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(12)

(KR)
(B1)

(51) 。 Int. Cl. ⁶
H01L 21/76

(45)
(11)
(24)

2001 07 12
10 - 0295782
2001 05 03

(21) 10 - 1999 - 0026765
(22) 1999 07 03

(65)
(43)

2001 - 0008775
2001 02 05

(73)

3 416

(72)

1240 208 1501

113 802

2 - 199 201

(74)

:

(54)

(TEOS)

ldoff

9

, PE - TEOS ,

1 3

4 9 1

10

11 13 2

<

100, 200 : 102, 202 :

104, 204 : 106 :

108, 208 : 110, 210 :

112, 214 : 212 : - TEOS USG

가

(LOCAl Oxidation of Silicon; LOCOS) 가

LOCOS

, LOCOS

가

(bird's beak)가

가

(threshold voltage) 가

, LOCOS

(narrow channel effect)'가

가 0.3 μm

(punchthrough)가

, 0.25 μm (STI) (etch back) (chemical mechanical polish
 ing; CMP) (filling)

1 3 STI

1 (10) (11), (12) ()
) 가 , (12) ,
 (12) (11) , (12)
 (11)

(10) (14)

(14)

2 (12) (14) (14)
 - TEOS USG (16)

3 - TEOS USG (16) (plasma - enhanced chemical v
 apor deposition; PE - CVD) TEOS (20) (20)
 (14)

(20) - TEOS USG (16)
 (20) - TEOS USG (16)
 (12) - TEOS USG (16) STI

(aspect ratio)가 가 - TEOS USG
 (void)가 가 , - TEOS USG
 (thermally grown oxide)

(TEOS)

1000 5000

1

2

1

2

(high density plasma oxide layer)
(TEOS)

1

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- TEOS USG

- TEOS USG

(TEOS)

- TEOS USG

PE - TEOS

- TEOS USG

4

9

1

4

(100)

(102) 110 200
hemical vapor deposition; LPCVD)
(104)

(102) (104) 1500 2000
(chemical mechanical polishing; CMP)

(low pressure c

(104) (high temperature oxide layer)(106)
 1500 2000 가
 (106), (104) (102) (10) 6), (104) (102)
 5 (108) (100) (reactive ion etching) 2500 5000 (108) (106) (108)
 08) (108) (110) (damage) (108) (108)
 6 (108) () 70 () (100) 45
 () 100 (110) (108) (108) (104) (110) (108) (108) (110)
 (110) SiH₄, O₂ Ar 가 (110) 가 , SiH₄ O₂ - TEOS USG (dense)
 (110) SiO₂ , 45 ° (sputter rate)가 (108) (10) 가 가 (108) (1

7 (112) (110)
 (TEOS)(Si(OC₂H₅)₄) (112) 1000 5000
 PE - TEOS (112)
 , 10 PE - SiH₄ - TEOS USG
 (stand - by) ('Idoff')
 Idoff , PE - TEOS
 , PE - TEOS
 Idoff , PE - SiH₄
 , PE - TEOS
 Idoff , PE - SiH₄
 Idoff 1.0e - 10[A] 가 , - TEOS USG
 Idoff 1.0e - 02[A] , PE - TEOS
 PE - TEOS Idoff , - TEOS USG
 Idoff 1.0e - 09[A]
 가 , 가 가 - TEOS USG 가 PE - TEOS
 Idoff 가 PE - TEOS
 , DRAM (refresh)
 가 ,
 PE - TEOS

8 (112) (110)
 (112) , (112) 800 1050
 (densification) 가
 , (112)
 (110) (timed etching)

9 (112) (110) (104)
 , (110)
 , (104) (102)
 (100)

11 13 2

11 , 1 (202) (204)
 (208) (200) (208) ,
 (208) (210) (208)
 (210) (208) 3/4

(210) (210)
 (210) (208) (208)

(208)

(208)

가

(210)

12
(208)
TEOS USG (212)

NH₃

- TEOS USG (212)

(210)

. NH₃

-

- TEOS USG (212) (208)

- TEOS USG (212)

(204)

가 가

(210)

(208)

- TEOS USG (212)

(208)

(208)

가

- TEOS USG (212)

(214)

1000 5000

(TEOS)(Si(OC₂H₅)₄)

. PE - TEOS

(

214)

- TEOS USG (212)

Idoff

13

(210)

- TEOS USG (212)

(214),

- TEOS USG (212)

(204)

(210)

(204)

(202)

(200)

2

- TEOS USG

가

PE - TEOS

Idoff

- TEOS USG

가

(57)

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(TEOS)

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(TEOS)

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1000 5000

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- TEOS USG

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- TEOS USG

(TEOS)

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- TEOS USG

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11.

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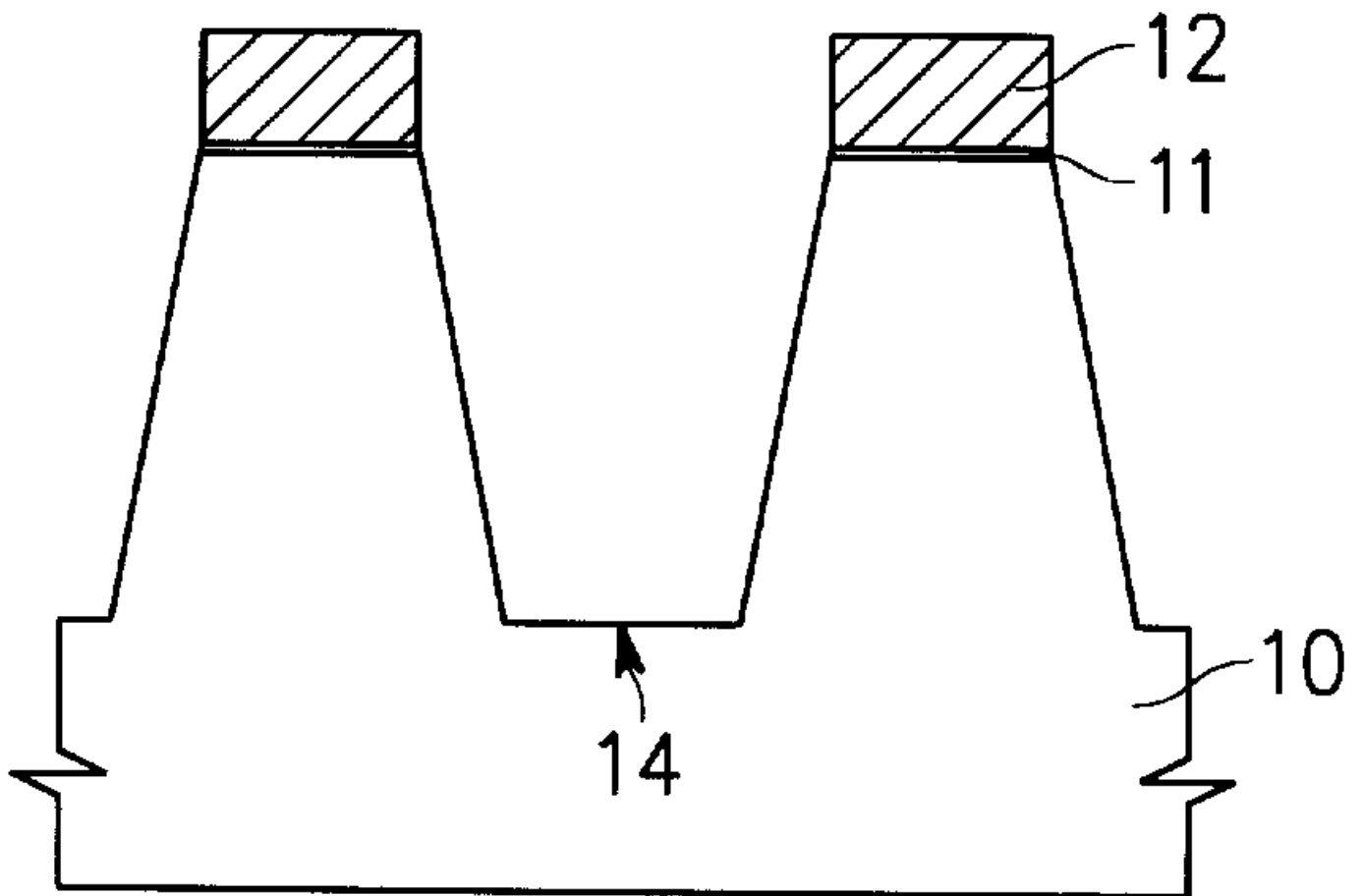
3/4

12.

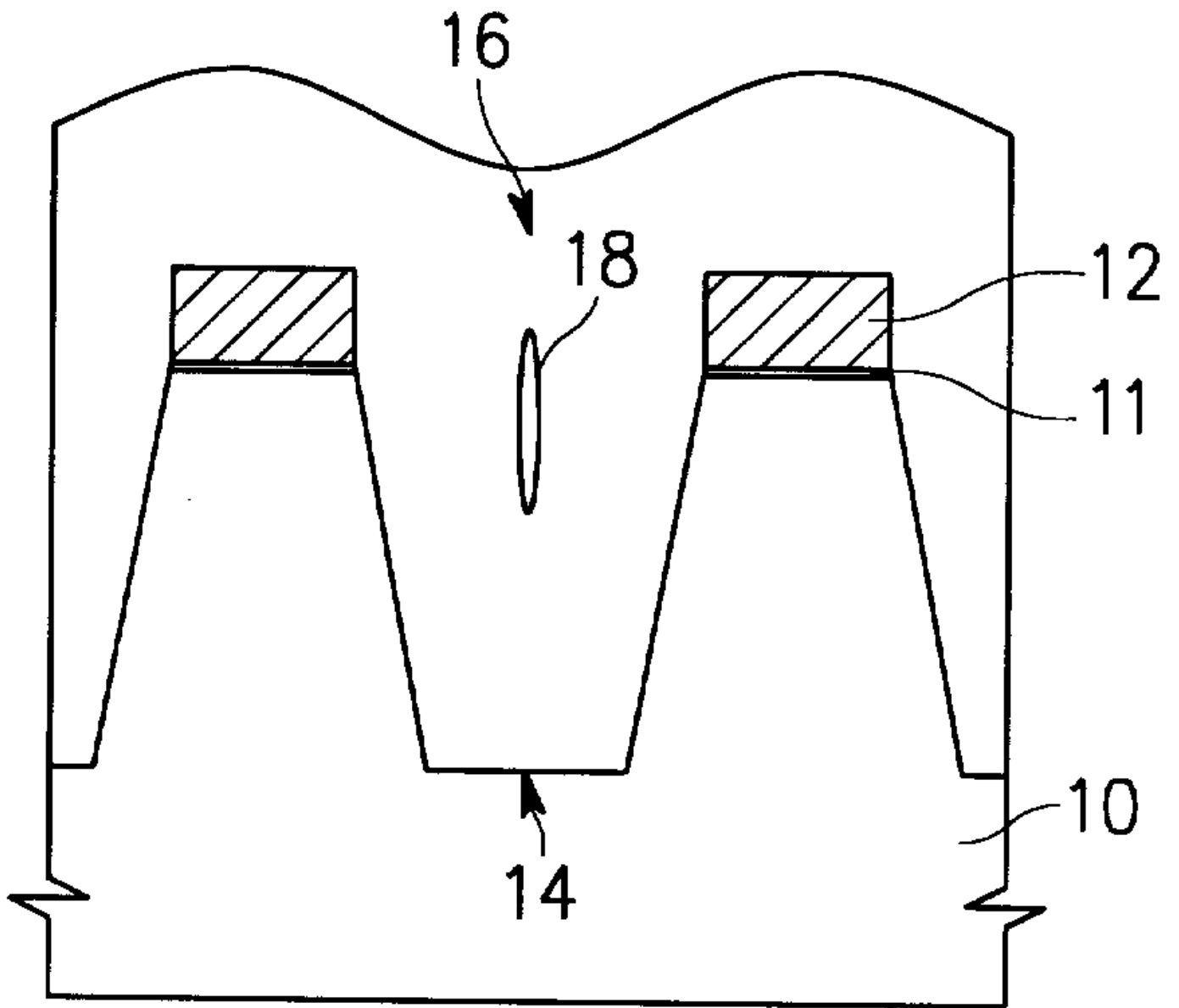
9

1000 5000

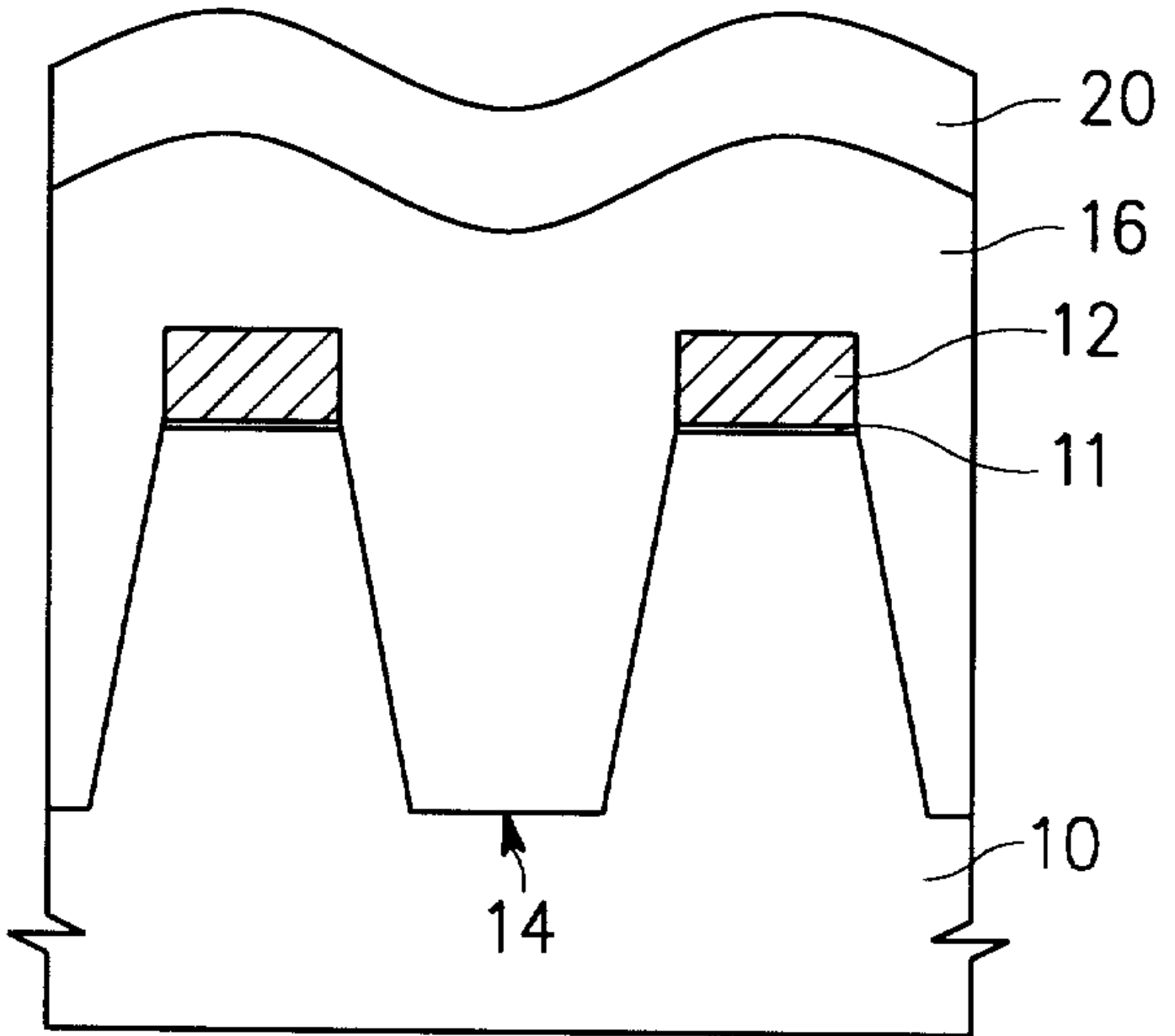
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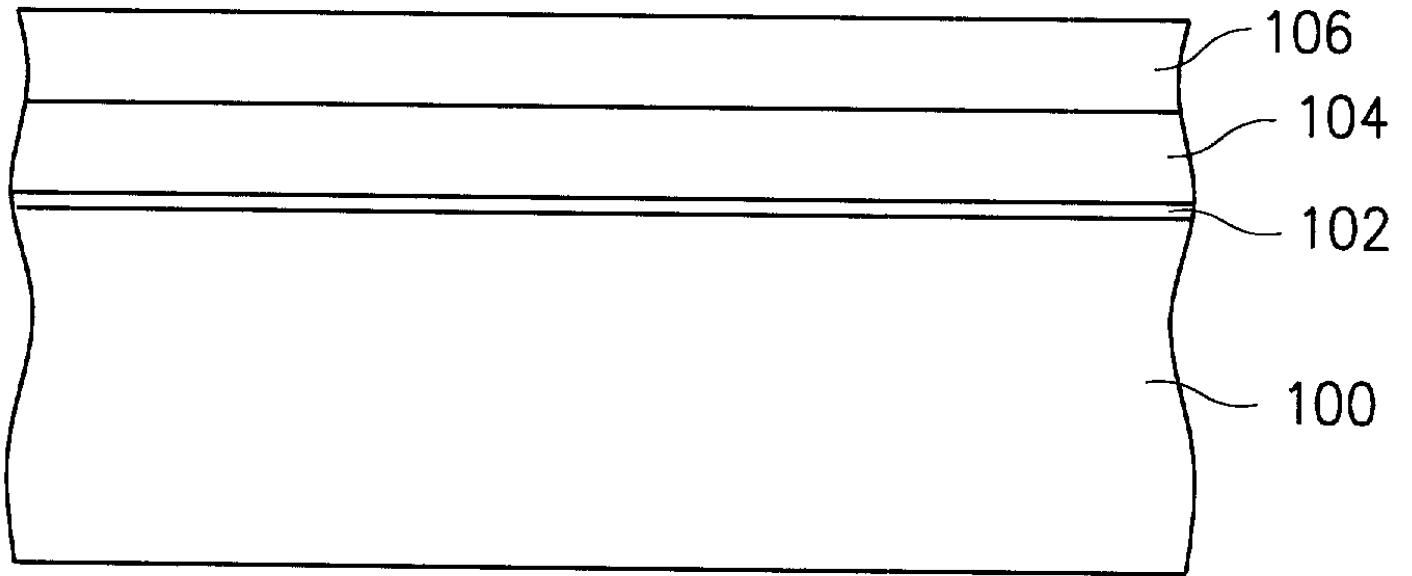
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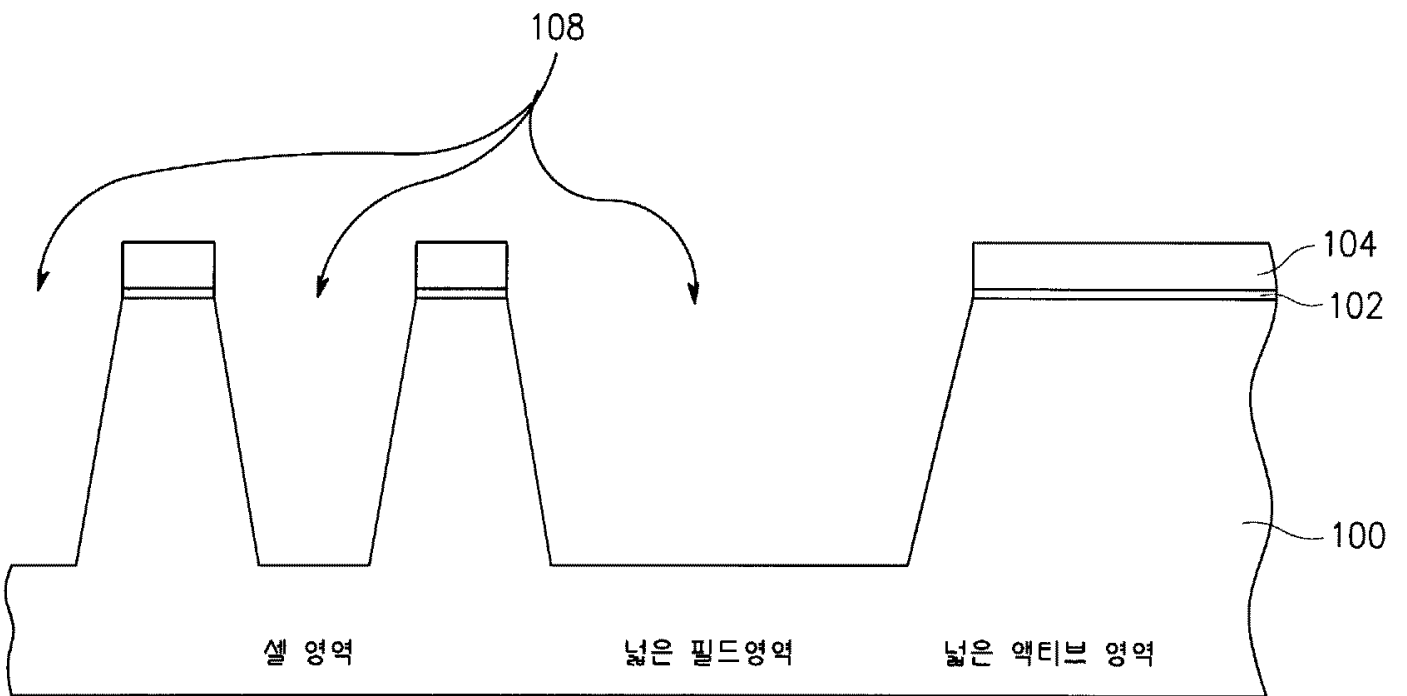
3



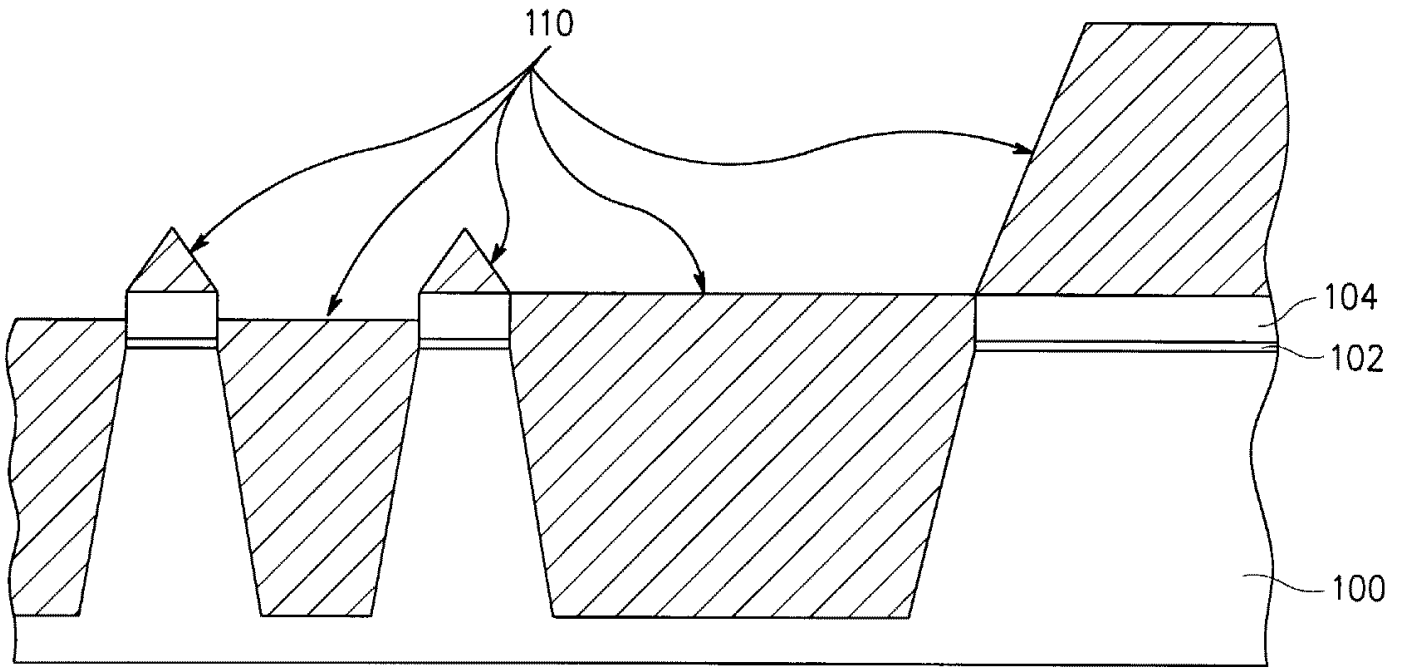
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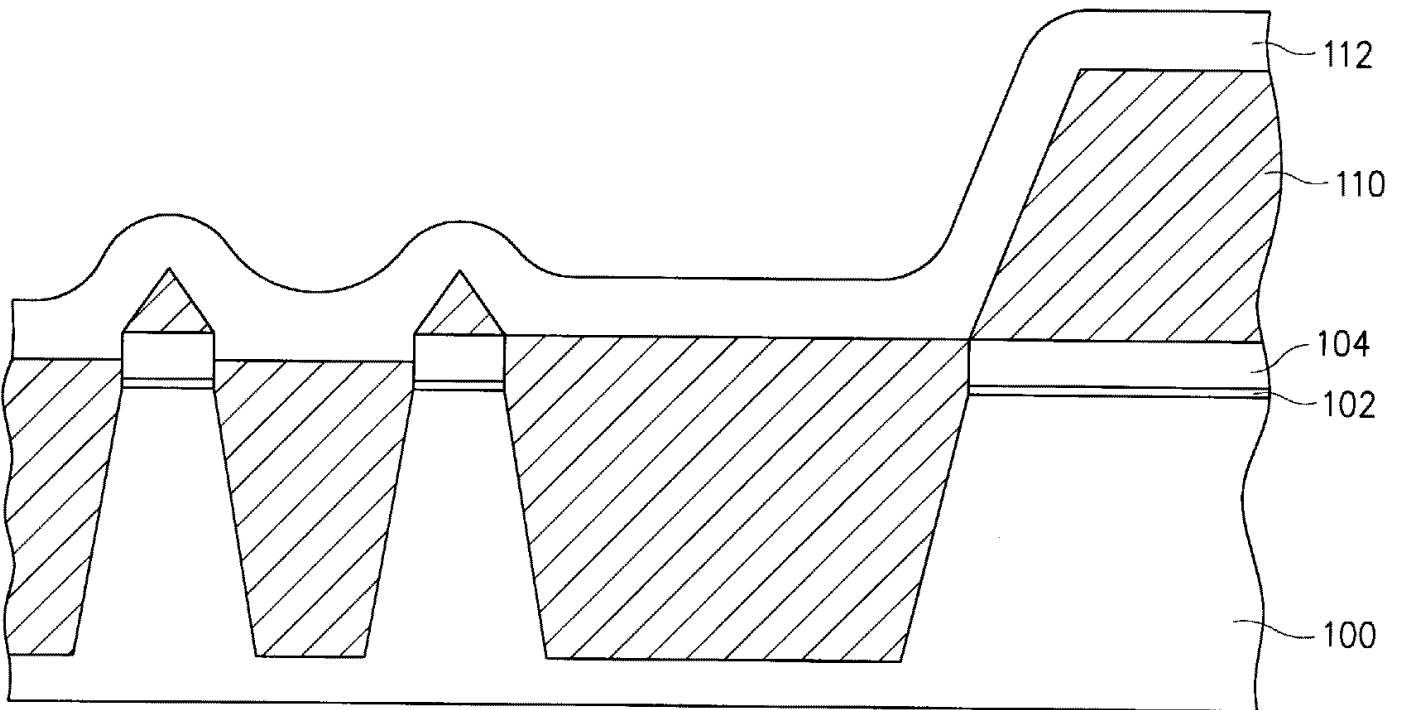
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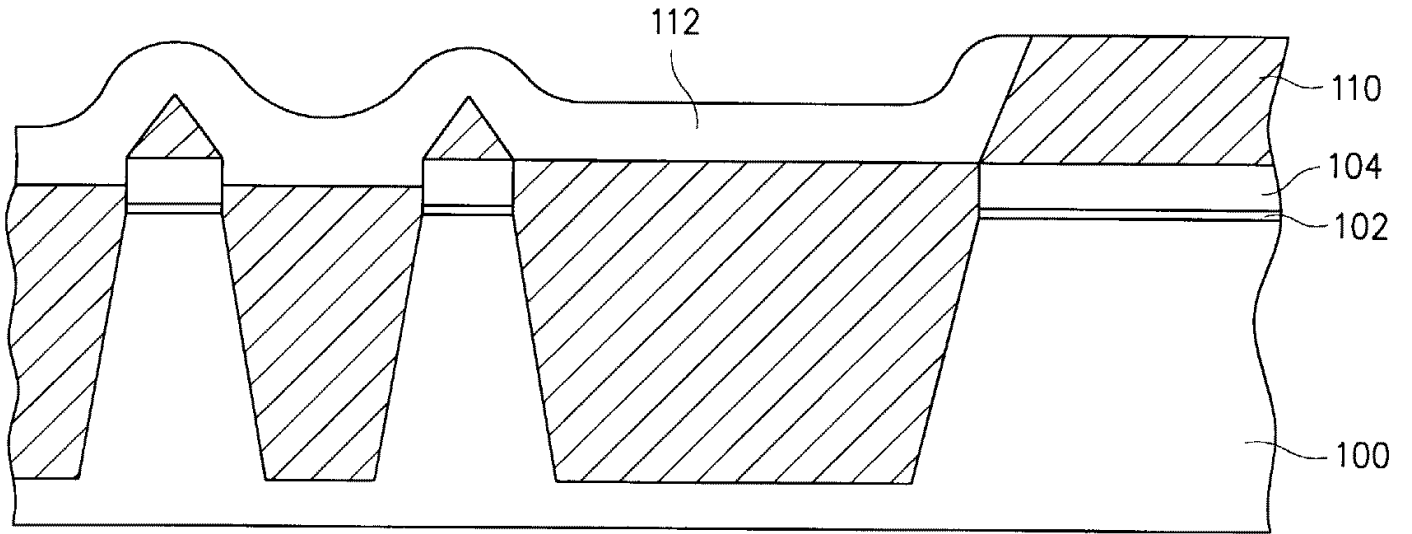
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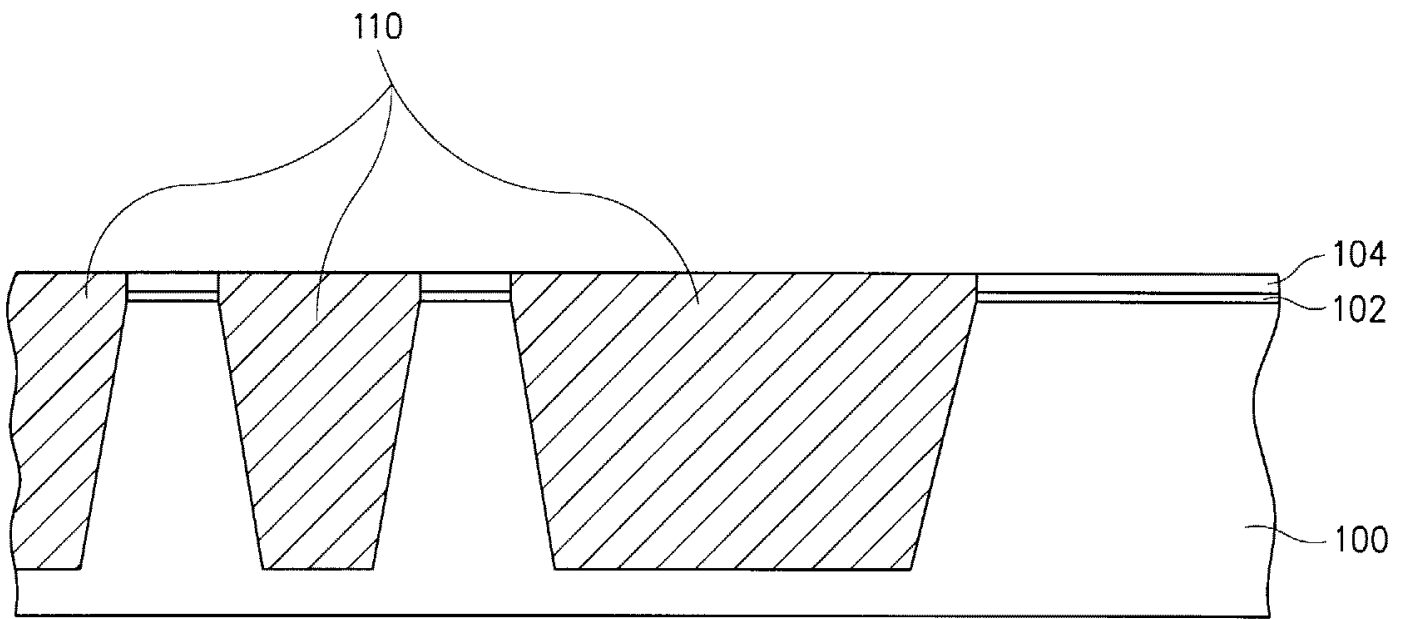
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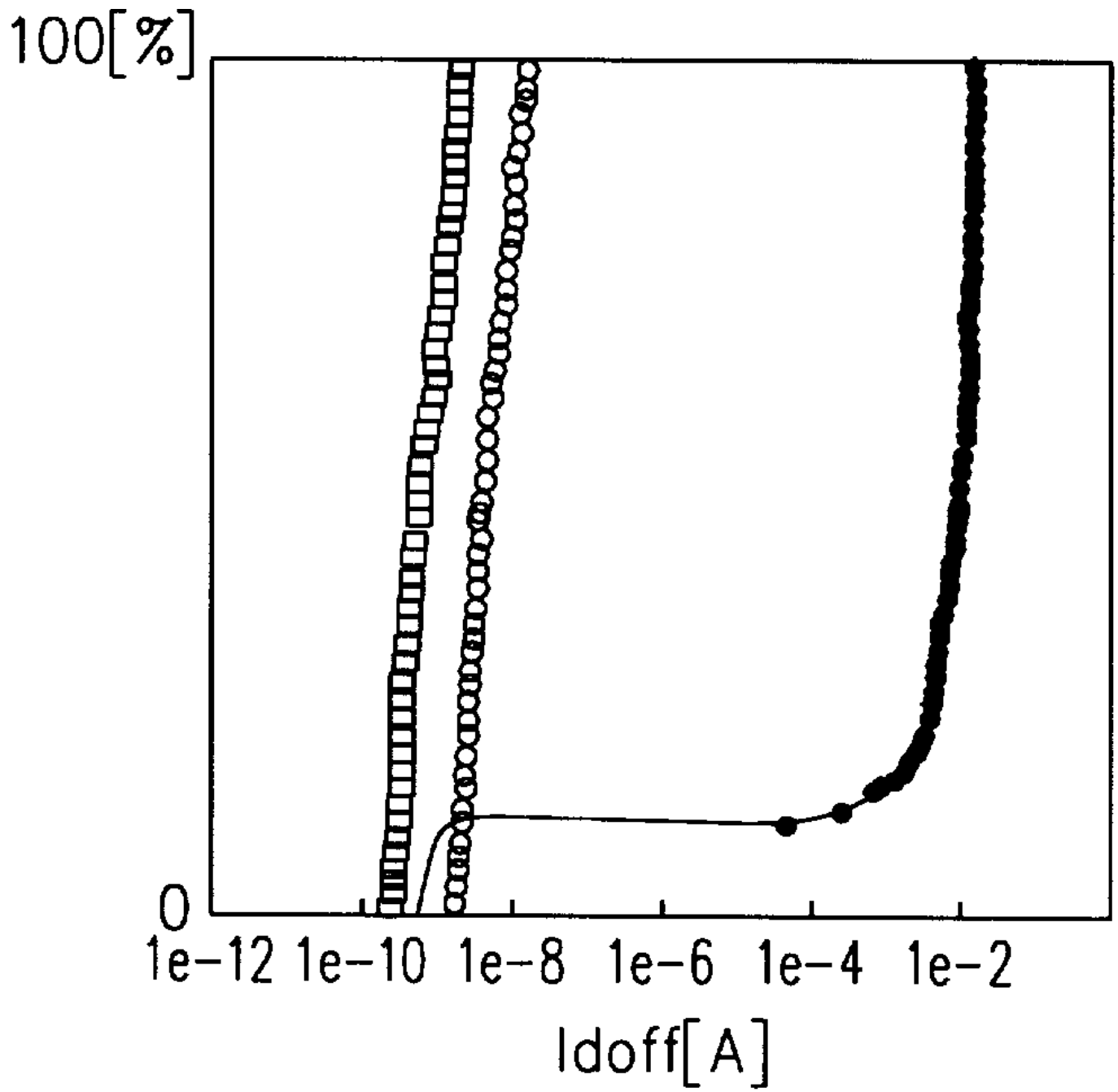
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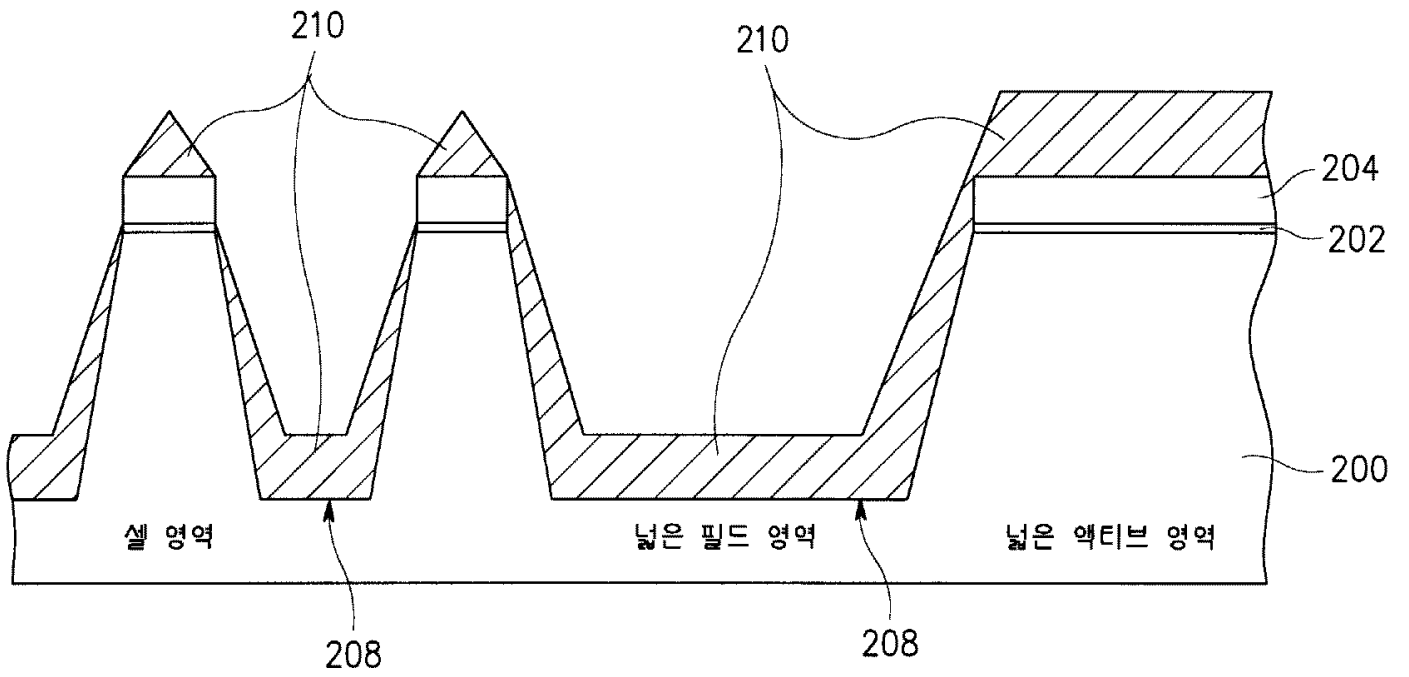
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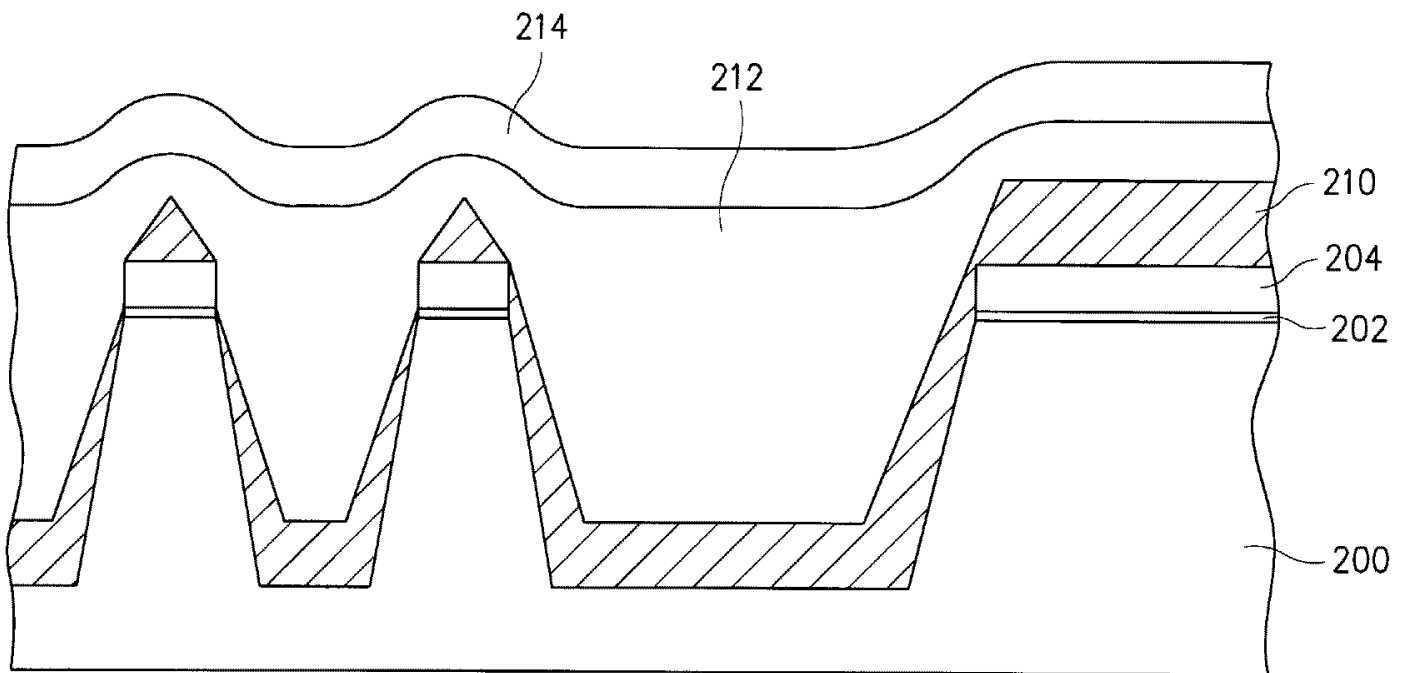
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