



(72)

.	55133 - 3427	33427
.	55133 - 3427	33427
.	55133 - 3427	33427
.	55133 - 3427	33427
.	55133 - 3427	33427
.	55133 - 3427	33427

(74)

:

(54)

1 2 ; ( 1 2 ) , 1 1  
 , 2 가 , , 1  
 , 2 가 , , 1  
 , 2 , , ,

3b

가

가 ( " (conspicuity)" )

(" 3M" )가

가

가

가



1 ; 2 가

1 2 가 2 . 1

가 (i) 1 2 (ii) 1 2 ,

" 가 " ; 2 2 ,

가 , 1

, 가 .

1a ; 1b 1a 1b - 1b

2a 2b , ;

3a 3g 가 , / ,

4 가 2 , ;

5a 가 ; 5b 5a 5b - 5b

6 , ;

7a 가 , ; 7b 7a

7b - 7b ;

8a 8g ;

9 ;

10 13 .

가 , , .

) 1 (



3e " " 가 (12) 가 (34e) " " (" " 가  
 (1) 가 ) , (2) ( 가 "  
 ), (3) " 가 "

3f (12) 가 (34f)

3g " " 가 (12)

4 (36) , (36)  
 (14)(14a, 14b) (36) (12) " " ( )

5a (37) 5b 5a 5b - 5b (37) (14)  
 (37) (12)( ) ,  
 2) (13) (12) (20) (22) (1  
 (24a)( )

6 (38) (12) 3 (12a,  
 12b 12c) 6 (12) 가 , (12a, 12b  
 / 12c)

6 가 , 가 가가 (11) 가  
 (11) , (12)

7a (39) (15)  
 7b 7a 7b - 7b (15) (12) (15) (17)  
 (19) (15) (12) ,  
 (12)

8a 가 (40) , (44)( )(  
 ) (42) (48) (50)  
 , (50) (52) , (58) 가  
 (56) (50, 50b, 50c )  
 .가 (50) (52)  
 (60) ( )  
 , (52) (54)

8b (70) 8  
 b , (74a)( ) 1  
 (72a) (78a) (80a) (80a) (82)  
 , (74b) 2 (72b) 2 (78b) (80  
 b) (80b) (82) , , 1 (74a) (80  
 , 가 , (74a) (74  
 a, 74b) , 가 ( )  
 ) 가 , .가  
 , (80a 80b) (82) (90) ,  
 ( ) (82)  
 (84)

8c (90) , (91)  
 , (91) (92a 92b) ,  
 (91) (94) , (91) (96)  
 , (100) (98) (102a 102b) (91) (106)  
 가 (104) (102a 102b) (91) (108) 가  
 ,  
 (92a 92b) (102a 102b)

8d (110) 8c ,  
 , (91)  
 4) , (91) (92a 92b) , (91) (9  
 (91) (96) , (112)  
 (111, 113) (111, 113)  
 , (100a, 100b)  
 가 (98a, 98b) (102a, 102b 114a, 114b) (91) (106a, 106b)  
 (104a, 104b) (91) (108a 108b) 가  
 ,  
 가 (102a, 102b, 114a 114b)

8e (120) , (122) (126)(  
 (127) ) (128)( (129) ) (124a 124b)

가 (124a 124b) (130) (132a 132b) ,  
 가 가 (126) .  
 (126) 가 (136) (132b) ,  
 (132a) .  
 (132b) 8g (136) .  
 (138) 8f (122) (138) 가 (140)

1 2 가

가 /  
 ), 가 ( , )

(" PSA" )가 ( , ) 6,0  
 04,670 , 5,912,059 , 5,908,695 5,888,335 )

PSA . PSA /  
 5,861,211 , 5,905,099 , 5,820,988 , 5,804,610 , 5,639,530 , 5,584,962 ,  
 5,580,417 , 5,453,320 , 5,391,015 , 5,334,686 , 4,985,488 , 4,946,742 4,248,748  
 가 , PSA  
 ( , ) ,  
 ( , , ) 가 /

가 PAS 3,865,  
 770 , 4,413,180 , 4,569,960 , 5,125,995 , 5,270,111 , 5,380,779 , 5,397,614 5,  
 460,880 PAS가 ,

), / " "



2,326,634 , 2,354,018 , 2,354,048 , 2,354,  
 049 , 2,379,702 2,379,741  
 2,407,680 , 3,551,025 , 3,795,435 , 4,530,859 , 4,588,258 , 4,664,966 , 4,775,  
 219 , 4,950,525 , 5,064,272 5,882,771  
 3,190,178 , 4,025,159 , 4,663,213 , 5,069,964 , 5,605,761 , 5,714,2  
 23 , 5,812,316 5,784,198  
 5,138,488 , 5,450,235 , 5,614,286 , 5,706,132 , 5,714,223 5,754,338  
 5,914,812 , 5,491,586 , 5,642,222  
 5,376,431

/

( , ' 가 ) .

PSA

가 , PSA  
 5,861,211 , 5,905,099 , 5,820,988 , 5,804,610 , 5,639,530 , 5,584,962 , 5.  
 580.417 , 5,453,320 , 5,391,015 , 5,334,686 , 4,985,488 , 4,946,742 4,248,748 가

, / 가

가 가 " "

( , " ")

, 가

( , / ) 가

( , , )

가 , / 가 " "

가 " 가

가 ), 가 ( , PSA





[ 2 ]

	, 가
1	3.8 mil 가
2	가
3	가
4	
5	

W, L 가 , 1 , 가  
 , 가 가 , 가 .  
 :

1

$$\delta_{\min} \approx \left( \frac{t/2}{R} \right) \times L$$

, t . ( 1 . ) TN

2 , 가 ,  
 6.4 mm 5 가 , 2

[ 3 ]

	, 가	
1	3.8 mil 가	51 mm
2	가	51 mm
3	가	64 mm
4		64 mm
5		83 mm

가 R 가 , 1 .  
 ( , #1 ) ,  
 가 :

$\epsilon = \frac{t/2}{R}$  ( 2a )

2a 가 1  $y_n$  , 1 2b 가

$\epsilon = \frac{y}{R}$  ( 2b )

$P_{comp}$  3 :

3

$$P_{comp} = \epsilon \times A$$

, A

4a

$$A = \left( \frac{Et}{1 - \nu^2} \right)$$

, E , 'N' . 1  
 , A  $i = 1 \dots N$  .  $E_i, t_i, \nu_i$  ,  $i = 1 \dots N$  . 1

4b

$$A = \sum_{i=1}^N \frac{E_i t_i}{(1 - \nu_i^2)}$$

1  $y_n$  ,  $y_n$  4c

4c

$$y_n = \frac{1}{2} \frac{\sum_{i=1}^N \left\{ \frac{E_i}{(1 - \nu_i^2)} \left[ \left( \sum_{j=1}^i t_j \right)^2 - \left( \sum_{k=0}^{i-1} t_k \right)^2 \right] \right\}}{\sum_{i=1}^N \frac{E_i t_i}{(1 - \nu_i^2)}}$$



8

$$L_{max} \leq \left[ k \frac{t^2 R}{12 \left( \frac{t}{2} \right)} \right]^{1/2} = \left[ \left( \frac{k}{6} \right) R t \right]^{1/2} = [k' R t]^{1/2}$$

가 , 8  
7 3 2 7

[ 4 ]

		*10 <sup>-4</sup> A/(N/m)	*10 <sup>4</sup> D/(N*m)	y <sub>n</sub> /mm
1	3.8 mil 가	0.97	0.76	0.048
2	가	1.1	1.8	0.12
3	가	1.5	5.4	0.13
4		2.3	9.8	0.13
5		2.6	24	0.20

4 2 7

[ 5 ]

	/mm, L <sub>min</sub>	(D/A*(R/y <sub>n</sub> )) <sup>1/2</sup> /mmR = 6.4 mm
1	51	0.33
2	51	0.30
3	64	0.43
4	64	0.46
5	83	0.56

9 , 6.4 mm (D/A\*(R/y<sub>n</sub>))<sup>1</sup>  
/2 L<sub>min</sub> , R<sup>2</sup> , 9  
가 , - 11 -

11

$$L_{min} / mm \leq 120 \left( \frac{D}{A} \right)^{1/2} \left( \frac{R}{y_n} \right)^{1/2} + 12 \quad R^2 = 0.95$$

가

가

가

가 가 ( ) , 가 12 mm , 가 24 mm ,  
 48 mm , 가 30 mm 120 mm, , 가 40 mm 100 mm .  
 , 가 , 가

2 4 . 0.53 mm 50 mm  
 4 mm

가 ; (2) 1 2 ( (1) 1 2 )  
 가 ; (3) ; (4)  
 1 2 , 1 , 1  
 2 , 1

, 180 270 , , 45 ( , ) 가 , 90

가 " " , 1 ( , ) )  
 , 1 ( 2 가 가  
 가 ( " " ) ; 가 1 ( , 가  
 2 , " 가 "



(A4) 3M #981 - 14 mm X 55 mm .

(A5) " VC 104 Patt WH Curtain Grade Sh  
 eeting" , , 50 mm X 50 mm .

(A6) " 4500 Sheeting"  
 , 52 mm X 52 mm .

(B) :

(B1) / , 12 B129835, #070 . 0.53 mm .

(C) ;

(C1) 3M # TPM - 5 ECF . ,  
 0.14 mm .

(C2) 3M 3112 . , 가 0.08 mm

(D) :

(D1) , ( 0.085 mm ) .  
 3M #981 .

1, 1:

2a , (16) 가 (12) (C1)  
 ; (12) 3M #981 - 55 mm X 55 mm ; (24a)  
 (D1) . 20 30 mm . 가 , 90  
 (tiling) .

1, 2:

2a , (16) 가 (12) (C1)  
 ; (12) 3M #970 - 55 mm X 55 mm ; (24a)  
 (D1) . 20 30 mm .

1, 3:

2a , (16) 가 (12) (C1)  
 ; (12) 3M #983 - 55 mm X 55 mm ; (24a)  
 (D1) . 20 30 mm .

1, 4:

2a , (16) 가 (12) (C1)  
 ; (12) VC 104 Patt WH Curtain Grade Sheeting, 50 mm X 50 mm  
 ; (24a) (D1) . 20 30 mm .

1, 5:

(24a) ; (12) 2a (D1) , (16) 4500 Sheeting, 가 (12) (C1) ;  
 20 30 mm , 52 mm X 52 mm ;

1, 6:

7a (16) 가 65 mm (C1)  
 ; (12) 3M #983 - 55 mm X 55 mm ; (24a)  
 (D1) 20 30 mm ,  
 , 가 .

1, 7:

2a (16) 가 55 mm (C1)  
 ; (12) 3M #981 - 14 mm X 55 mm ; (24a)  
 (D1) 4 7 mm .

1, 8:

2a (16) 가 (12) (C1)  
 ; (12) 3M #981 - 55 mm X 55 mm ( )  
 ) ; (24a) (D1) . 20 30 mm ,

1, 9:

2a (16) 가 (12) (C1)  
 ; (12) 3M #981 - 55 mm X 55 mm ; (24a)  
 (D1) 20 30 mm . 가 , 90

, 가 . 가

(product - by - process)"

(6) , " " (means for)" 112(6) 112

(57)

1.

가 ;

가

, 가 , 가

2.

1 ,

가 1 2 ;

1 , 2 , 1 2 ;

3.

1 ,

4.

1 ,

5.

2 ,

1 ,

2 ,

6.

5 ,

2 ,

1 2 2 ,

1 , 1 2 .

7.

6 , , 2

8.

2 ,  
2 ,

1 2 2 ,

3 , 2 3 .

9.

1 , 가 , 가 .

10.

9 , .

11.

10 , .

12.

1 , .

13.

1 , , .

14.

1 , 가 .

15.

1 , 25 75 mm , 40%

16.

1 , 25 250 mm , 40%

17.

1 , .

18.

1 , .

19.

18 , .

20.

1 , .

21.

1 , .

22.

1 , .

23.

1 , .

24.

1 , .

25.

1 , .

가

26.

1 , .

가

27.

1 , .

가

28.

가 ;

가

29.

28 , 가

30.

28 ,

31.

1 ; 2 가

가 ;

1 ;

1 , 1 2 가 2

32.

1 ; 2 가

가 ;

1 , 1 2 가 2

33.

32 , 1 , 1 2 2 가

2

34.

32 , 4 mm 100%

35.

32 , 2 ,

36.

32 , 2 가 , 2 가

37.

32 , ;

38.

37 , .

39.

32 , .

40.

39 , 2 .

41.

;

;

;

가

, 가

42.

(i) 1 2  
, 1  
가

(ii) 1 2  
2  
;

2 ;

가

, 가 .

43.

42 , 2

44.

42 , 2

45.

42 , 가

46.

42 , 1

47.

46 , 가 , ,

48.

1 2 가 ;

가

, 가

49.

48 , .

50.

48 , , .

51.

48 , .

52.

48 , .

53.

(i) 1 2 , (ii) 1 , 2  
(conspicuity) 1 가 2 ;

2 ;

가

, 가 .

54.

53 , .

55.

가 ;

가

, , 가 가 .

56.

55 , .

57.

55 , , .

58.

55 , .

59.

55 , .

60.

55 , .

61.

55 , .

62.

;

,

가

63.

1  $y_n$  가 , (r) 가 가

가 ;

가 ( l)

$$\frac{y_n \times l}{r}$$

64.

가 가 A, D, 1  $y_n$  가 , (r)

가 ;

가 ( l)

$$\sqrt{\frac{D(r)}{A(y_n)}}$$

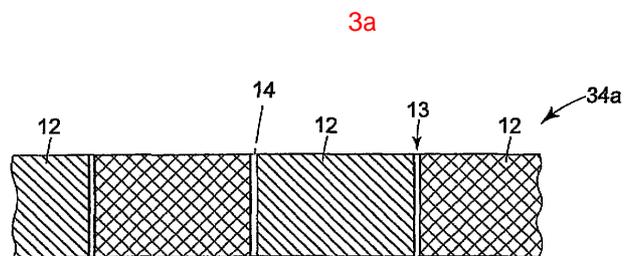
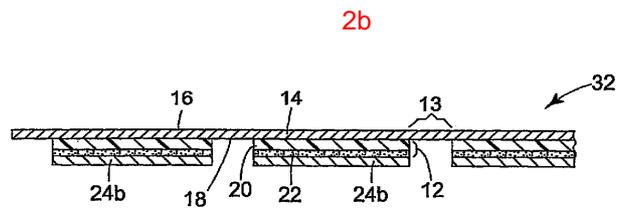
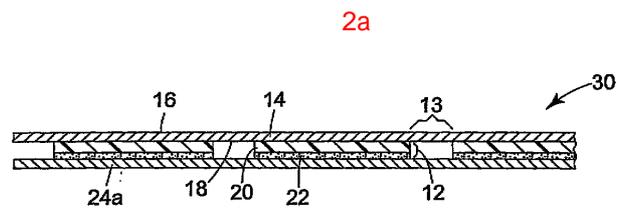
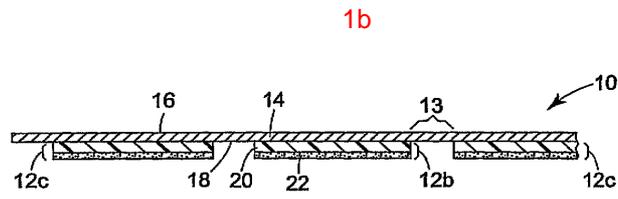
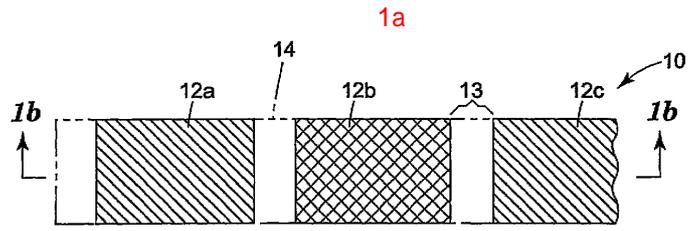
65.

(i) 1 2 가 (ii) 1 2 , 2

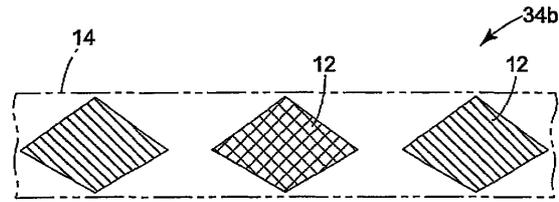
가 ;

2 ;

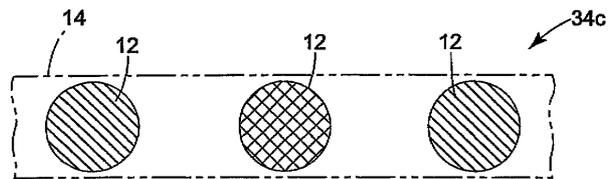
가



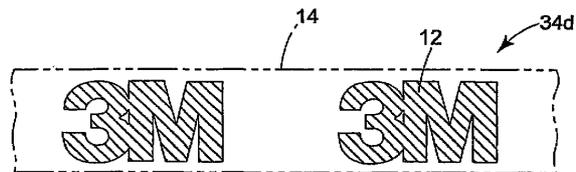
3b



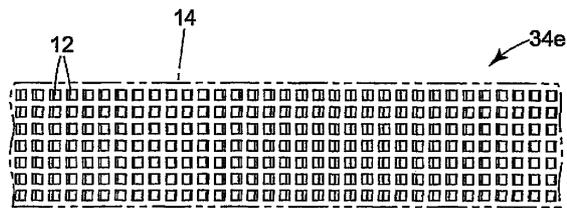
3c



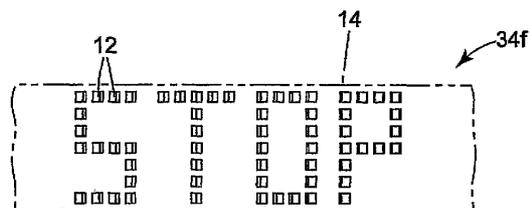
3d



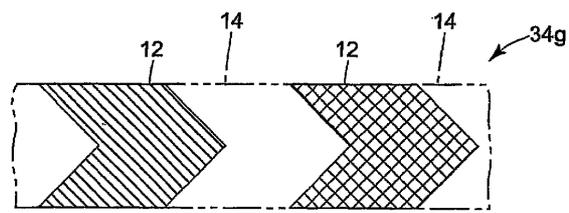
3e



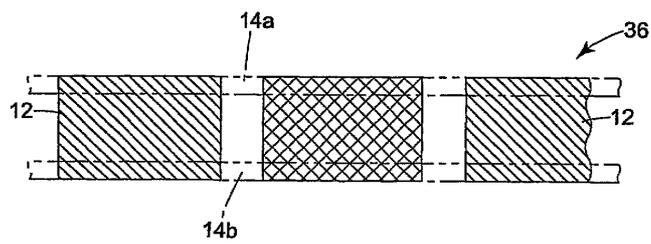
3f



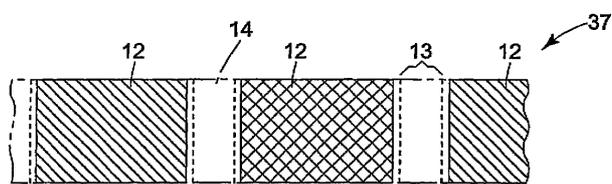
3g



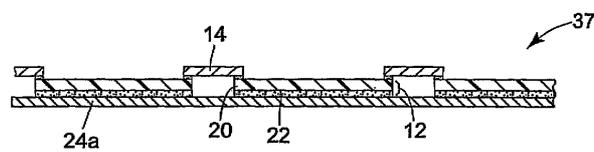
4



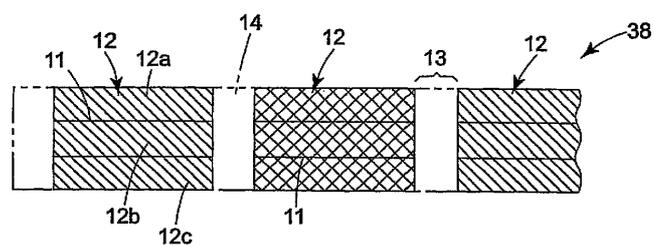
5a



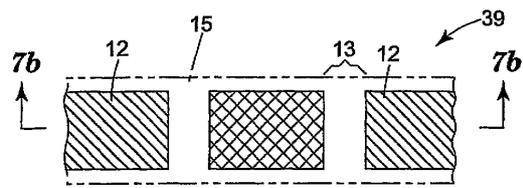
5b



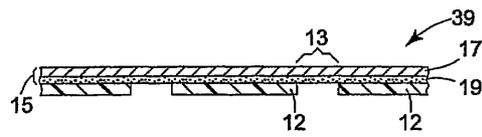
6



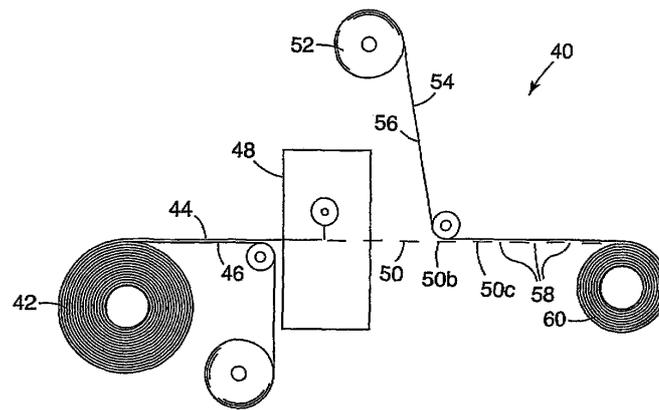
7a



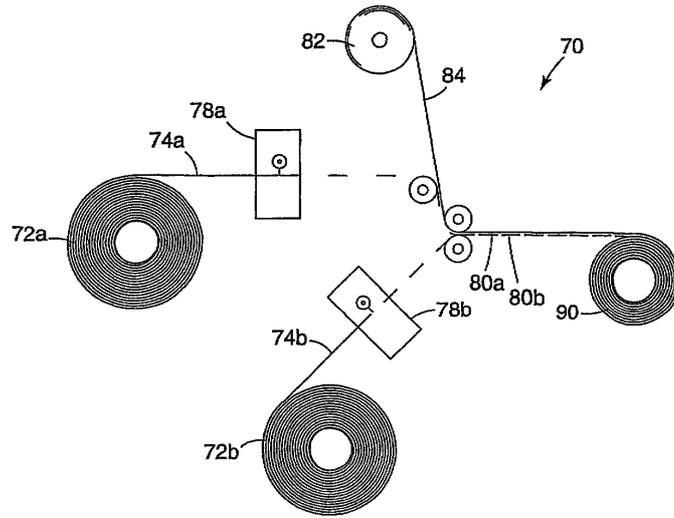
7b



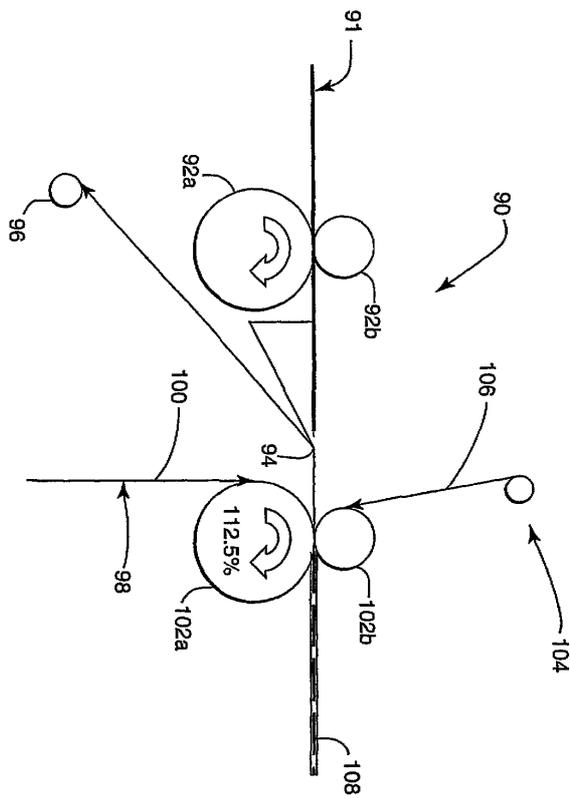
8a



8b

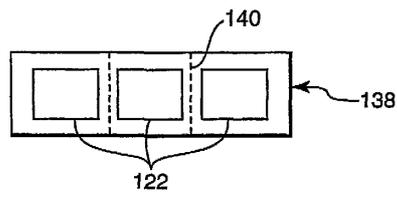


8c

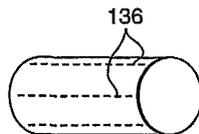




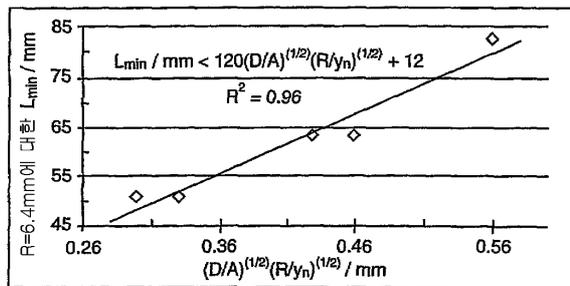
8f



8g



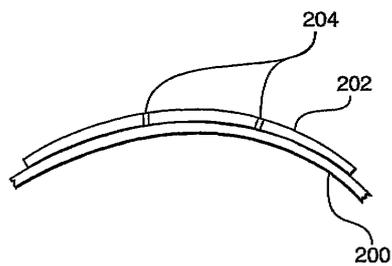
9



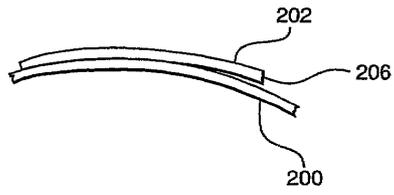
10a



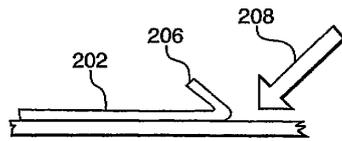
10b



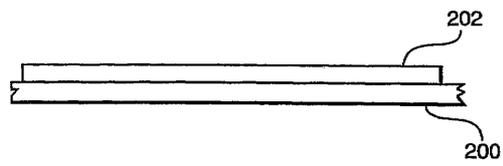
11



12



13a



13b

