50 I.R.
20 8 51
21 204
22 2 204
23 24 1.60 (一軸)
25 1.0 :
26, 27 28 - (in-plane) z-
29 2 (off-axis)
30 z- 가 y-
31 z- y-
32 30 31

1a 1b (12, 14) (n) (10) 가 2
(13) 1a
(15) (12)
, 1b ,
, ,
, 1995 3 10 0
8/402,041 (가 0') ()
p 가 ,
s p
) 2 2 n1x, n1y n1z , (104) 3 n2x, n2y n2z (102)
(舉動) 08/402,041
, 가
1 , (10) ,

가
 1
 가 (靑色端) (tune) 가
 가
 (analytical solution)가 가 가 가
 (成層)
 / 1/2 (組) 1/4 가 1/4
 / 1/4 가 0.5
 가 0.5 가 2
 2
 1 - 2,6- ('PEN') 가 2
 ('coPEN') ('PET') coPEN PET
 가 0.5 2
 2
 - 0.05 0.20 PEN , 550 nm
 가 1.64 PEN 1.9 가 () 가
 가 2 (剪斷率) 2 5
 1 (組)
 가 1a (, 1b
) 2 90 ° (10)(1b)
 , PEN 가
 0.1 0.05 가
 100 nm 30
 % 가 20 % 10 % 10 % 50 % 100 nm
 450 nm (380-750 nm) 2 %
 , 가 1 % 50 % 가 (380-750)
 가 (380-750 nm) 가 2
 20 % (composite) 가 2
 가 (' ')
 가 가

[illegible]

가 (, SPS) PET, PEN coPEN coP
 EN 1 ,
 PEN 가
 550 nm 1.64 1.9 가 5 : 1
 PEN 70- /30- 16 (coPEN) PEN coPEN
 0.40 () PEN 가 PEN 0.25
 155 230 PEN 가
 0.05, 0.20
 (,) ,
 , 2,6- , 2,7-
 PEN/ 가 2
 5
 PEN
 가 PEN 1 가
 PEN , 40
 PEN/coPEN, (PEN)/coPEN, PEN/sPS, PE
 , 'coPEN' (Eastman Chemical Co.)
 T/sPS, PEN/Estar, PET/Estar
 , 'Estar'
 PET/Ecdel, PEN/Ecdel, PEN/sPS, PEN/THV, PEN/coPET PET/sP
 S , 'coPET' 가 , 'THV' 3M
 1/4 1/4
 가 0.5 16 , PEN/coPEN 50
 가 1/4 , 550 nm 50 nm 50
 99% 1 % (99%)
 17 17 22 가 가
 100 - () = ()
 (14) , 1a PEN
 1b ,
 10,000 , 5,000
 , (가) 2,000 ()
 , 가 - () 2
 () (, - 가) - (orienter)
 / , , , 가 , 가 , 가 - 가
 가 , , ,

(1:0.2 1.7) 1:3 가 1:7) , 1:0.2 1:10 (1:2 1:10

Boese et al., J. Polym. Sci.: Part B, 30:1321(1992)
 , Zang et. al., Appl. Phys. Letters, 59:823(199

1) ,

가 ,

2 가 , 가 2 (Akron
) (Goodyear Tire and Rubber Co.) VITEL Brand 3000 3300 가 가
 10 가 가 , 1 , 가 ,
 (uncleator), 가
 1a 1b (10) , (가 0)
 , p 가 ,
 s p
 (0.5) 가 . (,)
 50 % ()
 100 nm 가 , 50 % . 10
 0 nm 10 %
 200 nm 30 % 가
 (400~700nm) 10 % . 가 , 380~740
 nm (10) , ,
 가 ,
 2가 ,
 가 ,
 가 ,
 , / , ,
 0.1 1.0 / , /
 1/2 1/4
 가 (clear) , 가 1
 가 , ' '
 (pile of plates)' ,
 가 ,
 , 1/4
 가 , 0

가 가

가 , 2 1/4

2 s p

2 (z) x y

가 p s

가 0 (Brewster's angle)

, 1987 North-Holland R.M.A. Azzam N.M. Bashara 'Ellipsometry and Polarized Light'

1 2 2 가 p s

[1]

$$r_{pp} = \frac{n_{2z} * n_{2o} \sqrt{(n_{1z}^2 - n_o \sin^2 \theta)} - n_{1z} * n_{1o} \sqrt{(n_{2z}^2 - n_o \sin^2 \theta)}}{n_{2z} * n_{2o} \sqrt{(n_{1z}^2 - n_o \sin^2 \theta)} + n_{1z} * n_{1o} \sqrt{(n_{2z}^2 - n_o \sin^2 \theta)}}$$

[2]

$$r_{ss} = \frac{\sqrt{(n_{1o}^2 - n_o \sin^2 \theta)} - \sqrt{(n_{2o}^2 - n_o \sin^2 \theta)}}{\sqrt{(n_{1o}^2 - n_o \sin^2 \theta)} + \sqrt{(n_{2o}^2 - n_o \sin^2 \theta)}}$$

, n_{1x} = n_{1y} = n_{1o} , n_{2x} = n_{2y} = n_{2o} , x-z y-z

1x, n_{2o} = n_{2x} , 2(s) n_{1o} = n_{1y}, n_{2o} = n_{2y} . y-z 1(p) n_{1o} = n_{1(p}

) n_{1o} = n_{1y}, n_{2o} = n_{2y} , 2(s) n_{1o} = n_{1x}, n_{2o} = n_{2x} .

1 2 x, y(-) z

, 3 , n_x = n_y = n_z . n_x, n_y n_z

3

1 2 x y x y

2

n_x n_y - n_x = n_y n_z . x y -

가 (가)

(2)

가 z- - z-

(n_z < n_x n_y) (n_z > n_x n_y) z-

, 3 , n_x n_y n_z , n_x

ny - , x

(10) 2 90 ° , (10)

PEN 가 ,

가 가 PEN 1.9 , 1.6

4 1.75 가 , 99% (,

) , coPET

1.55 가 , 5 % , 6 1/4

가 300 18

가 가

가

가

PEN

PEN

1.65, 1.55

가

가

PEN (1.59~1.69) 가

$n_x = n_y$, n_z 2 (102, 104) $n_{1x} = n_{1y}$, $n_{2x} = n_{2y}$
 n_{1z} n_{2z} $n_1 > n_2$ 가

100 nm 30 %

가 20 % 10 % 50 % 100nm 4

50 nm 10 % 가 (400-700 nm) 2 %

가 1 % 50 % 가 가

(400-700 nm) 1 2 2 (400-850 nm) 20 % 가

($n_x = n_y = n_z$) 1

가 $n_{1x} = n_{1y} =$

1.75, $n_{1z} =$, $n_{2z} = n_{2y} = 1.50$ $n_{2z} =$ 가

$n_o = 1.60$

23 n_{1z} 가 n_{2z} (n_{1z} n_{2z}), p

23 z- a) $n_{1z} = 1.75$, $n_{2z} = 1$

.50; b) $n_{1z} = 1.75$, $n_{2z} = 1.57$; c) $n_{1z} = 1.70$, $n_{2z} = 1.60$; d) $n_{1z} = 1.65$, $n_{2z} = 1.60$; e) $n_{1z} = 1.61$, $n_{2z} = 1.60$;

f) $n_{1z} = 1.60 = n_{2z}$ n_{1z} n_{2z} 0 가 가 a~e

, $n_{1z} = n_{2z}$ (f) f

, ($n_{2o} - n_{1o}) / (n_{2o} + n_{1o})$

. $n_{1z} = n_{2z}$

24 n_{1z} 가 n_{2z}

가 s

24 a s b-e nz, b) $n_{1z} =$

1.50, $n_{2z} = 1.60$; c) $n_{1z} = 1.55$, $n_{2z} = 1.60$; d) $n_{1z} = 1.59$, $n_{2z} = 1.60$; e) $n_{1z} = 1.60 = n_{2z}$ p

, $n_{1z} = n_{2z}$ (e)

25 23 24 no = 1.0() 25

$n_{2x} = n_{2y} = 1.50$, $n_{2z} = 1.60$ $n_{1x} = n_{1y} = 1.75$

p a) 1.50; b) 1.55; c) 1.59; d) 1.60; f) 1.61; g) 1.65; h) 1.

70 ; i) 1.75 n_{1z} 23 24 n_{1z} n_{2z}

23, 24 25 z- z-

- z- 가 가 26, 27 28 .
 , z- , -
 , 23, 24 25 가 가 , 26 . 2
 2 (n2z - 가 (n1z -), 2
 z- 23 f, 24 e 25
 d . 2 가 , 가
 27 , 2 가 ,
 26 27 2 가 가 , 2 가 가 가
 . 가 , z- 가 가 28
 가 가 , 2 가 가 28
 . z-
 2 - , z- . 26 28
 3 가 , s 가 , p , p
 가 , s 'p- ' 가 p
 . 가 z-
 , 가
 (眼) , PEN 가
 , PEN
 가 - (, PEN)
 , PEN/
 , 가
 가 , 0.05 , 0.02 PEN
 , PEN
 20~80 %
 20 80 % 가 , 1.59-1.69 , PEN
 가 , 2,7- , 2,6-
 , 1,8- , 1,3- (2- , 4- , A,
 가 가 , PEN
 1.59-1.69
 2 가 , 2 가

nx, ny, nz

$n_{1x} = 1.88, n_{1y} = 1.64, n_{1z} =$

$n_{2x} = 1.65, n_{2y} =$, $n_{2z} =$

$1.88 - 1.65 = 0.23$

n_{1z}/n_{2z}

가 0

50 %가

70 %, 90 %

100 nm

60 °

300 nm

400-700 nm

50 %가

90 %

400~700 nm

50 %가

70 %, 80 %, 90 %

60 °

85 %, 가

20 °

20 %

가

(root mean square:RMS)

% R

MS

$C_{RMS} = \frac{\int_{\lambda_1}^{\lambda_2} ((T - \overline{T})^2)^{1/2} d\lambda}{\overline{T}}$

1, 2

T

가

% RMS

45 °

3.5 %

가

2.1 %

60 °

10 %

30 °

8 %

% RMS

100 nm

50 %

가

30 %

10 %

가

3 %

가

(400~700 nm

300 nm)

40 %

가

25 %

15 %

5 %

가

3 %

가

y

z-

p

s

가

p

3 (x, y, z)

y

z

가

y-

z-

가

x-

ny/ nx

nz/ nx

가

가

n

z/ nx

0

0.25

0.5

가

0.05, 0.1

0.25

가

가

29 PEN/coPEN

800

가

(400~700 nm)

75 °

550 nm

가 dn = do +

가

n1y = 1.64, n1z = 1.25, n2y = 1.64

n2z = 1.63

do(0.003)n

1/4

5 %
a (y-) 가 가 .
z- (nz = 0.11)
가
(n1y n2y)
가 s
30 y-
. n1z = 1.52, n2z = 1.63(nz = 0.11)
a) n1y = n2y = 1.64; b) n1y = 1.64, n2y
= 1.62; c) n1y = 1.64, n2y = 1.66 p
a 0° 20° n1y n2y가
> n2y , 가 c , n1y < n2y , 38° 가
d y- (n1y - n2y) s z-
30 a-d y- . n1y = n2y , s
(n1z-n2z) z- . n1z가 n2z (, 25
n1z = n2z) 가 , n1y = n2y
2 y 2 z 가 n1y n2y
y 가
2
가 31 , n1z = 1.56, n2z = 1.60(nz = 0.04) y a) n1y = 1.64, n2
y = 1.65; b)n1y = 1.64, n2y = 1.63 c s y-
가 z- a
31 a , 75° 800 가 b 29 b
29 b a ,
n1z = 1.56, n2y = 1.65 n2z = 1.60 .
32 p 2 1
4 2 , nz ny 0° 75°
15° 6 a 0.4×10⁻⁴ 0.4×10⁻⁴
-4 j 4.0×10⁻⁴ 1
z- , /
y- ,
(antireflection:AR)
1.64 AR (y) PEN
(derefect)
가
가 1.64 가 (P
EN) 1/4
(750 nm 2500nm
) 2500 nm (250
0 nm) 750 nm 2500 nm

[illegible]

가 PET 가 PET 가 PET 가

가 PET 가

0.5
14 가 13 nm

800 nm 201 , 875 nm 201 950 nm 201 1/4 PET Eedel
603 100 % 0.36 가 1050 nm 750 nm 1050 nm (0.45) (0.

72)
가

가

1

가

가

VITEL 3300 44333, 4040
90/10 IOA/AA 95/5 IOA/ PSAs 55144 3M

UV-

가

20 % 80 % 30 %가

80 %, 95 %

가

1 - (R = 1 - T)

1(PET:Ecdel,601,)

601
가 0.6 dl/g (PET)(60 wt.% /40 wt.%) 75
, 'Ecdel 9966' 가

65 . PET 601 2
(feedblock) (3,801,429
151 (web) 210
3,565,985
(延伸比) 50 가
(延伸) 235 가
2.5 mil

6 % 3.6 4.0 5 % 3 60 °
p % (b) (a) (4) 60 ° p
, Mearl Corporation (b).

2(PET:Ecdel,151,)

151
.6 dl/g (PET)(60 wt.% /40 wt.%) 75
, 'Ecdel 9966' 가

65 . PET 151

5 가 210 3.5 12 21
400 가 - 25 % 4.0 5 % 6 0.6 mil
5 (a) 60 ° p % (b)
가 0.8 mil
3(PET:Ecdel,225,) a, 60 ° - b).
225 0.5 dl/g (PEN)(60 wt.% /40 wt.%
) 18 , 'Ecdel 9966'
가 17 . PEN
. 225 2 57
12 mil , 12
7.46 cm 100 , 60 130 가 ,
3.5×3.5 100 %/ ()
가 (- a, 60- b) 60 ° p
7 % ()
4(PEN:THV 500,449,)
449 0.53 dl/g (PEN)(60 wt.% /40
wt.%) 56 , 'THV 500' 3M
. PEN
, PEN 50 % 2 449 2
57 20 mil , 12
7.46 cm 100 , 60 140
가 3.5×3.5 10%/ ()
가 a b
8 p 60 °
5(PEN:coPEN,601--)
601 0.5 dl/g (PEN)(60 wt.% /40 wt.%
) 75 , 0.55 dl/g(60 wt.% /40 wt.%)
IV coPEN(70 % 2,6 NDC[] 30 % DMT[
) 65 151
, PEN 1.22 coPEN 1.22 . PEN
2 8 % 601 가
(tenter) 3,565,985 20 280 가 , 6 % 4.
4 460 가 - 2%
1.8 mil a P
9 60 ° p c
b 60 ° p 400-700 nm
a 84.1 % , 400~700 nm b 68.2 % c
9.1% a %RMS 1.4% , b % RMS 11.2 %
6(PEN:coPEN,601,Polarizer)
601 0.54 dl/g
(PEN)(60 wt.% + 40 wt.%) 75
, coPEN 65 . coPEN 70 % 2,6
, 15 % 가 15 %
. 151 PEN 1.22 coPEN
1.22 . PEN
8 % 2
6 % 5.0 1.2 1.27 , 40 310 가 ,
2 mil

10
, b 60 °
, 가 (400~700 nm)
100%
7(PEN:sPS,481,)
481)
= 200,000)
(2x) 61 가
22 가
9 가
11 481
, 28 %
PEN:sPS
, b 60 °
, 400~700 nm b 79.7 %
m) 400 nm 700 nm
a %RMS 3.2 %
8(PET:Ecdel,601,)
601
(PET)(60 wt.% /40 wt.%)
, 'Ecdel 9966'
60 PET
151
24
가 PET
205 3.3
9% 3.3
3 %
12
b 91.5 %
9(PEN:PCTG,481,)
481
61
가 3(2x)
(PEN) 가 0.47 dl/g(60 wt.% /40 wt.%)
'PCTG 5445'
25.0
25 PEN
가 0.007 12 PEN
5.40 cm () 7.45 cm
45 135 가
20 %/ ()
2.0
13 a
b 60 ° p c
10(PET:Ecdel,150,)
151
(PET)(60 wt.% /40 wt.%)
, 'Ecdel 9966'
65
151 PET
8% 210 3.5
215 가 25 % 4.0
12
6

400 가 - 5 % 0.6
 mil .
 4.5 Airco 373
 300 , 519 V 0.06 A 가
 10 550 nm 53 % 0.15 mhos/sq.

3M 597197P56 2 mil
 Airco 373

PET Perkin Elmer -9
 가

T_{lum} (R_{AM2}) (T_{AM2}) ASTM E903, 'Standard Test For Solar Absorbance, Reflectance, and Transmittance of Materials Using Integrating Spheres' 2
 ASTM E308, 'Standard Test Method for Computing The Colors of Objects Using the CIE system' C 10 ° CIE

, 0 % , 100 %
 2 R T

$$SC = \frac{T_{AM2}^f + f \times (100 - T_{AM2}^f - R_{AM2}^f)}{T_{AM2}^g + f \times (100 - T_{AM2}^g - R_{AM2}^g)}$$

, f
 58 % 57 % 10 % PET 가
 PET 0.05 0.43
 가

[1]

샘플	T_{lum}	T_{AM2}	R_{AM2}	명암 계수	우세 파장(nm)	칼라 순도(%)
다층 광학 필름	86.1	74.6	25	0.81	599	1
은코팅된 다층 광학 필름	58.4	38.2	54.8	0.43	474	8.1
은코팅된 PET	56.7	42.1	40.6	0.5	475	9.4

15 10 1500 nm
 1250 nm
 11(PET:'Ecdel',150, 'Scotchint' , -)
 151 1 14 %
 , 'Scotchint'
 95/5 IOA/ 'Scotchint' Film IN50BR , 3M
 3M
 3가 , 1/4 IR , 95/5 IOA/
 PSA 1/4 'Scotchint' Film IN50BR: 95/5 IOA
 / PSA 1/4 'Scotchint' IN50BR
 IR /'Scotchint' IR 10
 Perkin Elmer -9
 2 가 'Scotchint' IN50B
 R 75 % : 50 % , /'Scotchint' 45 % , 'Sc
 otchint' 0.62 0.39 0.30 가
 가 10 %

[2]

샘플	T_{lum}	T_{AM2}	R_{AM2}	명암 계수	우세 파장(nm)	칼라 순도(%)
다층 필름	75	51	40	0.62	575	10.5
"Scotchint" IN50BR 필름	50	31	58	0.39	478	9.7
다층/"Scotchint" 적층물	45	23	67	0.29	490	2.1

12(PET: Ecdel, 150, 'Scotchint' -)
 151 1 14 %
 , 'Scotchint'
 3M
 95/5 IOA/ , 'Scotchint' Film RE50NEARL ,

3M
가 , 95/5 IOA/ PSA 1/4
'Scotchint' Film RE50NEARL: 95/5 IOA/ PSA 1/4
, 'Scotchint' RE50NEARC , IR /Scotchint()
IR , 10 11 1/4 IR
Perkin Elmer -9
RC 755 % : 51 % 3 가 'Scotchint' RE50NEA
Scotchint' 0.62 0.64 /'Scotchint' 44 %
[3] 0.45

샘플	T _{1um}	T _{AM2}	R _{AM2}	명암 계수	우세 파장(nm.)	칼라 순도(%)
다층 필름	75	51	40	0.62	575	10.5
"Scotchint" RE50NEARC 필름	51	43	12	0.64	482	2.2
다층/"Scotchint" 적층물	44	28	33	0.45	570	9.5

가 , UV

가

(57)

1.

가 , 1
1 (12, 102) 2 1 (14, 104)
(10, 100)
1 2 3
1 0.05 , 1 2
3 2 0.05 , 3 1
1

2.

1 , 2

3.

1 2 , , , ,

4.

1 2 ,

5.

1 2 , 1

6.

1 2 ,

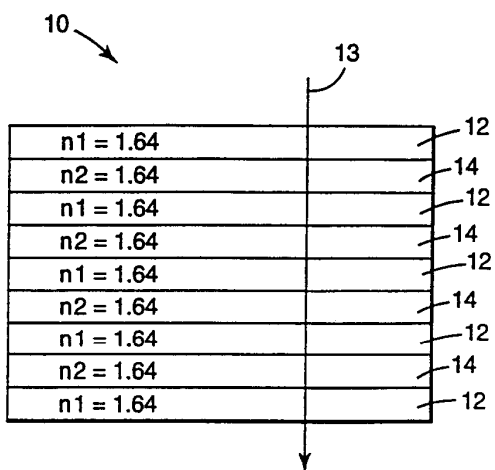
7.

1 2

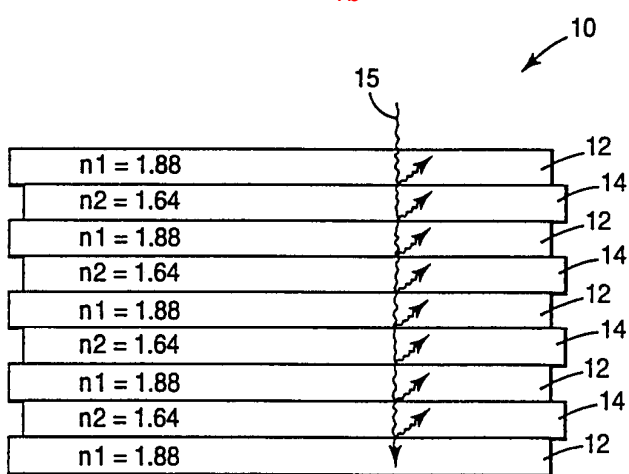
8.

7 , , ,

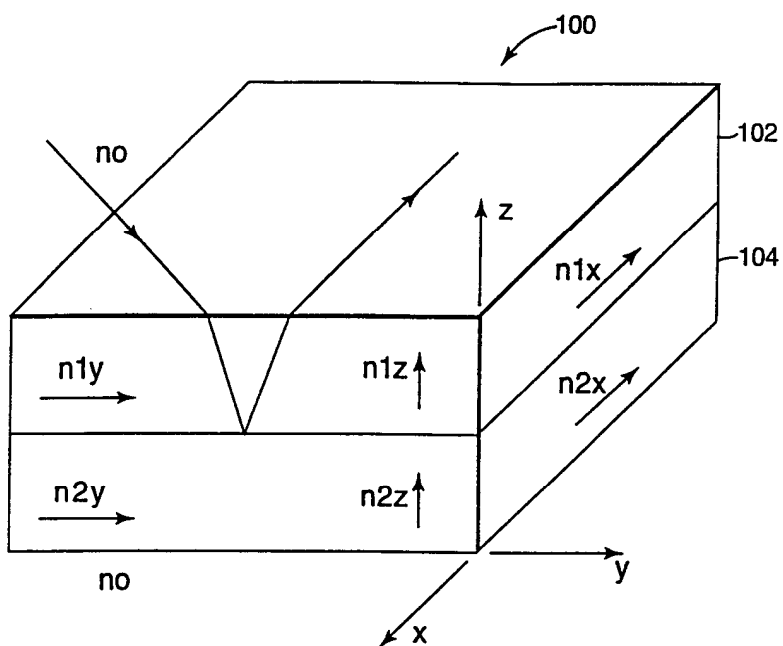
1a



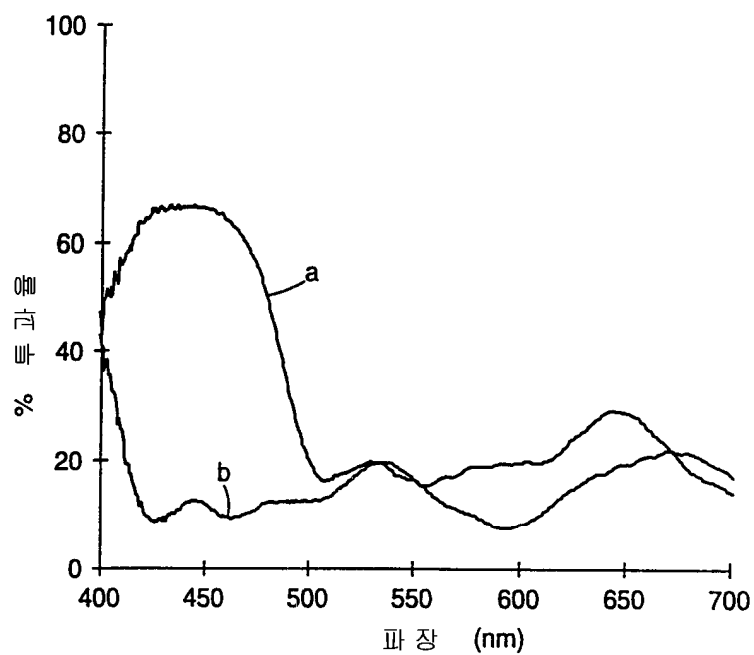
1b



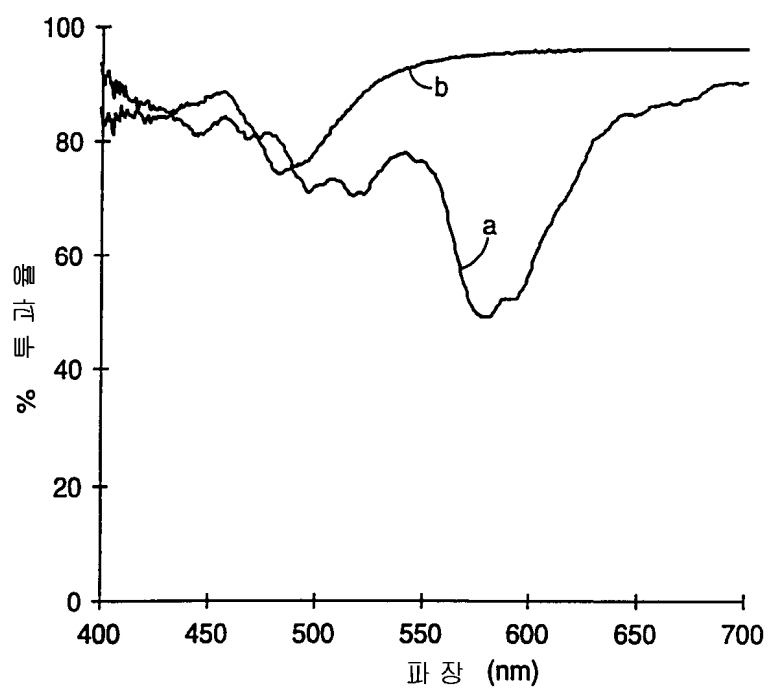
2



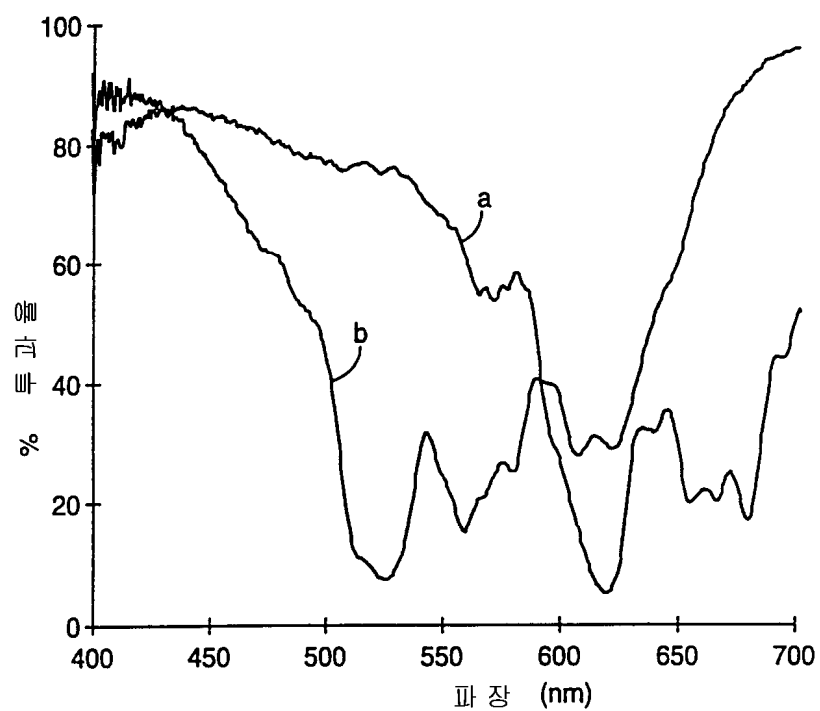
3



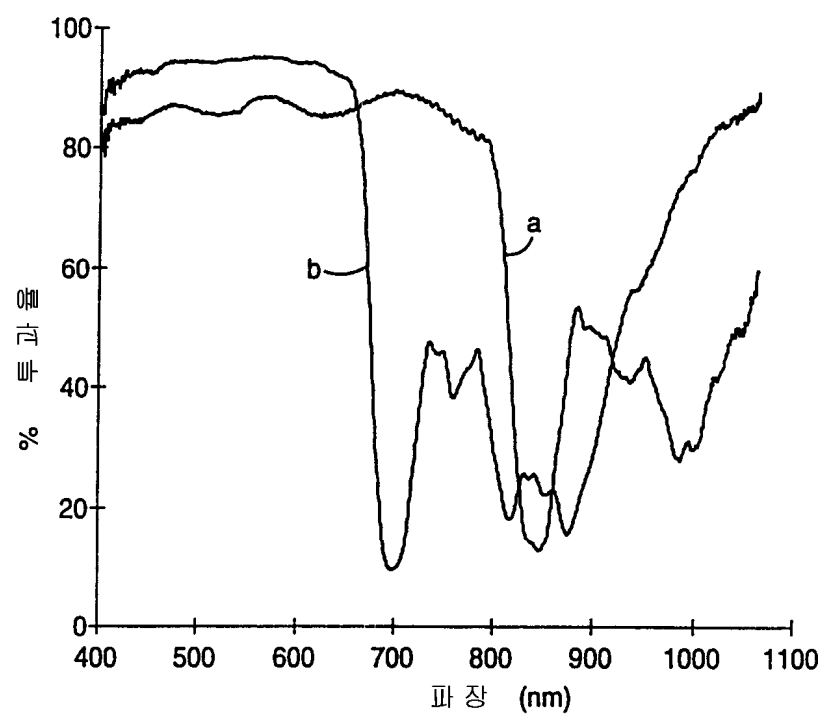
4



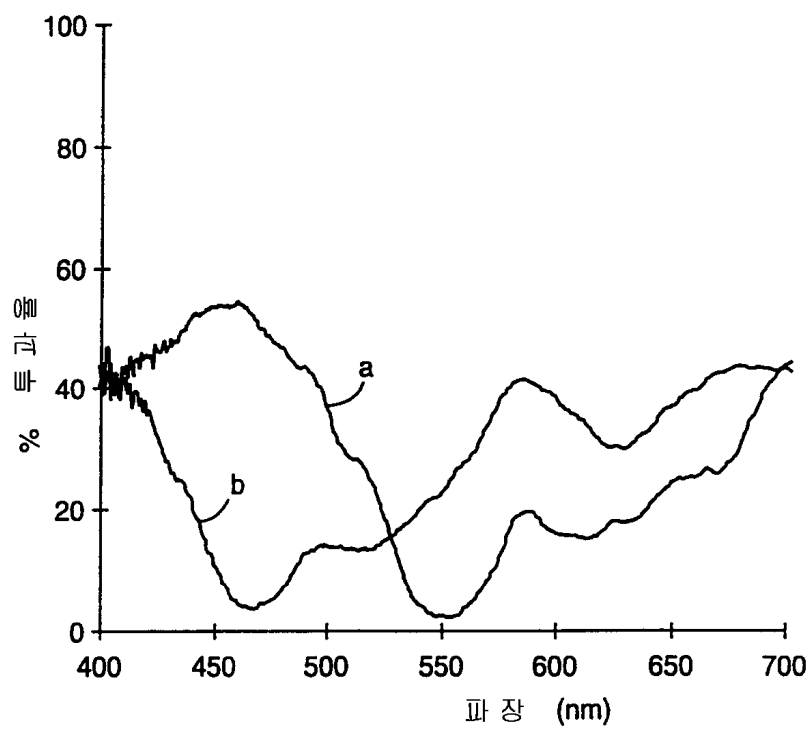
5



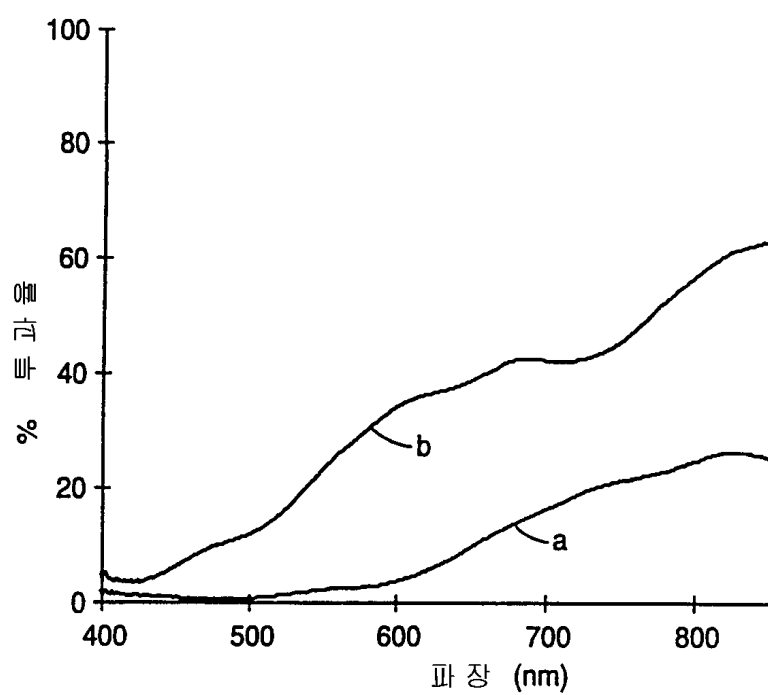
6



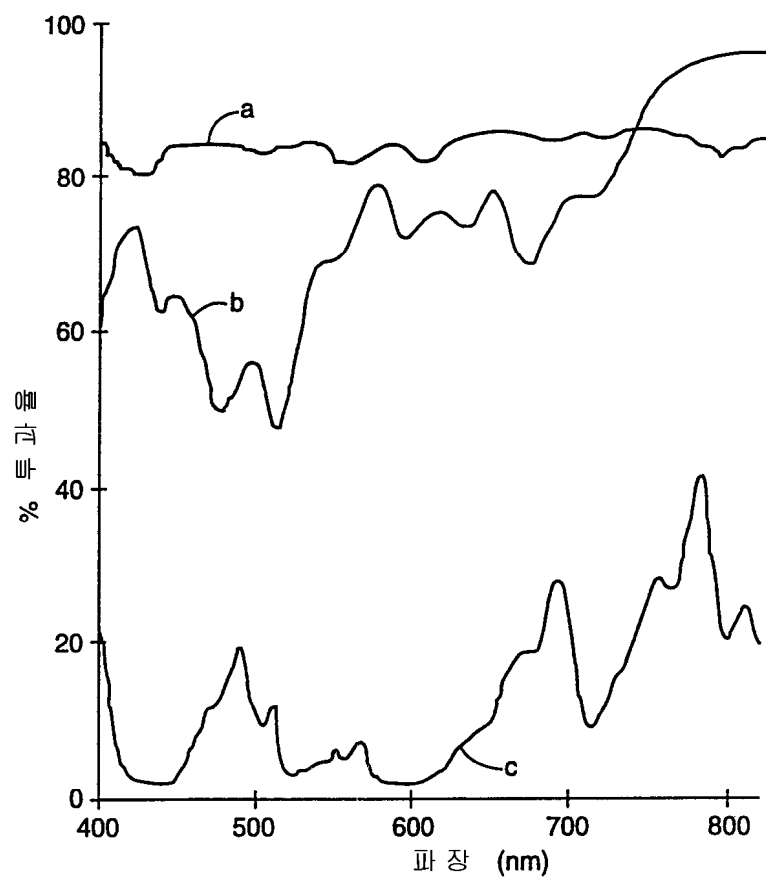
7



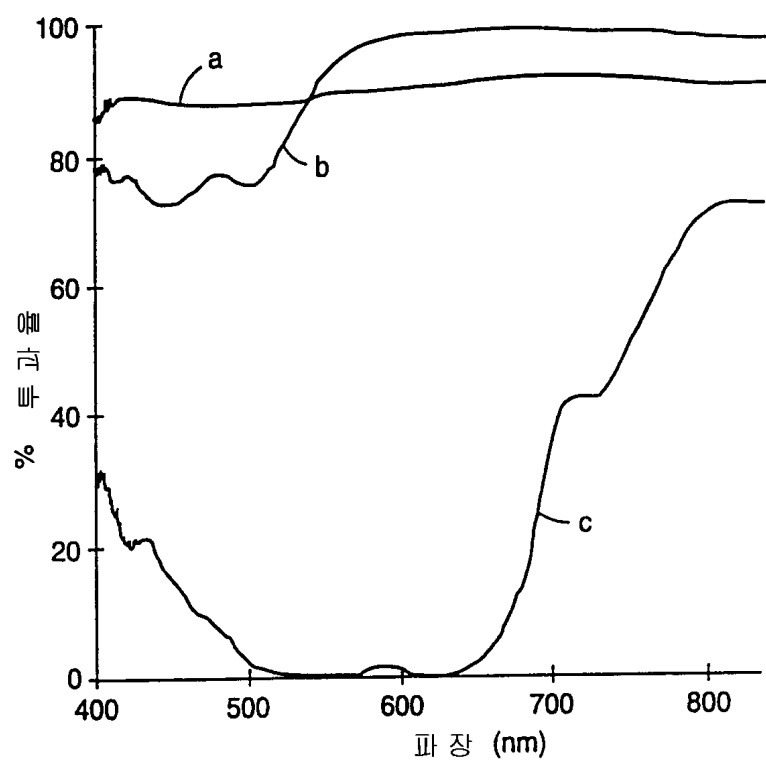
8



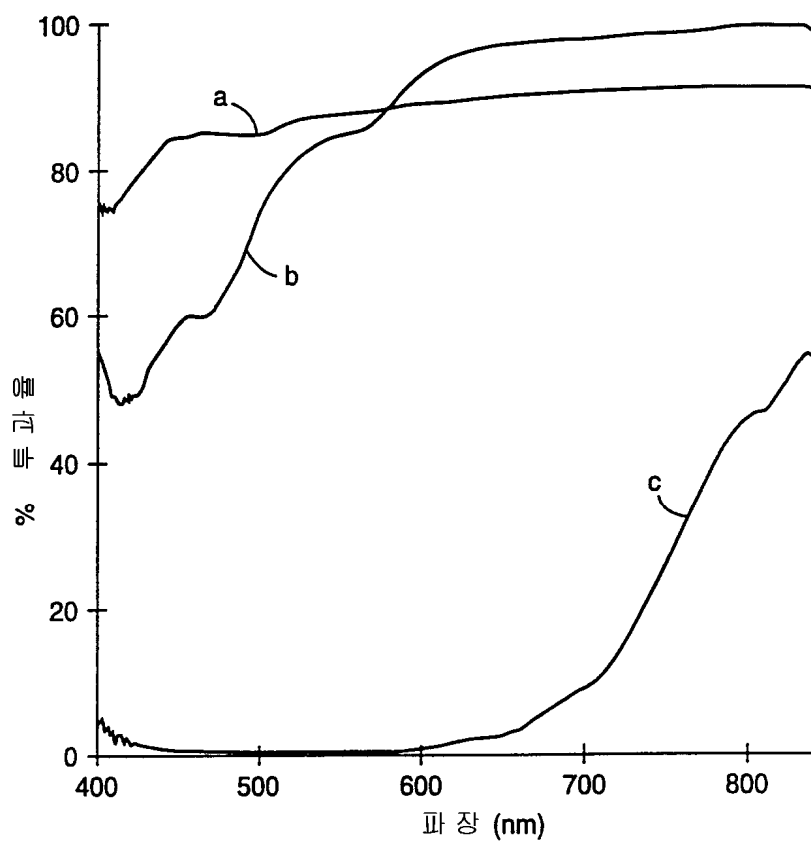
9



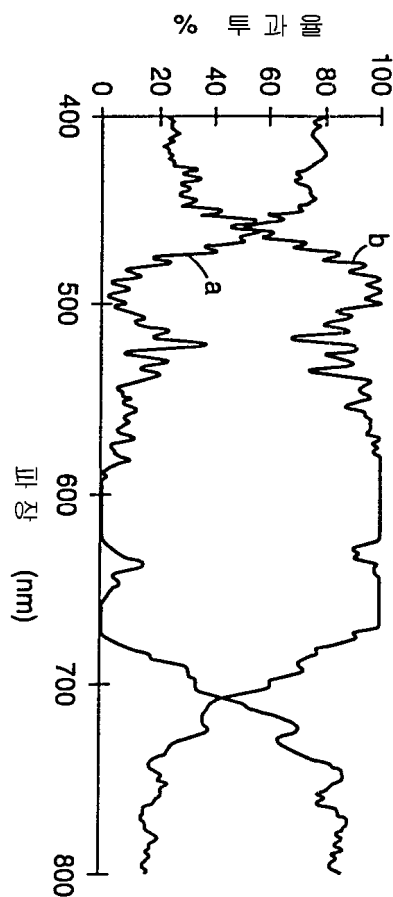
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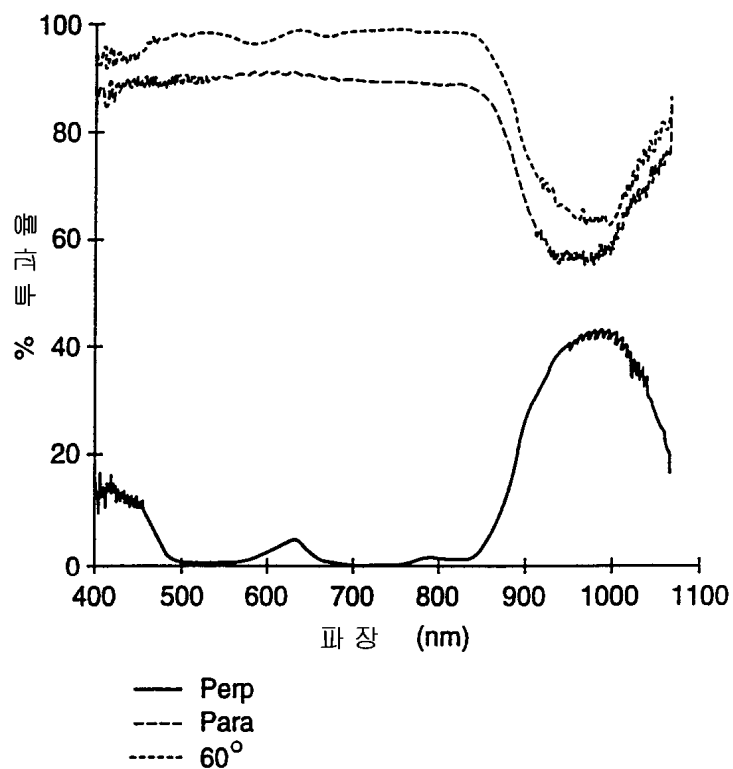
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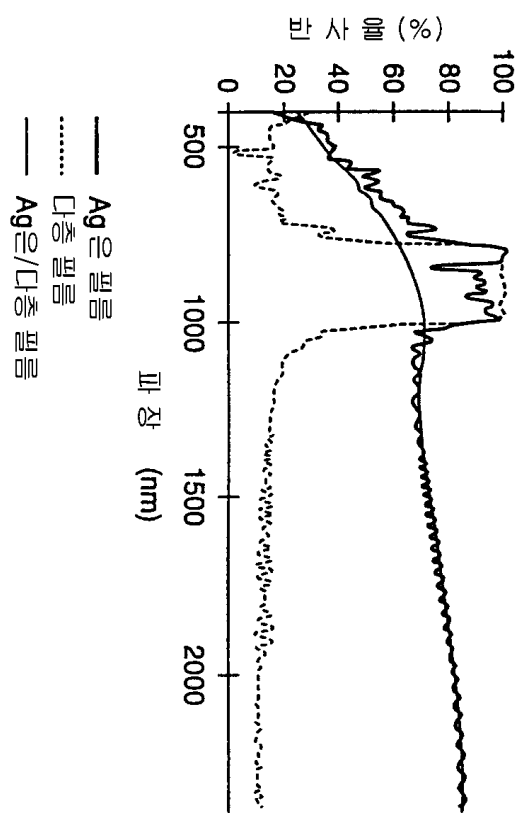
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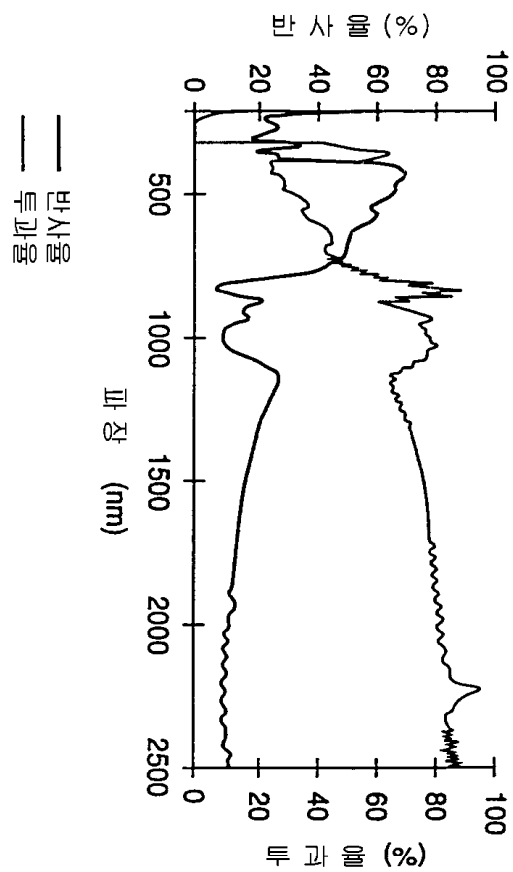
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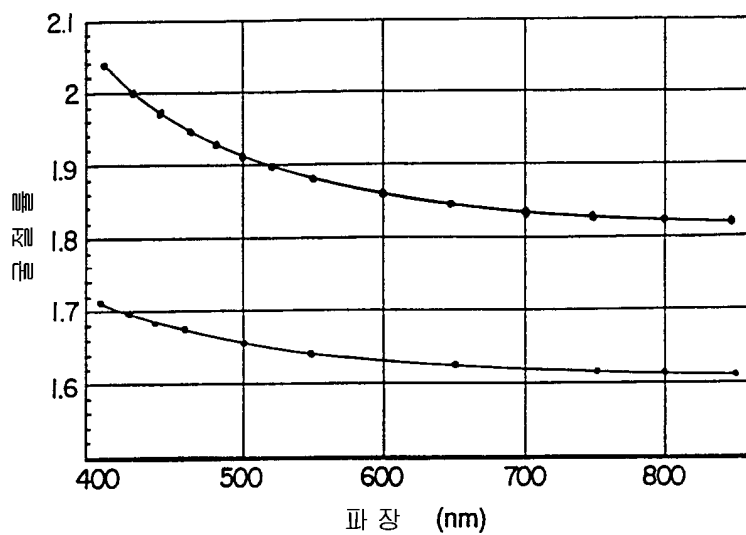
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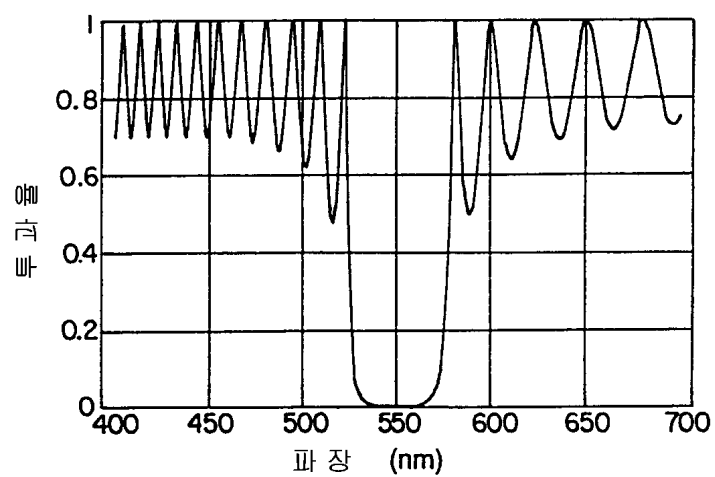
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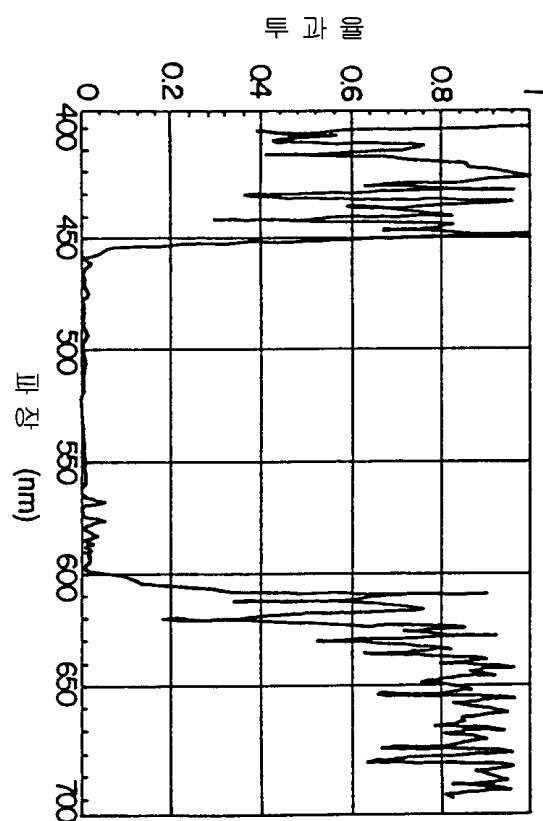
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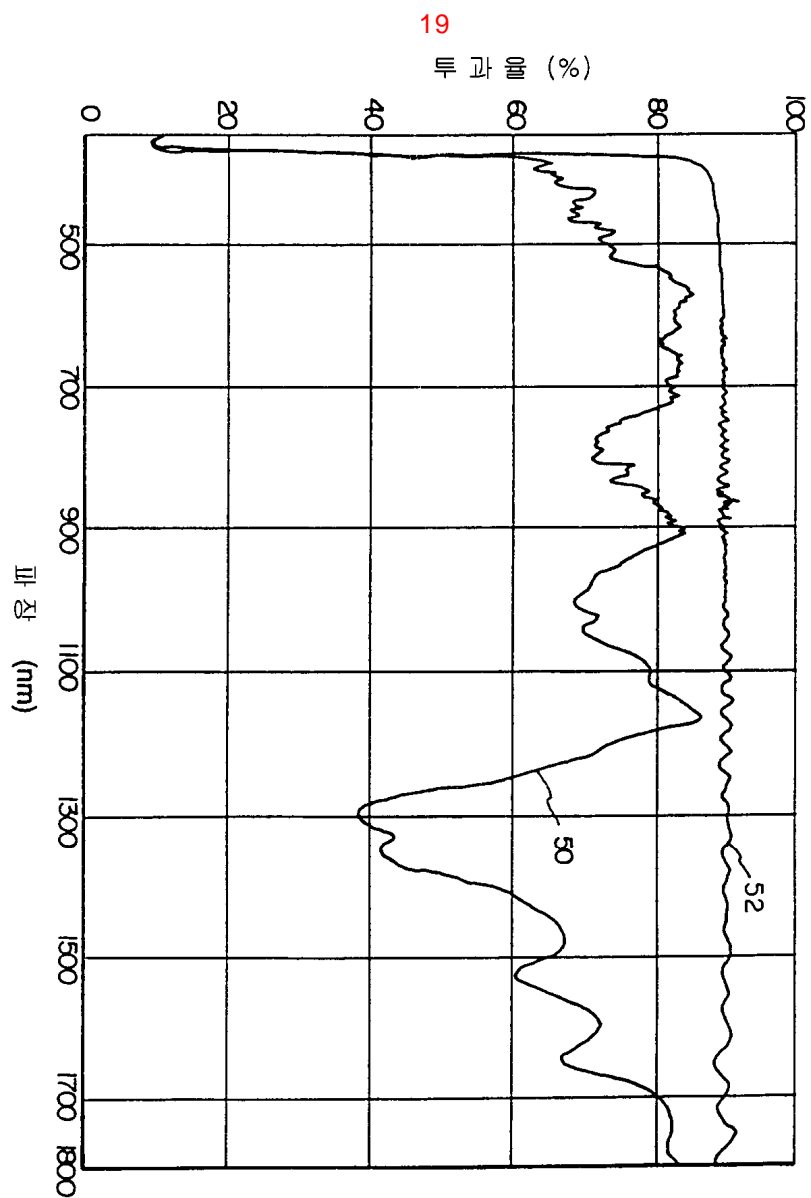


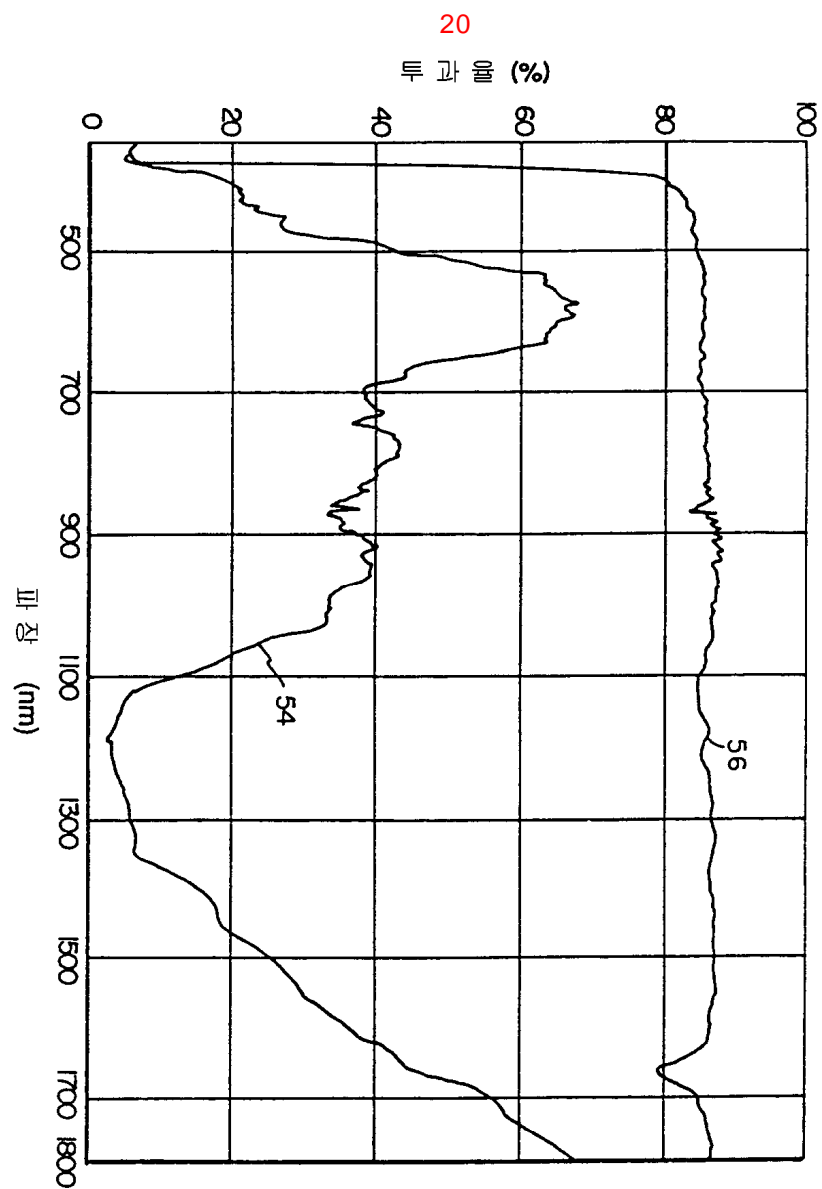
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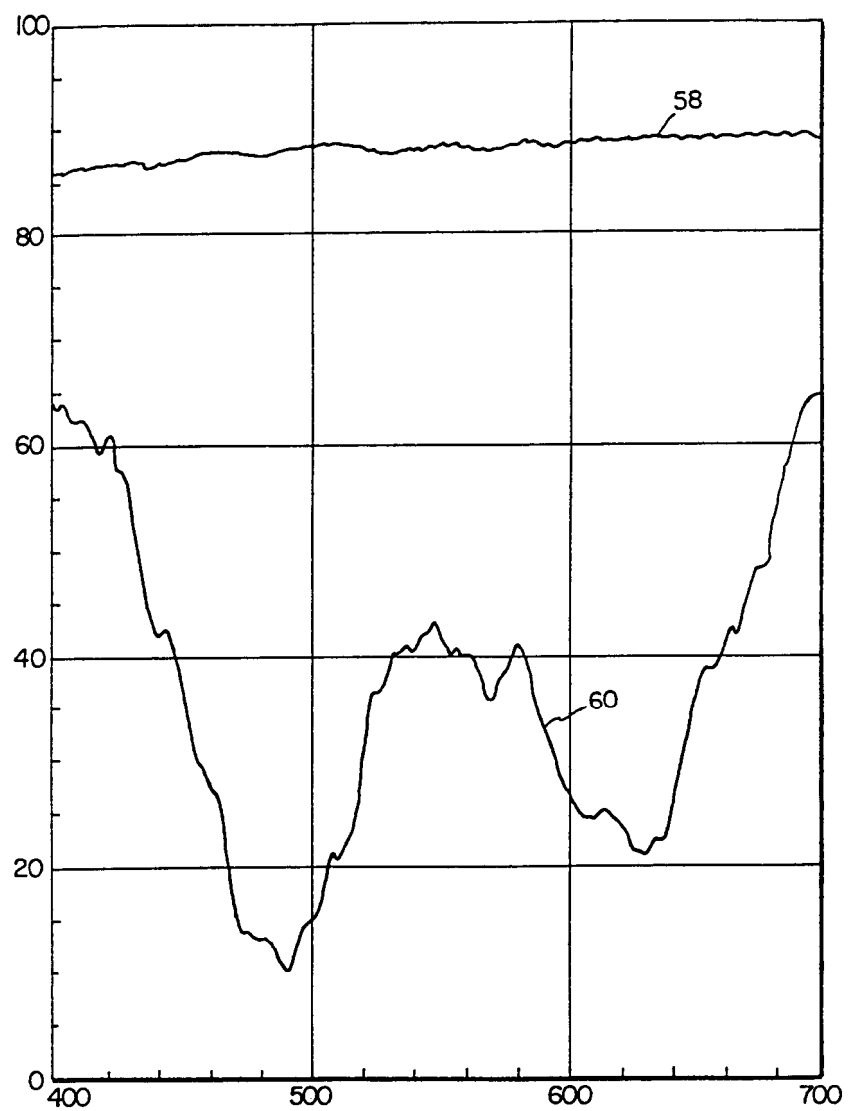
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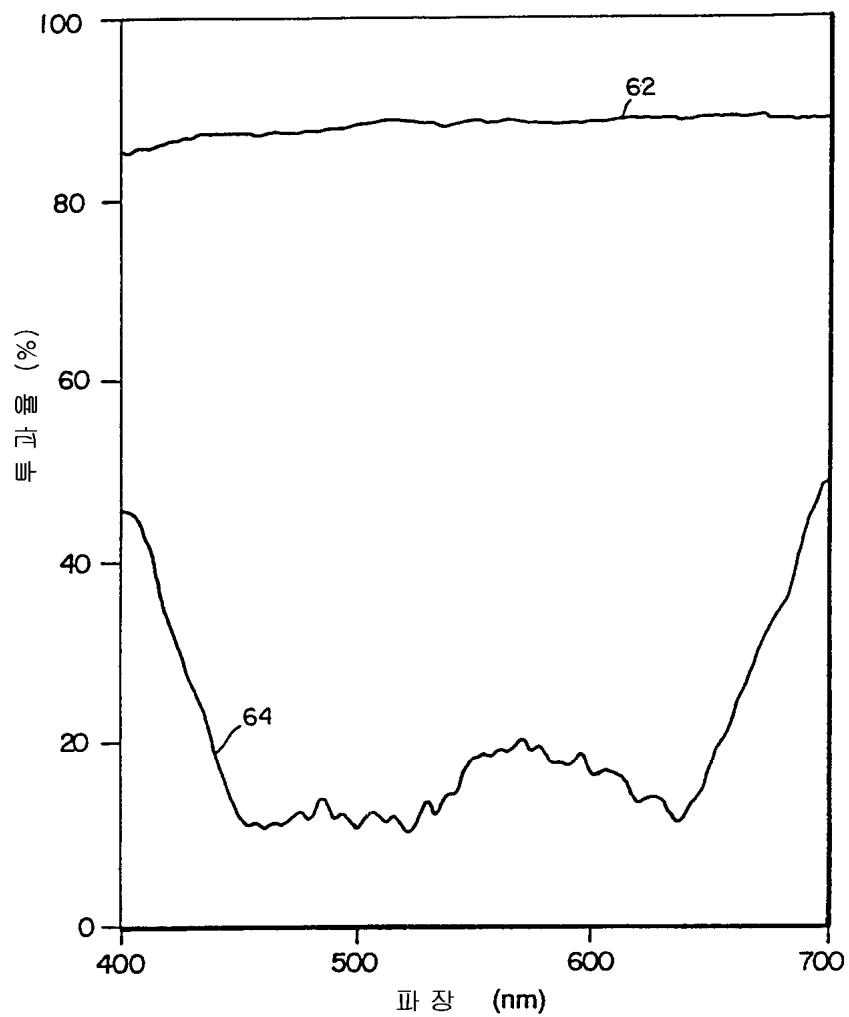




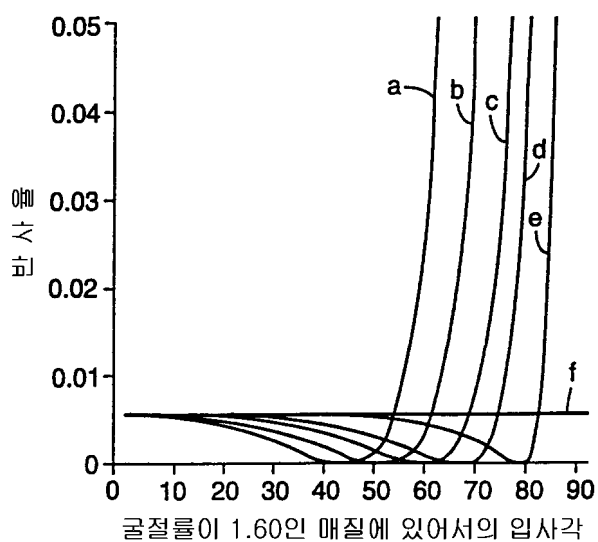
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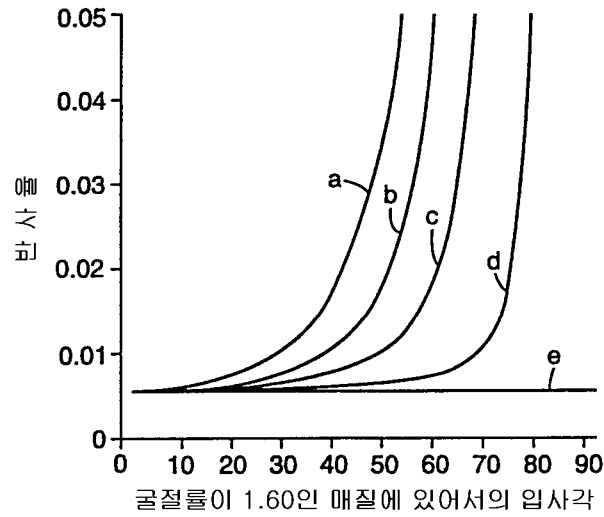
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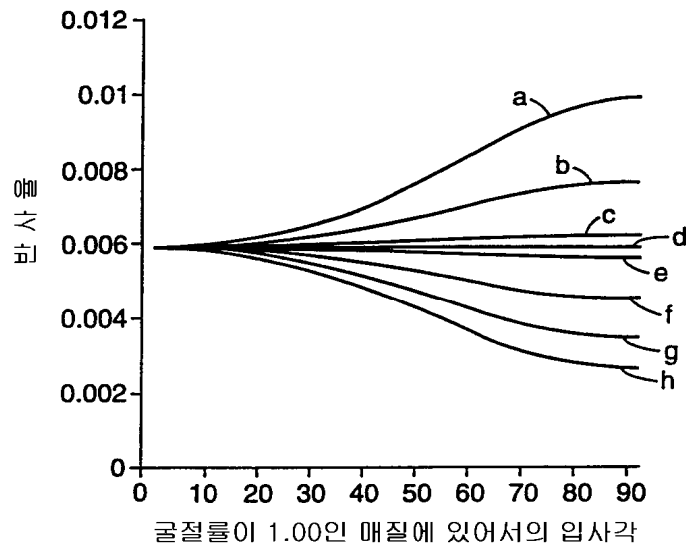
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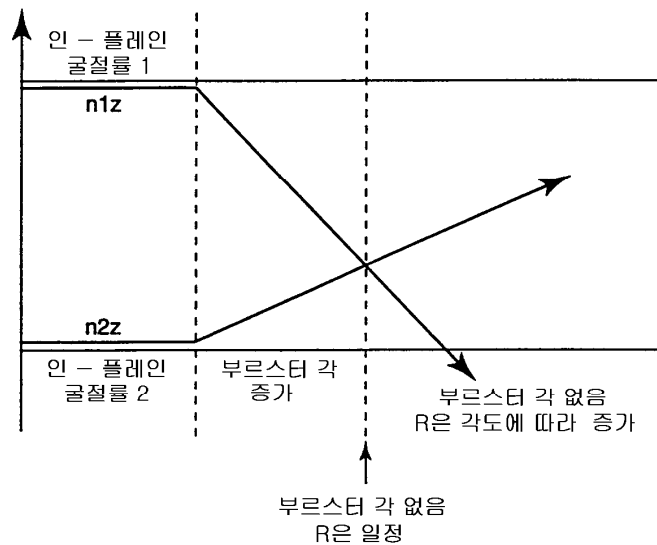
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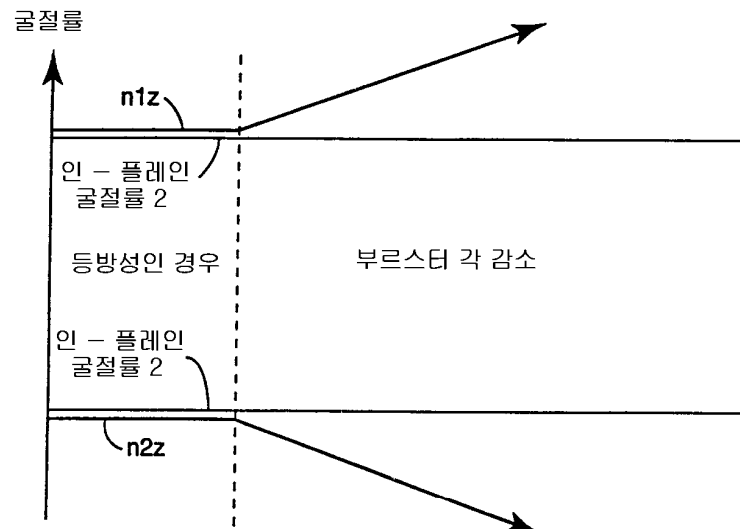
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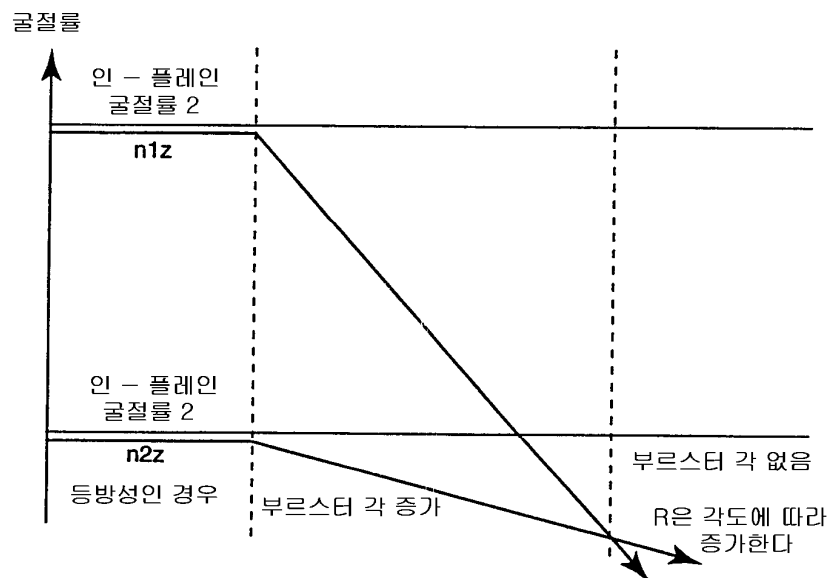
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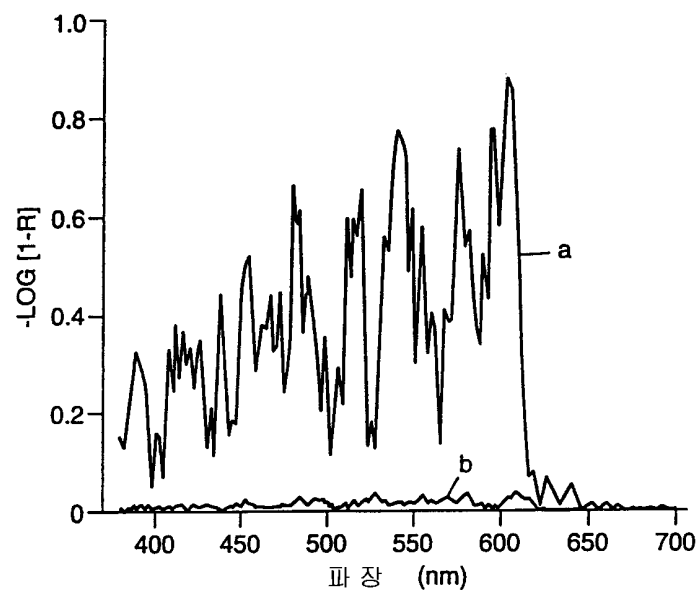
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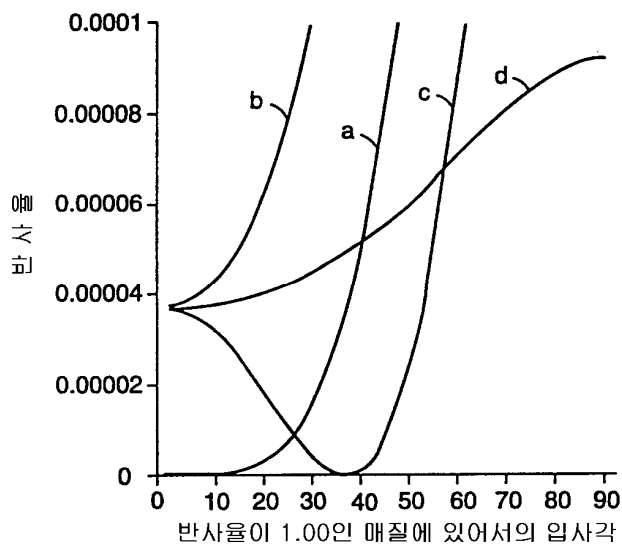
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