(19) World Intellectual Property Organization

International Bureau





(43) International Publication Date 10 May 2002 (10.05.2002)

PCT

(10) International Publication Number WO 02/037561 A3

(51) International Patent Classification7: H01L 21/8234

(21) International Application Number: PCT/US01/43859

(22) International Filing Date:

6 November 2001 (06.11.2001)

(25) Filing Language: English

(26) Publication Language: English

(30) Priority Data:

09/706,641 6 November 2000 (06.11.2000) US

(71) Applicants: INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS MACHINES CORPORATION [US/US]; New Orchard Road, Armonk, NY 10504 (US). INFINEON TECHNOLOGIES AG [DE/DE]; St. Martin-Str. 53, 81541 Munich (DE).

(72) Inventors: TEWS, Helmut; 26 Millbank Road, Poughkeepsie, NY 12603 (US). WEYBRIGHT, Mary; 7
 Brenner Ridge Road, Pleasant Valley, NY 12569 (US).
 KUDELKA, Stephan; 363 Van Wyck Lake Road,

Fishkill, NY 12524 (US). **GLUSCHENKOV, Oleg**; 58 Whittier Blvd., Poughkeepsie, NY 12603 (US). **HEGDE, Suri**; 320 West 83rd Street, #2A, New York, NY 10024 (US).

(74) Agents: BRADEN, Stanton C. et al.; Siemens Corporation - Intellectual Property Dept., 186 Wood Ave. South, Iselin, NJ 08830 (US).

(81) Designated States (national): CN, JP, KR.

(84) Designated States (regional): European patent (AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE, TR).

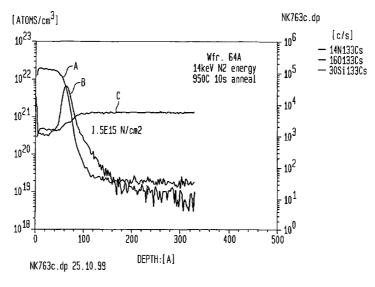
Published:

with international search report

(88) Date of publication of the international search report: 1 May 2003

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

(54) Title: DUAL GATE OXIDE PROCESS FOR UNIFORM OXIDE THICKNESS



(57) Abstract: A process for forming dual gate oxides of improved oxide thickness uniformity for use in high performance DRAM systems or logic circuits, comprising:a) growing a sacrificial oxide layer on a substrate;b) implanting a dopant through the sacrificial oxide layer;c) implanting a first dosage of nitrogen ions in the absence of a photoresist to form a nitrided silicon layer; d) subjecting the substrate to a rapid thermal anneal for a sufficient time and at a sufficient temperature to allow nitrogen to diffuse to the silicon/oxide interface;e) masking the substrate with a photoresist to define the locations of the thin oxides of the dual gate oxide;f) implanting a second dosage of nitrogen ions through the photoresist;g) stripping the photoresist and the sacrificial oxide layers; and h) growing by oxidation gate oxide layers characterized by improved oxide thickness uniformity in the nitrogen ion implanted areas in the thin and thick oxides.



√ 0.02/037561

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International Application No PCT/US 01/43859

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER IPC 7 H01L21/8234

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

 $\begin{array}{ll} \mbox{Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)} \\ \mbox{IPC 7} & \mbox{H01L} \end{array}$

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used)

EPO-Internal, WPI Data, PAJ, INSPEC

Category °	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.	
Y	US 5 596 218 A (SOLEIMANI HAMID R ET AL) 21 January 1997 (1997-01-21) abstract; claims; figures column 3, line 27 -column 4, line 24	1-12	
Y	US 5 330 920 A (SOLEIMANI HAMID R ET AL) 19 July 1994 (1994-07-19) abstract; claims; figures column 2, line 15 -column 3, line 20	1-12	
A	US 6 048 769 A (CHAU ROBERT S) 11 April 2000 (2000-04-11) abstract; claims; figures 4A-4E column 5, line 38 -column 7, line 8	1–12	
	-/		

X Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C.	Patent family members are listed in annex.		
 Special categories of cited documents: "A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance "E" earlier document but published on or after the international filing date "L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified) "O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means "P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed 	 "T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone "Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art. "&" document member of the same patent family 		
Date of the actual completion of the international search 17 January 2003	Date of mailing of the international search report 30/01/2003		
Name and mailing address of the ISA European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2 NL – 2280 HV Rijswijk Tel. (+31–70) 340–2040, Tx. 31 651 epo nl, Fax: (+31–70) 340–3016	Authorized officer Wirner, C		

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International Application No
PCT/US 01/43859

		PCT/US 01/43859						
C.(Continuation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT								
Category °	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.						
A	DOYLE B ET AL: "SIMULTANEOUS GROWTH OF DIFFERENT THICKNESS GATE OXIDES IN SILICON CMOS PROCESSING" IEEE ELECTRON DEVICE LETTERS, IEEE INC. NEW YORK, US, vol. 16, no. 7, 1 July 1995 (1995-07-01), pages 301-302, XP000514695 ISSN: 0741-3106 abstract page 301, right-hand column	1-12						
A	GUPTA R ET AL: "Characterizing nitrogen implant effects on 0.17 mu m gate oxide thickness and charge-to-breakdown" 2000 INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON ION IMPLANTATION TECHNOLOGY - 2000 (CAT. NO.00EX432), 2000 INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON ION IMPLANTATION TECHNOLOGY PROCEEDINGS. ION IMPLANTATION TECHNOLOGY PROCEEDINGS. ION IMPLANTATION TECHNOLOGY - 2000, ALPBACH, AUS, pages 338-341, XP002227742 2000, Piscataway, NJ, USA, IEEE, USA ISBN: 0-7803-6462-7 abstract	1-12						

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Information on patent family members

International Application No
PCT/US 01/43859

Patent document cited in search report		Publication date		Patent family member(s)	Publication date
US 5596218	Α	21-01-1997	NONE		
US 5330920	A	19-07-1994	DE DE EP	69414764 D1 69414764 T2 0631308 A2	07-01-1999 10-06-1999 28-12-1994
US 6048769	Α	11-04-2000	US TW WO	5763922 A 472361 B 9952151 A1	09-06-1998 11-01-2002 14-10-1999