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(12)

(KR)
(A)

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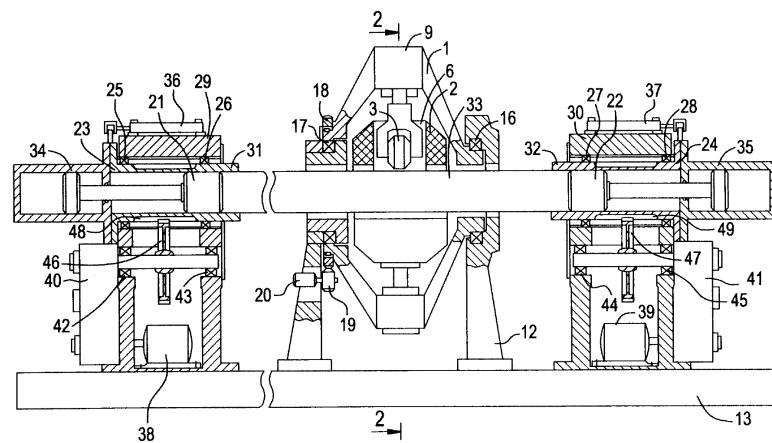
(81) : , , , , , , , ,
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(30) 98117983 1998 10 01 (RU)

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(72)	450096	41	5
	45005	31/33	2
	450059	9/2	

(74)

(54)



(fine grain)

(billet) 가

가

(microstructure)

(sub - grain)

(coarse grain)

10 0.1 μm

가 (superplasticity)

가

(upsetting)

가

(backwater)

150 200mm 5

6

3

 $8\mu\text{m}$

30

가

40mm

400mm

가

가

가

(drawing)

가

120°

3

가

가

(figure roller)

가

가

가

,

-

-

(,

),

, u > i < e

, , , i

, e

, u

,

가

3

$$, \frac{3}{(0.5 - 0.85)T_{melt}}, \frac{(0.3 - 0.5)T_{melt}}{T_{melt}} \cdot \frac{1.4}{1.4} \cdot \frac{10^1 - 10^{-2} s^{-1}}{10^1 - 10^{-4} s^{-1}}$$

$$10^1 - 10^{-4} \text{ s}^{-1}, \quad T_{\text{a.p.}} - T_{\text{a.p.}} + (10 - 50), \quad 10^1 - 10^{-4} \text{ s}^{-1}$$

f , , ' - , 5% - 10%
 $m = \frac{\log N_1 - \log N_2}{\log \gamma_1 - \log \gamma_2}$ 가 0.3 - 0.8
 . , N_1 N_2 1 2
 , 가 (,) .

1

2 1 A - A

3a 3h

4

6 BT8 (5)

ing) . , " " (de - harden) 가 . , , (

가.

가가 (super plastic deformation: SPD) 가
가 , 가 , 가
SPD

가 . , 가 . , 가 .
가 . , . , .

가 , 가 ,
가 , .
가 , .
가 , .
가 , .

가
가

가 ") .

가 가

가

120° 3 가 , 가

가 , () 가 .
(,) , u> i< e

가 120°

.3

가

가

tr
(true strain)

`tr = "0.3 - 0.6 "`

(33) , (21, 22) (23, 24)
 , (3, 4, 5) (2) (12) (33) 가
 , (2) (3, 4, 5)

2. "BT8" (+) , BT8
가 , 4
15mm 50mm "YI962" 가

2.1. 2 - BT8 -
- , (5)

1

1	1		
2	2 3	1 . .	5µm 85%
3	8 8.5	1 . .	5µm 95%
4	8 8.5	1

22

. 100 μ m (YI962) 3a 3h
1080 가 가 , 가

가 5%
 가 3.8

 3 - 4 μ m
 1 - 2 μ

2.3. (BT8) . . . 15mm 20mm
 (. . . 5mm)
 - . . 20mm 10mm
 950 10^{-3} s^{-1}

가

가

가 , 100 250mm 5mm/
10 50mm/ 60 . , 3 5 가
· · 100 - 250mm - 가 (

) 가 . . , . . ,
100 300mm 1 - 14tm , , ,

100mm 2 - 10 , 100 - 300mm
2m 2 . 200mm 400 - 500mm

가 , , , ,

(57)

1.

가

2.

1 ,

가

3.

1 ,

4.

1 ,

5.

1 ,

6.

1 ,

120 ° 3

7.

1 ,

3

8.

1 ,

가

9.

1 ,

가

10.

1 ,

가 가

11.

1 ,

, 가 , 가

12.

1 ,

가 ,

13.

12 ,

u > i < e (, i
 , u) , e

15.

1 ,

16.

1 ,
 $(0.3 - 0.5)T_{melt}$ (, T_{melt}) 1.4 $10^1 - 10^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1}$ 3

17.

1 ,
 $(0.5 - 0.85)T_{melt}$ (, T_{melt}) 1.4 $10^1 - 10^{-4} \text{ s}^{-1}$ 3

18.

1 ,
 γ 3
 $)$, $10^1 - 10^{-4} \text{ s}^{-1}$, $700 - T_{a.t.}$ (, $T_{a.t.}$ γ

19.

1 ,
 γ 3
 $)$, $10^1 - 10^{-4} \text{ s}^{-1}$, $700 - T_{a.t.}$ (, $T_{a.t.}$ γ
 γ

20.

1 ,
 $T_{a.p.} - T_{a.p.} + (10 - 50)$ 1.1 , $700 - T_{a.p.}$ $10^1 - 10^{-4} \text{ s}^{-1}$
 γ γ

21.

17

,

22.

1

,

10% - 20%

, 5% - 10%

f

23.

1

,

가 0.3 - 0.8

 $m = (\log N_1 - \log N_2) / (\log \gamma_1 - \log \gamma_2)$ (, N_1 N_2

1

,

2) 가

가

,

24.

,

,

,

,

가

가

가

가

,

25.

24

,

가

26.

24

27.

24

28.

24

29.

24

30.

24

3

31.

24

가

32.

24

,

가

33.

24

,

가

가

34.

24

,

35.

34

,

가

,

가

,

36.

24

,

가

,

37.

36

,

38.

37

,

39.

38

,

$$u > i < e \quad (\quad , \quad i \\ , \quad u \\) \quad , \quad e$$

40.

24

,

41.

24

,

$$(0.3 - 0.5) T_{melt} \quad (\quad , T_{melt} \quad) \quad 1.4 \quad 10^1 - 10^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1} \quad 3$$

42.

24

,

$$(0.5 - 0.85) T_{melt} \quad (\quad , T_{melt} \quad) \quad 1.4 \quad 10^1 - 10^{-4} \text{ s}^{-1} \quad 3$$

43.

24

,

$$g \quad 3 \\ , 700 - T_{a.t.} \quad (\quad , T_{a.t.} \\ , 10^1 - 10^{-4} \text{ s}^{-1} \\) \quad g$$

44.

24

$$3 \quad , \quad 700 - T_{a.t.} (\quad , \quad T_{a.t.}) \quad , \quad 10^1 - 10^{-4} s^{-1}$$

가

45.

24

$$T_{a.p.} - T_{a.p.} + (10 - 50) \quad , \quad 1.1 \quad , \quad 700 - T_{a.p.} \quad , \quad 10^1 - 10^{-4} s^{-1}$$

가

46.

45

47.

24

$$10\% - 20\% \quad , \quad 5\% - 10\% \quad f$$

48.

24

$$N_2 \quad 1 \quad 2 \quad , \quad 0.3 - 0.8 \quad , \quad m = (\log N_1 - \log N_2) / (\log N_1 - \log N_2) \quad , \quad N_1$$

가

49.

1

50.

24

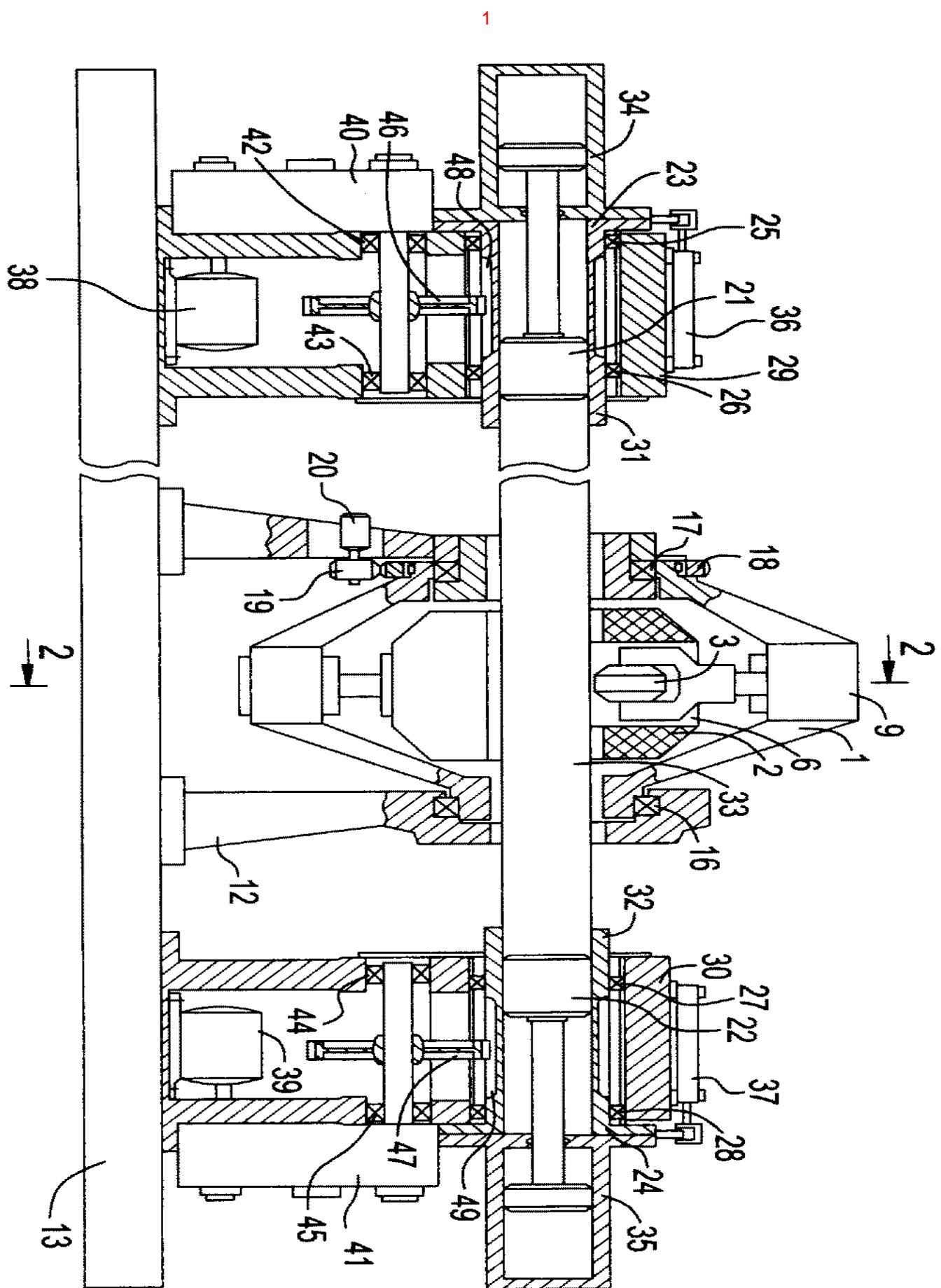
51.

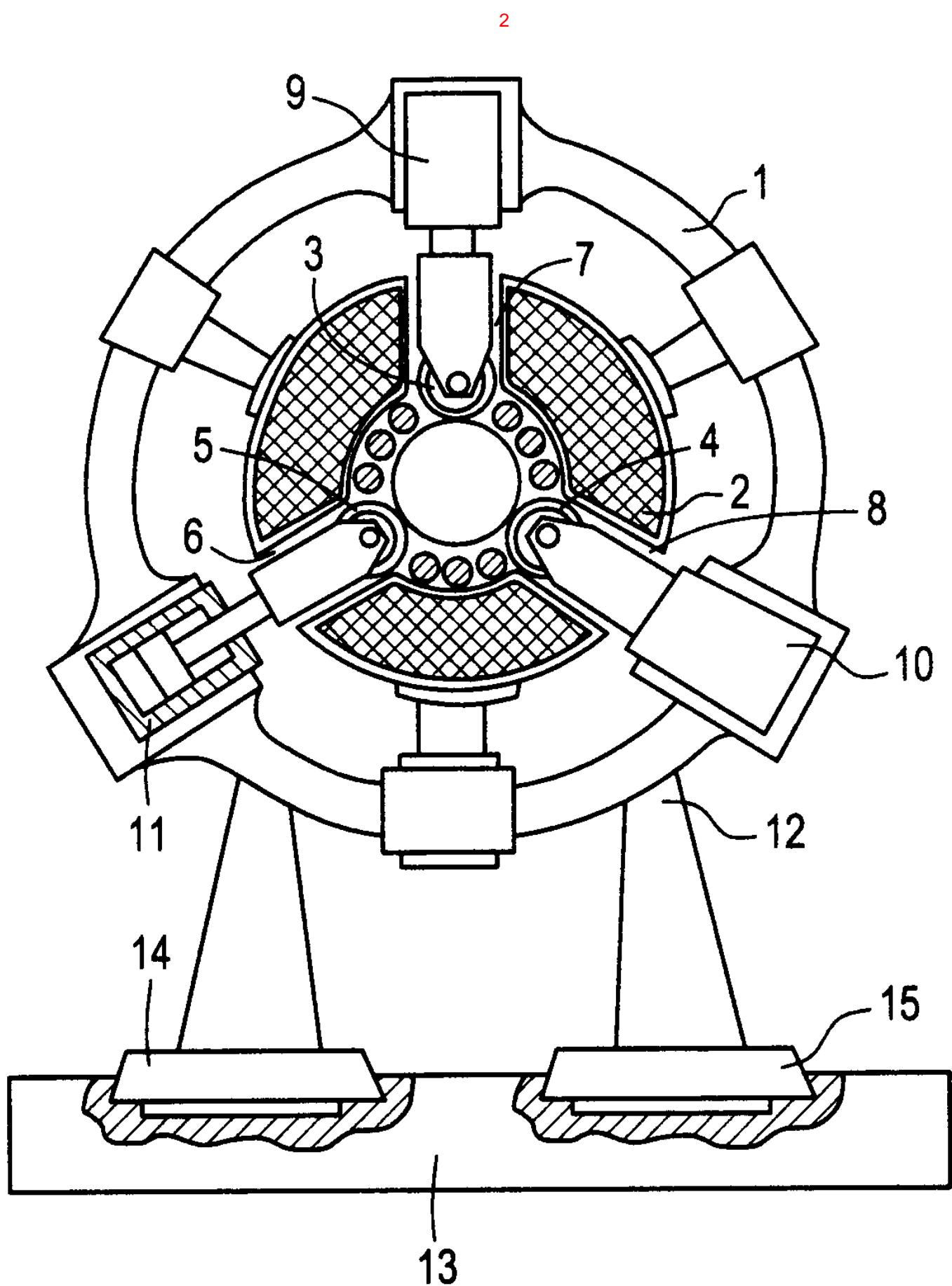
가

(strain level) 가 , 가 , 가 (defor
mation), 가 , 가 , 가

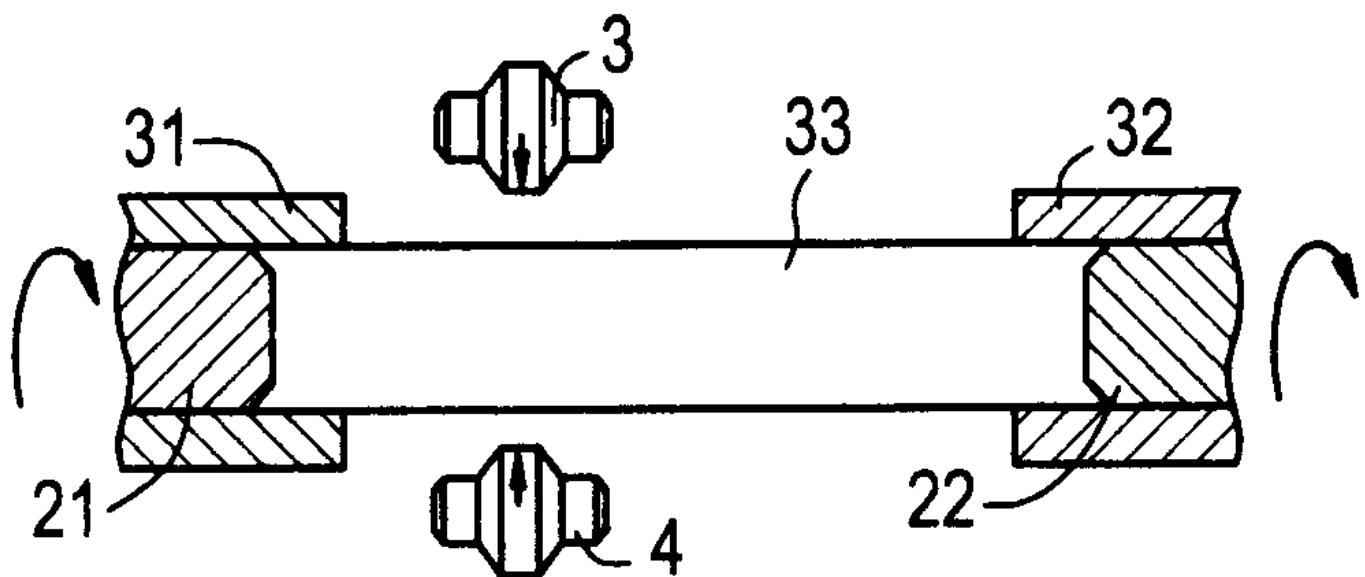
52.

51

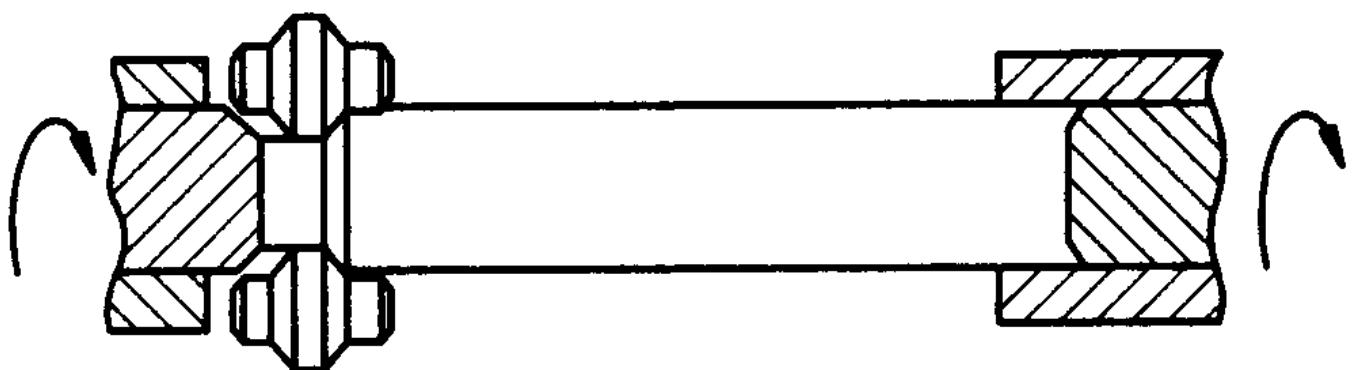




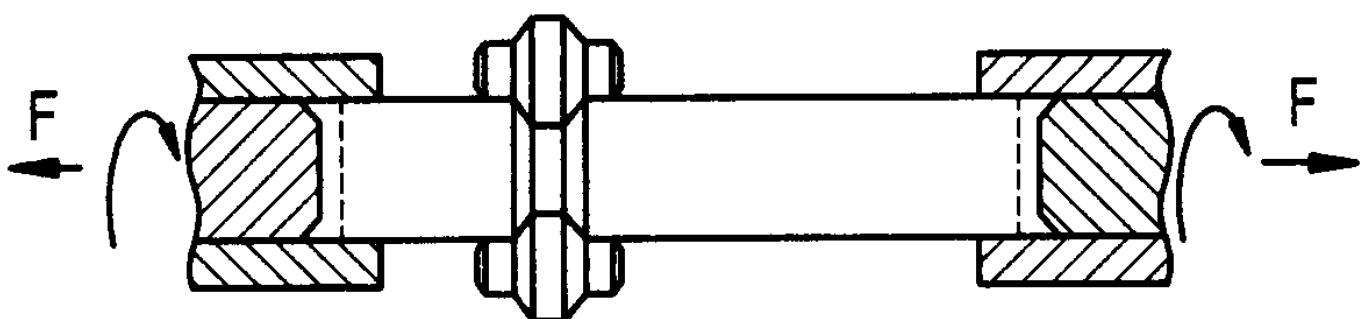
3a



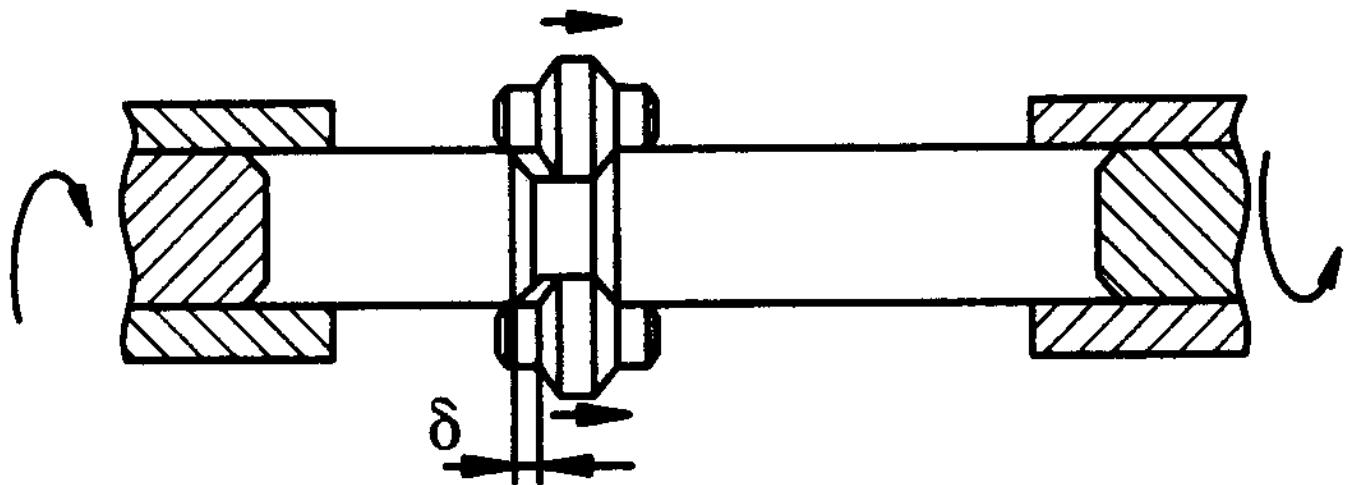
3b



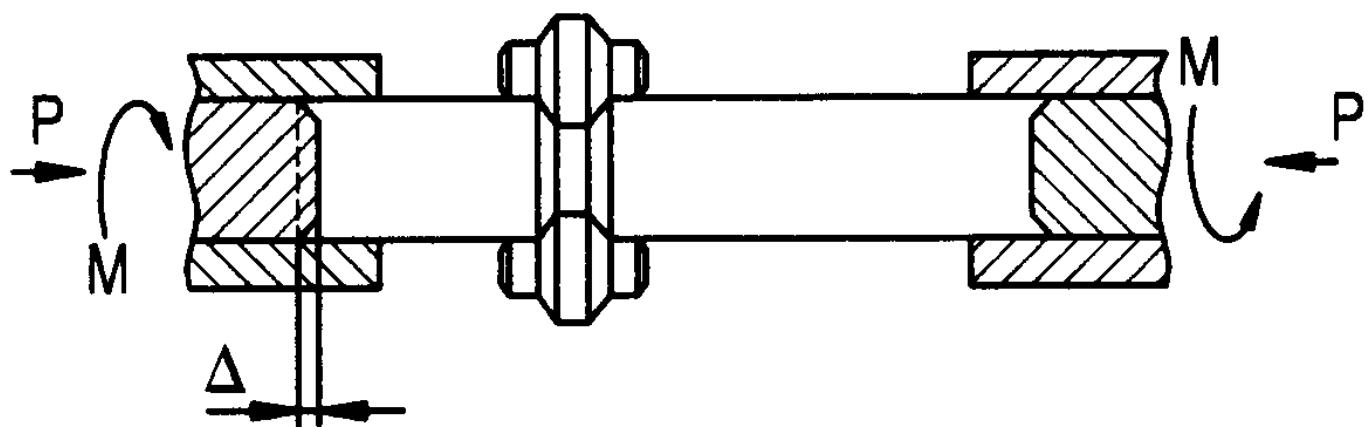
3c



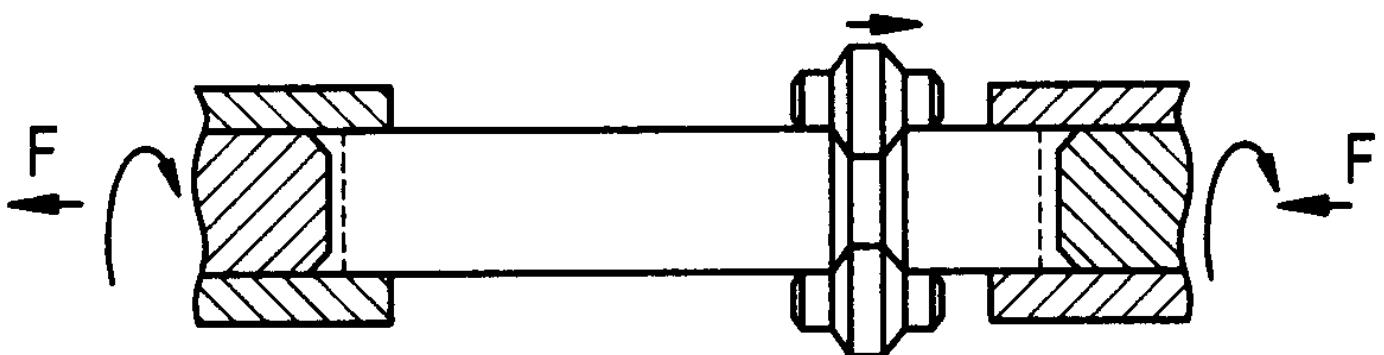
3d



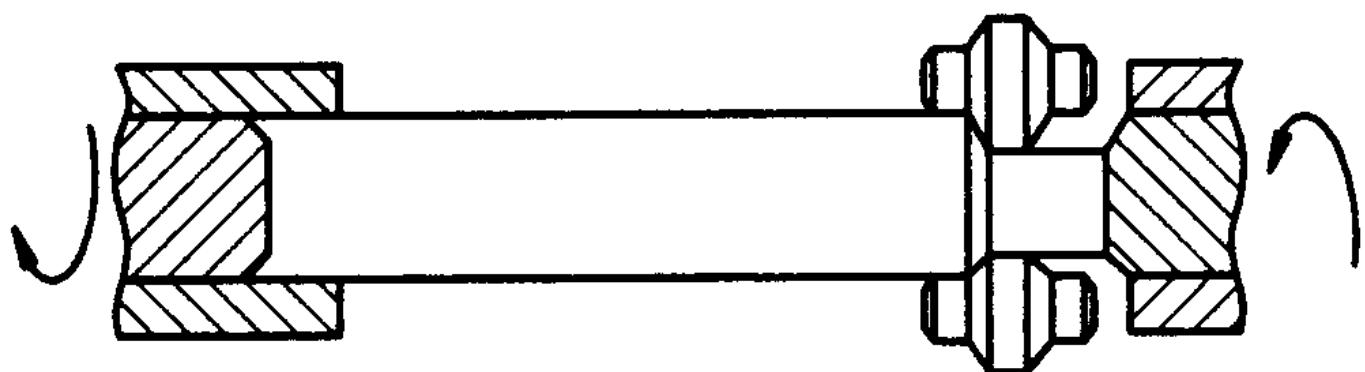
3e



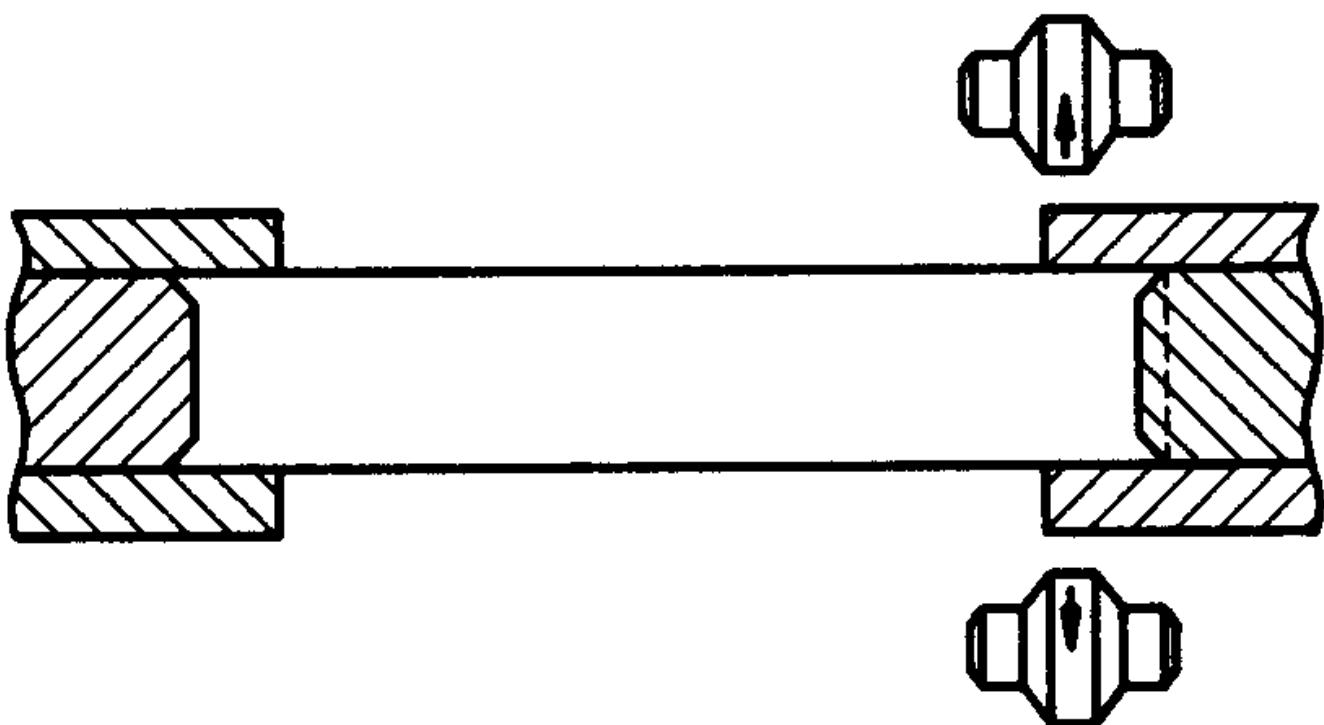
3f



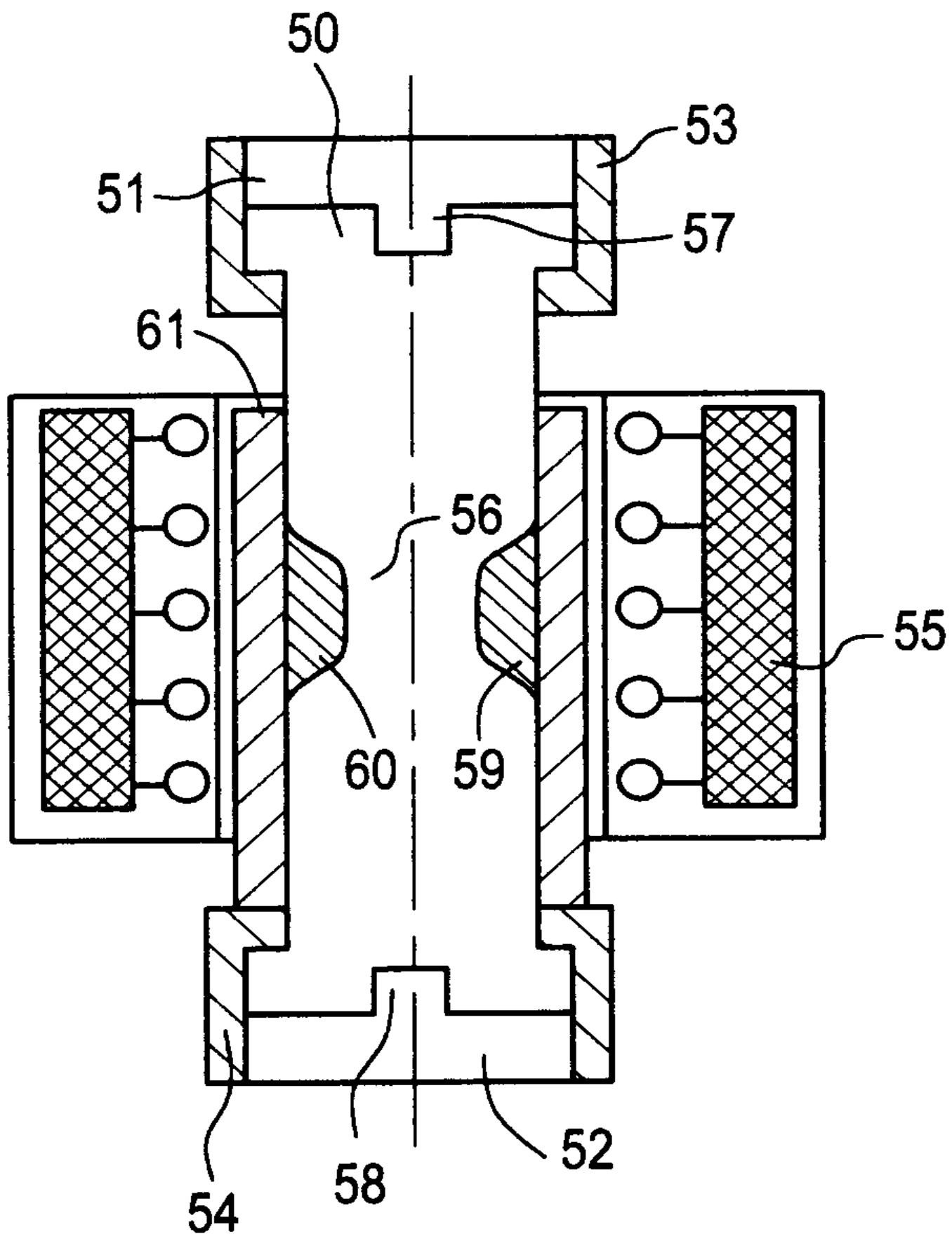
3g



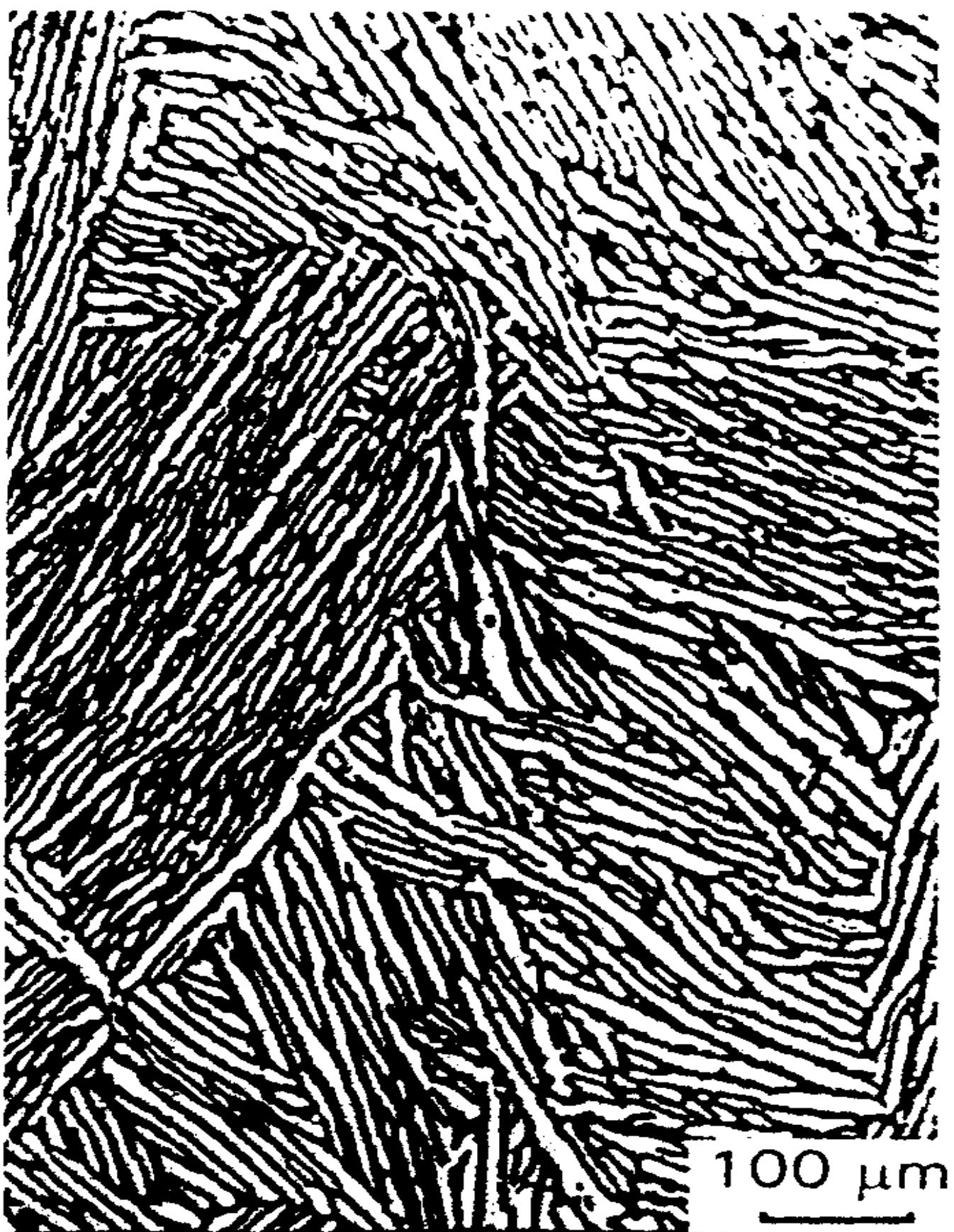
3h



4



5



6

