## (19) World Intellectual Property Organization International Bureau





(43) International Publication Date 2 March 2006 (02.03.2006)

# (10) International Publication Number $WO\ 2006/021894\ A3$

(51) International Patent Classification: C12N 15/63 (2006.01) A61K 48/00 (2006.01)

(21) International Application Number:

PCT/IB2005/003614

(22) International Filing Date: 25 August 2005 (25.08.2005)

(25) Filing Language: English

(26) Publication Language: English

(30) Priority Data:

60/604,433 26 August 2004 (26.08.2004) US

(71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): ENGENEIC GENE THERAPY PTY LIMITED [AU/AU]; 105 Delhi Road, Riverside Corporate Park, North Ryde NSW 2113 (AU).

(72) Inventors; and

(75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only): BRAHMBHATT, Himanshu [AU/AU]; 96 Prairie Vale Road, Bossley Park, Sydney NSW 2176 (AU). MACDIARMID, Jennifer [AU/AU]; 8 Lombard Street, Glebe, Sydney NSW 2037 (AU).

(81) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of national protection available): AE, AG, AL, AM,

AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KM, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NA, NG, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SM, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW.

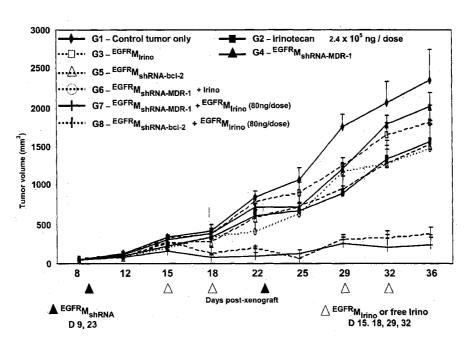
(84) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of regional protection available): ARIPO (BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, NA, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IS, IT, LT, LU, LV, MC, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

#### Published:

- with international search report
- before the expiration of the time limit for amending the claims and to be republished in the event of receipt of amendments
- (88) Date of publication of the international search report: 4 May 2006

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

(54) Title: DELIVERING FUNCTIONAL NUCLEIC ACIDS TO MAMMALIAN CELLS VIA BACTERIALLY DERIVED, INTACT MINICELLS



(57) Abstract: Intact bacterially derived minicells containing functional nucleic acids or plasmids encoding functional nucleic acids can reduce, in targeted mammalian cells, drug resistance, apoptosis resistance, and neoplasticity, respectively. Methodology that employs minicells to deliver functional nucleic acids, targeting the transcripts of proteins that contribute to drug resistance or apoptosis resistance, *inter alia*, can be combined with chemotherapy to increase the effectiveness of the chemotherapy.

## INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.

PCT/IB2005/003614

Α, (	CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MAT	TER			•							
Int. C	1.											
C12N 15/63 (	2006.01) <b>A61K 48/00</b> (2006.0	1)										
According to In	nternational Patent Classification (IPC) o	r to both	h nati	ional classification and IPC								
	FIELDS SEARCHED											
	nentation searched (classification system follo											
				that such documents are included in the fields search	ed							
Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used) WPIDS, MEDLINE, CA. Keywords: mini()cell*, minicell*, medic*, pharma*, drug*, therap*, carry, carri*, deliver*, admin*, vector*, treat*,												
C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT												
Category*	Citation of document, with indication, v	oriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.									
X	WO 2003/033519 A2 (BRAHMBH	ATT et	t al.)	24 April 2003 (page 21).	1-60							
X	US 2003/0203481 A1 (SURBER et 45-47, 106, 379, 493, 497, 503, 510			ober 2003 (see paragraphs 34, 41, 45, 697, examples and claims).	1-60							
P,X	WO 2005/056749 A2 (ENGENEIC 23 June 2005 (see examples and cla		ECUI	LAR DELIVERY PTY. LTD. et al.)	1-60							
	,											
Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C X See patent family annex												
* Special categories of cited documents:  "A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance  "T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention												
	plication or patent but published on or after the nal filing date	ment of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot nnot be considered to involve an inventive step when the can	locument is taken									
"L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) "You or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)			invol	ocument of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to volve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other ich documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art								
"O" document referring to an oral disclosure use exhibition			docur	ocument member of the same patent family								
	t published prior to the international filing date than the priority date claimed											
Date of the actual completion of the international search			] ]	Date of mailing of the international search report  0 8 MAR 2006								
16 February 2006  Name and mailing address of the ISA/AU				Authorized officer								
AUSTRALIAN PATENT OFFICE PO BOX 200, WODEN ACT 2606, AUSTRALIA				•								
E-mail address: pct@ipaustralia.gov.au Facsimile No. (02) 6285 3929			- 1	CHRIS LUTON Telephone No: (02) 6283 2256								

#### INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.

PCT/IB2005/003614

### Supplemental Box

(To be used when the space in any of Boxes I to VIII is not sufficient)

## Continuation of Box No: III

The international application does not comply with the requirements of unity of invention because it does not relate to one invention or to a group of inventions so linked as to form a single general inventive concept. Note that Rule 13.2 states that where a group of inventions is claimed in one and the same international application, the requirement of unity of invention referred to in Rule 13.1 shall be fulfilled only where there is a technical relationship among those inventions involving one or more of the same corresponding special technical features. The expression "special technical features" shall mean those technical features that define a contribution which each of the claimed inventions, considered as a whole, makes over the prior art.

The ISA has identified two separate inventions.

Claims 1-29, 37-45 and 49 define compositions and methods for the delivery of nucleic acids to cells. The compositions and methods of these claims involve the combination of minicells with nucleic acid molecules which target the transcript of a protein of the target cell. This combination is considered to represent a first special technical feature unifying claims 1-29, 37-45 and 49.

Claims 30-36, 46-48 and 50-60 are not limited in any manner to targeting the transcript of a protein in a target cell. These claims merely define methods for delivering a nucleic acid to a cell for any purpose. However, this feature was known from the prior art. WO 2003/033519 and US 2003/0203481 (both cited herein) disclose various applications of minicells as vectors for DNA transfer, gene therapy and drug delivery in vitro and in vivo. As the use of minicells to deliver nucleic acid molecules to cells was known, this cannot constitute a special technical feature. Consequently, claims 30-36, 46-48 and 50-60 do not share a special technical feature with the remaining claims.

## INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.

Information on patent family members

PCT/IB2005/003614

This Annex lists the known "A" publication level patent family members relating to the patent documents cited in the above-mentioned international search report. The Australian Patent Office is in no way liable for these particulars which are merely given for the purpose of information.

Patent Document Cited in Search Report			Patent Family Member								
WO	03033519	CA	2463631	CN	1599797	EP	1446489				
	•	US	2005222057								
US	2003203481	AU	2002318168	CA	2517027	EP	1487965				
		US	6930182	US	2003166099	US	2003166279				
		US	2003190601	US	2003190683	US	2003190749				
		US .	2003194714	US	2003194798	US	2003198995				
	***	US	2003198996	US	2003199005	US	2003199088				
		US	2003199089	US	2003202937	US	2003203411				
		US	2003207833	US	2003211086	US	2003211599				
		US	2003219408	US	2003219888	US	2003224369				
		US	2003224444	US	2003232335	US	2005147590				
		WO	03072014								
WO	2005056749	NONE					-				

Due to data integration issues this family listing may not include 10 digit Australian applications filed since May 2001.