

(19) World Intellectual Property Organization  
International Bureau



(43) International Publication Date  
10 April 2008 (10.04.2008)

PCT

(10) International Publication Number  
WO 2008/043106 A3

- (51) International Patent Classification:  
*H04L 12/56* (2006.01)     *H04L 29/08* (2006.01)
- (21) International Application Number:  
PCT/US2007/080825
- (22) International Filing Date: 9 October 2007 (09.10.2007)
- (25) Filing Language: English
- (26) Publication Language: English
- (30) Priority Data:  
60/828,548     6 October 2006 (06.10.2006)     US
- (71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): **VIASAT, INC.** [US/US]; 6155 El Camino Real, Carlsbad, California 92009 (US).
- (72) Inventors; and
- (75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only): **HASHMI, Shameem** [US/US]; 4010 Crescent Point Road, Carlsbad, California 92008 (US). **DAS, Aniruddha** [IN/US]; 9539 Genesee Avenue, #402, San Diego, California 92121 (US).

**RHODES, David, Jacob** [US/US]; 1712 Weatherwood Court, San Marcos, California 92078 (US).

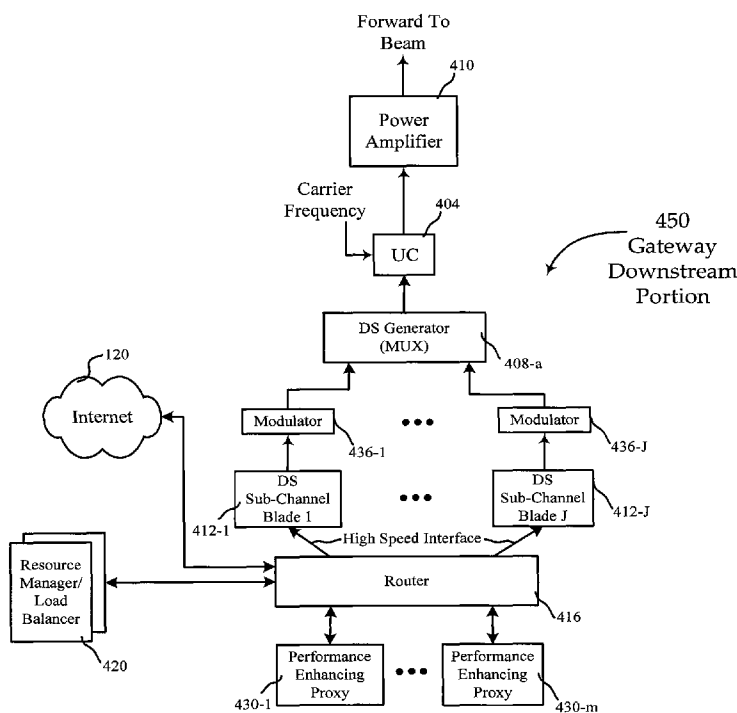
(74) Agents: **SANDERS, Jason** et al.; Townsend and Townsend and Crew LLP, 1200 17th Street, Suite 2700, Denver, Colorado 80202 (US).

(81) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of national protection available): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BH, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DO, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, GT, HN, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KM, KN, KP, KR, KZ, LA, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LY, MA, MD, ME, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MY, MZ, NA, NG, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RS, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SM, SV, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, ZA, ZM, ZW.

(84) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of regional protection available): ARIPO (BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, NA, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI,

[Continued on next page]

(54) Title: DYNAMIC FEEDBACK FOR OUTBOUND LINK RATE ADJUSTMENT IN MULTI-RATE DOWNSTREAM



(57) Abstract: Systems and methods for regulating the throughput of a channel between a gateway and one or more subscriber terminals are disclosed. Various embodiments of the invention provide for monitoring link utilization between a gateway and a subscriber terminal at, for example, the physical layer of the OSI model. Based in part on the link utilization the link throughput may be throttled at a layer higher than, for example, the transport layer. Regulating may occur by advertising a decreased TCP window size or intelligently dropping packets. In another embodiment, a subscriber terminal may estimate the signal to noise ratio of a forward link channel and communicate this SNR to the gateway. The gateway may adjust the modulation and/or coding of the signal in response to the SNR. The gateway may also throttle deliver of packets in response to changes these changes in the modulation and/or coding of the signal.

WO 2008/043106 A3



FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IS, IT, LT, LU, LV, MC, MT, NL, PL,  
PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM,  
GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

— *before the expiration of the time limit for amending the  
claims and to be republished in the event of receipt of  
amendments*

**Published:**

— *with international search report*

**(88) Date of publication of the international search report:**

13 November 2008

## INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No

PCT/US2007/080825

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER  
 INV. H04L12/56 H04L29/08

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

## B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)  
 H04L

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used)

EPO-Internal, WPI Data, INSPEC

## C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	AL-ASADY H A ET AL: "High-Speed Satellite Mobile Communications: Technologies and Challenges" PROCEEDINGS OF THE IEEE, IEEE. NEW YORK, US, vol. 92, no. 2, 1 February 2004 (2004-02-01), pages 312-339, XP011107747 ISSN: 0018-9219 figures 7,18,19 page 332, left-hand column, line 13 - line 35 page 333, left-hand column, line 21 - line 24 page 333, left-hand column, line 37 - right-hand column, line 21 page 334, right-hand column, line 15 - line 29 ----- -/--	1-22

 Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C.

 See patent family annex.

\* Special categories of cited documents:

- \*A\* document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance
- \*E\* earlier document but published on or after the international filing date
- \*L\* document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)
- \*O\* document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means
- \*P\* document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed

- \*T\* later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention
- \*X\* document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone
- \*Y\* document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art.
- \* & \* document member of the same patent family

Date of the actual completion of the international search

12 September 2008

Date of mailing of the international search report

23/09/2008

Name and mailing address of the ISA/

European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2  
 NL - 2280 HV Rijswijk  
 Tel. (+31-70) 340-2040, Tx. 31 651 epo nl,  
 Fax: (+31-70) 340-3016

Authorized officer

Tyszka, Krzysztof

## INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No  
PCT/US2007/080825

C(Continuation). DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	EP 1 175 051 A (HUGHES ELECTRONICS CORP [US] HUGHES NETWORK SYSTEMS LLC [US]) 23 January 2002 (2002-01-23)	12-16, 22
A	figures 1,2  paragraphs [0022], [0025], [0128] - [0131], [0134], [0135], [0137]	1-11, 17-21
X	GOYAL R ET AL: "Providing rate guarantees to TCP over the ATM GFR service" LOCAL COMPUTER NETWORKS, 1998. LCN '98. PROCEEDINGS., 23RD ANNUAL CONFERENCE ON LOWELL, MA, USA 11-14 OCT. 1998, LOS ALAMITOS, CA, USA, IEEE COMPUT. SOC, US, 11 October 1998 (1998-10-11), pages 390-398, XP010310393 ISBN: 978-0-8186-8810-2 paragraph [0003]	12-16, 22
A		1-11, 17-21
A	KALAMA M ET AL: "Cross-layer improvement for TCP Westwood and VoIP over satellite" SATELLITE AND SPACE COMMUNICATIONS, 2006 INTERNATIONAL WORKSHOP ON, IEEE, PI, 1 September 2006 (2006-09-01), pages 204-208, XP031024319 ISBN: 978-1-4244-0118-5 paragraphs [III.B], [IV.A]	1-22

**INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT**

Information on patent family members

International application No

PCT/US2007/080825

Patent document cited in search report	Publication date	Patent family member(s)	Publication date
EP 1175051	A	23-01-2002	CA 2353295 A1 21-01-2002
			CA 2353325 A1 21-01-2002
			CA 2353328 A1 21-01-2002
			CA 2353329 A1 21-01-2002
			CA 2353332 A1 21-01-2002
			CA 2353339 A1 21-01-2002
			CA 2353345 A1 21-01-2002
			CA 2353348 A1 21-01-2002
			DE 60112674 D1 22-09-2005
			DE 60112674 T2 14-06-2006
			DE 60114097 T2 10-08-2006
			DE 60114942 D1 22-12-2005
			DE 60114942 T2 17-08-2006
			DE 60116447 T2 28-09-2006
			DE 60117485 T2 12-10-2006
			EP 1175045 A2 23-01-2002
			EP 1175042 A2 23-01-2002
			EP 1175064 A2 23-01-2002
			EP 1176788 A2 30-01-2002
			EP 1175065 A2 23-01-2002
			EP 1175066 A2 23-01-2002
EP 1175050 A2 23-01-2002			